

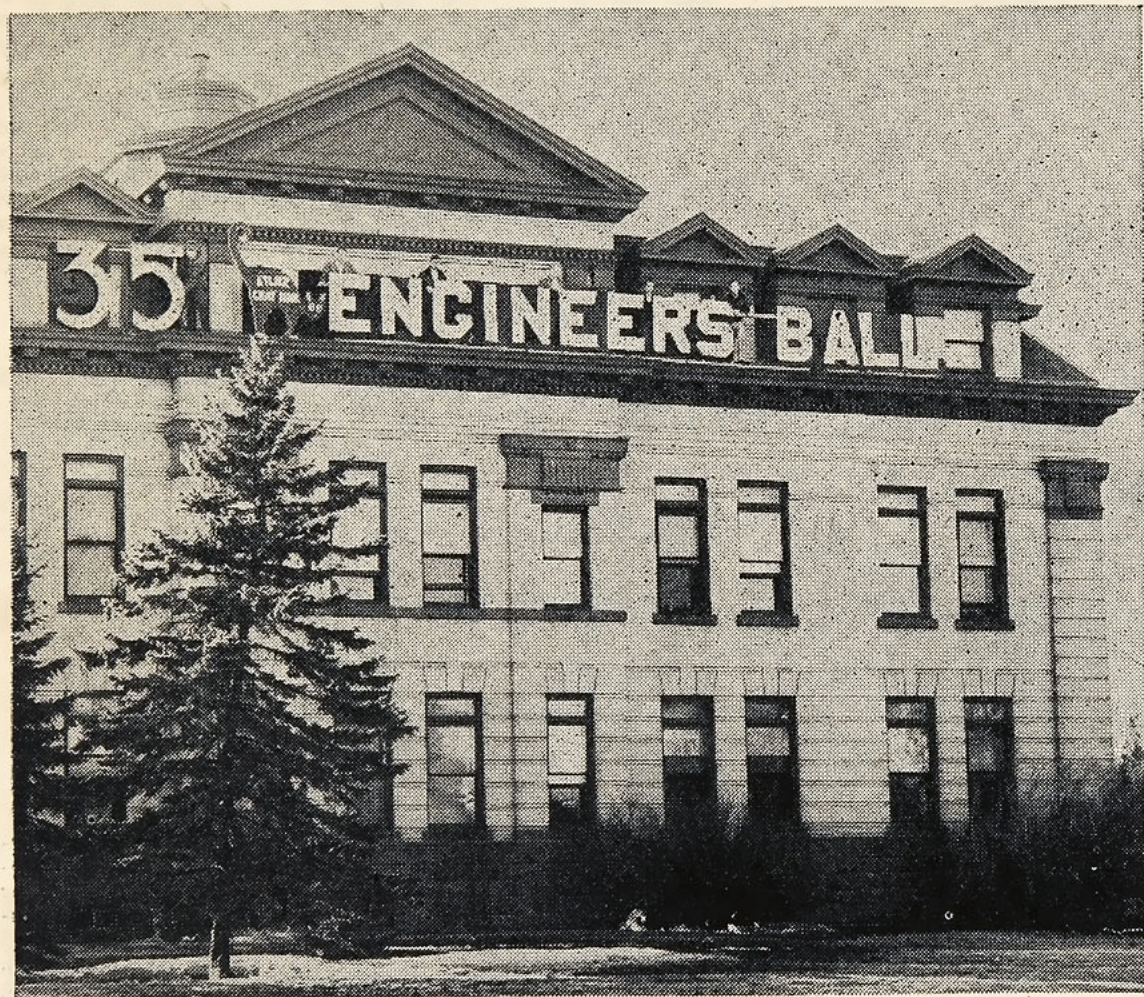
# THE SPECTRUM

Friday, April 1, 1949

THE SPECTRUM

Vol. LXIII

No. 20



ENGINEER'S BALL bigwigs add a little effect to the large sign on top of the engineering building proclaiming the approaching Thirty-fifth annual Engineer's ball. Ball workers who appear here are left to right, Dick Deyoe, Allen Dreisner, Fred Sunstad, Floyd Stein, Bill Hotchkiss and Dick Gabe.

## Spectrum Staff Reorganizing; Meeting Slated at 4 Monday

With several key staff positions still to be filled, a meeting of all persons interested in working on The Spectrum has been called for 4 Monday in the Spectrum office in Science hall.

A staff reorganization has been made necessary by the graduation and resignation of almost the entire staff from last term.

In addition, new positions have been created and Dan Chapman, who has been appointed temporary editor, has indicated that anyone applying will be assured of a position on the staff.

Among the vacated and newly-created jobs are managing editors, social editor, desk editor, campus editor, photography editor, secretarial assistants, make-up editor, proof readers, headline writers, reporters, re-write men, and editorial writers.

Chapman added that the position of editor-in-chief must be filled for next year during the spring term and at the present time, no one has indicated interest in applying for the post. Thus, that job, too, must be filled from the ranks of the new staff.

Pointing out that certain mechanical difficulties, which previously had hampered the functioning of the staff, have been eliminated,

Chapman went on to say that facilities are now available to put out a Spectrum vastly improved over that of the past few years if an adequate staff can be assembled.

### Chapman Named Spectrum Head

Daniel J. Chapman, senior from Fargo who had previously served as Spectrum editor, has been renamed to that post to fill out the unexpired term of Wallace Anderson, who resigned at the end of the last term.

Chapman, who edited the paper for four terms in 1947 and 1948 and who has been serving as Spectrum sports editor, will serve in a temporary capacity until the appointment of a permanent editor.

Succeeding Chapman as sports editor will be John Paulsen and John Hesse, both of Fargo, who will be co-sports editors.

Other staff changes will be made following a meeting of all persons interested in working for the Spectrum to be held Monday at 4 in the Spectrum office.

## Crystal Site For Friday's Engineers Ball

Final preparations for the Thirty-fifth annual semi-formal Engineer's ball, which will be held next Friday at the Crystal ballroom, are now being completed.

Sponsored by the NDAC Engineer's club, the dance will get underway at 9 and will continue until 1, with Ralph Mutchler's orchestra in charge of music. The Grand March is scheduled for 10:30.

Tickets for the affair are now on sale at the Book store at \$2.50.

Chaperones for the dance will be Mr. and Mrs. P. S. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. D. H. McLean and Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Olson.

Committees now at work on arrangements are Ken Maetzold and Fred Sundstad, decorations; Allen Dreisner and John Tate, publicity; Hugh Hansen, invitations and Gordon Christian, program. Engineer club officers include Dick Gabe, president; Ralph Hansen, vice-president; Ronald Moir, secretary; and Don Kinsala, treasurer.

### HUNTER RETURNS

Dr. W. C. Hunter, NDAC professor of history, has returned from a trip to the southern states and Cuba and has resumed his post with the history department.

## NDAC Basketball Coach Discharged from Post

By JOHN PAULSEN

North Dakota Agricultural college officials announced March 16th that the contract of C. P. Reed had been terminated, and that Reed's release would be effective at the end of the school year.

Reed, hired in the fall of 1946 as assistant to football coach Stan Kostka, was later named head basketball coach succeeding Bob Lowe. He continued as football assistant to Kostka, and later Howard Bliss, and will help Bliss with spring drills this year.

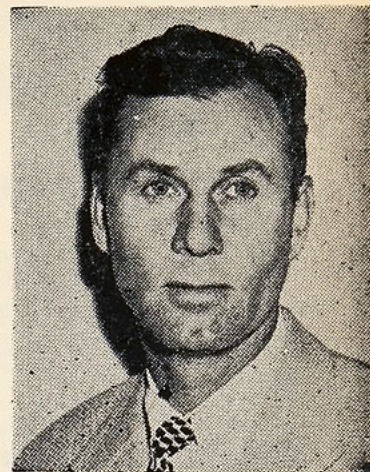
A long-time Minnesota high school coach, Reed coached several outstanding teams - both football and basketball - at East Grand Forks, Albert Lea, and Fairbault, Minnesota.

In three years as head basketball coach at NDAC, Reed's teams participated in 72 games, winning thirty-three and losing thirty-nine. In 1947, the Bison finished in last place in conference standings. In 1948 and 49, Reed's teams tied for the cellar position.

Meantime, C. C. Finnegan, NDAC Athletic Director, announced that consideration was being given several possibilities for the vacated position.

The NDAC athletic director reported that no decision is expected for some time.

Reed's release left the college without an assistant football coach, and Finnegan indicated that no definite decision had been made as to whether a combination basketball and assistant football coach would be hired, or whether attempts would be made to hire a new assistant football coach in addition to a head basketball coach to replace Reed.



C. P. (CHALKY) REED

The hiring of two new men would increase the staff, which has numbered four for some time, to five. In addition to Reed, Athletic Director Finnegan, Bliss and Physical Education Director E. E. Kaiser are the present members.

Richard White, for many years associated with the military department, assists the athletic director with regard to ticket sales.

## F-M Lutherans, Students Plan Meeting at Festival Sunday

Dr. Morris Wee, executive secretary, student service division, National Lutheran council, will address a joint meeting of campus Lutheran students and members of Fargo-Moorhead Lutheran churches Sunday at 3:30 in Festival hall.

Dr. Wee, a graduate of St. Olaf, is a member of the Board of Education of the Evangelical Lutheran church; a member of the National Commission of university work of the council of the Church Boards of Education, and a member of the executive committee of the United Student Christian council.

A chorus, composed of Lutheran choirs in the Fargo-Moorhead area, will sing under the direction of C. Elness, professor of music at Oak Grove academy.

