THE WEEKLY SPECTRUM.

Official Publication of the Student Organization.

VOL. 15. Number 14.

NORTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, TUESDAY JANUARY 12th, 1909.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

Season Opens With Easy Game for A.C.

Capt. Darrow, Stars-Team Work is What the A. C. Men Need Now.

VALLEY CITY NORMAL HERE NEXT.

Saturday Will be the Occasion of Two Big Games .- Both Girls and Boys.

Last Saturday evening was played the opening game of the A. C. basket ball season which resulted in a decisive victory for the A. C. boys over those of the Moorhead Normal. The individual playing of the A. C. men clearly excelled that of the Normal players but the critics seemed to be one in the opinion that the team work of the Normal was far superior. Their inability to shoot baskets was a drawback, however, that they couldn't get around, and the score ended 45 to 12. The game showed that the A. C. has plenty of good material this year but that training and some good hard practice for the development of team work will be necessary for the development of a winning team.

Captain "Red" Darrow played a great game at right forward and seems to have regained his old time skill in shooting baskets. During the first half Clark played



KENT DARROW, '09.

Recently Elected Captain of the '09 Basket Ball Team.



'08 BOYS BASKET BALL TEAM.

In suits from right to left : F. Darrow, Hofus, Kent Darrow, Ueland, Anderson, and A. Clark. Of the se Ueland and Hofus only are abs ent.

a good game at torward. In the second half the mon were shifted and several of the subs were put in. Of these Dolve at forward and Wheeler at center were the most promising. The playing of the Simonson ..., R F Doleshy subs revealed the fact that there was some keene competition for the playes on the team and that it would be hard to predict a-line! up for the male quint for the season at this time.

Owing to the fact that the team from Hillsboro which was to have played with the A. C. girls had did no come off as scheduled but players. This game resulted in a victory for the A. C. by a score them. of 28 to 2. In this game Ex-Capt. ain Heidner at center was the consistant mainstay of the team. Misses Doleshy and McKee, forwards, and Miss Stafford, guard, did excellent work. On the other team

Girls. All Stars-A. C .---MagillC. Heidner Corlett R G Stafford Eilis L G Kerr Victory for Ladd

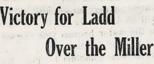
Nelson L F McKee Suls it tes-AL Stars Miller If. Moothead-A. C.-

Burke C McKee Weld R F Clark Berg R.G Haskins Trost L G F. Darrow Fel owing the game the managethrown up the contract the game meat of the Athletic Association escorted the players of the four theA.C. girls were pitted against a teams to Francis Hall where the 'pick up'' team of experienced partook of a banquet and love feast which had been prepared for

Wext Game.

Miss Corbett showed up promi- forget that the presentation of ties much that was presented was but they withstood it nobly.

your registration card is necessary for admission to the game.



Says Police Powers of State Sufficient to Protect Public Health.

Yesterday Judge Pollock of the District Court handed down his case.

Russell Miller Milling Company, Plaintiff vs. Commissioner E. F. Ladd, defendant. This decision While not yet definitely decided is unfavorable to the bleached the next game will undoubtedly flour which is barred from North be played net Saturday night Dakota as a violation of the Pure and will be a double header with Food Law. Owing to the conflict the Valley City Normal. Don't of the testimony of high authori-

thrown out as unconclusive in-, forming the verdict.

The admission of the Millers that nitrites which are illegal under the pure food laws, are present in flour, was fatal to their case. Their contention that all nitrites Over the Millers expelled in baking process was not considered, as the product to be dealt with was flour. The cumulative antisceptic effect of the nitrates even in small quantities may be serious.

In the opinion of the court the millers were not proven to have used the Alsop process for purpose of mixing durum or cheaper decision in the "Bleached" Flour wheats-but possibilities are great. Owing to conflicts of testimony experiments with animals could not be considered. Costs of the case were attached to plaintiff. The decision in effect agrees with that of national authorities.

> The recent cold snap was a kind of a test on the new green houses

nently. The teams lined up as follows:

MANAGER'S STATEMENT.

Of Interest to all Students Registered.

Believing that it is the aim of every person, registering for work in our school, to become better acquainted with the college world and its activities, and having neither the time for the patience to call on each individual and convince him of hat which he should already know, namely that he needs the Spectrum and the Spectrum needs his support (financially as well as otherwise). I have placed every student, registering, n the Spectrum mailing list and every one will receive a copy f the first two issues for this term. By that time you should know whether you want to become one of us, and pay your subscription, or stay on the outside and tell me to pull your name from my list.

After the first two issues I shall revise the mailing list and shall consider every one a subscriber who has taken the two papers from the postoffice and has not notified me that he does not care to subscribe.

The subscription price is "ifty cents a term or seventy-five cents for the winter and spring terms.

S. V. ANDERSON, Mgr.



'08 GIRL'S TEAM

Girls from right to left are : Doleshy, Ellis, Thomson, Heidner, McKee, Magill, Locke, and Larson. Of these D leshy, Heidner, McKee, and Magill are in the squad this year.



.....

'08 ENGINEERS TEAM.

of sodium, potassium, calcium, and

These men won the Interdepartments Championship last year. This fast team has turned out in a body to try for the College team. In suits from right to left is: Thien, Drummond, White, Wheeler, McFie and Worst.

BECKWITH ON METHODS OF WATER FILTRATION hardness, and are made up of salts

Fargo Should Install a Filtration Plant Death Rate Would Be Reduced.

At the last meeting of the Polytechnic Society Professor Beck-with continued the subject of water filtration which was begun by Professor Slocum at the preceeding meeting. His paper dealt with the bacteriological phase of the question which is by far the most escential thing to be considered in water filtration.

In the opening part of his paper Professor Beckwith briefly outlined the other methods of water purification, which may be grouped under the headings of impounding reservoir, use of cooper salts, and the use of ozone. These three methods purify the water by removing the bacteria but act in a much different way from that of the filter.

Following this he gave a somewhat detailed discussion of the two types of filters, the gravity and the mechanical, paying special attention to the latter as this is the most rapid filter and more nearly adapted to the general conditions and especially of Fargo.

