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NORTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, TUESDAY

PRICE 5 CENTS. June 1st, 1909.

Inter-Collegiate Meet Saturday

Six Institutions Will Be Represented-Contest on Dacotah Field.

FARGO MERCHANTS AWARD THE MEDALS

Some of A. C.'s Best Men Have Left and Chances for Winning Lessen.

Upon Saturday, June 5th, 1909, will occur the North Dakota Inter-Collegiate Track and Field Meet upon the Dacotah Field at the Agricultural College. Six institutions have signified their intention of entering the contest and the most successful CollegiateMeet ever held in the State of North Dakota is expected.

The institutions that have signified their intention of entering the contest are Fargo College, Mayville Normal, Valley City Normal, State Science School, Concordia College, and the Agricultural College. It is expected that in all that there will be over one hundred entries in the meet.

Lose Men.

Little can be said of the comparative strength of the above named institutions. As for the A. C., the loss of three men who were scheduled as a winners has considerably lessened our chances for first place. Kent Darrow, who was expected to be a point winner in the dashes and the pole vault, finds that his summer trip in Europe will take him away before the fifth; Lembecke, one of our fastests men in the dashes and who was picked for the relay team, has already left the College to accept vacation employment with the Great Northern Surveyors; Scott Drummond likewise has been taken away to make up a reclamation survey party, and he was without a doubt our best mil-

We have a few good men left, however, and they have been work ing hard and we still have hopes, providing summer surveys don't claim any more of our leaders.

Medals Contributed.

As an incentive to the furtherance of good clean sport thirteen of the representative business firms of the city of Fargo have agreed to furnish a gold, a silver and a bronze medal for the winners of first, second, and third places in each event. The following firms are donors of the medals:

J. F. Holmes and Co.-100 yard

N. C. Anderson-220 yard dash C. E. Green-440 yard run.

Western Hardware Co.,- Half Mile run.

DeLendricie Co.,-Mile Run. Fout and Porterfield-120 Yard High Hurdles.

Hatcher Bros-220 Low Hurdles Johnson Cycle House-Running High Jump.

Waldorf Pharmacy - Broad Jump.

A. L. Moody-Pole Vault. Waldorf Hotel-Putting 16 lbs.

J. E. Dixon Co.-Throwing 16 lb. Hammer.

O. S Hadeland-Discuss Throw.

The Relay.

The final event of the day will be a relay race between teams of four men from each institution. This event is always a pretty one and it is planned to make it the crowning feature of the meet. A silk pennant is awarded the school whose team wins the relay. In addition to this a gold medal will be given each member of the winning team. Those medals are donated by George Holister, Harry Carpenter, A. W. Fowler, and Dr. Hallenburg. A silk pennant goes to the school winning the greatest number of points. First place in place, two points.

been selected and are as follows:-Supt. Hoover, Referee; Mr. Kalmler, Track Judges; Messers Barbour, Zeifle and Dr. Hallenburg, Field Judges; Professor Arvold, Announcer and Professor Slocum, tor Harrison of the Y. M. C. A., and Dr. Dillon.

COMMENCEMENT CONCERT **OPENS FESTIVITIES**

Dr. Putnam Has Excellent Program Arranged for Annual Musical Event

Dr. Putnam has the arrangements for the commencement concert nearly completed. The concert will be held in the college chapel next Friday evening and while the exact program is not yet made out, the following numbers are assured :- The College Choir and Orchestra will each give two selections, Mr. George Edwards will render a piano solo, and vocal solos will be rendered by Miss Grasse, and Professor Beckwith. The closing number will be a violin solo by Mr. Hendrickson and a cornet solo by Dr. Putnam. In every respect the concert promises to be one of the best ever held at the College.

It wil benoticed that the musical part of the several Commencement programs promises to excell all such performances in the past. The orchestra will in all cases consist of eight and ten pieces instead of five as on all former occasions and all the solo numbers will be by musicians of known excellence. Dr. Putnam has spent no little time and effort in arranging the programs and it is to him the credit should go for the promise for musical excellence.

MAYVILLE NORMAL WILL NOT ENTER

Special to Spectrum:-Manager Dynes received notice to day that Mayville Normal would not be able to enter the intercollegiate track meet because of local devlopmnts preventing. The baseball game scheduled forSaturday morning is off also. This leaves but five schools in the intercollegiate field. track meet.

The Seniors are busy converting the Armory into a metropolitan

Elaborate Plans For Commencement stein.

Class Program and Play are Sched uled for Senior Day.

PROGRAM IN AFTERNOON

Exercises Will Be Held in the College Armory—Swingout Follows.

Monday next is the Senior class day and the class has been making some elaborate preparations for functions which are to occur on that day. The present graduating class is the largest that has ever each event counts five points; graduated from the institution and second place, three points; third they have also planned the largest class day program which has ever The officials of the meet have been put on at the College. The regular class day program will be given in the Armory at three obach, Starter; Seth Richardson, clock in the after noon and is ex-Professor Watkins and A. W.Fow- pected to be of high order. Then in the evening the class play, which is an original farce picturing things as they might have been here at the Colege had not certain Chief Clerk; Timekeepers, Direc- things happened written by Mr. Parker of the class, will be given in the Armory after which the 'Senior Swingout" will take place. After the swingout which will be a dance the Seniors will spend their last midnight hour on the College campus.

Class Program.

The class program which is held in the afternon at three o'clock in the Armory is of a varied nature. The program as arranged is as follows:

President's Adress - William Lanxon.

Class History-Albert Thomas. "Robert Burns, the Man and Poet''-Leo P. Nemzek.

"The Power of Public Conscience"-Chas. A. iMchels.

"The Relation of the State Educational Institutions"-Wm. O Whiteomb.

Presentation of the Hatchet -John Magill.

Acceptance of the Hatchet - S. 7. Anderson.

Presentation of the Scepter -Hugh J. Hughes.