Dr. Wee will also speak at an all Lutheran evening service at First Lutheran church at 8 p. m. Music will be furnished by the Concordia chapel choir.



DR. MORRIS WEE

## Spring Term Enrollment Shows Drop; Vets Must Fill Out Requisition Sheets

A. H. Parott, NDAC registrar, said yesterday that 1976 students had enrolled during the Spring term registration last week.

The number indicates a drop of approximately 500 from the 2408, which registered last term.

A single innovation greeted veterans at registration in the form of a modified book requisition plan. Somewhat more complicated than the former plan, it required veterans under the GI bill to present signed statements from instructors in order to obtain equipment at the book store.

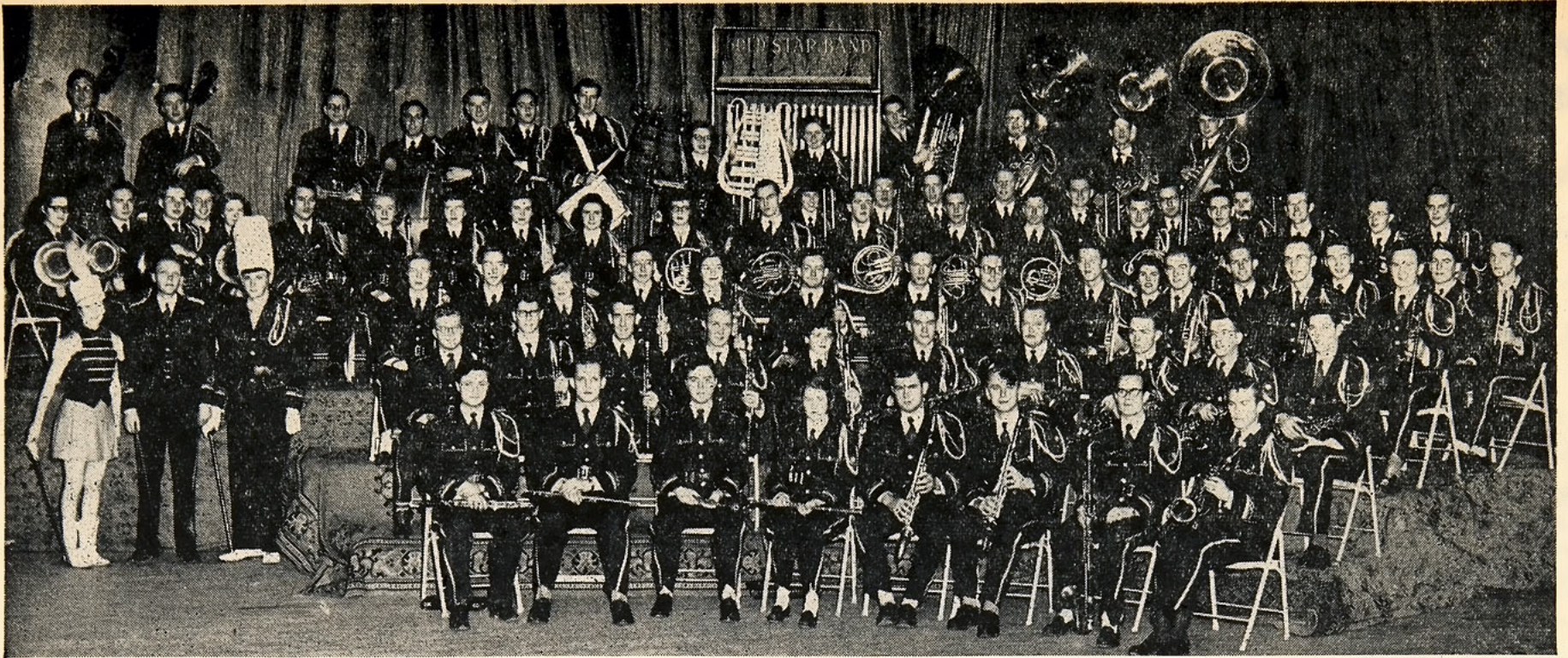
Apparent reason for the move was the fact that some veterans had misappropriated government funds by obtaining materials under the GI bill and later reselling them.

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## Chorus Stays At Home; Band Goes On Trip

Both the NDAC Chorus and the Gold Star Band were to give concerts this week in separate spring tours of North Dakota cities.

The Gold Star Band returns tomorrow from a four-day trip, the second since the war, after playing in Enderlin, Lisbon, Valley City, New Rockford, Mandan, and Bismarck.

For the Chorus tour, flood blocked roads prevented appearances at Mott, Hettinger, New England, and Killdeer.

The College Chorus in its sixth annual tour was to sing both sacred and secular music. Most of the selections are unaccompanied. Several Fred Waring arrangements are included in the program.

Ernst Van Vlissingen directs the Chorus of 31 women and 26 men, many of whom are soloists.

The Gold Star concert band, now in its forty-fifth year, is selected from school football and military bands. Its program for this spring tour ranges from a twelfth century melody to modern music. Jack Askew and Les Wagner give solos on the cornet and tuba, respectively, and a piccolo duet is played by Phil Brua and James Anderson.

Band Director William A. Euren was himself cornet soloist with the Gold Star Band during his college days here. Another Gold Star product is Harold Bachman, famous director of the Million Dollar Band.

## Major Frederichs Back

Major Gil Frederichs, a 1939 graduate of NDAC, has recently completed a tour of duty in Japan and has been reassigned to March Air base at Riverside, Calif.

Frederichs, whose wife and daughter live in Fargo, is presently on 60-day leave.

**GOLD STAR BAND MEMBERS TOURING** are front row Karl Kereluk, Fargo; Phil Brua, Fargo; James Anderson, Fargo; Romie Pederson, Hillsboro; Leroy Schwager, Moorhead, Minn.; Leo Vossler, Wishek; Robert McAnulty, Red Lake Falls, Minn.; Ralph Mutchler, Northwood.

2 Neil Classon, Fargo; Director William Euren; Virginia Fitch, Hettinger; Russell Parsons, Fargo; Douglas Horlocker, Fargo; Harold Johnson, New Rockford; Gerald Jacobson, West Fargo; Marion LeFebvre, Minot; Dwight Palmer, Devils Lake; Harold Hanson, Hillsboro; Don Fitzpatrick, Larimore; Robert Ouradnik, Larimore; Dale Klette, Fargo;

3 Patricia Lazenby, Hankinson; Robert Helland, Arthur; Marvella Boivard, Hillsboro; William Bitters, Fargo; Beverly Widdifield, Fargo; Robert Potter, Lisbon; Ernest Andre, Bismarck; Morris Thingstad, Hillsboro; Merlin Rurud, Hillsboro; Joanne Eyolfson, Park River; William Bearsley, New Rockford; Walter Biggs, Fargo; Paul Kornberg, Fargo; Fred Haefner, Fargo; Jack Askew, Fargo; Harlan Klefstad, Forman; James

Hulebak, Fargo; Ardyn Thurn, Wishek; Lee Palmer, Devils Lake; Melvin Forthun, Fargo; William Chernich, Fargo; Mary Dullea, Dilworth, Minn.; Russ sell McCalley, Fargo; Joyce Barker, Harwood; Dorothy Anderson, Fargo; Viola Vossler, Wishek; Marjorie Egerstorm, Kerkhaven, Minn.; Karen Trom, Lisbon; Tom Johnson, Bismarck; Florence Biggs, Fargo; Richard Thompson, Fargo; Arthur Lies, Carrington; Trofin Evenson, Grafton; Ted Stoa, Fargo; Stanley Carlson, Washburn; John Stewart, Gilby; Duane Moen, William Christianson, Moorhead, Minn.; Dan McGuigan, Fargo; John Tate, Fargo; Dorla Piche, Mahnomen, Minn.; William Henry, Kempton; Robert Ackerman, Fargo; John Engen, Fargo.

4 Edgar Gutnecht, Hazen; Stanley Peterson, Fargo; John Hinkle, Fargo; Cyril Christensen, Kenmare; Clarke O'Reilley, Park River; Robert Beeson, Fargo; Robert Bouvette, Hallock, Minn.; Ilo Waydemann, Anamoose; Lois Daggett, Frazee, Minn.; Charles Wagner, Fargo; Darrell Bakkan, Wahpeton; Kenneth Ketchner, Poplar, Mont.; George Davenport, Moorhead, Minn.

## Civil Service Positions Still Open for Engineers, Teachers

The U. S. Civil Service Commission has been accepting applications for several months for engineer positions; however, sufficient eligibles have not yet been obtained to fill existing vacancies.

The jobs are located in various Federal agencies in Washington, D. C. and vicinity, and pay entrance salaries ranging from \$2,974 to \$5,905 a year.

No written test is required for any of the positions. To qualify, applicants must have had education or experience in engineering or a combination of such education and experience. For positions paying \$3,397 and higher, professional engineering experience is also required. The maximum age limit for jobs at \$2,974 is 35 years; for other jobs, 62 years.

Announcements and application forms may be obtained by interested persons from the U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington 25, D. C. Applications for positions at \$2,974 will be accepted in the Commission's Washington office until further notice; for the higher-paying positions, until June 30.