"The old style filters consisted of about four feet of fine sand layed on top of gravel. The water then forces its way down through the upper layer of sand and is collected by a system of porous tubes at the bottom of the reservoir. As it works its way down through the sand under proper conditions it is much purified. This style of filter is what is known as the gravity filter, but no matter how fine the sand .the interstices between the grains will be larger than the size of the bacillus, consequently bacteria will force their way down through the sand layers unless some additional agency be employed. The efficiency of the gravity filter depends on the fact that bacteria are used to remove the bacteria. As the water passes down through the pourous layers of the sand some of the bacteria are caught. These grow, producing in the upper layers of the sand a fine geatinions mass to which the general technical name of Zooglea is applied. This thin mass, then, growing in and upon the upper layers of sand is the filtering agency in the gravity filter.

"The next subject to be considered is the bacterial purification as it occurs in the socalled mechanical filter. The action of the mechanical filter depends on the action of certain chemical substances which are naturally in solution in all natural waters. These substances are what are known as ufacturers of pure cosmetics.

magnesium in form of carbonates, chlorides, and sulphates. If, now, we add a slight amount of some coagulent, as aliminum sulphate, iron sulphate, or a copper sulphate to this water there will be precipitated out a flocculent mass of these metals. If then, this water be passed through a comparatively shallow filter these gelatinous flocculent particles will be interscepted on the sand, having an artifical gelatinous coating formed which will act in exactly the same manner as the bacterial covering of the gravity filter. The amount of coagulant to be added is from one to one and one half grains per gallon of water, and if this be properly carried out under expert supervision there will be absolutely no mineral left in the water because of the fact that part of the hard- they manage to get along. ness in the water has combined with these metalic compounds to form this flocculent mass which is

not soluable in water." In some figures which Professor Beckwith gave in regard to the affect of the use of filtered water on the health of the inhabitants of some of our eastern cities he showed that there was a marked decrease in the number of cases of typhoid and other water borne diseases.

"All these facts make it appear most advisable that Fargo adopt, and that at the earliest possible moment, a good method of filtration for its water supply. Our death rate from typhoid fever and ing all. water borne diseases may easily be reduced to seventy-five per cent and it is fair to say that every death from a preventable disease costs the community in the wage earning value of that citizen at least \$10,000. Such a figure is based upon life insurance computation. It may be readily seen of what worth an efficient filter system would be to Fargo, and it also can readily be seen that the cost of installing such a sustem, reckoned in the value of lives saved, would be repaid in less than a year

The machine shop got no rest the engineers kept the irons hot finishing up back work or getting ing to the general reader. a running start for the coming

One branch of the industrial world, at least, should rejoice at the present "bleached flour" decision. That is the own-

the aklalinity and permanentMANY DEPARTMENTS ARE FULL TO BRIM

> Schedule Classes Tests Facilities of Several of the Departments.

Professor Halland has been fored to pack his Prep history class in two layers this term.

Owing to the fact, that nearly one hundred students have registered in the short course in breeds, breeding, and feeding the class may have to be carried in two sections.

The Department of Mathematics is having considerable trouble in arranging their courses The number registered is far in excess of the usual number, but by having classes at all hours of the day

The Engineering Department has been forced to say "Goodbye" to its Electric Laboratory. The English Department was sadly in need of a room. The Engineering Laboratory is a swarm of life and the instructors are on the go throughout the day. Mr. Gunness, '07, is again in charge and is assisted by M. B. Erickson, '10.

Two new pianos of beautiful design have been added to those in the music hall for the accomodation of the piano students this term, and even with this equipment it is expected that there will be some difficulty in accomodat-

INSTITUTE ANNUAL NOW Ready for Distribution.

The Farmers' Institute Annual number eight is completed and is now ready for distribution. This publication is edited by T. A. Hoverstad, Superintendent of Farmers' Institute, and contains some ery good papers by various members of our faculty and others who were on the institute platform last year. These papers and adcover practically every phase of agriculture in North Dakota and treat with it in such a during the vacation. Several of manner as to be both practical to the average farmer and interest-

There has been fifteen thousand copies of this phamphlet published so that every person wishing a copy may have one. The demand for these annuals is very great at the Interstate Grain Grower's Convention which is held in Fargo every January, which shows that the farmers and others attending ers of the tale mines and the manest in the work of the institutes.



You know a pharmaceutic at a glance; You can always tell and Aggie by the step that he takes, But you tell an engineer by his pants.

You can tell and Alpha Muer by the smoke that he makes; Likewise you know a senior if by chance You meet him in the morning with a pipe his face adorning,

But you "pipe" the engineer from his pants You can always tell a freshie by the noise that he makes; You can hear the prepling coming in advance

th a most infernal bellow that predicts a noisy fellow. When you hear an engineer, it's his pants.

You can always tell a junior by the trouble that he makes; The annual may be the cause, perchance. The soph's a cunning fellow-in math. a trifle yellow. All the yellow on the engineer's his pants.

You can tell an Athenian by the spark that he makes. The Philo shines expressly at a dance; But when it comes to glitter, the engineer's no quitter; He does a lot of shining with his pants.

The Coach office is getting quite | New Student to Erickson, "Are homelike. A piano is the latest ad-dition all that is missing now is Eriekson: "No, I am making it." a cozy corner.

THE WEEKLY SPECTRUM



ATHLETICS.

At this time, when we are entering upon another year of athletics it is well to give a general resume cf the past year which was to say the least a very successful and satisfactory one.

Under the direction of an efficient corps of officers the Athletic and ready-at-hand information. Association has prospered. Thanks to the hard and earnest endeavors get acquainted with what it has of Manager Halland the association has cleared up the one thousand dollars indebtedness that it possessed at the beginning of last year, and is now on a firm and solid footing for the future.

Our several athletic teams, while not champions for the past year, yet possess good and honest records such as any institution could feel proud of. The greatest victory, however, has been in the building up of all departments of athletics which in the past had been neglected in part or in main. The standard of all of these departments have been raised and are being placed upon a firm basis and will raise further or remain upon this plane.

With few exceptions the officers of the association for the coming year are the same as last. Prof. Dynes has assumed the management of the association, and we have full confidence in his ability to fill this important position. Of the other new men among the ofhcers Darling is vice president and Anderson is on the board of control.

In a legislative way, too, many improvements have been made for the better, and for the future we can only say that the outlook is bright, and indications are that one year from now will tell of another successful year past. - An Athlete.