Acceptance of the Scepter -Edwal J. Moore.

Music-Selected.

"The Co-ed Rules".

At eight o'clock in the evening at the Gymnasium will be given The Co-eds Rules." The scene of this is laid at the College and promises to be of special interest as it is especially adapted to the College at the present time. The play is written by Mr. Parker who has succeeded very well in portray ing the life of students as seen at an institution of this character. A stage has been erected in the gymnasium and special scenery has been procured for the occasion. The cast of characters are as follows:

Herbert Brown - Arthur Mur-

.

Thomas Sharp-Levi Thomas. Harry Fleming-Burke Critch-

Charles Holcomb - Clarence Plath.

Myrtle West-Matilda Thomp-

Miss Masters-Margaret Magill. Dr. Riggs-David Moore. Hamlet iKtes - Melvin Baern-

ACT I. Brown's rooms on Tenth avenue.

ACT II. Campus near the tennis court-A. C.

ACT III. Same as Act I.

PROF. WALDRON HEADS POLYTECHNIC SOCIETY.

Work of the Year has been a Success Beyond Dreams of its Promoters.

important of which was the elecwas chosen to head the organizaed 1st Vice President; and Professon Bergman 2nd Vice President. The secretary, Prof. R. E. Remington was re-elected for another year. Mr. Bailey was elected choir. Sargeant at Arms.

The constitution of the Society, was amended to the effect that each member will be required to will be held in the armory at 10 appear upon the program only once in two years in place of once The subject of his address will be a year as formerly. This change was necessitated because of the Bashor is a speaker of no little large membership of the society.

The initial year of the Society has been successful beyond the vices. highest expectations of its promoters. All of the papers have interest manifested in them has been as uniformly high. Plans for next year have not yet been completed but there is little doubt be experienced.

Kent Darrow and Dr. Batt are off for their European tour and soon will be gently rocked in the craddle of the Atlantic.

Baccalaureate Address College Chapel Sun.

Minneapolis Minister Will Address The Seniors-Sacred Music by Choir.

COMMENCEMENT 10:00 A. M. TUESDAY.

'Spirit of the Age'' Subject of Commencement Address.

At 3:00 P. M. Sunday afternon, June 6th, in the College chapel will occur the annual Baccalaure-At last Wednesday's meeting of ate service. The address this year the Polytheenic Society consider- will be delivered by Dr. Marion D. able business was transacted, most | Shutter of the Church of the Redemer, Minneapolis, Minnesota. Dr. tion of officers for the coming Shutter is one of the most popular Professor C. B. Waldron and successful in the ministry of the Twin Cities and there is little tion; Professor Willard was elect- doubt that his address will be such on this occasion that few can afford to not hear it. Besides the address sacred music will feature the program led by the College

Hon. S. H. Bashor, of Waterloo, Iowa, will be the speaker at the commencement exercises which o'clock, Tuesday morning, June 8. "The Spirit of the Age". Mr. prominence and the College is indeed fortunate to secure his ser-

Diplomas will be presented by Hon. L. A. Ueland of Edgeley, N. been of a very high order and the D., who was recently made a member of the College Board of Trustees. A feature of the program will be the music which will be furnished by Dr. Putnam. The that another successful year will selections rendered will be the Overture, "Raymond", by Ambrose Thomas; the Novelette, "Elysian Dreams by Reriland, and Brahm's Hungarian Dance No. 5.

> Critchfield went home again of over Sunday as usual.

COMMENCEMENT EVENTS

Friday, June 4th.

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Commencement Concert College Chapel

Saturday, June 5th.

Annual Inter-Collegiate Field Meet Dacotah Field Inter-Society Banquet-8:00 P. M. Gardner Hotel

Sunday, June 6th.

Baccalaureate Address — 3:00 P. M..... College Chapel

Monday, June 7th.

Student Election—12:00 College Chapel Senior Class Program-3:00 P. M Senior Class Play — 8:00 P. M. College Armory Senior Swing Out-10:00 P. M. College Armory Burning of the Mid Night Oil-12:00 P. M., College Campus

June 8th, 1909.

Commencement Address -10:00 A. M. College Armory Seniors' Farewell Luncheon-12:00 A. M.-Gardner Hotel Alumni Banquet—6:30 P. M..... Pirie's Hall

September 20th.

Engineering School Starts On June 7th

Attendance is Again Expected to Pass the Two Hundred Mark.

MOST PRACTICAL COURSE

Prof. Rose in Charge and Messrs Gunness, Dolve and Erickson Will Assist.

The regular school year will hardly be over when Professor Rose will again be busy with his class in engineering. The summer school of traction engineering will open here on June 7th, and it is expected that over two hundred of the young men of the North west will avail themselves of the practical efficient course in engine and thresher operation. A feature of the past summer schools of this kind have been ther very practical nature and this one promises to be no exception as down town thresher companies furnish a large number of engines, threshers and gasoline engines of different makes. Although there will be a large number of students the large quantity of apparatus will insure that everyone will secure plenty of practical work.

The work will be given by lectures and in the field. Prof. Rose is at the head of the school and Left will do most of the lecture work, assisted by Mr. Guness. The instruction in the field work will be given by Messsrs. Gunness, and M. B. Erickson, and also the boiler inspector of the State of Minnesota, who will assist in the instruction. Mr. R. M. Dolve will have charge of the instruction in the operation of separators.

tire course is fifteen dolars. A di- ley City, for while the distance is ploma will be given at the end of considerable, the geological formthe course and those wishing it ations at that point make it one have the opportunity of securing of the most interesting fields for an engineer's license for the state investigation in the state. of Minnesota.

MANY CONIFERS FOR GOVERNMENT FORESTS

The Department of Horticulture has just completed the planting of seven thousand coniferous trees in the plat on the College Grounds which is conducted by the department for the Government. These trees include three kinds of pines INTER-SOCIETY BANQUET and one of spruce; another kind of spruce will be planted later on.

orchard was also started last week, but the rain prevented them from completing their work.