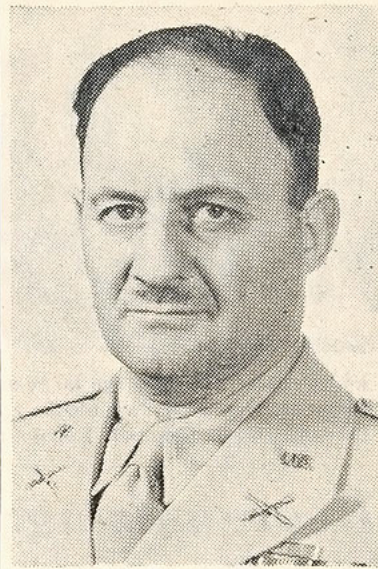
The U. S. Civil Service Commission has announced an examination for Teacher and Teacher-Advisor, from which positions in the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Department of the Interior, will be filled. The positions are located in various sections of the country where Indian schools are situated.

Salaries for teacher positions range from \$2,498 to \$3,351 a year, and the salaries for teacher-advisor positions are \$2,724 and \$2,927 a year. No written test is required of competitors for these positions. To qualify, they must have had appropriate college education or education and teaching experience.

At least 1 year of experience of 15 semester hours of study must have been completed within the 10 years immediately preceding the date of application. The maximum age limit for the examination is 50 years.

Interested persons may obtain information and application forms at most first- and second-class post offices, from civil-service regional offices, or by writing direct to the U. S. Civil Service Commission, Washington 25, D. C.

## Army Day Convocation Planned Wednesday at Festival Hall



Col. Donald Harris

Col. Donald Q. Harris, chief of the civilian components division of Fifth Army headquarters in Chicago, will be the featured speaker of a special Army Day Convocation Wednesday, in Festival Hall.

Col. Harris, who graduated from West Point in 1922, served in the Canal Zone for several years and at the outbreak of hostilities in World War II was artillery commander of the famous Eighth Armored division.

He was sent to China in 1943 to set up the field artillery training center in Kunming and participated in the Salween campaign and the offensive against Luchow, Kweilin, and Nanning. After the war ended, he headed a truce team of the Marshall Mission.

Army Day festivities will get underway on the campus at 9 with Advanced Cavalry ROTC cadets giving rides in the Armored cars assigned to the NDAC Cadet Corps. A weapons display mounted by advanced ROTC cadets, and flanked by Navy and Air Force exhibits will also be Festival hall auditorium. At 9:30 the ROTC band under the direction of Mr. William Euren will open at 9 in the rear of the present fifteen minutes of martial music in Festival hall.

The convocation ceremony will get under way at 9:45 with C. Warner Litten, Fargo businessman, as master of ceremonies. As an added attraction the Pershing Rifles, NDAC's Crack Drill squad, will put on a five minute manual of arms exhibition.

The entire Convocation program will be carried by Station KFGO.

## Bison Brevities Names Winners

Clink McGeary, 1949 Bison Brevities director, this week announced the ten parts that will appear in the annual Blue Key sponsored show April 26-27-28.

In the five minute act division, National Student association, YMCA, Theta Chi, Kappa Kappa Gamma, and Kappa Kappa Psi gained the judges, nod of approval.

Fifteen minute acts will be presented by Sigma Chi, Theta Chi, Alpha Gamma Delta, Alpha Tau Omega, and Gamma Phi Beta.

The 2½ hour variety show is this year under the general supervision of Dan Stine. Others working out arrangements for the Brevities include Ernie Johnson, business manager; Harry Bruhn, ticket sales; John Hesse, stage manager; and George Pratt, publicity. Ralph Mutchler and his band has been signed to furnish music for the production.

## Dean Minard Resigns Post

A. E. Minard, Dean of the School of Applied Arts and Sciences since 1904, last week announced his retirement effective July 1. Minard joined the NDAC faculty in 1904, and served as acting college president 1929-30.

The Dean announced his plans for the future would include an extensive trip about the U. S. visiting his family who are Edwin Minard, a member of the faculty of St. Louis University; David Minard, on the staff of the National Naval Research Institute at Bethesda, Md.; Lois Minard Hostetler of Harper, Kansas; and Sarah Minard Lavall of Syracuse, N. Y.

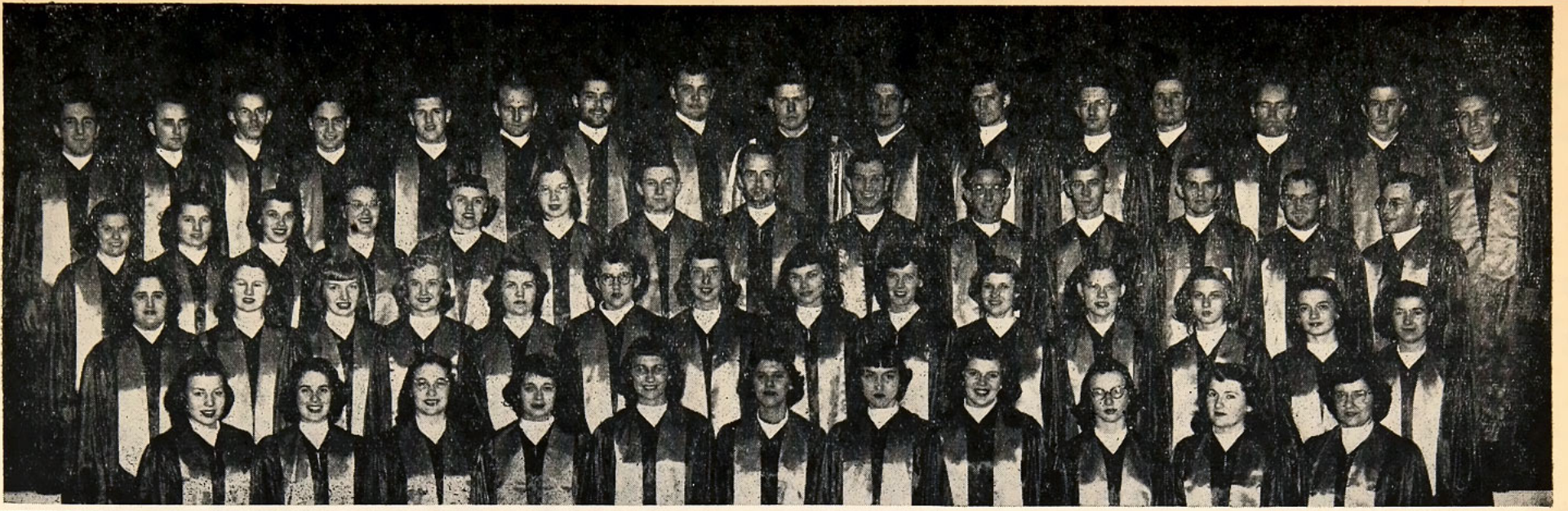
Minard said his teaching duties would continue on a part time basis in the Philosophy department. His successor as Dean has not yet been named.



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## Ag Freshmen Receive Awards

Five Freshmen in the school of agriculture have been awarded scholarships from the Sears Roebuck and Company Agricultural foundation. Curtis L. Bankers, Page; Donal H. Davison, Lawton; Glenn Haugen, Churchs Ferry; Lloyd A. Peterson, Valley City; and Eugene F. Pfeifer, LaMoure are the award winners.

A number of scholarships are awarded each year by the Sears Roebuck and Company Agricultural Foundation to Freshmen students in the school of agriculture. Candidates are chosen on the basis of scholarship, Leadership, character, interest in agriculture, financial need and promise of success in their chosen field. Seniors graduating in June from the high schools of North Dakota are eligible to become candidates for scholarships in 1949-50.

Among the several winners receiving awards as Freshmen one is chosen at the end of his Freshman year to receive the Sears Roebuck and Company Agricultural Foundation scholarship for sophomores.

## Graves To Open AC Garden Clinic

Harry Graves, extension horticulturist, will lead a discussion on vegetable varieties Tuesday at the first in a series of spring Garden clinics to be sponsored by the ND-AC horticulture department.

Meetings will be held each Tuesday from 4 to 5 p. m. in Room 215 of Morrill hall.

The Garden clinic is designed to give NDAC gardeners up-to-date information on gardening problems in this area. Special topics will include vegetable varieties, bulbs, roses, fruit for the small yard, perennial flowers, horticultural superstitions, insect control and weed control.

The clinic will be open to anyone interested in gardening.

### PLAY TRY-OUTS

Miss Constance West announced this week that parts were still open for the spring term play. The play, "Ah Wilderness" by Eugene O'Neil, will be presented some time in May. Miss West requests that anyone interested in trying out for a part in the play come to the Little Country Theatre this afternoon.

### HE FOUND OUT

Testing the theory that a certain history prof doesn't bother to read reports, but grades them by weighing them on a scale, a sophomore inserted this in the middle of his report: "If you read this far, I'll buy you a Coke."

He got the report back marked: "C—I did, is 4:30 this afternoon o.k.?"

## It Happened During Vacation

Art Bredahl, Superior Wis., was named to head Pi Tau Sigma, mechanical engineering fraternity.

Other officers named were Willard Armquist, Hoffman, Minn., vice president; Richard Broschat, Cathay, recording secretary; Jim Eaton, Fargo, corresponding secretary; and William Nelson Fargo, treasurer.

New members are Lloyd Hillier, Hoople, and Lambert Vogel, Fargo.

Woodward hall, one of the oldest buildings on the NDU campus, was destroyed in a spectacular fire March 10.

Mrs. Walter Lee Airheart, widow of a former head of the NDAC religious education department, died March 12 of a stroke. Dr. Airheart died Feb. 15, 1944.

W. Dennis Lutness, Enderlin, was named president of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers to succeed Don Asker, Fargo.

Other officers named were Alfred Groethe, Kindred, vice-president and Wesley Dorothy, Pillsbury.