To Professor Halland :

Dear Professor and Manager .-It has been moved, seconded and carried by the members of the North Dakota Agricultural College Athletic Association, assembled in Chapel hall, that we, to show our appreciation of the fime you have given, for the effort you have made and the great work that you have accomplished in behalf of our association, and the tins and reports. student body as a whole, in bring- Seventy-five farm papers are reing our athletics to their present ceived as exchanges.

most grateful vote of thanks. (Signed.) ARTHUR MURPHY, Secretary. LEO P. NEMZEK, President.

THE LIBRARY.

One of the best things any school can do for a man is to acquaint him with the sources of information. One of the best things about the A. C. is its splendid library with its excellent equipment

It is well worth one's while to tc offer-the best reference books. the latest papers, the most interesting magazines. About two hundred state papers are received each week and are placed on a special rack in the boys reading room. All the leading agricultural papers of the west are to be found on the magazine rack or in the drawers beneath it. Among these are such papers as the Breeders' Gazette, Orange Judd Farmer; Farm, Stock and Home; North Dakota Farmer, Wallace's Farmer and others equally interesting. Students interested especially in engineering will find The American Thresherman, Engineering and other leading papers covering that line of business. And if you don't see what you want, ask for

H. J. H.

LIBRARIAN'S REPORT SAYS STUDENTS READ

The number of books drawn from the library during the fall term was 1824. This does not include a very large number which have been used in the reading rooms.

Of the books drawn from the library 686 were periodicals, bound and unbound; about 333 books from the literature department; 155 history, 348 fiction; three-fourths of these being required for use in the English classes and 307 were from miscellancous classes.

The total number of volumes added to the library during the fall term was 410. Of this number 131 were purchased, 186 newly bound periodicals, bulletins and reports of the various state experiment stations, and the remainder were government documents.

There are 220 neswpapers of the state to be found in the library. These are received as exchanges for our Experiment station bulle-

The list of periodicals to be found in the library number 65, including The Century Magazine, Monthly, Harper's Harper's Weekly, Outlook, Literary Digest, Scientific American, McClure, Everybody's, Review of Reviews, and Collier's Weekly, besides many others of interest.

A great many of the stories found in new books have previous. ly been published in magazines, and may be found in the library in bound form.

GOOD WORK BY

'08 A. C. MAN 'One of the most interesting and popular features of the National Dairy Show was the students' judging contest. Nine states sent teams, and Iowa's team succeeded in capturing the first place on all breeds; Nebraska second and Minnesota third. In the judging of individual breeds New York State boys won the Holstein trophy and Minnesota was second The Minnesota team is to be congratulated on its placing in both

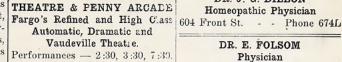
of the contests, as this is the first year that a team in dairy stock judging has ever been trained the work having been done in the past entirely along beef lines. At the International the beef judging team of the Minnesota college were last place in the ten colleges competing.

The colleges sending judging teams to the National Dairy Show were: New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Kansas, Iowa, Nebraska, Minnesota, South Dakota, Texas and Missouri .- Minn. Dairyman. The Spectrum is pleased to note

also that the Minnesota representative was none other than Geo. P. Grout, '08 of the N. D. A. C.

GRATEFUL FOR THE

it home this morning.



BIJ

8:30, 9:30 each day Entire change of program Mon-day and Thursday.

ADMISSION 10e Children 5c Afternoons

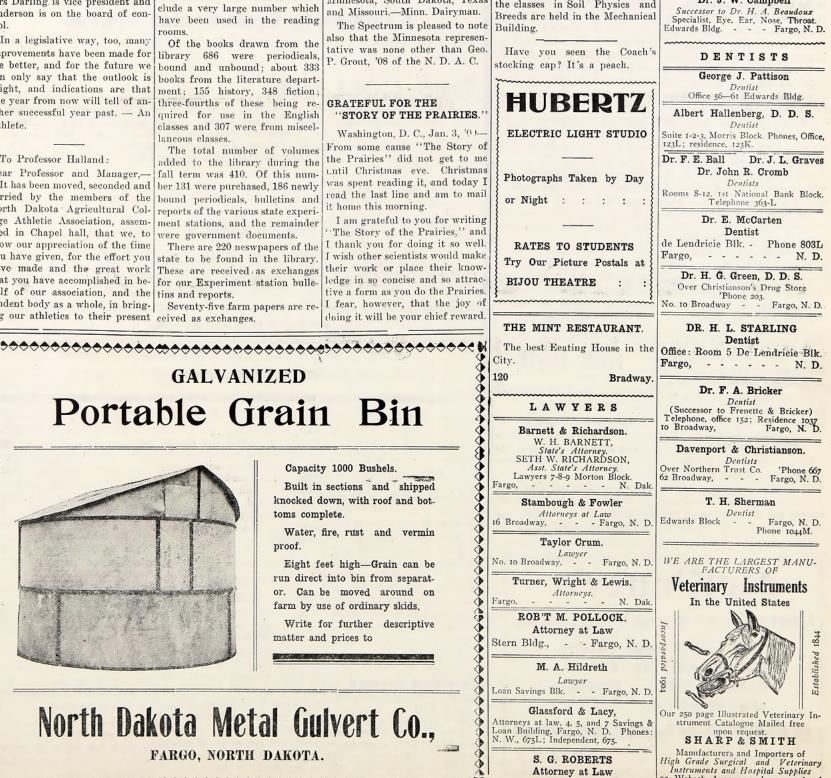
Dr. A. J. Kaess Physician & Surgeon Phone 141-L. 608 Front Street - - Fargo, N. D.

wish I knew the prairies as you do. Some day I shall.

Sincerely yours, (Signed) ENOS A. MILLS. Prof. Willard is the recipient of this flattering appreciation of the book of which he is the author. Mr Mills will be remembered by a large number as the government forester who has addressed us on several occasions.