AGR'L DEPARTMENT IS-SUES NEW BULLETIN.

Dean Shepperd and Professor Richards have just completed a new bulletin on "Fattening Hogs" which will soon be ready for distri- Inter-Collegiate Track Meet which of the farm intends to drain a bution. The bulletin gives results of trials of feeding barley comparcompared with corn, and also the effect of cross breeding on grains Gardner has promised an elaborate because the need of a drainage sysand on carcasses. The bulletin Feast. The price of the plates is tem at the present time. If a few will be illustrated with cuts of and also of the carcasses, thus 4th. bringing vividly to the reader the difference in results of feeding the various grains.

ment of Education during the past Things"; LeRoy Gifford, Athenian, year has been seventy-three. This "Next Year"; Mary Mae Miller, ley farm which would improve to includes the various students of Philomathian, -the college courses who have tak- Margaret Magill, Athenian, "Fare- conditions. A system like this

CREDIT FOR PRACTI-CAL PEDAGOGY

Maximum of Three Credits Will be Given in Future to Senior Teachers.

At a recent faculty meeting it was decided to meet the demands of several students in Education who wish some practice work in that line. It was voted to allow a student of the Senior class a maximum of three credits for teaching in the Agricultural High School which is to be inaugurated here next year. This credit is allowed only to members of the senior class and the work is under the immediate charge of Professor Weeks, head of the Department of Education, and Registrar Parrott who will be principal of the High School. The giving of this credit will make teaching the equivalent of a subject carried through the term of the year as the case may be. Unlike the work as student instructor, this teaching for credits carries with it no pay and is under the supervision of the Department of Education and the Agricultural High School.

GEOLOGISTS TAKE TRIP TO VALLEY CITY

Yesterday Morning and Back Last Night.

The geological excusion which has been talked of during the term has at last become a reality. For some time a committee from the geological class has been at work and yesterday was finally fixed upon as being the day which would least interfere with other work. The tuition charge for the en- The place decided upon was Val-

> The final details of the trip were arranged on Friday and a large party from the geological class and physical geography class left on the 7:55 train yesterday BIG DRAINAGE SYSTEM morning and were gone all day, returning late in the evening. A most profitable and enjoyable trip Prof. Dolve Does the Engineering is reported.

SATURDAY EVENING.

The work at replanting the Elaborate Affair Planned-Gardner Hotel 8:00 P. M. is the Time.

The 13th Annual Inter-Society Banquet will be held upon Saturday evening of this week at 8:00 eight miles of tiling which will re-P. M., in the dining rooms of the quire twenty carloads of the tile. Gardner Hotel. The time is later If this experiment comes up to than usual this year because of the will undoubtedly last until 6:00 larger portion of it next year. o'clock. The banquet will be ultra | This installation of tile drainage in ed with corn, low grade wheat elaborate this year and though we the Red River Valley is an imporcan not yet announce the menu the tant move in the right direction \$1.00 and the tickets must be barley, wheat, and corn, fed hogs, bought before Friday noon, June

Toasts.

The toasters and toasts are as low their example. follows:-Wm. Lanxon, Athenian, toastmaster; S. V. Anderson, Phivold "Who Runs the College?" time should the owner see fit.

Annual Inspection

Features Thts Week

All Students Excused to Witness Parade and Inspection of Cadet Corps.

CAPT. P. D. LOCKRIDGE, IN SPECTOR.

Cadets Showed Improvements Over Previous Year-Drill Two Days This Week.

The annual military inspection was held at the Collegefi last Wedesday forenoon and all classes were dismissed after ten o'clock to enable all of the students and faculty to be present at the ceremony. Members of the band and company reported at nine and shortly before ten were marched to the parade ground west of the library.

The inspection, which was conducted by Captain P. D. Lockridge of the General Staff, continued until noon. After the usual ceremonies of inspection and parade the accounterments were inspected in detail while a number o? selections were played by the band.

This was followed by skirmish drill and guard mount by the company. The maneuvers were closed at twelve with the playing of the Star Spangled Banner by the band The cadets were then marched to the armory where Captain Lockeridge spoke a few words on the value of military training and congratulated the students their work.

As a whole the inspection was the most thorough ever held at the College, and while the mancouvers showed much room for improvement vet it was an improvement over last year and marks a step in the right direc-

During the rest of the term there will be only two days drill a week. These will be held on Wednesday and Friday.

ON THE GRANDIN FARM

Part of Work of First Big N. D. Tile Drainage Project.

Professor Dolve spent several days last week at the Grandin farm in Traill County surveying and running the lines for a tile drainage system which is being installed on part of the farm. The plans are to tile drain a 320 acre tract. To do this they will lay the expectations, the management munity would try tile draining and make it a success, it would not be long before others would fol-

Professor Dolve stated that at a cost from five to ten dollars an The enrollment in the Depart- lomathian, "Students and Other acre a tile system could be put in on the average Red River Valan enormous degree the present

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MINNESOTA WANTS

en work in Education in addition to those taking the regular teach- Views of Matrimony"; Prof. Ar- could be further extended at any sota asking him to recommend one have already accepted positions,

tion of superintendent in the agri-ANOTHER SENIOR cultural high school in that place. Dean Shepperd lately received A very liberal salary was offered, of our graduates to fill the posi- the Dean was unable to comply.

BRIQUETTING PROCESS PROVES FEASIBLE

Very Good Briquetts Can be Made With "Abbott" Machine.

National Briquetting Co., of Minneapolis is Owner of the Process.

