

**subURBAN**  
redefining urban residential

Steven Bugge  
Spring 2011  
Graduate Design Thesis  
Professor Bakr Aly Ahmed

## *How can the essence of suburban life be captured in an urban mid-rise structure?*

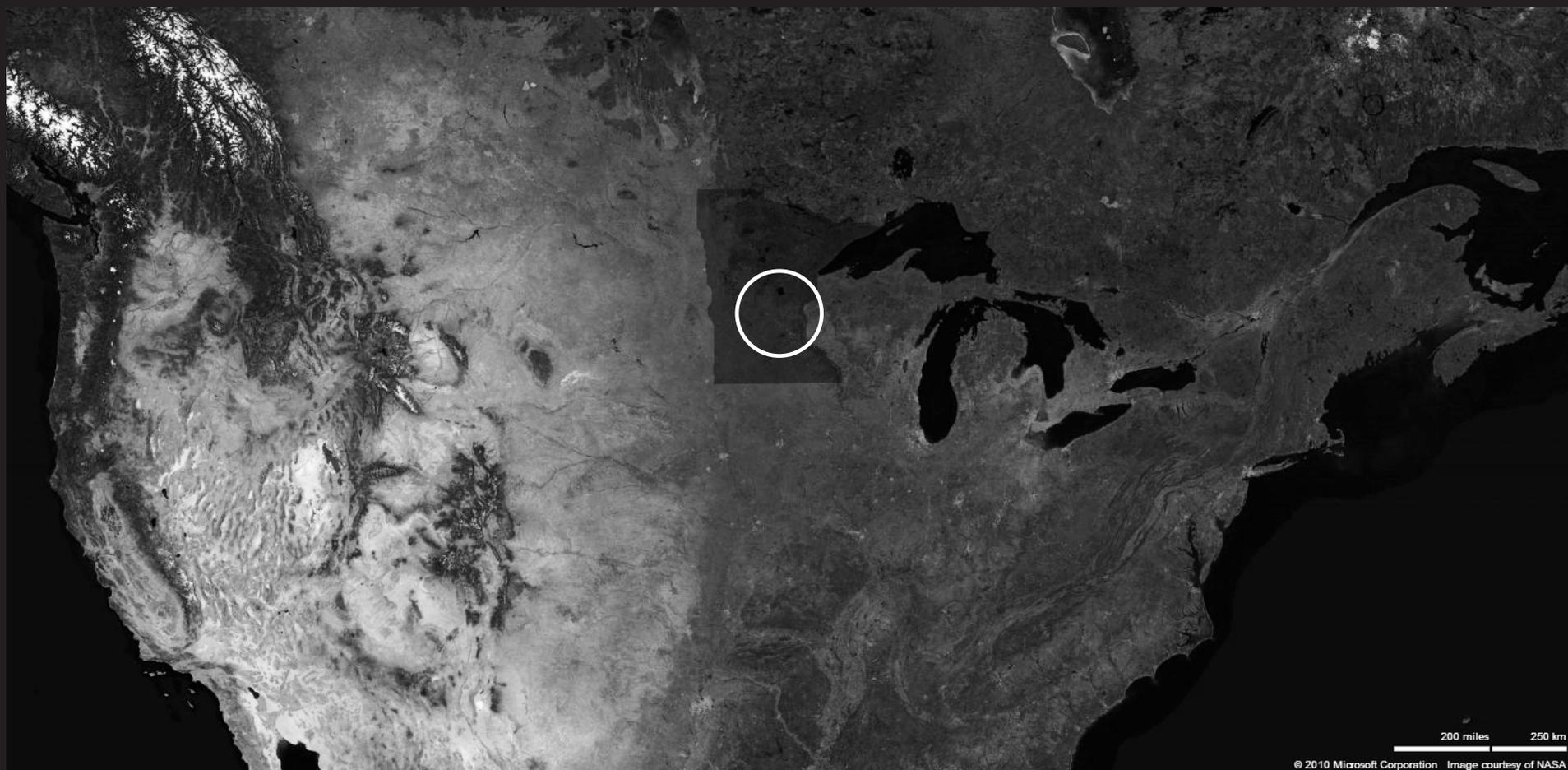
### ABSTRACT

Suburbia is being called home to an increasing number of people living in Western societies. In the United States, more people live in the suburbs than the cities they surround, and 75% of all new construction is taking place in the suburbs, yet only 5% of these buildings are designed by architects (“The challenge of Suburbia,” 2004). The effects of suburbia’s stretch across the land has had a drastic affect on American society. Culturally, physically, and psychologically, the American people have developed a way of life that has become detrimental to themselves and their environment. Urban sprawl, also known as suburban sprawl or simply sprawl, has been correlated with increased energy use, pollution, traffic congestion, and oil dependency, as well as a decline in community distinctiveness and cohesiveness (Urban sprawl, 2010). In addition, urban sprawl has been linked to the increase of obesity in America and the destruction of wilderness and rural land on the fringe of the urban/ suburban borders. Yet, the people of America have lived this way for more than fifty years and many are blind to the implications that the suburban lifestyle has cost. Because the majority of American citizens are living in the suburbs, as architects and urban designers it is our duty to present a new and viable housing option to the public.

### TPOLOGY

Mixed Use Mid-Rise Structure -  
20 Dwellings  
Convenience Store  
Private Parking  
Bus Stop  
Public and Private Green Spaces

# Inspiration



200 miles 250 km

© 2010 Microsoft Corporation Image courtesy of NASA

# Japan Trip 2010













2000 miles 2500 km

© 2010 Microsoft Corporation. Image courtesy of NASA.





*How can architecture aid in mitigating the effects of urban sprawl?*

## *How can architecture aid in mitigating the effects of urban sprawl?*

### ABSTRACT

Suburbia is being called home to an increasing number of people living in Western societies. In the United States, more people live in the suburbs than the cities they surround, and 75% of all new construction is taking place in the suburbs, yet only 5% of these buildings are designed by architects (“The challenge of Suburbia,” 2004). The effects of suburbia’s stretch across the land has had a drastic affect on American society. Culturally, physically, and psychologically, the American people have developed a way of life that has become detrimental to themselves and their environment. Urban sprawl, also known as suburban sprawl or simply sprawl, has been correlated with increased energy use, pollution, traffic congestion, and oil dependency, as well as a decline in community distinctiveness and cohesiveness (Urban sprawl, 2010). In addition, urban sprawl has been linked to the increase of obesity in America and the destruction of wilderness and rural land on the fringe of the urban/ suburban borders. Yet, the people of America have lived this way for more than fifty years and many are blind to the implications that the suburban lifestyle has cost. Because the majority of American citizens are living in the suburbs, as architects and urban designers it is our duty to present a new and viable housing option to the public.