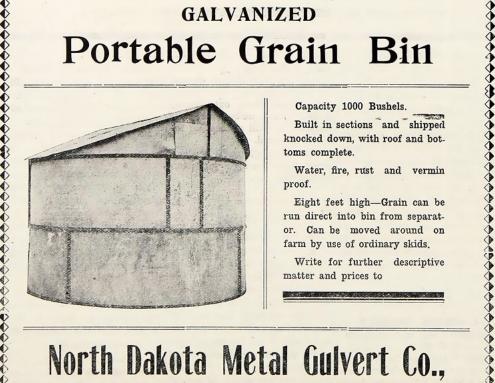
AGGIES ARE FORCED TO GO A BEGGING.

With the large influx of Short Course students the Agricultural Department is so crowded that many of the classes are held in other buildings. The class rooms in Francis Hall are all full during the forenoons and a large part of the afternoons. The classes in Breeding and Dairying are held in the chapel assembly room while the classes in Soil Physics and Breeds are held in the Mechanical Building.



Manufacturers and Importers of High Grade Surgical and Veterinary Instruments and Hospital Supplies 92 Wabash Avenue, 2 doors north of Washington street, Chicago, Ill. Fargo, N. D.

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Dr. J. W. Campbell

Fargo,

N. D.

THE WEEKLY SPECTRUM

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TERMS

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Journal Contains

Happy New Year.

This greeting from the Spectrum, perhaps comes a little tardy, but the spirit is there just the same. The New Year has certainly had a cold reception but cold to the average North Dakotan just adds a little spice and zest to the spirit, of the winter season and doesn't interfere with his happiness in the least.

Happy New Year! How many a time have we heard that expression and why should we be happy at the beginning of a new year. Is it because we have wound up our accounts for the past year and find that we have made satisfactory progress? Or is it because we can like a representative turnout of at this time file that record away, forget our mistakes and begin over a new with resolutions to make a better record the coming year?

Whether one or the other, the effect is the same. We are beginning another year, after a glorious two weeks of vacation which has served to give us time to think, to gain inspiration by the mingling with old friends and from the participation in the festivities of the Christmas season. Whether it will come in handy in the coming gambe a full, rich, happy Year in fact, es. depends upon ourselves in a large

measure. Looking back over the past year and asking has success been due to happinstance, to fate, or to put it in modern parlance, to former don't neglect the latter. luck? Or has it been due to consciencious effort on your own part? With the majority it has been the latter. If so, and if our happiness during the past year has been due to work and success then let us in our search for happiness in the future remember from where it Ba tukore comes.

Short Course Students.

women who are with us for the been answered. short courses we extend a hearty greeting of welcome. The short courses, and the short course stu- calculation. The mayor of the city dents have come to be recognized had offered a reduced rate for the

110 Broadway,

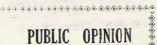
as an integral part of our College. In the past, and we believe that it will be the same in the future, we have found that the students as a whole, who take advantage of our short courses, were to be classed among our most loyal and earnest. tember 28, 1907, at the post office at Ag-ricultural College, N. D., under Act of Congress of March 3, 1879. limited time and means at their disposal have come here with a adhere to that purpose.

> The short courses have been condemned by the unthinking, largely because of their brevity. The time is short, it is true, but let us look at them from a different view point. Many who will condemn the short courses will laud the work of the Farmers' Institutes. The Farmers' Institute is a school for farmers lasting for only a day. The winter Short course is an institute for young men and women just entering upon their work of life but lasting for a period of three months. The Institute workers are specialists in the subject upon which they lecture; the laboratories are a special feature where the attndants learn not only to know, but to do.

> The attendance of students at the first basket ball game was what it should be. The plan adopted last fall for the admittance of all students into athletic contests for no other charge than the payment of an incidental fee of fifty cents works hardship to no one and has the effect of making the students feel that athletics belonged to them. Never before in the history of the institution has it been possible to obtain anything students to games and especially to minor ones of this nature. Note the change. That the plan was a wise one, there is no doubt; its effect will be far reaching and its fruit will be found in an increased loyalty and love for the old A. C.

The rooters didn't find much in the game last Saturday night to get enthusiastic about but indulged in a little practice that will

Happiness and health seem to bear a pretty close relation to each other and in the search for the



\$ \$ (awin Skating Rink?

"Where is the Skating Rink? Since our reappearance at school for this term this question has To that host of young men and been asked repeatedly and never

> The Engineers had shown the way by means of transit, level and

> > Fargo, N. D.

rink.

Christmas has been it would seem

that there was no excuse for not

having the rink. If it is to be

forthcoming at all it certainly

should be built immediately since

should be given the opportunity to

enjoy this especially healthful ex-

ercise; for skating is an art of

A WINTER TRAGEDY.

A mono-drama without words.

First Act :-- Place in the open

here

students

master :-- Signed.

Cast: L. P. N

and al

THE WEEKLY SPECTRUM

The North Dakota Agricultural College

FOR COMPLETENESS OF EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES FOR INSTRUCTION IS UNSUR-: PASSED IN THE NORTHWEST : :

The Gollege Department offers five full Courses viz:

Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Mechanical Engineering. Civil Engineering, General Science.

Agricultural.

A Department of Education to train Teachers Has Been Organized. These courses are avaiable to those who have completed the equivalent of a good High

School Training.

For those who have not had such a training

The Academic Department Offers:

TWO YEAR STEAM ENGINEERING THREE YEAR FARM HUSBANDRY

TWO YEAR PREPARATORY TOTAL THREE YEAR DOMESTIC SCIENCE THREE YEAR PHARMACY THREE YEAR TEACHERS'

A Complete Commercial Course

is offered all students and its work is so arranged that it may be carried in connection with the regular work of other courses.

THIS COLLEGE

OFFERS to the young people of this state an education which is thoroughly in ine with modern thought and demands. It spends no time on dead languages or such subjects as are of little practical value. It aims to fit young men and young women for responsible positions in life. The demand of the present is for men and women who can think and investigate for themselves; who can deal with the social, agricultural and industrial problems of the day.

OFFERS five courses of study covering four years each, besides a short course of two years in common school branches. Military discipline throughout the courses.

THE LABORATORIES

ARE THOROUGHLY EQUIPPED, and the instructors are specialists in their respective lines. Exceptional advantages are offered in chemistry, physics, botany, zoology, literature, mathematics, and engineering subjects.

Graduates from approved High Schools are admitted to the Freshman Class. Tuition free. Board and Room \$3.75 to \$4.50 per week.