The briquetting tests that have been carried on during the year are now completed and have reached a stage where the actual machine alone remains to be tested. In the tests here a standard sized slightly tapering tube was placed in the testing machine and the powdered lignite mixed with two per cent of lime and one per cent of starch was forced through the tube at a pressure of three or four thousand pounds. The briquettes turned out were surprisingly hard and strong and would not break when dropped from considerable height. When put into water they absorbed but very little moisture owing to the fact that the particles of coal are pressed together so tightly and also because the passing through the tube gives the surface of the briquettes a shining gloss. The tests have shown beyond a doubt that the process is possible and there is no reason why it should not be a success commercially. The machine with which the briquettes will be manufactured on a commercial scale has eighteen of these tubes and the plungers for forcing the coal through are driven by a fifty horse power engine. This will give a capacity of two hundred tons of briquettes a day with only a small crew of men.

The heating value of the briquettes was found to be entirely satisfactory in tests carried out later. The briquettes were found to have none of the undesirable characteristics of the original lignite. The National Briquetting Co., of Minneapolis is the owner of the process and is getting ready to put in lignite briquetting plants in various parts of the state.

REPORT OUT.

The first annual report of the Williston Sub-Station for the year of 1908 which is compiled by Mr. E. G. Scholander, '06, who is superintendent of the station is just off the press.

INTRESTING FEATURE FOR INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL

U. S. D. Man Will Deliver Seven Lectures During Summer Session.

Among the most interesting features of the Industrial Summer School to be held at the State Agricultural College, Aug. 2 to 26, will be a series of seven lectures by Mr. F. W. Howe of the Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C. These lectures will be given during the first week, Aug. 2 to 7th inclusive. The outlines are as fol-

Lecture I... Agriculture Defined -As a Science an Art, and a Mode of Life: Agricultural Education -Elementary, Seconadry, Collegiate Possibilities and limitations of the subject; relations of school agriculture to nature study, school gardening, botany, chemistry, teen plants for each of nearly five physics, mathematics, manual training, language, etc.

Lecture II. The Text Book of Agriculture and its SupplemenatryAids in Teaching the Subject. -Desiderata in a good text book laboratory apparatus and exercises, school and home gardens, field instituted the work. trips, demonstrations, excursions helpful literature.

Lecture III. School Agriculture in its Relations to the Community .- What the school should do for the people and what the people should do for the school.

Lecture IV. Boys and Girls Glubs .- A brief history of the movement; crop-growing contests and their future possibilities, sewing and cooking contests, exhibitions and prizes. Suggestions for the organization of such clubs. (Illustrated with stereopticon.)

Lecture V.- Agriculture Taught in some Public High Schools.- Stereopticon illustrations of laboratory and field exercises, school gardens, and school ground improvement.

Lecture VI. The Training of Teachers for Agricultural Instruction - A brief history of the plans already developed; some suggestions for further developement.

Aa,c -tn sEt SHRDLU RR Lecture VIII. How to interest Boys and Girls in Rural Life. - ticular case the children ate the Popular—for parents, teachers and school officers.

FIFTEEN THOUSAND STRAWBERRY PLANTS

Out Plans to State School Children.

Profesor Randlett has been busy the past week sending out strawberry plants to the school children in various parts of the state for the rural school agricultural contest. The plants are sent to those children who have signified their desire to enter these contests either to their county superintendents or have sent in their order direct to Prof. Randlett. The number of plants the children order various, some ordering as high as fifty. In all about fifteen thousand plants will be sent out.

The officials of Richland county have evidenced a marked interest in this work. They have ordered at the expense of the county eighhundred children in the rural schools of the county. Evidences like this-that the people are beginning to realize the benefits to be derived from interesting the school children in these contests should be gratifying to those who

POISONOUS PLANT

IS IDENTIFIED

Abundant Yellow Flower of South and Western N. D. Proves Poisonous.

Thru a corresuondent the Botanical Department is able to list another poison plant for the state of North Dakota as being definitely poinson. The plant was sent to Professor Ladd from Hettinger with the statement that children eating the blossoms became violently ill, indeed, near death.

This plant is very abundant in southern and southwestern Dakota and is known as Thermopsis rombifolia (Nutt.)

It has not been previously listed definitely as a poison plant but the records in the Botanical Depart ment show that there have been other cases of suspected poisoning of children due to the eating of the seeds of the plant. In this paryellow blossoms which are very abundant. The plant is a member

BIJ

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of the legume or pea family and as there are a number of such plants which are poisonous it seems certain that this one can be added to the list of poisonous plants for North Dakota.

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\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

THE WEEKLY SPECTRUM

Published every Tuesday of the school year by the students of the North Dakota Agricultural College, at Ulsaker Bros., 207 Broadway, Fargo, N. D. S. V. Anderson......Publisher

Entered as second-class matter September 28, 1907, at the post office at Agricultural College, N. D., under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

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dvance.										4		\$ I

Subscribers are requested to give prompt notice of any non-delivery or delay of papers. All communications should be addressed to Business Manager "The Weekly Spectrum," Agricultural College, N. Dak.

Levi M. Thomas

W. O. Whitcomb Associate Editor
S. V. Anderson Business Manager
Ben Barrett Atletic Editor
Ruby Gibbens Society Editor
Cecelia Eyolfson Literary Editor
LeRoy Gifford Chief Reporter
Lars WeloReporter
Edwin TraynorReporter
Annual to the second

Remember the student lection next Monday. The selection of editor-in-chief and business manager of the official organ of the student body is a matter that should bear the deepest concern of every student of the College. The right kind of a college paper is no small feature of College life. Furthermore it is read by people over the entire state of North Dakota and by students in a half a hundred Colleges and Universities of the country. The quality, appearance and tone of the student paper reflects upon, the students and the college and is equal in significance to inter-colegiate athletics, debating, and oratory. The position of editor of the Spectrum is worthy of the ambition for every student and it is worthy of the man who is best qualified for it. Remember the election next Monday.