C. B. Christensen, Kenmere, was elected president of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. Other officers include Douglas Payne, Moorhead, vice president; Clarence Sauter, Fairmount, secretary; Alfred Groethe, Kindred, warden; Jack Werre, Fargo, herald; and Virgil Holden, Page, chronicler.

Student teachings assignments were made to five home economics students. Assignments include Dorothy Tullus, Valley City, to teach at Larimore; Meta Lou Sheffield, Edgeley, at Enderlin; Jeanne Wallerius, Fargo, at Devils Lake; Marlys Harsager, Litchville, at Harvey; and Florence Olson, Elbow Lake, Minn. at Casselton.

Joyce Cunningham, Minot was named president of Kappa Delta sorority. Other officers named are Beverly Sandbeck, Fargo, vice president; Gloria Bachman, Fargo, secretary; Dorothy Anderson, Fargo, treasurer; Sarah

Zimmerman, Fargo, editor; Joyce McCaul, Fargo, rushing chairman; and Donna Sommerfeld, Mandan, assistant treasurer.

Merle Nott, 1948 graduate of NDAC and former Fargo Forum staff member, was named public relations director effective July 1 to succeed Jim Baccus, who will assume full time duties as Alumni secretary. Baccus presently holds both positions.

The body of Capt. George (Jug) Newgard, former NDAC athlete, was reinterred at Tacoma, Wash. March 24. Newgard, a principal and coach at Hillsboro after his graduation from NDAC, was killed Oct. 18, 1942 while serving with the 164th Infantry on Guadalcanal.

Jeanne Pratt, Grandin, was named to head Alpha Gamma Delta sorority. Other officers are Zoe Nelson, Mandan, vice president; Kathryn Skerik, Hines, Minn., second vice president; Ruby Anderson, Petersburg, secretary; June Carroll, LaMoure, treasurer; Margaret Abrahamson, Belfield, rushing chairman; Connie Jacobson, Fargo, chairman of names; Mary Ann Fossay, Moorhead, social chairman.

Patricia Brockmeier, Jamestown, altruistic work; Jeanine Turner, Dickinson, chaplain; Virginia O'Hearn, Minot, guard; Doris Braunn, Wahpeton, editor; Bonnie Boldt, Fargo, publicity; Ardith Eike, Fargo, music chairman; Jean Carlson, Grano, house manager; Elaine Gast, Wahpeton, activities chairman; Ella Quamme, Wahpeton, corresponding secretary; Phyllis Herigstad, Cooperstown, librarian; and Arlene Greuel, Fargo, scribe.

Ralph Rothrock, brother of Cliff Rothrock, Little all-America football center at NDAC in 1946, placed petitions in circulation on behalf of his candidacy for membership on the Fargo board of education Monday.

Rothrock served with the 164th Infantry during the war and presently is an operator of the Gateway engraving company in Fargo. His candidacy is sponsored by the Veterans For Fargo Organization.

**NDAC CHORUS MEMBERS**  
HERE are front row, Marcia Erickson, Pelican Rapids, Minn.; Mary Ranney, Fargo; Jacqueline Slough, Halstad, Minn.; Barbara Holthusen, Wahpeton; Ruby Anderson, Petersburg; Margaret Abrahamson, Belfield; Blair Johnson, Fargo; Virgene Olson, Fargo; Jeanne Pratt, Grandin; Beatrice Nygard, Bismarck; Mildred Bednar, Lidgerwood.  
2 Nellie Hull, Casselton, Marcia Hunter, Gardena; Virginia Borderud, Davenport; Barbara Nelson, Washburn; Olive Freeman, Botineau; Christina Gapp, Fargo; Helen Arneson, Moorhead, Minn.; Rosamund Rausch, West Fargo; Lara Kristjanson, Crystal; Shirley Brua, Fargo; Lois Marquart, Fargo; Corral Jaster Enderlin; Ardith Eike, Fargo; Verna Eissenger, Wishek.

3 Joyce Cunningham, Minot; Gloria Bachman, Fargo; Mary Jane Low, Bismarck; Patricia Simonson, Fargo; Ruby Johnson, Fargo; Sarah Zimmerman, Fargo; Robert Brun, Enderlin; Harold Carlson, Fargo; Gerhard Syrud, Alexandria, Minn.; Glenn Fleck, Rugby; Gerald Thurnau, Fargo; Glenn Dehlin, Graceville, Minn.; Donovan Bakke, Lakota; Kenneth Schmidt, Fargo.

4 Charles Hickner, Baudette, Minn.; William Christianson, Moorhead, Minn.; Thomas Humphrey, Grandin; Douglas Payne, Moorhead, Minn.; Thomas Vangerud, Kindred; Dallas Utke, Enderlin; Dean Amsden, Lodgepole; Fred Grant, Fargo; Paul Porter, Bismarck; William DeKrey, Steele; Ben Richardson, Warwick; Richard Maetzold, Crary; Chadwick Coombs, Fargo; Elmer Skurdahl, Aneta; Victor Horne, Penn; accompanist Shirley Chaska, Fargo.

## NSA Gets Position On Education Board

MADISON, Wis March 5—The United States National Student association has been notified that it has been voted to associate membership in the American Council on Education.

NSA is the only student organization to hold membership in the Council which has been influential in the shaping of American education policies and practices during the past 30 years.

NSA was also invited to send a representative to the Council's annual meeting in Washington D. C. on May 6 and 7.

NSA is a non-partisan, non-sectarian representative intercollegiate organization formed two years ago to serve the needs of students of the United States, and to promote their interests and welfare.

## YWCA Elections Set Wednesday

Members of the NDAC YWCA group will go to the polls Wednesday to make a selection of new officers for the coming term. Candidates for president are Jean Carlson of Grano and Inez Endander of Stanley.

Other officers to be named and candidates for the posts are secretary, Connie Westman, Aneta, and June Carroll, LaMoure; treasurer, Ardyn Thurn, Wishek, and Zoe Nelson Mandan; and program chairman, Ruby Anderson, Petersburg, and Lois Cunningham, Fargo.

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# THE SPECTRUM

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### SPECTRUM STAFF

Editor ..... Daniel J. Chapman  
Sports Editors ..... John Paulsen, John Hesse  
Photographer ..... Don Christensen  
Business Manager ..... Warren Jacobson  
Circulation Manager ..... Jean Hoverson  
Solicitors — Ardyce Toohey, Gordon Kartenson, Darrel Schroede, Gloria Aas, Joyce Bolmeier, Donna Litherland.

## Fraternities On Pan-

With this issue, The Spectrum launches a new tack in the way of editorial policies and doubtless the change will appear to be a drastic one to some.

Simply stated, The Spectrum will seek to de-emphasize the part played by fraternities and sororities on this campus. It will do so on the theory that the fraternity system, as it exists now, is directly contrary to the intent of a democratic society.

By such a policy, we hope to erase a time-worn tradition that success at NDAC is measured in direct ratio to the size of the student's fraternity pin.

In a broader sense, The Spectrum will attempt, through a vigorous anti-fraternity editorial policy, to show that discrimination and class distinction is wrong in any form, because, in our opinion, the fraternity system contains flagrant abuses to existing ideological attitudes toward discrimination and class distinction.

We don't expect, as President Truman does in his Civil Rights program, to wipe out all traces of social injustice by one sweep of the editorial pen. However, we are convinced that many persons do not realize the simple fact that exclusion amounts to discrimination. And fraternities admit to being exclusive.

By presentation of facts concerning the system and by the elimination of the major outlet of the system's publicity—through The Spectrum—we hope eventually to create an attitude of indifference toward the "honor" of belonging to an organization that practices discriminatory practices.

I would be fair to ask, "By what right do we propose to suppress campus news of any group, let alone one that constitutes over a fourth of the total campus enrollment?"

For that, we reaffirm an unwritten journalistic dictate that a campus newspaper should print news of interest to all college students and should not represent the interests of any single group. By their very nature, fraternities fail to qualify since their selective system excludes certain racial and religious groups and hence they cease to function as an all-college group.

We must continue as a college newspaper to print news concerning persons connected with fraternities since they continue to be students of this college as well. But we will cease to be interested in the student's social standing and therefore will no longer identify him with a fraternity. Instead, we will indicate the home town of the student.

For the time being, one exception to the rule will concern the reporting of election of fraternity presidents. Since The Spectrum has already begun the practice of using the stories, it will continue that practice for the time being.