WRITE TO THE PRESIDENT FOR CIRCULARS AND CATALOGUE WINTER TERM AND WINTER SHORT COURSES BEGIN JANUARY 4th.

water: the Athletic Association, walk, rather brisk.

had decided in favor of it and ap- Second Act :- (1st Scene) Charac- last year, was married Dec. 19th, pointed a committee to go ahead ter is seen applying snow on his '08, to Mr. William Reynolds, of ears to thaw them out. Second with the project of flooting the Scene :---Same ears but twice their normal size; still attached to the With weather conditions favoracharacters head. ble as the cold weather since

Third Act :--- (Next Day) Character enters wearing a galy colored stocking cap.

Stock Judging.

The various sections of the stock judging classes are filled nearly to the limit. In order to accomodate which almost every student is the large number of new students who are applying for this work it has been contemplated to dispense with the advanced class in judging and have in its stead an additional section for beginners. Some of the sections are already rather air, thirty degrees below zero; large for efficient work. Professor time Jan. 6th, '09; costume, heavy Dynes who has charge of several overcoat, mittens, overshoes, and sections in this work has as high DERBY; action, one half mile as fifty-eight in a section.

Miss Ila Ramstad, a student of Minneapolis, who is manager of a wholesale house in that city.

Mr. Peter Zink visited his sister at the Dormitory Thursday. He is returning to St. John's University, Minnesota, to attend school.

Miss Agnes Peterson returned late from her home at Washburn Sunday. Saturday was the first train through that town for days.

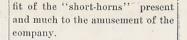
Fred Hall Ph. G. 1s back at the College once more. He is taking a special work in Pharmacy.

Some of the City Students were very anxious to intercept their father's mail when Registrar Parrott issued the standings.

Any one wishing to see a case of magic just call at the Physics Laboratory and see the self lighting Bunsen burner.

McKinney's Ladies and Misses wearing Apparel Exclusive COATS, SUITS, FURS, SKIRTS, WAISTS, CORSETS, GLOVES, HANDKERCHIEFS. HOSIERY AND UNDERWEAR. All goods fitted and Satisfaction guaranteed

THE WEEKLY SPECTRUM



Parade Wednesday.

Next Wednesday will occur the first battalion parade of the year. Both Co. A. and B. will be on parade at this time as well as the Band. This will be the regular order of proceedure for the winter term. The drill between the two companies will be comeptitive. The best drilled company at the inspection will be the Colour Company for the coming month. It is thought that this will create considerable interest and rivalry in the drill of the two companies.

Athenian.

The Athenian Literary Society will hold its first meeting of the term Friday evening, Jan. 15, '09, at 7:15 o'clock. The program arranged is as follows:

Installation of officers. Pres. Address . . Margaret Magill Music Selected Reading Grace Briscoe Current Events . . Reginald Dynes Music Selected Paper Albert Thomas Locals Chas Ruzicka Criticisms Edwin Traynor Music Selected

W. O. Whitcomb. President Kathryn Grest. Secretary ORATORIAL ASSOCIATION Leo P. Nemzek. President Agnes Halland Secretary WESTERN LEAGUE OF ORATORY Alvin Hansen, Yankton, S. D. Pres. O. Lee, UI N. D. Vice-Pres. W. O. Whitcomb. A. C. Secretary W. O. Whitcomb. C. Secretary PHILOMATHIAN LITERARY SOCIETY Agnes Halland. President Grace Lofthouse. President Grace Lofthouse. Secretary BRAMATIC CLUB Edwal Moore. President Grace Lofthouse. Secretary Sadie Barrett. President Lucy Cockburn. Secretary Y. M. C. A H. B. Darling. President Roy Balfour. Secretary bers might have the opportunity to see the basket ball games which were being held in the Armory. The next meeting of the club will be held next . Saturday evening, Jan. 16, at 7:30. The program will be as follows:

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Knox & Gordon Hats. Manhattan Shirts, Hannan, Packard &

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Roy Balfour.....Secretary

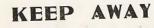
Regal Shoes.

College Directory.

...........



Help to build up North Dakota by You patronizing its Manufacturers. do when you buy of the Monson Trunk & Box Co., Fargo, N. D.



From COWIE'S Barber Shop if you don't want the best work in the city.

THEY KEEP COMING

for our work makes friends. Waldorf Bath and Barber Shop. P. F. Martin, Prop.

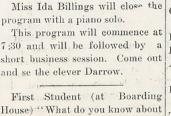
SHOTWELL FLORAL CO. Everything in Cut Flowers, Plants Gold Fish, etc. . Send for Catalogue.

Fargo, - - - N. Dak.

PRIDE OF DAKOTA FLOUR

Fargo Mill Company

Fargo, N. D.



buffalo chips?' Star Boarder (From Chicago)

O, I guess I know what they are all right, but they went under a different name when I ate them.'

An Exhibition.

An exhibition of battalion drill as executed by one man was to be. seen at the Armory last Friday when Major Ulio placed Private Did you see the Christmas pos-ordered him to execute the man-Elliot of Co. A. upon the floor and euvers in double time for the bene



Y. M. C. A. Instead of the regular devotional meeting on Wednesday evening, Jan. 6, Miss McCarty entertained in honor of the new girls. Music was enjoyed for a time and about nine o'clock refreshments of peanuts and cookies were served. About forty girls enjoyed a very pleasant hour among their

NEW BOOKS FOR THE A. C. LIBRARY

These books have been added to the library in the past two months. Johnson-Her College Days. ranged an entertainment which Blackstone-New Pieces that will take Prizes in Speaking Contests.

Gunnisin-New Dialogues. Hanson-English Compositions.

Loening-Grundzüge der Verfassung des Deutschen Reiches. Auge-Pitit Larousse Dictionnaire Encyclopedique.

Vietor-Elements of Phonetics. Clarke-Pioneer Days of Oregin History.

L. Lang-The Illiad of Homer. Lord Tennison-A Memoir.

Arnold-Essays in Criticism -Second Series. Kennedy-The Servant in the

House. Thomas-An Anthology of Ger-

man Literature, Mencken-The Philosophy of Frederick Nietzsche.

Coffin—The Biys of '76.

Coffin-The Boys of '61.

Hebbel—Herodes and Marianne. Beidermann-Deutsche Bildungs-

zustande. Tombo-Deutsche Reden.