The Alumni Number of the Spectrum prevented us from giving as prominent mention of the presentation of the Ibsen bust as we intended but seeming oversight was not due to a non-appreciation of this worthy gift from the friends of the College. Nor do we fail to realize the influence that may be wrought by the presence of this noble likeness of the great Ibsen in the College Halls. The Spectrum on the part of the students wishes to extend the heartiest thanks to the donors.

The Spectrum wishes to extend thanks to all members of the Alumni Association who assisted inthe editing of the Alumni number. We believe that the experiment has been worth while and hope the Alumni and the Spectrum management will in the future see fit to repeat the Alumni issue with variations in the years to come.

Will It Be Done?

The question again presents it-

Australian ballot into our student elections. Everybody seems to agree that this will be a good thing for the various activities which the students control and yet there has been but little done about it. Some time ago some of the organizations held metings and appointed committees to confere with like committees from other organizations to try and formulate some plans for a central organization, but as only two committees have been appinted nothing has been done. It seems that now is the time for action to be taken in this matter and not put it off till next fall when it will be forgotten.

Miss McCarty at 11:00 P. M .:-Miss M., its nearly breakfast time and you should come in."

The Dormitory girls are having a hard time, as the cook is cross and Miss McCarty has apparently deserted them.

Miss Aline McKinstry was a pleasant visitor at the Dormitory Thursday evening.

Miss Eda Flem was ill the latter part of last week.

Miss Emma Welo visited her aunt in Moorhead from Friday until Monday.

The Student says that more records were smashed in the University Inter-Scholastic this year than ever before. That's all right but they were smashed harder at the A. C. the week before.

And it rained, and the dandelions bloomed forth once more.

We are glad that our students. have the opportunity of gaining the valuable experienced from sum mer surveys but it will be hard upon our track record this year.

Soon we are to part, but before we go examinations will be with us once more.

STUDENT ELECTION AT NOON MONDAY

The annual election of the Student Organization is this year set for twelve o'clock noon, Monday, June 7th. At this election there will be elected officers for the ensuing year, and the Editor and Business Manager of the Spectrum Al students eligible to vote members of the four college classes and Senior Preparatory students - should make it a point to be present.

Commencement Number.

The final number of the Spectrum for the year will not be un- other addresses than that in the til Wednesday, June, 9th. This is College catalog, should indicate necessary in order to get a full the same to the management. account of the commencement evself to the students what is going ents. The management has arto be done about the formation of ranged to mail out the Spectrum a central student organization and to all student subscribers and the introduction of the regular those wishing the number sent to

The North Dakota Agricultural College

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WRITE TO THE PRESIDENT FOR CIRCULARS AND CATALOGUE

CATALOG MAY

COME THIS WEEK.

The catalogue and picture book are considerable behind time this year but are expected to arrive this week. Both are looked forward to with great interest. The picture book is the first of its kind that a rush order should be sent to be issued by the institution and for boats a rowing match may the catalogue will contain the take the place of the track meet. schedule of the new high school which is to be inauguarated next

The Y. M. C A. boys are working on a hand book which is to be prepared and ready for distribution

Unlike the department of publicity the Spectrum is afraid of er of the Hub, Moorhead, before mistatement and is a little wary of publishing a list of '09 graduates just yet.

The picnic party planned for Saturday was called off on account of the rain.

The appearance of the running

Take a look at those dainty shoes and nifty socks at the Hub, Building and a lesser amount in Moorhead.

The Seniors commencement innext fall At present the material vitations are out. The are neatly the head.

Don't forget to see Bachenheimgoing home for vacation.

Yesterday being Decoration day all classes were excused andChapel was dispensed with that all might be free to attend the Grand Army exercises.

Did you notice anything like a worried expression on the face of any of the Seniors after the standing committee reported?

Several inches of rain in the basement of the Administration the basement of the Library were among the results of Saturday's

Visiting Fargoan: - "What's is being written up by various ingraved with the design of the the matter? Are all of the studmembers and will be gotten ready class ring embossed in colors at ents out here going to get married?

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College Directory. STUDENTS' ORGANIZATION W. O. Whitcomb. President & Kathryn Grest. Secretary Rathryn Grest. Secretary ORATORICAL ASSOCIATION Leo P. Nemzek President Agnes Halland Secretary WESTERN LEAGUE OF ORATORY Alvin Hansen, Yankton, S. D. Pres. C. O. Lee, U. N. D. Vice-Pres. W. O. Whitcomb, A. C. Sec'y & Treas. N. D. I. L. O. P. A. Stever, Fargo College President W. O. Whitcomb, A. C., Secretary ATHENIAN LITERARY SOLIETY Chas. A. Michels President Jessie Thompson Secretary FHILOMATHIAN LITERARY SOCIETY Mary Miller President McLean Cooper Secretary HESSPERIAN SOCIETY Leslie Herron President Edwal Moore.......President Grace Lofthouse......Secretary Y. W. C. A. Jessie Thompson President Getrude Gibbens Secretary Y. M. C. A. H. C. McKinstry President Acceptage Secretary Amos EwenSecretary AGRICULTURAL CLUB V. C. Parker President Leo Thien Secretary TEACHERS' CLUB Presiden Olaf Hendricksin Secretary W. M. Humphrey President A. S. Flath Secretary GRES' ATHERIC ASSOCIATION. Bessie McKee President Mary Miller Secretary TENNIS ASSOCIATION. J. G. Halland President C. E. Nugent Secretary

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EXPERIMENTAL CROPS IN GOOD SHAPE

Professor Churchill reports that all the experimental plots on the farm are now seeded and that the Nemzek and Murphy were playing grain plots are up and looking with the regulars in Moorhead, well. The clover and winter rye that Lanxon was a hundred miles came through the winter in per- from Fargo, and that Dave Moore June 8th. There will be four orafect condition and give promise of was out of the game with an inan excellent crop. The winter jured finger, decided that this wheat, however, was badly injur- would be a good time to play the ed and most of it is dead. The re- game. Without consulting the sults of this and the past few years Seniors they went ahead and adwould seem to indicate that for vertised the game for 4:00 P. M. The Western League of Orathose who wish to grow winter When the Seniors did not put in tory, under whose auspices the con grains that rye is the more prefer-their appearance at the stated time test is conducted, presents a gold

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e Societies e

Y. W. C. A.

The Alpha Mu Fraternity were Class met Wednesday, May 26 at the Dormitory. There was a god sized crowd of girls and much interest was hown in the life of the Chinese Slave girl.