### TPOLOGY

Mixed Use Community Development -  
20 Dwellings  
Grocery Store  
Retail / Restaurant  
Private Parking  
Train Station  
Bus Stop  
Public and Private Green Spaces





A

B

C

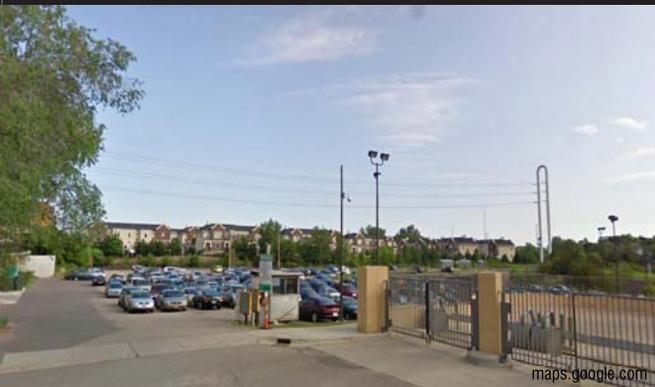




Figure / Ground

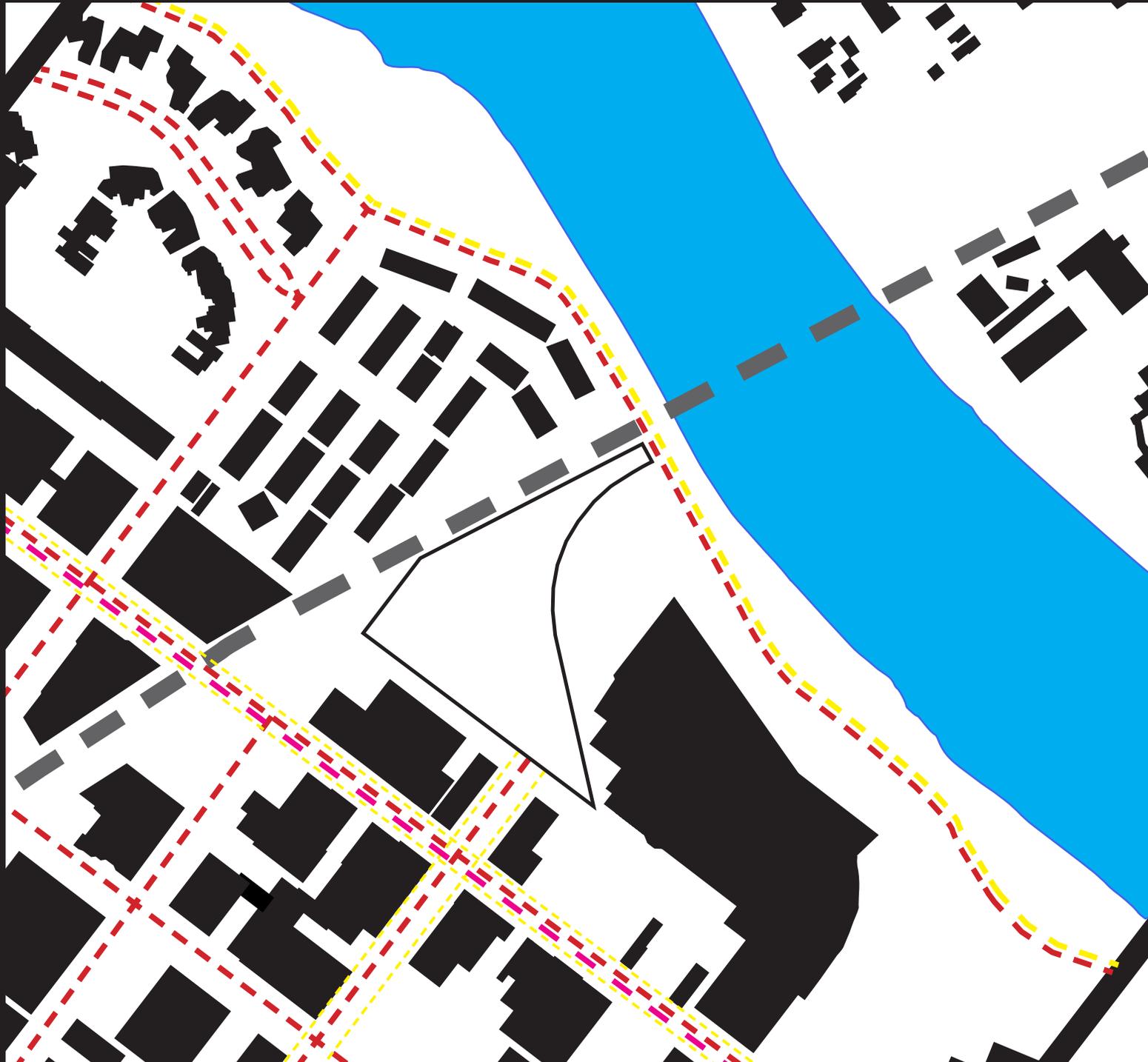


Vehicular Traffic

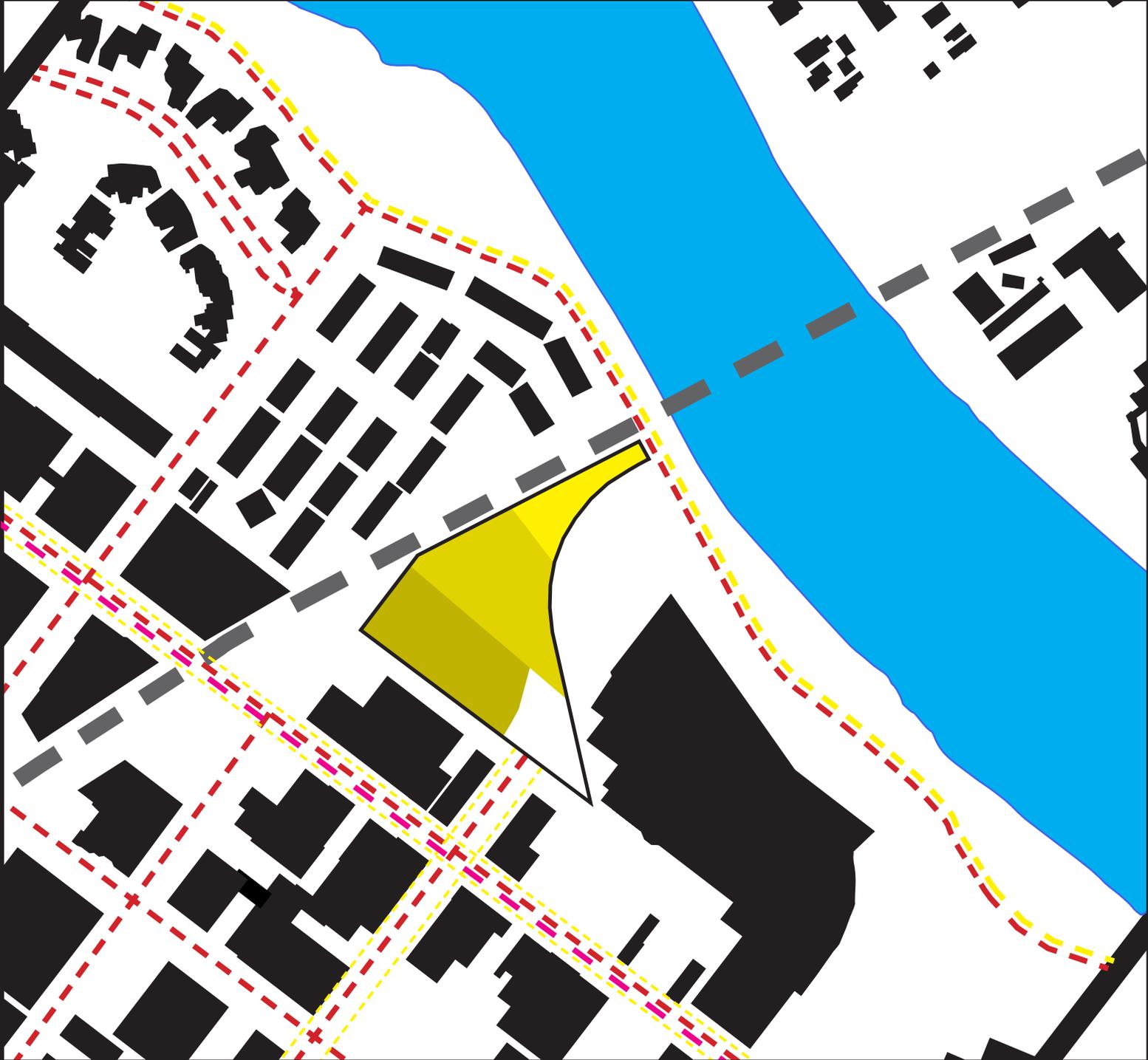
Pedestrian Traffic

888 Rail Line

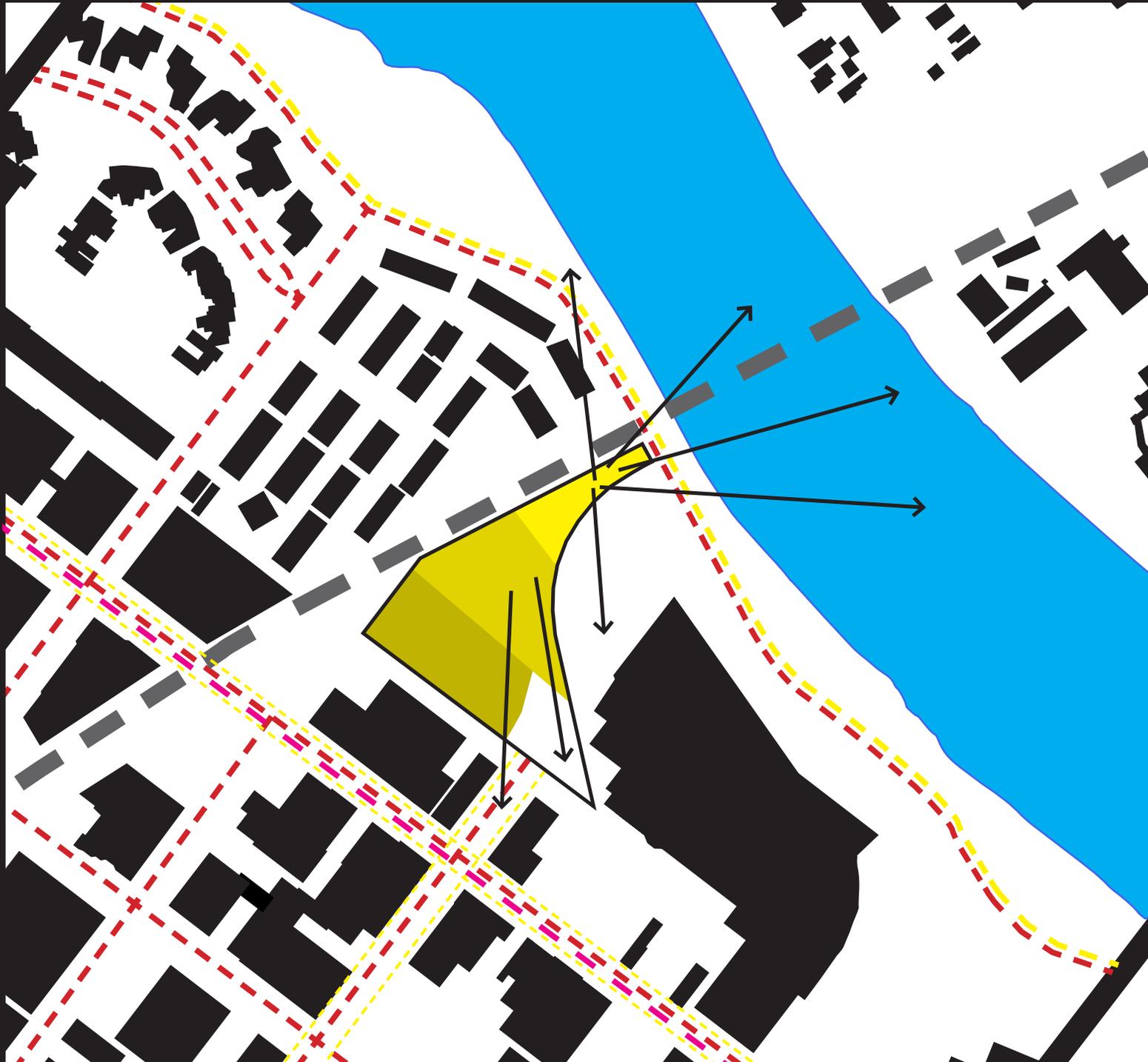