Flexner-The American Cillege.

Carlton-Education and Industrial Evolution.

tephen-Dictionary of Nationa Biography---Vol. 9.

Judson-City Roads and Pavements. Wilcox--The American City

Pattersin-College and School Directory.

Whipple-Typhoid Fever. Ellenberger-Histology.

Waterbury-Cement Labiratory Manual.

Mark Twain & others—Wit and Humor of the Age.

Marryat-The King's Own. Smiles-Men of Invention and In- Education for 1907.



We are going to sell everyrug in our Mammouth stock at from 10 to 20 percent discount. This includes all French Wiltons Royal Wiltons, Body Brussels, Axminster Velvets, Tapistry Brussels, Pro-Brussels and Ingrams. These rugs have all been carefully selected and will harmonize with any scheme in decoration. It will pay you to make your purchase now and save one-fifth the price on your rug.

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dustry. Smiles-Self Help. Frather-Winning Orations. Seyffert-Dictionary of Classical Antiquities. Thomson-The Voyage of the Challenger. Morley-Mechanics of Engineers Thomson—Design of Typica' Steel Rallway Bridges. Ketchum-The Design of Highway Bridges.

Standard Dispensatory. North American Flora.

Gerhard-The American Practice of Gase Piping and Gas Lighting. Report of the vbgkqjkqjj ing.

Report if the Commissioner of



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GYMNASIUM APPARATUS.

Spalding's handsomely illustrated catalogue of all sports contains numerous suggestions

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All the students of agriculture are urged to attend. A special invitation is extended to the stustudents of the short courses. Immediately after the program there will be an election of officers for

friends.

the winter term. Y. M. C. A.

The regular weekly meeting of the Y. M. C. A. will be held in Chapel Wednesday afternoon at 4:30. Rev. Adams of Fargo will be the speaker. Every man in College is urged to be present.

PHILOMATHIAN. In the hurry and bustle of the

first week of school is would be

difficult to prepare a literary pro-

gram, but the committee has ar-

will probably be more interest-

Ralph Mainwaring will open the

Frank Darrow will then bring

forth his latest deception in Le-

gerdemain in a way to make you

think that the spirits of both

realms are abroad.

ing than the usual program.

program with a trombone solo.

« Societies «

Agricultural Club.

Club Saturday evening was ad-

journed immediately after being

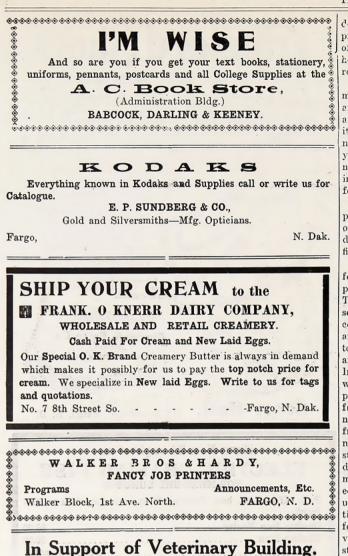
called to order so that the mem-

Music Orchestra

Address Pres. J. H. Worst

Locals McLean Cooper

The meeting of the Agricultural



In order to intelligently present, disposal of the man on the farm,

tion has veterinary science to ag-

(Dr. L. Van, Es.)

ricultural education? It is certain that a veterinary department should first of all instruct agricultural students in the anatomy and physiology of our farm animals. We lay great stress answer the question, What relaon instruction in animal husbandry, and rightly so, because the state's economic development is dependent on it. If the subjects included in animal husbandry are to be taught with a maximum result, they must be based upon at least a rudimentary knowledge of the organs which go to make up the animal body and the functions standpoint of the agriculturist and they perform. Is "stock judging' anything else but applied anat-omy, or is "feeding" anything else but applied physiology? And ease processes in the eyes of the is not the rational teaching of an- lay. atomy and physiology required to make the work of animal husbandry department more fruitful? These questions must certainly be answered in the affirmative, and we must look to the veterinary department to furnish this instruc- oughly, and it is just in the attion, because veterinary training tempt of doing our teaching thoralone will furnish the necessary teaching qualifications.

The next great mission of the veterinary teaching in the field of omy and physiology because there agricultural education is to train is no place where students can cur prospective stock raisers and make a dissection so as to familagriculturists in the science of san- iarize themselves with animal conitation and in all the important struction. There even is no place art of prevention of diseases. A where fresh specimens can ademan's success in stock raising is quately be prepared by the dedirectly dependent upon his abil- partment for class demonstration ity or luck to prevent losses from purposes. The room used for clindisease. In this science we propose ics properly belongs to the animal to train our agricultural students busbandry department and them to deal with the prevention 'struction is absolutely unfit for the tive manner and not as a matter ment. Furthermore, it is in use of guess work.

any other country, disease cannot , be eradicated by the official regulations of a paternal government. The only rational and practical prevention a matter generally as or. well understood as the phenomen

the matter, it may be well to first and the prevention of disease will have made one enormous stride toward its full realization. This is what we are aiming at when we teach the subject of animal hygiene to our agricultural students. In the matter of veterinary science proper the aim is not to make "every man his own horse doctor," but to impart such a knowledge as to enable our students to understand the economic meaning of the most common diseases; to know the various unsoundnesses as well as to be able to render first aid in case of accidents, etc. The subject is presented to them entirely from the with a view of doing away with the vagueness and mysticism which is so often attached to dis-

> This, I think, clearly and fairly illustrates the position of the veterinary department in agricultural education. The importance of the subjects fully justifies that an attempt be made to teach them thoroughly that the lack of proper facilities becomes most evident.

> We cannot do justice to anatconducive to good teaching or the

good information on disease at the properly attempted by laboratory education of the country will be

demonstration, and yet with our present arrangement this is out of the question. The laboratory, kowever well equipped, offers no room for a large body of students. For the teaching of the subjects mentioned models and specimens are absolutely necessary, and the agricultural college is proud that has brought together the nucleus of a valuable collection; yet there is no room for storage, nor can we arrange this collection in such a manner as to be available

for our students at any time. The office, also used for library purposes and the storing of records, is too small, and considerable difficulty is now experienced to find a place for books, files, etc.