A business meeting was held after the Mission Study and the following members were elected to go to the Lake Geneva conference:

Jessie Thompson, Fern Dynes, Lucy Cockburn. Gertrude Gibbens. Agnes Peterson.

ALPHA MU-DANCE.

The Alfa Mu Fraternity were host at a very enjoyable dance Friday evening, May 28th. The Armory was tastefully decorated with the frat colors, blue and black Altho the crowd was not as large as it has been at some of the dances this year, everybody reports a good time. Delicious punch was server throughout the evening and the Mus are to be congratulated upon the success of their entertainment.

SENIOR RECEPTION WEDNESDAY EVENING

The President and Faculty of the College have extended formal invitations to the Senior Reception to be held Wednesday evening, June 2nd, 8:00 P. M., at the College Dormitory.

AND IT DID

NOT COME OFF.

When the Seniors Were Away the Faculty Wanted to Play.

The Senoir-Faculty baseball game scheduled for Monday of last week was postponed indefinitely on account of the muddy condition of the diamond. The following day the faculty, knowing that the faculty vented their wrath on

House,

FARGO, N. D

the empty air by calling the Seniors quitters. The Seniors offered to play upon Friday when all of their men would be together. At this the faculty grew more quiet and havn't said "Baseball", above a whisper.

BERTS LITTLE BROTHER GETS MARRIED TOO.

Mr. Walter Haskins and Miss Kitty Garry were united in marriage at the bride's home in Morris, Minn., yesterday. Mr. Haskins is a well known student at the College and Miss Carry is a prominent young lady from Morris, Minn. The happy couple will return to Fargo, where Mr. Haskins will finish his term of school at the College and then they will take an extended trip to the Pacific coast where they will take in the fair and other points of interest. Mr. Haskins and his bride have the best wishes of their host of friends at the College for a long and happy journey through life.

POPULAR HEAD OF ATHLETIC DEP'T RESIGNS

Coach Paul Magoffin Springs Surprise in Athletic Circles.

Athletic circles were surprised a little over a week ago by the unexpected resignation of Coach Magoffin to take effect at the end of his term. Many regrets by the many friends of the coach were expressed at the news. Coach Magoffin has won a place in the hearts of all the men that have trained unde him and his frieds out of the under him, and his friends out of the College are not few.

As a coach, Mr. Magoffin stands steadfastly for clean and true sportsmanship. He has been working under great disadvantages throughout the year and yet has done much to popularize athletics at the College.

The action of the Board as the acceptance of the resignation and the filling of the vacancy will be watched with the greatest of in-

INTER STATE ORATORICAL CONTEST NEXT TUESDAY

North and South Dakota Meet in Annual Contest at Grand Forks June 8th.

North Dakota has the Annual Inter State Oratorical Contest this year. The meeting will be held at Grand Forks under the auspices of the University as they carried off first place in the state contest which was held at Fargo April 9th. The contest will be held in the new Oratori Auditorium at 8 o'clock Tuesday evening, tors contesting for the oratorical honors of North and South Dakota, each state having two representatives.

Prizes.

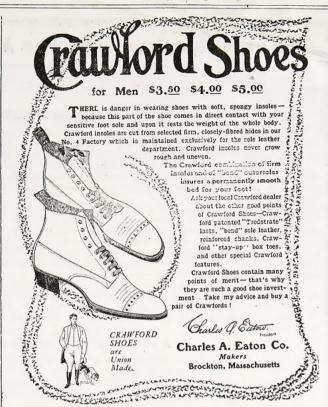
The Western League of Oraand a silver medal to the winner of second place.

After the meeting there will be business meeting of the executiv committee of the league to settle up the business of the contest and elect officers for next year.

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Prof. Ince Reviews

Out Lines and Discusses the Soil done upon the subject until it was excrete, as the result of plant Toxin Theory as Applied to Soil Fertility.

ity" was the subject of an address of soils solutions and we will state on the death and decay of vegetaby Prof. Ince at Wednesday's very briefly some of the conclution find their way into the soils, meeting of the Polytechnic So-sions from their experiments. ciey. The addresses consist- "1st. Practically all arable during subsequent changes in the ed of a review of the work soils contain all of the rock formof the U.S. Bureau of Soils upon ing minerals. this subject with special reference which have led to their conclusi- soil water. ons as to the presence of deleterious substances in the soi's

may often contain substances available to the plant.

which retard plant growth is not '4th. The concentration of Bacteriology has demonstrated 'Bacteriology has demonstrated a new one but until recently it has the soil solution with respect to quite distinctly that deleterious ficers of the Association have been taken no prominent part in the the principal mineral plant food modern literature of soil fertility. nutrients is the same for practic-The most important consideration ally all soils, and further is sufficiof this subject by early writers ent for the growth and developwas by DeCandolle in 1832; ments of crops. If a soil is inferhe reasoned that agricultu-tile, then, it may not be due to a ral plants might produce root lack of available plant food but excretions which were injuri- to a negative physical factor lack ous to the plants exereting them. DeCandolle also thought that practically all plants gave off excretions, and from these ideas developed the theory as to the harm ganic as alkali salts or organic, to from continuous cropping of the same plant species and of the rota"Concerning the last point their tion of crops. He distinguished investigations may be divided into

tion of soluble nutrient salts and prove that soils may be infertile Gov't Work On Soils false exhaustion—injurious excretions."