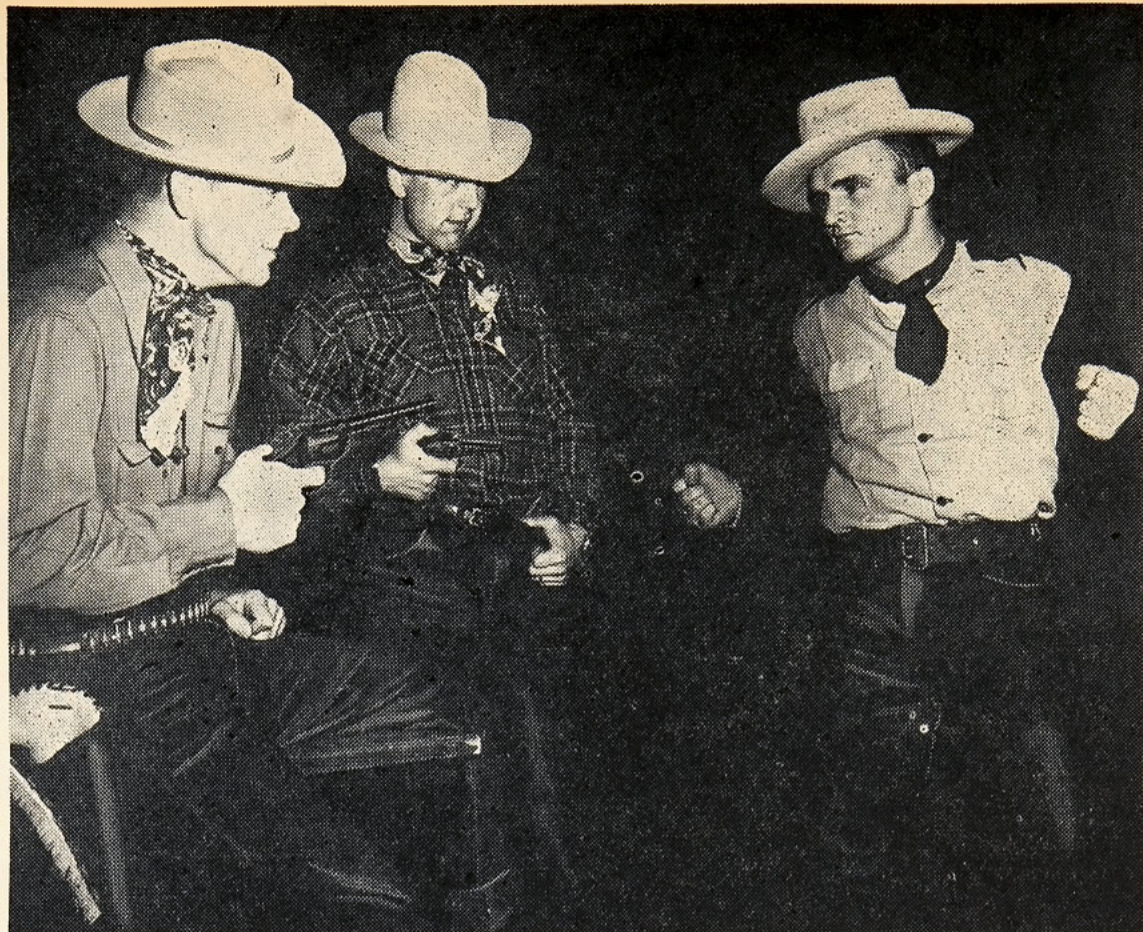
Other than that, however, it will now become the policy of this paper to print only news that has an unmistakable all-college interest or at least a potential all-college interest.

We will welcome and expect criticism on the policy change, and any and all communication on the subject will be reprinted completely or in part in this paper.

### U.N. Assembly Returns to New York



To complete the unfinished work of its third session which met in Paris last fall, the General Assembly of the United Nations is reconvening this April at U.N. Headquarters, New York. Here an employee checks signs indicating the seating arrangements of delegates.



VERN SKOGEN and Jim Bundy, cowhands from the Theta Chi act in the Bison Brevities, draw on Ted Pease. The Theta Chi act won in eliminations held shortly before the end of the last term.

## Ag. School Notes

By KENNETH GRISWOLD

DESIGNED for those interested in agriculture, this column will, each week, bring you news and comments from and about the men who find themselves in the school of agriculture.

BURL WINCHESTER is resigning today as associate professor of animal industry here to become joint owner of the Aberdeen Angus herd and manager of the Goldberg stock farm.

"UNITED NATIONS—a step toward world government" will be the topic as Harold Bangert, Fargo attorney, speaks at the Ag

Econ seminar Thursday, April 7 at 4 pm in room 215 of Morrill Hall. Anyone interested invited.

SEARS-ROEBUCK Agricultural Foundation Scholarship winners of the past were guests at a get-together banquet at the Gardner Hotel Wednesday evening.

"N. D. WINTER SHOW is the stockmen's best meeting point for exchange of ideas. It is a social institution as well as a liberal education", so said AC president Dr. Hultz in his address at the Winter Show banquet. The Valley City Winter Show is one of the biggest events of the year for ag men.

YOUNG NORTH DAKOTANS had more competition in judging at the Winter Show this year as the FFA division about doubled that of a year ago. Top individual livestock judges were Charles Shortridge of Langdon, FFA, and Rober Velure, 4-H, Hastings Club, Barnes County.

OVER FIVE HUNDRED outstanding 4-H members attended the Annual Achievement Institute here between quarters. With "Better Living for a Better World" selected as a theme, special attention was given to group recreation and leadership. Besides hearing a talk by Dr. Hultz on Why Go To College, the group also toured the college. Mr. H. E. Rilling is the state 4-H club leader.

AC SADDLE AND SIRLOIN men attended the Little International at South Dakota State recently as guests of the S. D. State Ag Club. The purpose of this trip, on which Roy Johnson, Lewellyn Tewksbury, Vic Horne, Peter Nesheim and Mel Kirkeide went, was to discuss plans and exchange ideas with the S. D. Ag Club. Vic Horne, a hard-working Junior in Animal Husbandry, is destined to become manager of the AC's 1950 International.

SHEEP JUDGE at South Dakota Little International was AC's Dr. Earl Klosterman.

A SOB STORY—Drew Pearson, in a recent column, said "...The agriculture department is warning that all the west from Michigan to California and from Canada to Texas will be hit by

## The Score

By PAT O'LEARY

Photographers for yearbooks, alumni publications, and general camera fiends are about to be deprived of the best scenic vista on our campus: the Mall running east from Old Main to the Hasty Tasty. Like the Mona Lisa in a volume of funny papers, it stands out as the only thing which might prompt a rash "campus beautiful" statement.

Recently, the whole campus was repaired by a Minneapolis firm, which included plowing the main entrance. Now, in the first structural move since the development of that plan, it is about to be disregarded; the president's house is about to be built in said park of obscuring shrubs and trees, instead of near the home management house where it should be.

The reason for changing the location is wholly justified; trailer city is in the spot which the plans call for. Nevertheless, it is too bad that the house had to be transferred to that specific spot.

Furthermore, it will be in poor proportion to the Old Main and its neighbor to the North, Ceres hall. It might be compared to the placing of a backhouse to the Early American Cap Cod house. It was handy but out of scale, and some what of blotch on the landscape.

With Spring just about here old U. S. 10 to Detroit Lakes is getting the old hot tire treatment already. The Hillside has already seen a few clients, but no venture as far south as the Northern Lights has been reported.

U. S. 81 will probably get another treatment sometime this spring; the hot foot type. According to the latest rumor from Old Main's upper portions (where mid-west meets West) a horse and rider will be sent out a la Paul Revere to Hillsboro (probably carrying a lilac seedling).

grasshoppers this summer. Deep snow protected grasshoppers' eggs and, as a result, the worst plague in 10 years is expected. In 1938 grasshoppers ate a \$2000, 000,000 hole in farmers' pockets." Next week we shall see if our AC ag men agree.



### Olive Berry Gives Style Show At LCT

Key Olive Berry style show Miss Olive Berry, college fashion advisor for the Simplicity Pattern company of New York, presented her fashion show to two capacity crowds Tuesday evening at the Little Country Theater.

The show, based on the theme "Time Table of Spring Fashions," features garments for all occasions and presents a variety of accessories for each garment.

Miss Berry is making a tour of the colleges in twelve mid-western states.

The garments were modeled by clothing students at NDAC.



### Koska Named Gorman League Commissioner

Stan Kostka, former NDAC head football and baseball coach, was named commissioner of the Steve Gorman trophy baseball league last week at a meeting of the athletic directors of the loop colleges.

Kostka, besides coaching baseball at NDAC, coached the Fargo American Legion Junior baseball team to its last two state championships.

The league was enlarged at the meeting to seven teams, with the addition of Jamestown college and Valley City State Teachers college. Moorhead State Teachers college, who are defending champions, NDAC, Concordia, Wahpeton Science, and Mayville Teachers college are held over from last years competitors.

Kostka stated that loop play would open on April 26, although the exact schedules were not available at the time. Each team is to play a minimum of eight league games, with a maximum set at twelve.

Steve Gorman, former president of the Fargo-Moorhead Twins of the Northern League, is again donating a trophy to the league winners.

### NSA Adds Mexican Tour To List Of Summer Courses

MADISON, Wis. — "Operation Amigos," a program of student study and travel in Mexico this summer, has been added to the National Student association's summer, has been added to the National Student association's summer program for 1949.

NSA is also conducting ten study-tours and five work camps in Europe and a seminar in Italy for United States college students.

Students planning to attend the "Operation Amigos" summer session at the University of Mexico will fly from Dallas, Texas, and Los Angeles, California, arriving in Mexico City between June 20 and 25. The students will stay at one of Mexico City's newest hotels at specially reduced rates included in the cost of the tour.

The six-week classes, starting June 27, will be taught both in Spanish and English. Courses will include Spanish, history, Mexican art, economics, philology, literature, sarape weaving, and other subjects.

During school weekends, trips will be made to Puebla, Mexico's fourth largest city; Toluca, city of Indian basket-weaving; Taxco, the silver and jewelry center; the floating gardens of Xochimilco;

and tours within Mexico City. Upon completion of school on August 13, the students will journey to Acapulco, Mexican seaside resort, for ten days.

For students not interested in summer school, "Operation Amigos" offers a 56-day vacation which will cover practically all of Mexico. Beginning in Monterrey, groups of 40-60 students will leave on a circle of the country.