Now, let us turn to the reasons for a special building from an experiment station point of view. There is no greater field for re-search work than the problem in connection with animal diseases, and there is no state which is face to face with greater problems in animal sanitation than our own. In addition there is no state in which animal husbandry will expand more than here in the near future, and where it is in greater need of guidance and assistance from a sanitary point. The people naturally look to an experiment station for advice and aid, and this department is doing its best to meet this demand, but the lack of equipment limits the department's usefulness to a minimum. Infectious diseases, the greatest field for research work, cannot be investigated because there is no stable where infectious cases can be properly isolated. Yet the state is overrun with glanders; tuberculosis is altogether too prevalent; bog cholera and infectious abortion are discouraging to our breeders; anthrax has been introduced. and each one of the diseases mentioned offers opportunities for research full of promise. By actual experimental work present methods of control can be improved and new ones introduced, and when I say that this is not a mere matter of opinion or speculation but with the convicition of one

abundance of cool calculation. What little experimental work is now undertaken is done under the most adverse conditions. Autopsies are often done in the open during zero weather or in a dark stable where conditions exclude careful bacteriologic work.

who has given the subject, an

By having to place our animals in sheds, etc., re agents, to be used experimentally, the carcass is often frozen before they can be applied. Experimental cases are scattered far and wide in any place (mostly unsuitable) which offers itself, thereby losing great amounts of time in making studies-and all this is in a state whose lesses from preventable animal diseases at lowest estimate will not be far from a million dollars a year.

Now let us glance into the futare and see if there may be seen additional reasons for a first-class quipment.

In the course of the last few years there have come to the yeterinary department quite a number of applications for a veterinary training from young men who wish to other the profession.

The number of such applications n increasing from year to such an extent as to enable arrangement, lighting and con- and it does seem that they cannot be ignored altogether. As it is of disease in an absolutely posi- purposes of a veterinary depart- now many of the young men mentioned find their way to the least by the stock judging classes so desirable schools of the east and In this country, and perhaps in frequently that this department return truly with a diploma, but often has to make its demonstra- without the thorough training tion outside or in the dark and which our live stock interests cold stable-a condition neither have a right to demand from their veterinarians. This thorough trainway is to make disease and its health of the students and instruc- ing should be furnished by the colleges of agricultural and mech-Certain phases of the teaching anical arts, and the tendency or of day and night. Place some in this department can only be seems to be that the veterinary

York, West Virginia, Alabama, Washington, Iowa, Kansas and Colorado now have regular veterinary schools in connection with their agricultural colleges, and to my knowledge other states are contemplating similar arrangements. If this state were to follow their example we would render a service not only to our own prospective veterinarians, but to those of the entire northwest as well, as we would have the only school between Washington state and Chicago and north of Iowa. That this state is liberal with its professional training is shown by the fact that it maintains two separate and distinct schools for the engineering profession, and it seems that this liberality could be extended also to veterinary training by maintaining only one school for this purpose. Besides, there is undoubtedly a far greater demand for veterinarians than for engineers in this state.

Another function which sooner er later is to be performed by the veterinary department of this institution is the manufacturing of sera, vaccines, and other bactericlogic products used in the prevention and eradication of the infectious diseases of domestic ani mals.

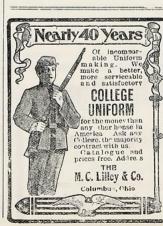
We are rapidly approaching the time that these products will be indispensable in the control of those diseases, and it is hardly possible that we will continue to purchase those products at exorbitant prices from the manufacturing chemists pooled in the so-called "death trust." Those substances are becoming absolutely essential in the state live stock sanitation, and should their manufacture be trusted to those who not only have no direct interest in the eradication of disease, but those whose dividends largely depend on its propogation? It is certain that a purely agricultural state like ours will not very much longer tolerate that our misfortunes in the way of disease be commercialized by the greedy manufacturers of the east.

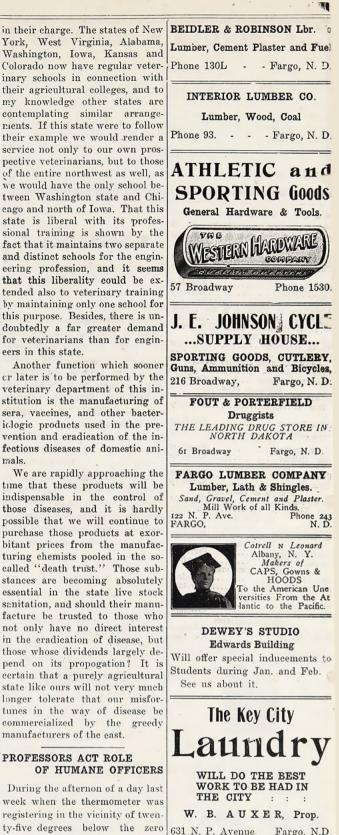
PROFESSORS ACT ROLE OF HUMANE OFFICERS

During the afternon of a day last week when the thermometer was registering in the vicinity of twenty-five degrees below the zero 631 N. P. Avenue point and still sinking and the north west wind cutting like ice, there was noticed in the open space on the south side of the campus a horse tied to a telephone pole. The animal was hitched to ε covered wagon which indicated that it belonged to a tea merchant of the city. The animal was allowed to remain in this position for about half an hour when the owner of the horse was notified.

As this gentleman showed no disposition to improve conditions, Professor White and Mr. Morton took the animal to the College stables where it was properly housed for a couple of hours.

The driver when he finally re vived on the sunny side of a radiator in one of our buildings had good two hours search before he found his delivery wagon, but the horse didn't care.





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J. A. HANSON, Room 18, below Fargo Nat'l Bank. Samples on display at my office or that of J. T. Sparling, 819, 13th Str.

PROF. ARVOLD OFFERS SPECIAL CLASS SAT.

Every Saturday from eleven to twelve Professor Arvold has a special class in his room to which of the other" dont's" the young men of the College are cordially invited.

This class deals with the influence and general character of prompt in their attendance at Chathe cities. The text used is "The Challenge of the City" by Josiah Strong, great settlement worker of New York City. The topics of interest that will receive attention during the course are social settlement, influence and work; institutional churches, Bureau of Charities; and Relief and Aid Society.