From that time on little was taken up by the investigators of growth, organic compounds which the buereau of soils. "Their work are poisionous to the plants proleading up to this question was dreing them; 3rd, Many of the or-"Certain Factors in Soil Fertil- that concerned with the subject ganic constituents of plants which

"2nd. Some at least, of each the growing plants. to their study of the organic con- mineral species in the soil is presstituents of soils and the experi-enting surfaces of the mineral as ments which they have conducted such to the solvent action of the of the lower plants. It has been

"3rd. The minerals of the soils will continue to dissolve. It is thus "The idea that agricultura! soils that the plant foods are made

between true exhaustion-deple-|five parts:-1st, Experiments to because of the presence of substances inimical to plant growth; 2nd, Plants may produce, possibly or compounds which may arise ented in solution to the roots of

"The excretion of toxic substances is known in certain groups shown experimentally that the growth of the fungus hyphae is away from the regions already occupied by numbers of hyphae and of even in some cases toward tox-

substances are formed during the busy upon the plans for some time growth of the cultures. The reaction of the waste products of a number of bacteria upon the same and other species has been stud-

Concerning the experimentation of the Bureau of Soils it will only be possible to briefly summarize of substances in soils and soil ex- career, Adolph Mikkelson.

plant growth than the water ex- | Lumber, Cement Plaster and Fuel met of a good soil. The growth of seedlings in an extract of a poor soil is often less than in pure distilled water.

Since, however, there is no mineral nutrient in distilled water and there is in the soil extract, the diminished growth of the latter must be due to the presence of something harmful.'

Delicate experiments were conducted with agar jelly which showed that plant roots were repelled from agar which had been used previously as a medium for plant growth.

That constituents of plants may become part of the soil after death and decay has in a measure been proved by experimenting with such products of decay from the synthetic standpoint.

"Concerning the nature and identity of harmful substances in soils the evidence that the inhibitory bodies of soil fertility are organic is both direct and indirect. As indirect evidence we have the experiments already mentioned and as direct evidence there have been isolated and identified certain organic bodies from the soil which are inhibitory to plant growth and which behave in solution as does the extract of a fertile soil."

Following Mr. Ince's paper Professor Beckwith presented an informal report covering some bacterial phases of soil fertility.

DEAN SHEPPERD WRITES HISTORY

Compiles Chapter on Agriculture in the Red River Valley Region.

"History of Agriculture in the Red River Valley" is the title of a chapter written by Dean Shepperd for a book entitled "The History of the Red River Valley", which is being published by the Herald Printing Co., of Grand Forks. The compilation of this volume has been in progress for some time and Dean Shepperd was requested to contribute a chapter dealing with the agricultural phase of the history of the Red River Valley Region. The chapter which was completed some time ago is full of interest from start to finish and traces the agricultural development of the Red River Valley from 1817, when the Selkirk Colony sowed the first wheat in the vicinity of Fort Garry, up to the present time when the valley abounds with prosperous settlers.

ANNUAL ALUMNI BANQUET AND REUNION.

Commencement Events Will be Closed by Annual Get Together Of Old Grads.

The Annual Alumni Banquet and Reunion this year promises to eclipse those of the past. The ofand have arranged to have the banquet at 6:30 P. M., June 8th, in Pirie's Hall. The banquet will be followed by toasts and the toasts J. A. HANSON, Room 18, below by a social session and danceing.

Toasts.

The toastmaster this year will be one of the class of '05 who will be their results as presented by Mr. Ince. In regard to the presence banquet hall during his college Thompson will toast for the gradutracts which are inhibitory to first graduating class of the col- have not been announced but it is plant growth it may be said that lege will be represented on the expected that that two more rethey proved by their experiments program by Merton Field '95. Pre- presentatives of the old classes that:-- "A water extract from a sident Worst will be the faculty will be added to the list.

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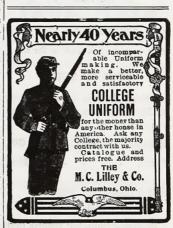
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Programs Walker Block, 1st Ave. North. Announcements, Etc. FARGO, N. D. **** PERSONAL

Two articles discriptive of Chemical researcsh upon Phosphoric Acid by Dr. Abbott will appear in the July number of the Journal of the American Chemical

William Mendenhall spent the past week at the College visiting with his brother Dean.

Society.

Professor Arvold expects to deliver an address at Madison, Minn. upon June 5th.

Mr. William R. Lanxon spent the past week at Alexandria, Minnesota, where he was engaged in laying out plans and superintending planting, etc., on the high school farm at that place. This will be Mr. Lanxon's permanent location after commencement.

Mrs. Ash will spend the summer at Los Angeles, Seattle and other Pacific coast points visiting rela-

Gabriel Lundy will take Mr. Jessen's place as janitor of the Engineering building during the sum

State Superintendent, W. L. Stockwell has been secured as speaker at the Industrial Summer School. The subject of his address will be the consolidation of schools.

Mr. Lembecke paid the College short visit last Saturday.

Leslie Wheeler spent a busy day Friday, taking special exams preparatory to leaving College Monday. Mr. Wheeler has secured a position with a surveying party on the N. P. R. R.

John Corbett, one of our former students, is just completing the building of a three story brick house at Williston. This building will be the home of the Williston Graphic of which Mr. Corbett is the publisher.

B. H. Thorlakson, a winter term student who has been ill at theDarrow Hospital for the past nine weeks, is rapidly recovering and will soon be able to return to his

Prof. Guness paid Winnipeg a business visit on Sunday and Mon-

The University of Minnesota has granted Prof. Weeks the Degree Master of Arts for advanced work tion. in education and psychology.

Miss Sopha Thomas, '04, greetd her old friends upon the campus Friday morning. She will remain at the College until after commencement before returning

Chas. Ruzicka visited his father at White Earth, Minn., the first part of last week.

Professor Willard will deliver the Commencement Address at the 4th, 1909.