7 Bus Line



Sun Exposure: **HIGHEST** **HIGH** **MODERATE**



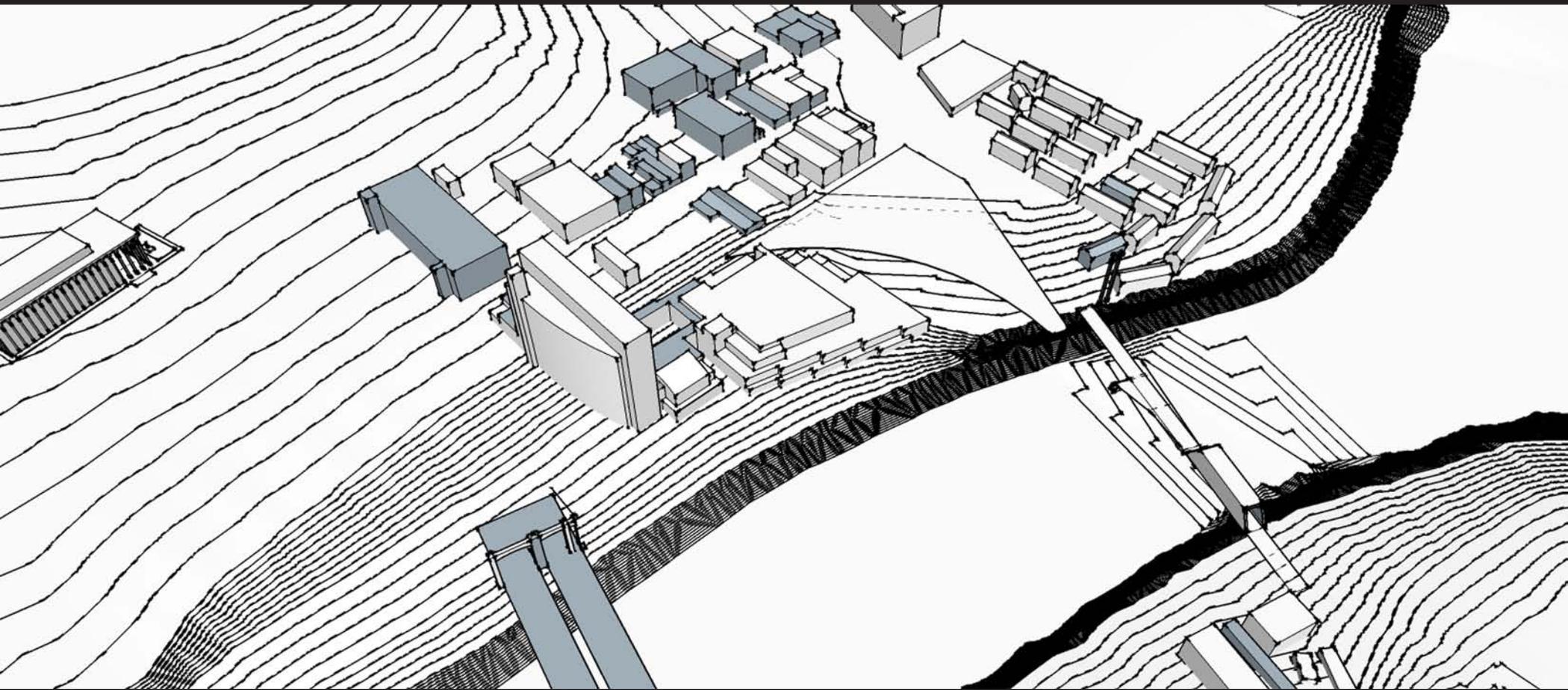
# Best Views Out

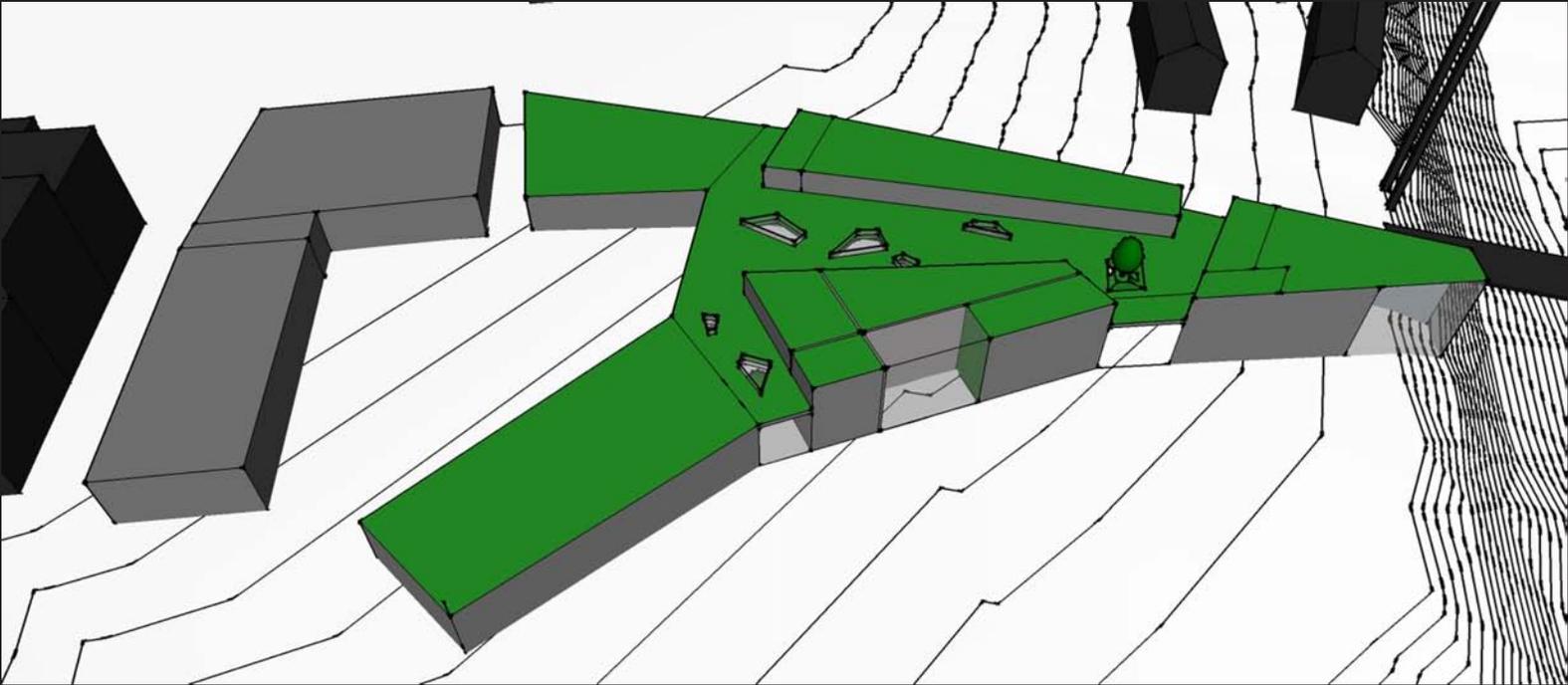
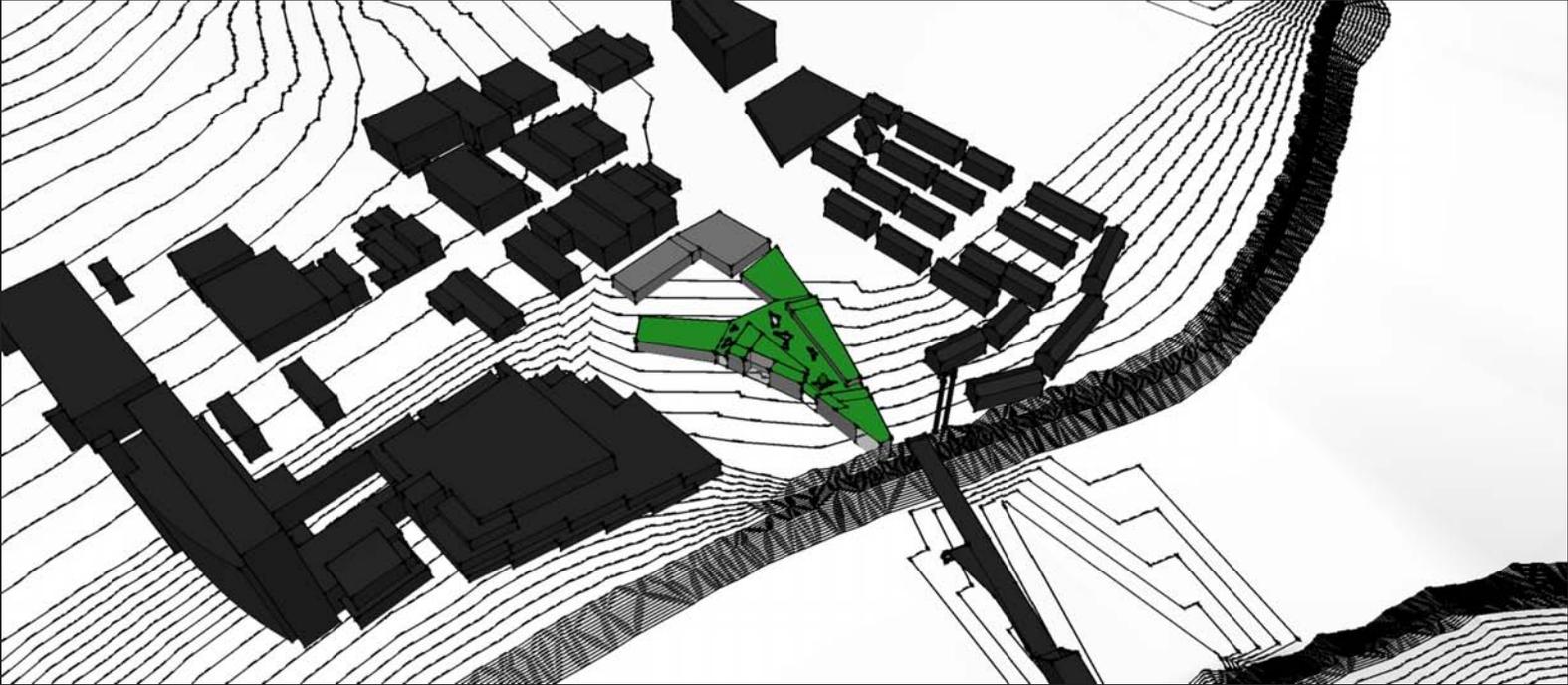