This class is under the direction of the College Y. M. C. A. and will be of special interest to the students that have never seen a large city-as Professor Arvold is well acquainted with the cities and will give something of interest to all who attends his class.

First Chapel Assembly in the Armory-One Thousand Students Greet.

Prexy Hands Out

'DON'TS'' AND "DOS'' FROM PREXY.

Chapel Talks From Professors This Term-Professor Ladd Next.

"Never before in the history of North Dakota has the President of a college had the pleasure of addressing so large and, I trust, so fine a body of young men and women as are gathered here to day," said President Worst in his address at the first convocation of the year to the over one thousand students gathered in the Armory The entire body of students found their way to the Armory yesterday at ten o'clock and for the most part were seated comfortably. The collegiate students occupied the chairs on the floor while the others were crowded into the galleries.

Apropriately President Worst was the speaker at this first convocation and confined his remarks to a few "don'ts" and a great many "dos".

"You are here spending your time and money, make the best possible use of it. In the governing of this large body of students I am going to call on a very large body of you to assist as governors and the duty of each one of these governors will be to govern himself."

"Don't smoke on the Campus," was one of the remarks that fel from the President's lips that undoubtedly a large number of the students will take to heart. "If you are not here for business we don't want you and when we find it out we will notify your parents to take you home. Limit your attention to the attractions of the city and concentrate them upon your studies," was the substance

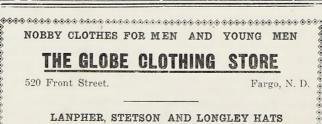
"We have arranged that all can be comfortably seated and I request that all the regular and pel. Most of the speakers for this term will be members of the faculty and something well worth hearing is promised at each assembly."

Professor Ladd of the Chemical Department will deliver the ad dress next Monday.

Musician Coming.

Lithographs have made their appearance adveitizing the great cornet player, Virtuoso Courturier who will appear in 3 grand concert with Dr. Putnam's Band at the Grand Theater, Jan. 24th. This

will be of great interest to our



band men.

FLORSHEIM AND THE SELZ ROYAL BLUE SHOES

STRICTLY ONE PRICE Money Cheerfully Refunded

WORKING HARD Some Good Advise Several New Members-Public Ap pearances Before Grain-Growers.

THE WEEKLY SPECTRUM

THE CADET BAND IS

The first band starts in with great prospects for the winter term. Its membership now numbers thirty-six, as a few of the old er members have returned and have brought with them some new but experienced players. Of the old men that have re-entere. school are A. P. Hertzgard and Ludvig Lewis. A. G. Broschat, a new student, plays good music on the clarinet and much is expected from him The boys are hard at work for the Grain-Growers Reception to be given Jan. 20, at the College Armory and for the complimentary recital to be given before the same body upon the evening of Jan. 22 at the Opera House.

The second band now numbers about forty, while there are fifteen in a third band and more coming very day. Dr. Putnam's College Orchestra

now numbers twenty and starts in the winter term with fine prospeets Following is the schedule for

the three bands and orchestra during the winter term:

1st Band, Monday, Tuesday and Friday at three-thirty with Jress parade on Wednesday. 2nd Band Monday, Tuesday and

Thursday at 4:45 P. M. 3rd Band, Monday, Tuesday and

Thursday at 4:45 P. M. Orchestra, Wednesday at 4:30 P. M.

DR. ABBOTT ASSUMES HIS DUTIES HERE.

Successor of Professor Wood Arrives the First of the Year.

Dr. G. A. Abbott, who was engaged to fill the position of Professor of Organic and Industrial Chemistry, took up his new duties at the College on the first of the year, and is now hard at work getting the paint investigations under way.

Dr. Abbott received his B. S. and A. M. degrees at De Pauw University, Indiana. Later he received the Ph. D. degree at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. He taught at Evansville, Ind. and at Duluth, Minn., for some years and previous to his coming here he held a position in the Manual Training School in Indianapolis.

While in Indianapolis he was President of the Indiana State Science Association and President of the Chemistry section of the central Science Association. He is also a member of the American Chemistry Society.

Dr. Abbott's work here will be largely confined to paint analyses for the present. This is a new and in many respects a difficult field of investigation but Dr. Abbott is thoroughly competent to carry out the work.

Wheat Tested.

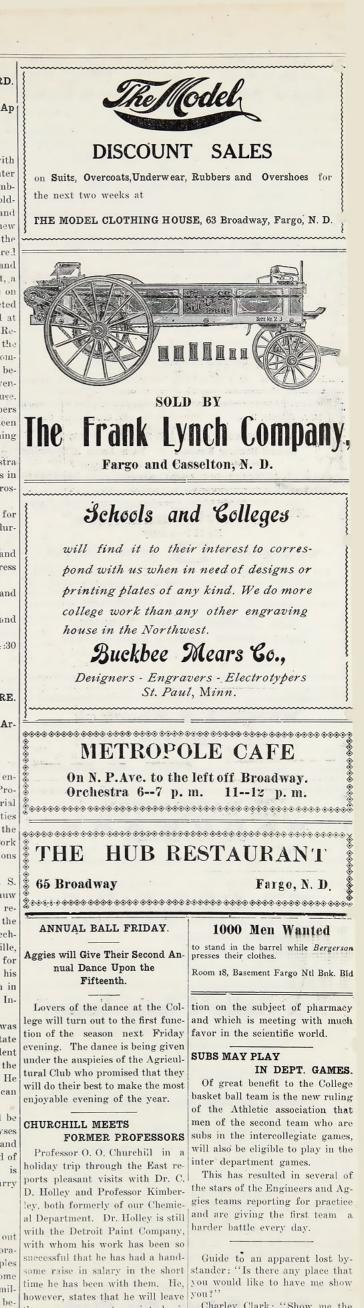
There are now being tested out in the milling and baking laboratories a number of wheat samples from Kansas and Montana. Some of the wheat has already been milled and the baking tests have begun. The results are looked forward to with great interest as they will show the relative value of North Dakota wheat as compared with that grown in older sections of the country.

the company soon to go into busi-

Professor Kimberley who is in

Pennsylvania, has been prospering

ness for himself.



Charley Clark: "Show me the way to the Dormitory."

The junior class in public speaktoo. Lately he has published a ing meets at three every afterbook which is an original produc- noon; a large class of enthusiasts are enrolled.