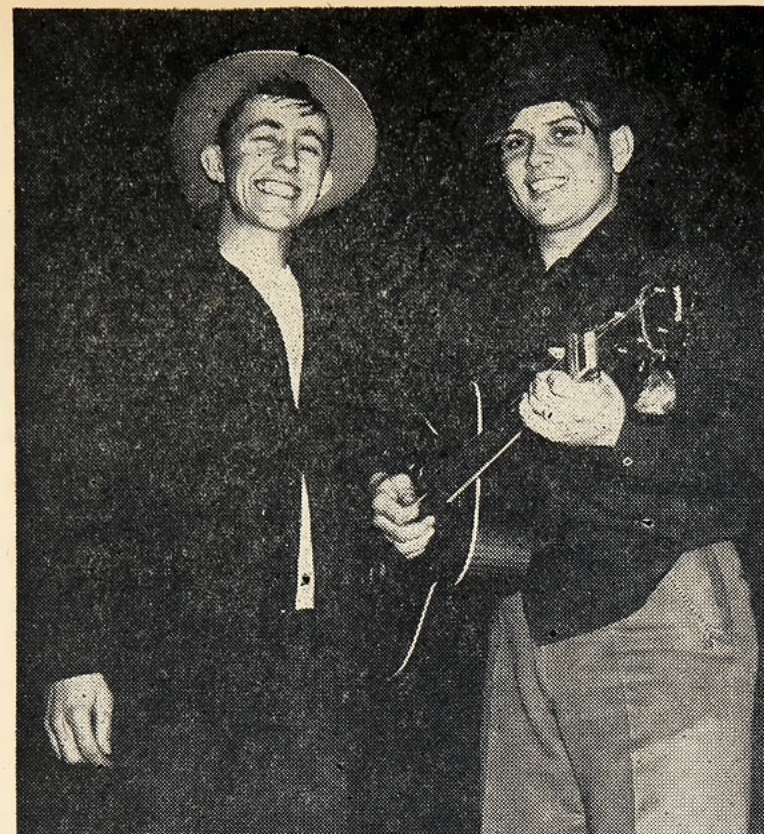
Such places as Guadalajara, Cuernavaca, Acapulco, and Mexico City will be explored, and many places off the beaten tourist tracks such as Leon, the shoe shop of Mexico, and San Juan de los Lagos, the village of perpetual fiestas, will be visited.

Visits will be made to banana plantations, a Tequila factory, and actual participation in pottery-making and glass blowing is planned. In many of these places Mexican businessmen and craftsmen will personally explain and demonstrate their arts.

Students going on the 56-day tour will leave the United States July 1 and 5; the shorter trips will depart July 9, 10, and 13.

Prices for these programs range from \$290 to \$500 and up, depending upon the method of transportation and gateway point.

Applications, which must be returned before May 1, and further information may be obtained at NSA member colleges or the NSA Inter-American Travel Commission, Room 2, Eshleman Hall, University of California, Berkeley, California.



VIC HORNE, left, and Kyle Miller provide musical punch for the Alpha Gamma Rho act in the Bison Brevities. The AGR act lost out in the elimination round.

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### Toward a Final Peace for the Holy Land



While separate negotiations continue between the new state of Israel and the Arab nations, truce teams (1) sent by the United Nations, check opposing Arab and Israeli positions during informal conferences somewhere along the front. Meantime, (2) at United Nations Headquarters on the Island of Rhodes Acting U.N. Mediator Ralph Bunche (center) initials armistice agreement between Israel and Egypt, as U.N. plane (3) stands by to take truce teams anywhere they might be needed. The Israeli and Egyptian chief representatives (4) join in a friendly handshake after signing an armistice to end fighting between the armies of their countries.

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# First Grid Clinic Slated Here for May 6 - 7

## Paulsen's Pencil - -

By JOHN PAULSEN

### The announcement,

more or less expected for some time, that Chalky Reed would not return as a member of the NDAC Athletic Department staff, wasn't expected to stir up the furor that it did.

Basketball coaches are rarely fired. When they are, it's because, usually at least, they have turned down an opportunity to 'resign'. And while the resignation often amounts to the same thing as release, it is designed to eliminate the unpleasantness associated with releases or firings.

As Reed explained to a radio announcer, and as was reiterated by college officials, he declined the opportunity to resign, thus leaving to college officials the problem of making the announcement.

Reed's action, it should be explained, isn't especially unusual. Big league managers, top-flight coaches and others, often times refuse their hiring agencies the satisfaction of a resignation designed to take the heat off everyone, including the agency, for the words terminate, release, or fire, are never as pleasant as 'resign', a word which oftentimes serves to mask the true situation.

Reed's stay at NDAC hasn't been a particularly enjoyable one. His teams have consistently been at the bottom of conference standing. Dissention and poor morale, prevalent on athletic teams throughout the nation since the end of the war, seemed to plague AC teams more than others. The AC coach was criticized consistently and severely by the Spectrum, alumni, students, and community - sometimes deservedly, oftentimes not.

This past season, despite no appreciable rise in conference standing, has been the best one for Reed. While alumni criticism continued in some quarters, student feeling was much better, Spectrum criticism was discontinued to a great extent, and team morale and play was in many instances, better.

### At any rate

NDAC will have a new basketball coach next season. Officials in charge of naming a new mentor can proceed slowly in their quest of a man, and rest assured student feeling supports them, but when a choice is made, student opinion fervently hopes it will mark the end of the last place finishes for NDAC cagers for a long while to come.

North Dakota State did more than adequately in the last legislative session. The antiquated library is to be replaced, a new president's home is to be constructed, the field house is to be acousticed, and, among other things the stadium is to be moved to a place of better location.

All these things were in dire straits. They needed immediate attention, and they got it in the form of immediate appropriations from the legislature.

The athletic situation, too, has been in dire straits. It, too,

needs immediate attention.

Regardless of whether Reed was to blame for the basketball difficulties, or Stan Kostka, former Bison grid coach, for the football problems, criticism had started and seemed bound to continue until a change was made.

Moving along the road to recovery, Howard Bliss was hired to head the football program. Now, it is to be certainly hoped the school can obtain an outstanding man for the basketball position to continue the athletic recovery program.

The legislature is an indirect position to help athletics. The responsibility lies with the institution to secure adequate administrators, capable of conducting a compact, yet efficient department.

Like all other departments of the college, athletics needs trained and useful men to run the affairs of one of the important divisions of the college.

C. C. Finnegan, NDAC athletic director, who is primarily charged with recommending a new basketball coach, is no doubt anxious to secure a capable man. He can rest assured the school supports him in his quest.

## Bill Gallagher, Diamond Coach, Seeks Players

Preliminary practice will get underway on Monday for 1949 NDAC baseball candidates, announced Bill Gallagher.

Gallagher, veteran shortstop, will handle coaching duties until the completion of spring football practice when Howard Bliss will take over duties, vacated following the resignation of Stan Kostka last July.

Gallagher reports that early drills will be for pitchers and catchers interested in trying out for the squad. Announcement as to the opening date of drills for infielders and outfielders will be made in the Spectrum according to Gallagher.

## NDAC Names Letterwinners

C. C. Finnegan, NDAC athletic director, announced this week the names of winter quarter lettermen as approved the Athletic Board of Control.

Upon recommendation of C. P. Reed, varsity basketball letters were awarded the following: Art Bredahl, Superior, Wis.; Jerry Davenport, Bismarck; Marv Evans, Spearfish, S. D.; John Garrett, Moorhead; Bob Geston, Gardar; Bob Grant, Minot; Al Keating, Wahpeton; Jim Johnston, Forest River; Dave Torson, Moorhead; Bill Toussaint, Fargo. Minor awards were given to Ernest French, Osnabrook; Arlen Gilbertston, Halstad, Minn.; Carl Rydstrom, Rockford, Ill.

C. H. Bliss recommended the following B squad numerals be given: LaMoyné Baer, Gackle; Jack Cavanaugh, Wahalla; Al Deutsch, Fargo; Kenneth Hansen, Poplar, Mont.; Bob Hipke, Chilton, Wis.; Don Myers, Towner; Owen Symington, Neche; James Thibodo, Stephan, Minnesota; Harold Wilcox, Wadena, Minn.; and Fred Worle, Staples, Minn.

Upon recommendation of E. E. Kaiser the following Intra-Mural basketball awards to the members of the championship Theta Chi team: William Simpson, Fairmount; Dave Turner, Dickinson; Robert Murie, Langdon; Alvin Boe, Cooperstown; Edsel Boe, Cooperstown; Vern Strong, Fargo; John Sigurdson, Bottineau; Ward Davenport, Fargo.

Awards for intra-mural volleyball were presented to the following members of the ISA championship squad: Clifford Morken, Detroit Lakes, Minn.; Ray Miller Valley City, Cordell Neuman, Gackle; Burnett Neuman, Gackle; William Krivosha, Williston; John Maher, Morriston; Angelo Zer-rano, Puerto Rico; Danie Chapman, Fargo; Myron Broschat, Cathay.

The following were awarded letters in gymnastics: Jim Minnete, Lee Ebsen, and Harry Geller, all of Fargo. Monograms were awarded Ken Johnson and Gordeon Badger of Fargo and Dale Anderson of Moorhead, Minn.

## Bert Ingwerson to Highlight Fieldhouse Lecture Sessions

Burt Ingwerson, line coach for Ray Eliot's University of Illinois Illini and long prominent as a Big Ten football mentor, will be the featured speaker at the first annual North Dakota Agricultural

college football clinic to be held May 6-7.

Plans for the affair were laid early this month, and Howard Bliss, NDAC football coach who will be in charge, reports that the full slate of guests has not been completed.

Ingwerson, a former head coach at Iowa university, will deliver several feature lectures. Also slated to appear is Walter Hunting, football coach at Duluth Denfeld high school, a long-time prominent Minnesota high school mentor.