# Design Phase

“... to provide continuity - not only inside each particular building but in the exterior spaces as well as interior - is the most important thing in the design of collective housing.”

Manabu Chiba





# PROGRAM

## DWELLINGS (A)

4 Bedroom (2 x 2,400 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	4,800 ft <sup>2</sup>
3 Bedroom (5 x 2,050 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	10,250 ft <sup>2</sup>
2 Bedroom (5 x 1,700 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	8,500 ft <sup>2</sup>
1 Bedroom (4 x 1,350 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	5,400 ft <sup>2</sup>
Studio (4 x 1,000 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	<u>4,000 ft<sup>2</sup></u>
	32,950 ft <sup>2</sup>

## RETAIL SPACE (B)

3 x 10,000 ft <sup>2</sup> .....	30,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
----------------------------------	------------------------

## GREEN SPACES (C)

Private (20 x 1,000 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	20,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
Semi-Private (4 x 10,000 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	<u>40,000 ft<sup>2</sup></u>
	60,000 ft <sup>2</sup>

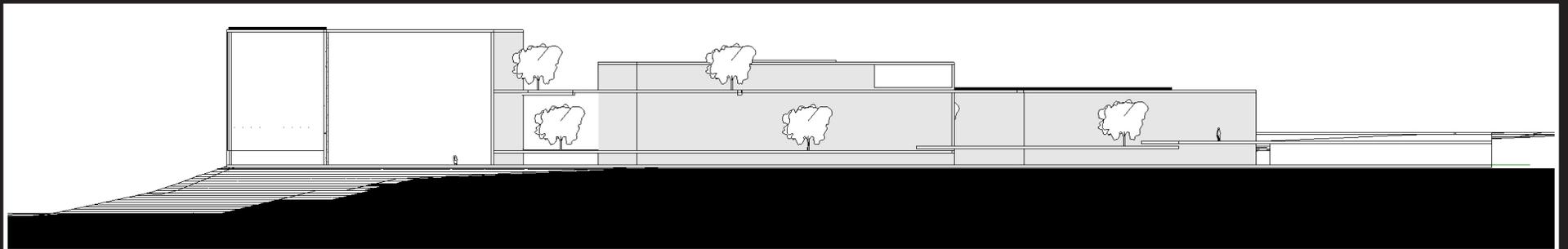
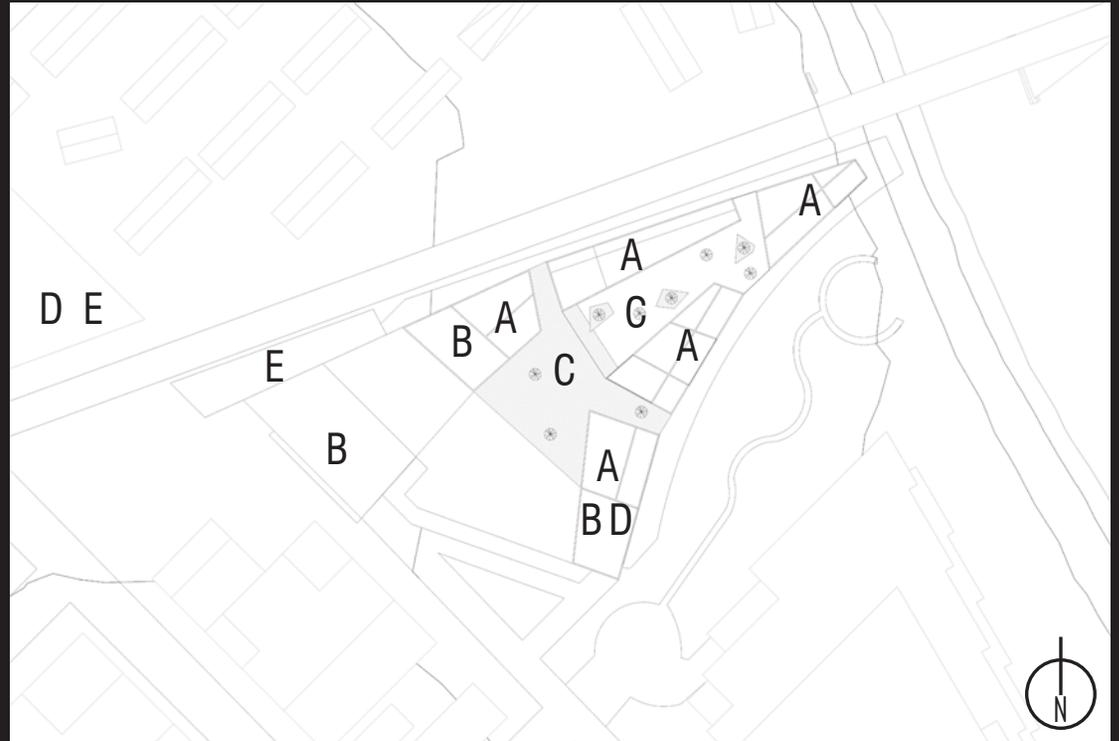
## PARKING (D)