Profesors Bolley Bergman, Bell McArdle and Mr. Stambaugh made up a fishing party at the Detroit Lakes last Saturday.

Drummond left College the first of last week to assume positions with a Canadian Reclamation Survey party.

Geo. P. Grout, '08, is listed among the University of Minnesota graduates and will receive the degree of M. S. on June 10th. Professor Haecker who has gone WANTED-A RIDER AGE

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230 Broadway - - - - - -- Fargo, N. D. . . ing that Mr. Grout be raised in | Mr. Sanderson, the College Mil-

bandry at the June meeting of waukee this week. the board of regents.

gard to plans of a seed house ton, D. C. which is to be built at the substa-

Miss Elizabeth Rice, '08, is return to the College for the com- Department. mencement festivities.

Chemistry, was to leave to take up day evening of last week. a position in Deleware is now con- has completed her work as teacher main with us.

Miss Alma Johnson, who was Harvey High School upon June forced to undergo an operation for appendicitis a little over a week ago is now far on the road o recovery.

Messers Bailey and Fitz left the College the latter part of last week Messsers Chambers and Scott They will attend the convention of cooperative millers at Milwaukee this week and then attend a conference of the bureau of grain standardization at Washington, D. C. M. Bailey will return to the College in about six weeks. Mr. Fitz will spend a considerable part of the summer in the Southwest.

Miss Elizabeth Rice an '08 gradabroad recommended before leav- uate of the General Science Course

title and salary to the position of ler, is an attendant at the conven-Assistant Professor of Anaml Hus- tion of operative millers at Mil-

Mr. Jacops of the U. S. D. A. Supt. O. A. Thompson of the Bureau of Chemistry completed his Edgeley Substation was a visitor special cereal work which he was at the College last week confer- conducting at the College and rering with Dean Shepperd in re-turned Friday night to Washing-

Major Parker, Capt. Hill, and Lieutenants Thien and Niel were recommended for commissions in among the first of the Alumni to the regular army by the Military - MAIN - 14 0 8"

Prof. Beckwith and Mr. T. E. The rumor that W. L. Stockham Mills were conferred the 3rd deasistant in the department of gree of the Masonic order on Fri-

tradicted. Mr. Stockham has an- of Domestic Science and Botany in nounced definitely that he will re- the Larimore High School, and has received a good promotion by the way of contract with the Candy High School to teach Cooking, Sewing and Biology..

> Cando is completing a new High School and the Domestic Science laboratories will be especially fitted for the work.

> Band Failed to Get Their Shoot.

The band almost had target practice Friday, that day having been fixed upon for that purpose some time ago. Luckily for the target, however, the Major forgot to bring the key to the gun room, so the long looked for function will be postponed till another year.



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Baseball Team

Takes A Couple

Concordia Game Was Taken Easy -Wahpeton Proves to be Easier.

RAIN SAVES V. C.'S SCALP

One More Chance to Soak the Preachers -Last Game Sat. Morning.

Wednesday our heroes of the diamond defeated Concordia in Moorhead by the interesting score of 14 to 4. Murphy was in the box and judging from the way things went that he showed his Irish blood. The batting on the part of our men was strong and the way they hit Miller sure wasn't slow. On the whole the game was so one-sided that it soon became a joke for the fans.

Ha! Ha! Wah-pe-ton.

Wahpeton Science was found to be easier pickings Thursday. Our team played that aggregation at Wahpeton in a game resulting in a score of 21 to 7 in our favor. Here Nemzek was in the box. From the score one will realize that it was a speedy contest. Our slab artists found the batting here easier than the day before and they ran around the diamond merely as a matter of responsibility.

Saturday morning the team sojourned to Valley City to play the Pedagogues but owing to the terrific rain storm that came up within a minute after the game was started it was called off.

Coming Games.

The last two games of the '09 season will be played this week. The team will have its last whack at the Parsons Thursday. There will be a good time for the rooters to show their loyalty to the A. C. Saturday morning the team will play the closing game of the season with Mayville Normal.

Take home an "L" system and show the folks that you know thing or two about clothes.

Sunday school pienic upon the Campus yesterday gave the janitors something to do.

DANDELION SPAYING COMMENCED EARLIER.

Past Season's Work Effective Spraying Always Brings Rain.

The dandelion spraying work has commenced earlier than usual this season. It is evident from the appearances of the campus this spring that the work of last season was effective in proportion to the effort put forth. Many areas of the campus which were properly sprayed, especially by the hand sprayer, are practically free from dandelions and the areas which were sprayed by means of the field sprayer show mostly only the young dandelions, or very weak ones from the old roots.

Last Thursday and Friday the big field sprayer was in operation over forty acres of ground.

Professor Bolley always consults the Weather Department before he commences spraying operations on a large scale. But he informs the Spectrum correspondent that if there is anyone in the state who wants rain, to advice them to put on about \$40.00 worth of iron sulfate and proceed to do a good job of spraying. Under these conditions there is apt to be a heavy rain within a few hours, at least soon enough to destroy the results.

DEAN SHEPPERD VISITS WILLISTON.

Confers With U.S.D.A. Men -Gov't Will Irrigate Sub-Station.

Dean Shepperd arrived Saturday morning from Wiliston where he had been visiting the sub-station at that point and conferring with Professors Scofield and Chilcott of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in regard to the irrigation of the sub-station farm. As a result of this conference the Department has agreed to furnish three thousand dollars with which to develop the irigation plant. This will be a great help in conducting the work on the sub-sattion along lines which will be of benefit to the surrounding community. Irrigation will evetually be practiced on a considerable scale in that region, and that being the case it is well that there will be an opportunity to experiment in that direc-

There has been a great deal of work done on the sub-station farm this spring, all of which is of a very high order.

The folks at home won't regret ending that extra check when they see you in an "L" system. Better call at the Hub, Moorhead.



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