Added last weekend to the still incomplete list of speakers was Earl Bute, Wahpeton Science football coach.

\*\*\*

The weekend clinic is open to all interested persons-including coaches, players, officials, and fans, Bliss announced. The Bison coach also announced that all sessions will be held on the Field house floor.

Bliss' spring footballers, who will be completing their practice sessions on the seventh, will climax the affair with the annual intra-squad contest, slated to be played on Dacotah field turf.

## Announce '49 Grid Schedule

By JOHN HESSE

C. C. Finnegan, NDAC athletic director, announced the football schedule for 1949 this week. The Bison will play nine games, four of them at Fargo.

The opening game for the Bison will be Sept. 17, when they travel to Milwaukee, Wis. to oppose Marquette. The following week they open their home schedule against Concordia, at Dacotah field, September 23.

September 30, the Bison will face Iowa State Teachers college at Fargo, opening their North Central conference schedule. The next week the Bison will take to the road again to play Morningside at Sioux City, Iowa, October 8. The Bison will return to Fargo October 14 to oppose South Dakota university.

October 22, they will meet Montana State at Billings, Montana in a non-conference tilt.

The 1949 Homecoming game will be played October 29 against North Dakota university. This will be the only home game played in the afternoon.

South Dakota State at Brookings, South Dakota, November 5, and Augustana college at Sioux Falls, South Dakota, November 12 will round out the schedule for 1949.

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## Book Review

By W. KLUNDT

"The Comics", Coulton Waugh, Macmillan, New York.

Every week over 70,000,000 people sit back in their easy chairs and begin to read the so-called "funnies". They chuckle at Dagwood as he prepares one of his mammoth sandwiches and then marvel at Popeye and his feats of strength. One moment the reader is relaxed, and then suddenly he is in a state of mental anguish as Dick Tracy trails the slick, slippery Sleet.

Yet few of these millions of readers begin to think about the strips, their histories, and origins. Few know that the comics are bristling with interesting sidelights that are just as comical and exciting as the comics themselves.

How many readers know for instance that Olive Oyl in the strip "Popeye" once had a brother by the name of CASTOR Oyl? Or how many people know that the Katzenjammer Kids are 52 years old?

To awaken the readers to these facts, Coulton Waugh has written an expansive story of the comics. Even though this book follows the comics from their origin in the 1890's to the modern adventures of "The Sad Sack", this book is not a history, but contains a series of stories about each comic strip, its idiosyncrasies, and its cartoonist.

Mr. Waugh uses numerous illustrations to show each major strip. One is often surprised at the changes which take place in a strip as the years go by. (Years ago Mamma Katzenjammer used to be thin!). Much to annoyance of the reader, Waugh sometimes describes the action of strip without illustration. This practice, however, does show how impossible the comics sometimes are. Waugh will describe "The Lone Ranger" to us and one can't help laughing—the action is so ridiculous.

Waugh often captures the true feeling of a comic strip as this near perfect description of Maggie (Bringing Up Father) shows: "Ah, Maggie! What other woman of the strips could face you in a battle of will power? Mamma Katzenjammer (indeed the whole family) would run, screaming 'Hurry! So fast as is possible! !'. All the other strip women, Blondie, Bettie, Polly, Boots, Dixie Dugan, all would be helpless before Maggie. The men too — even Flash Gordon, even Superman could not budge her. No, there is only one strip character who might impress his own will on this hard female; that's Popeye".

Today we find "Blondie" America's No. 1 comic strip—followed closely by "Lil Abner". Mr. Waugh gives us much information, but he cannot give us the answer to one question: How can the 60,000,000 readers who do not read the funnies even RESIST reading them,

## Wisconsin Professor Says College Men Are Over-Organized, Under-Educated

Madison, Wis.—"The American college student is over-organized and under-educated," charges Harold Taylor, president of Sarah Lawrence college, and former professor of philosophy at the University of Wisconsin, who recently spoke at a discussion session at Wisconsin.

Students are under-educated, he said, because they have been treated, for the most part, as intellectual children even though they have been doing all of the things which adults do during the last 20 years.

The factions which have risen to from themselves "as a kind of overall American committee dedicated to protecting American college students from themselves, and to preventing any change in the way they think and act, are for the most part, ignorant of the interests, talents, capacities, and maturity of the present American student," President Taylor added.

"The student is presented with education already systematically organized into credits, units, grades, majors, courses, lectures, tests, grade point averages, and other educational preventives" he said, "and this is what I mean when I say that the American student is over-organized."

"Almost everyone in America, including the Communist party and the American Legion, now wants to help in organizing college education," he said.

President Taylor then went on to describe the history of student life in America as one of gradual emancipation from intellectual and social controls of the educational system, and from economic difficulties which have prevented a wide spread of higher education for all.

He cited the action of the students at the University of Wisconsin in drawing attention to the discrimination policies

in residences as a example of the initiative and maturity in action which had brought about improvements in education throughout the country.

He discussed the fear of communism saying that it is mistaken to believe that the center of evil in our age is communism and that if the doctrine and the "evil men" who practice it were removed from the earth everything would become good.

"The doctrines and practices of communism are not the cause of evil, they are the effects of it," he added.

A fear that students might become corrupted by communist doctrines indicates a faithless attitude towards the American student, he said.

"Our educational plan must be one in which each student is given the chance to be independent, in which each is given the responsibility he deserves in forming his own conclusion. It must therefore be a design in which there exists a diversity of controversial opinion," he said.

"Otherwise, students will never grow to the social maturity they need in order to deal with political questions of their age."

Speaking against the present educational methods, President Taylor suggested that the regular system of lectures, examinations, standard curricula, grades, and the present mechanics of education must be "radically modified."

"In their place," he said, "would be put occasional lectures when considered necessary by students and teachers, printed or mimeographed material in place of the regular lectures, discussion groups and informal seminars led by students, research projects by students and teachers working together, comprehensive examinations which demand the use of knowledge to answer big questions, and a decentralized system of classes.

"The effort here is to make the existing extra-curriculum into the curriculum itself, so that each class becomes a kind of student organization with its own energies, drives, and aims," he said.

"I speak continually of the needs of the individual student because I believe that unless we think of the individual, and consider carefully the ways in which we make him an independent and responsible person, who thinks and acts for himself, we cannot prepare him to meet the situation of contemporary life," President Taylor concluded.



NEWELL ANDERSON, sophomore in AAS from Fargo has been named president of Theta Chi fraternity. Anderson succeeds Jerry Bolmeier, Absarokee, Mont.

Other officers named are vice-president, Morris Thingstad, Hillsboro; secretary, Jack Enger, Oakes; pledge marshal, Bob Johnson, Wahpeton; assistant pledge marshal, Warren Opperman, Fargo; chaplain, Don Miller, Hillsboro; librarian, Neil Moen, Park River; first guard, Gordon Karverson, Fargo; second guard, Dave Turner, Dickinson; social chairman, Stan Lunde, Fargo.

Plans are underway for the annual regional conclave to be held here April 8-10. Neil Moen, Park River, is chairman in charge of the conclave.

### SOFTBALL MEETING SET

A meeting for any organizations wishing to enter teams in the intra-mural softball programs this spring, will be held Monday, April 4, at 4:00 p. m. at the Field house. The purpose of the meeting is to arrange a schedule. All team managers are asked to attend.

## European Study Trips Offered; NSA Plans Tours For About 1300

MADISON, Wis.—All students desiring to participate in the U.S. National Student association's summer programs abroad this year must have returned application blanks by March 15 to be considered for the projects, according to Rob West, NSA vice-president for international affairs.

NSA's summer program abroad has been expanded to accommodate more than 1300 students of the United States in ten study-tours to Europe and Latin America, five work-camps in Europe, and a seminar in Italy.

Participants in the program will be selected on the basis of the application which requests information on the student's work with his colleges' foreign student programs, knowledge of language, academic study and extra-curricular activity which indicate an interest in the projects, and a

100-word statement on why he is interested in participating in the program.

All students participating in the projects will leave from Quebec on June 15 or 30, and return to New York during the first week of September.

The students will sail on the Dutch ship "Volendam" which has been made available to NSA by the Netherlands Ministry of shipping. Orientation programs will be conducted by competent faculty members and other experienced personnel.

All the summer programs include free periods for independent travel in Europe and Latin America.

Further information and applications may be received from NSA International Commission, 18 Brattle Street, Cambridge 38, Massachusetts.

### FILM MISSING

A color print of a 16 mm movie film on NDAC, entitled "Sam Olson Goes to College," has been borrowed from the Public Relations office and has not been returned. Anyone knowing the whereabouts of this print please return it to the Public Relations office Old Main, Room 9.

### WE DOUBT IT

"Now," said the professor, "watch the board while I run through it again!"

## NDAC Art Club To Hold Election of Officers

Election of officers will headline the program of the next meeting of the NDAC Art club to be held 4:00 pm Thursday in the Art attic of Science hall.

Final plans will also be discussed concerning the Art club Spring Sale to be held Saturday, April 9.

Committee Chairwomen of the spring sale are, Helen Arneson, Moorhead; Blanche Bednar, Lidgerwood; and Mary Severson, Mavis Bean, Margaret Anne Rulon, Ann McNeese and Joan Daveau, all of Fargo.

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### Dean Davy Hurt In Auto Crash

Dean Leita Davy, head of the NDAC home economics department, is still under treatment at St. Luke's hospital after having been injured Monday in an automobile mishap.