Private (20 x 200 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	4,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
1 x 20,000 ft <sup>2</sup> .....	<u>20,000 ft<sup>2</sup></u>
	24,000 ft <sup>2</sup>

## TRAIN TERMINAL (E)

2 x 15,000 ft <sup>2</sup> .....	30,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
----------------------------------	------------------------

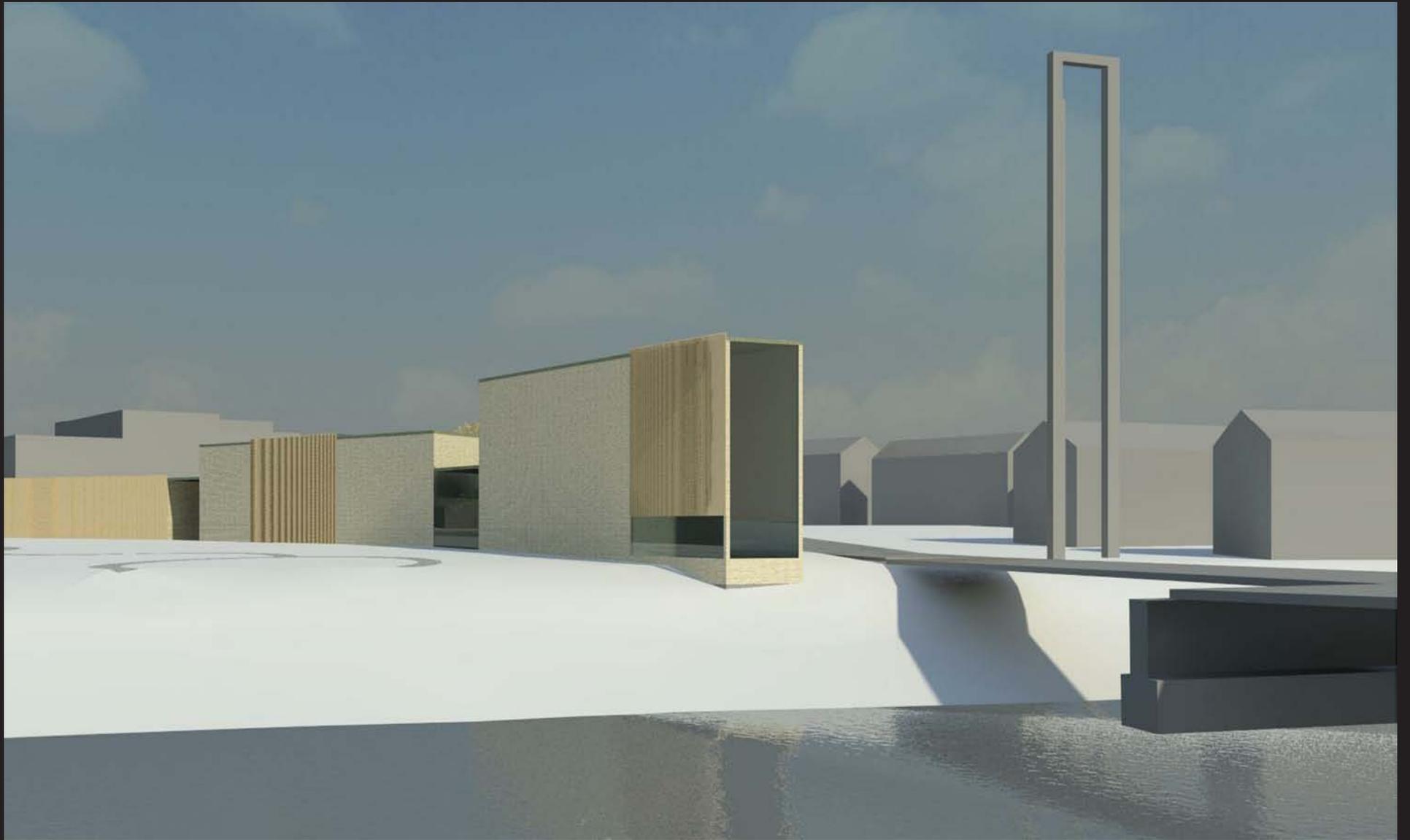
**TOTAL..... 176,950 ft<sup>2</sup>**



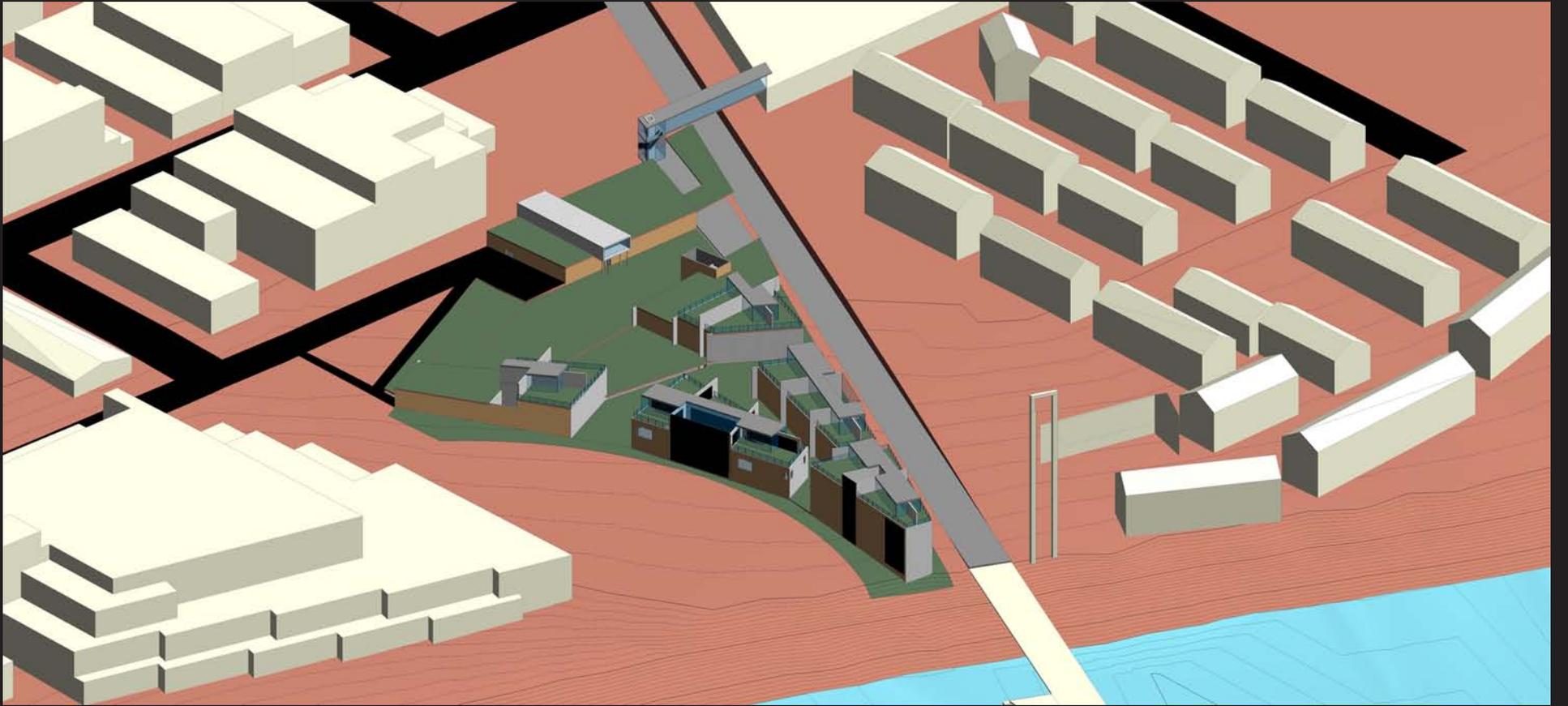


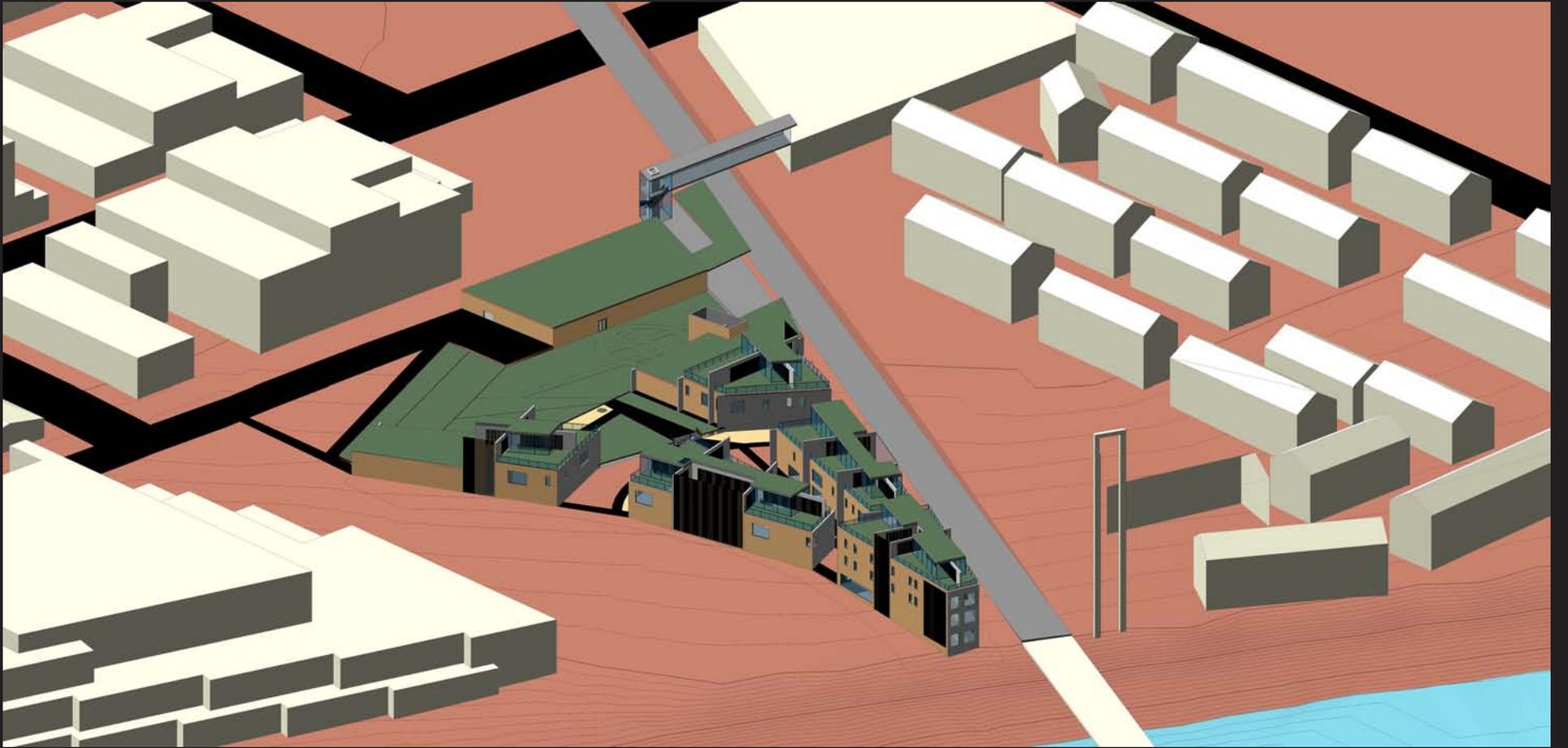














# PROGRAM

## DWELLINGS (1)

4 Bedroom- A -(2 x 2,400 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	4,800 ft <sup>2</sup>
3 Bedroom- B -(5 x 2,050 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	10,250 ft <sup>2</sup>
2 Bedroom- C -(5 x 1,700 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	8,500 ft <sup>2</sup>
1 Bedroom- D -(4 x 1,350 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	5,400 ft <sup>2</sup>
Studio- E -(4 x >1,000 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	<u>4,000 ft<sup>2</sup></u>
	32,950 ft <sup>2</sup>

## RETAIL SPACE (2)

3 x 10,000 ft <sup>2</sup> .....	30,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
----------------------------------	------------------------

## GREEN SPACES (3)

Private (20 x 1,000 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	20,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
Public Park (1 x 40,000 ft <sup>2</sup> ).....	<u>40,000 ft<sup>2</sup></u>
	60,000 ft <sup>2</sup>

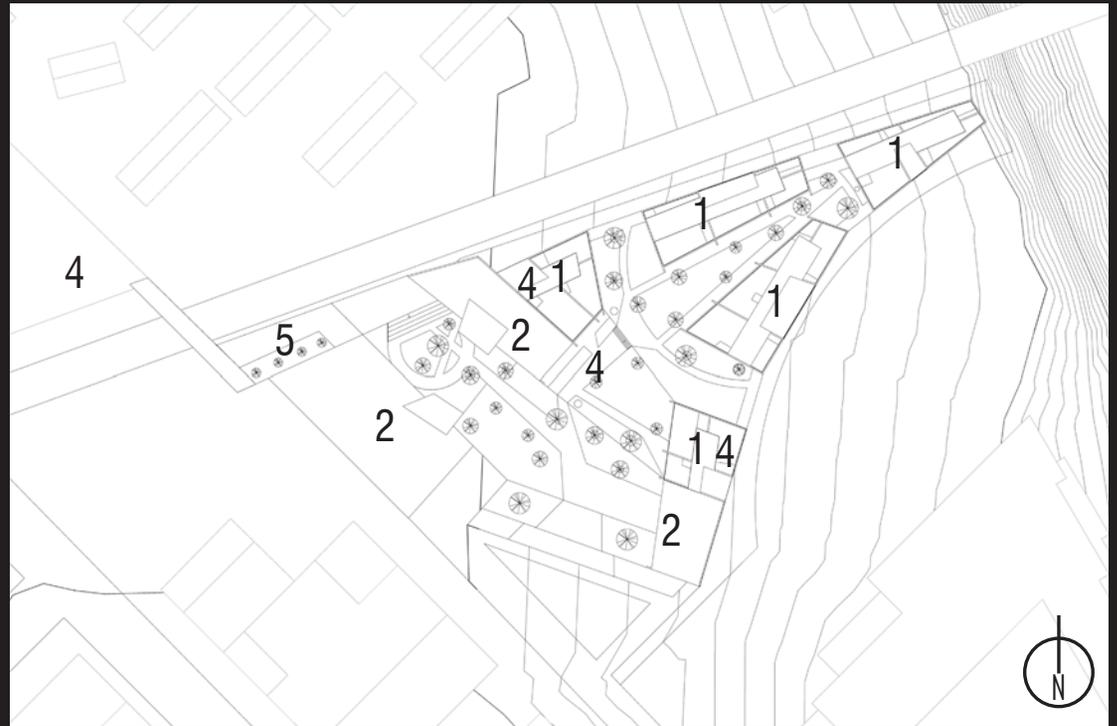
## PARKING (4)

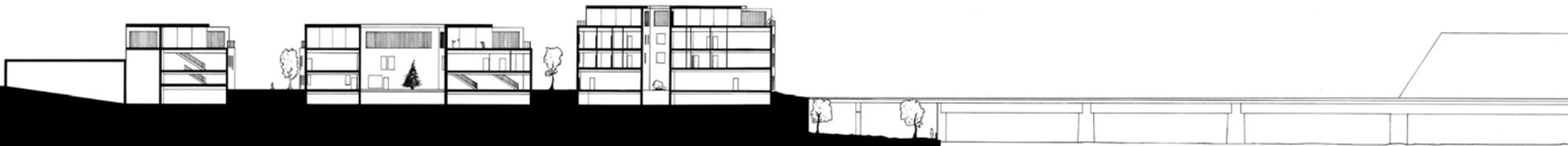
2 x 20,000 ft <sup>2</sup> .....	40,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
----------------------------------	------------------------

## TRAIN TERMINAL (5)

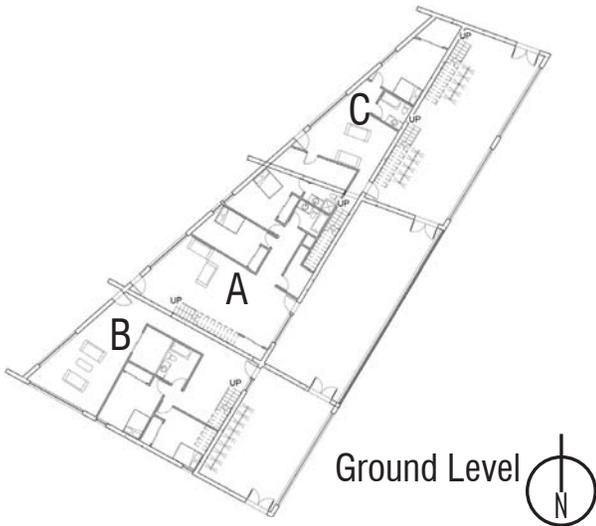
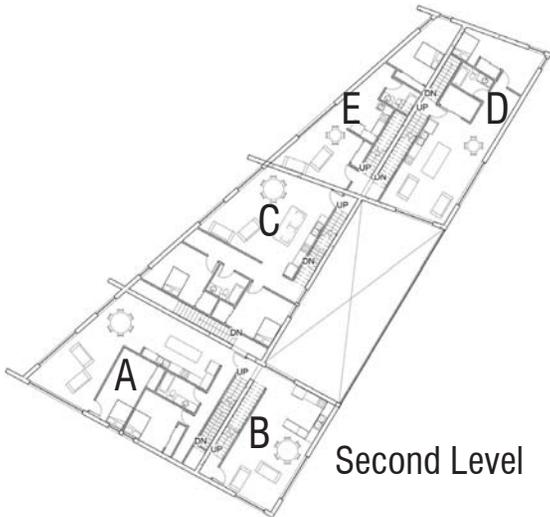
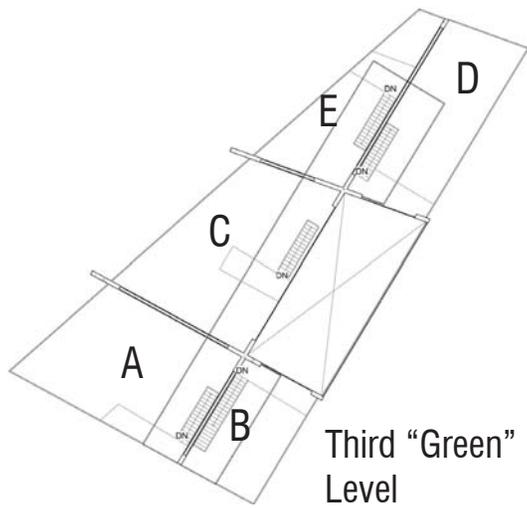
1 x 10,000 ft <sup>2</sup> .....	10,000 ft <sup>2</sup>
----------------------------------	------------------------

**TOTAL..... 172,950 ft<sup>2</sup>**





# Sample Unit Breakdown: Unit Four



# Sample Unit Floor Plans: Unit Three