Miss Davy, who was driving alone, was injured when her car apparently skidded and struck a telephone pole. She received chest and face injuries.

### CHURCH NEWS

#### LUTHERAN STUDENTS

The Lutheran Student's association will hold a general frolic Saturday at the College YMCA, beginning at 7:30. Activities will include folk games and other recreation under the direction of Don Legrid. A basket social will climax the meeting with Ronnie Nelson acting as auctioneer.

Sunday, Rev. John Schultz will be installed pastor for the Lutheran Students in a ceremony at 3:30 at Festival hall. Rev. J. M. Girtz, Albert Lea, Minn., president of the Minnesota district of the United Evangelical Lutheran church, will officiate.

### Coast Guard Still Accepts Recruits

The U. S. Coast Guard is accepting original enlistments and enlistments in petty officer ratings in many rates up to petty officer first class for those ex-servicemen who can qualify, Coast Guard recruiting officials have announced.

Further information on Coast Guard recruitment can be obtained from the recruiting station at Omaha, Nebraska.

### New Course Offered

The modern language department is offering Spanish 320, three credits, for the first time this quarter. This course requires no knowledge of a foreign language and deals with Latin-American literature. Interested students should see Miss Dubetz in the modern language Department.

#### SEYBOLD TO SPEAK

Col. J. S. Seybold, U. S. Army District Engineer for the Garrison district will deliver a talk to engineering students, Saturday, 11 a. m. The talk will be given in room 22, engineering building.

#### HANNAHER HEIRS

Thomas Patrick Hannaher, norwegian exchange student from Moorhead, has announced the birth of an heir to the Hannaher millions.

As the Spectrum went to press last night hospital officials announced that Hannaher was out of danger. Wife, Mary, and baby boy are also doing fine.

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DIESEL Chief Engineer to supervise maintenance, operation, and repair of diesel generating plants using various type engines. Must be capable to assume full responsibility. Must be capable administrator and instructor of large group of diesel operators. Work conditions include subsistence and...

#### HELP WANTED - MEN

Professions and Trades

ENGINEERS DESIGNERS DRAFTSMEN

Structural-Architectural Experience in Power Plants or Industrial Buildings

ADDRESS MBL 285 TRIBUNE

FIELD

Established Co.

Must be 35 yrs. or over. Must have 5 yrs. field experience. Must be capable of handling a brief description of future could be home office.

DESIGNERS DRAFTSMEN

Structural-Architectural Experience in Power Plants or Industrial Buildings

Address MAG 53 Tribune

ENGINEERS

Excellent opportunities for graduate-chemical, mechanical or metallurgical engineers. Development of metals, rubber compounds, enamels, lacquer, container manufacturing

#### HELP WANTED - MEN

Professions and Trades

DRAFTSMEN CHECKERS Mechanical

Experienced in Piping, Plate Work and Light Steel for Power Stations.

SARGENT & LUNDY ENGRS 222 W. ADAMS

DRAFTSMEN

perpetual position

URGENT & LUNDY ENGRS 222 W. ADAMS

DRAFTSMAN

Apprentice position

CAMERON CAN CO. 240 N. ASHLAND HAYMARKET 1-6820

DRAFTING INSTRUCTOR

Architectural. To instruct college students. Days. Calendar year. Good opportunity.

CHICAGO TECHNICAL COLLEGE 2000 S. Michigan CALUMET 5-8200

DRAFTSMAN

With some estimating experience, for large general contractor's office. A good opportunity for young engineer having college or equivalent training. Apply by letter only, stating qualifications.

R. C. WIEBOLDT CO

#### HELP WANTED - MEN

Professions and Trades

ENGINEER-Sales Representative-are an engineer or technically trained man, particularly one who has had experience with highway construction or paving materials

desire to become connected for work with a national firm that has the best rating, we suggest you write me your qualifications, past experience. If possible, also send resume. Prefer man 25 to 35, or 40 years of age. Will arrange personal interview if you desire. Address MEM 38 Tribune.

ENGINEERS

A national insurance company has openings for marine or stationary engineers operating engineers with 5 years operating experience, 4 years of electrical machinery experience. Must be high school graduate. State age, experience, education. Other qualifications. Address MEM 38 Tribune.

ENGINEERING DRAFTS

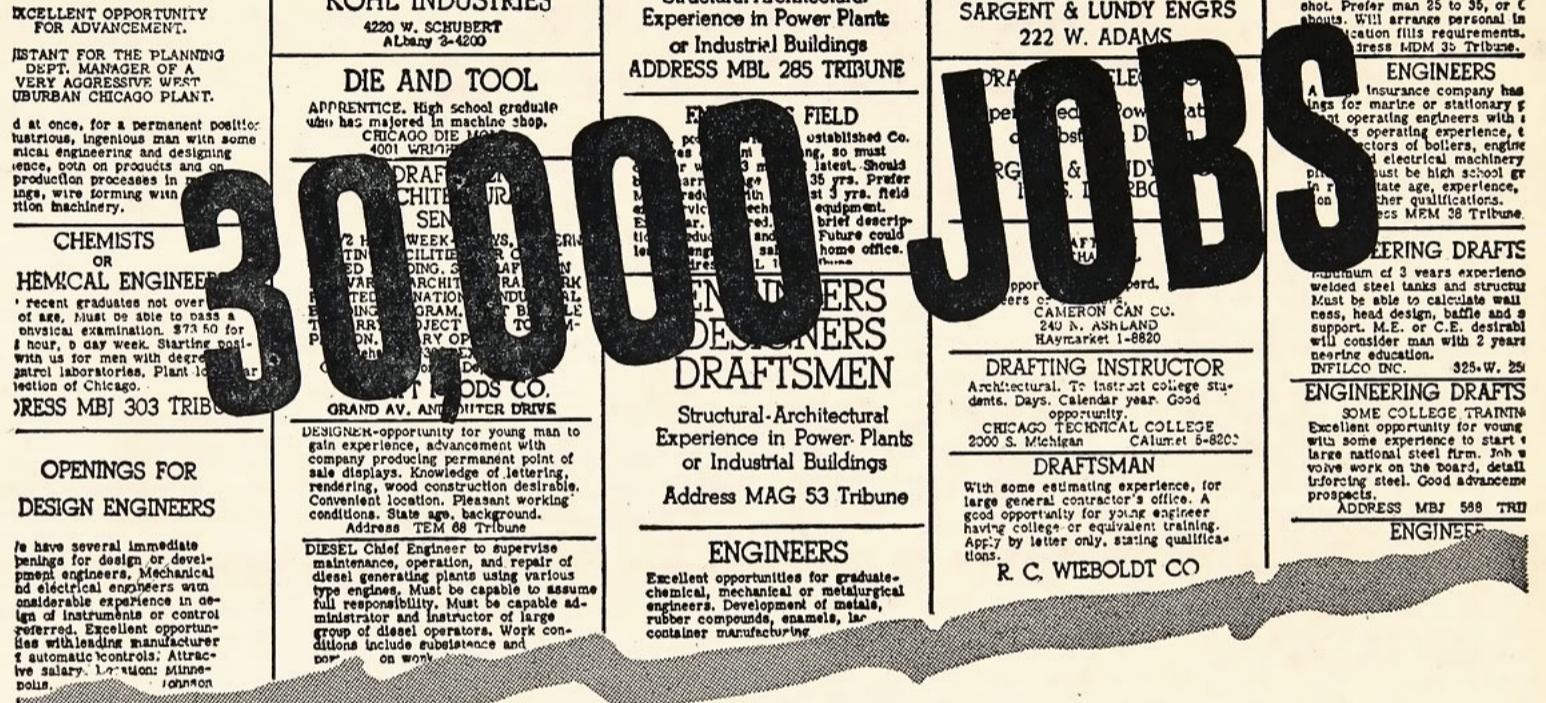
Minimum of 3 years experience in welded steel tanks and structures. Must be able to calculate wall stress, head design, baffle and support. M.E. or C.E. desirable. Will consider man with 2 years engineering education. Address MEM 38 Tribune.

ENGINEERING DRAFTS

SOME COLLEGE TRAINING

Excellent opportunity for young man with some experience to start in large national steel firm. Job involves work on the board, detail reinforcing steel. Good advancement prospects. Address MBI 588 TRIBUNE

ENGINEERS



## ...and all of them made possible through profits!

IN THE LAST EIGHT YEARS International Harvester has increased the number of its employes in the United States from 60,000 to 90,000.

This means that 30,000 new jobs have been created—good jobs at good pay for junior executives, engineers, draftsmen, technicians, among many others. And every one of these jobs carries with it plenty of chance for advancement.

This great progress in job-making has been made possible by the profits which over the last 20 years the company has plowed back into the business. That is why we like to say PROFITS MEAN PROGRESS for everyone.

For example:

During the eight year period in which our force was increased from 60,000 to 90,000 employes, the average straight-time hourly earnings of our non-salaried factory employes have increased 92.6% per cent.

Customers have benefited from the fact that our margin of profit on sales today is two-fifths less than in 1941.

And our stockholders have had a fair return on the savings they have invested in our company. Dividends on common stock this year are 4.65% on the book value, as compared with 4% in 1941.

In 1948, the company had profits, after taxes, of 4.7 cents from each dollar of sales.

We know it is our continuing ability to earn a reasonable profit that has made it possible for International Harvester in the past year to serve more people—customers, employes and stockholders—in greater measure than ever before. Profits mean progress for everyone.

We hope to be able to continue to make a reasonable profit with each succeeding year in the future—to keep right on creating more and more jobs at good pay for young men entering industry, just as we have done in the past.



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