# RECREATION TRIPS BY <br> NORTH DAKOTA HOUSEHOLDS 

Rex W. Cox and Jerome E. Johnson

This is the second article appearing in this periodical on recreation information obtained from our 1969 mail survey of North Dakota households. The survey sought to determine the proportion of persons participating and degree of participation in various outdoor recreation activities, and related matters. This article is concerned with: (1) states where members of households go for specified outdoor recreation activities, and (2) the regions in North Dakota in which they do most of their recreating.

Members of 1,090 reporting North Dakota households took 5,056 hunting trips in 1968; 4,619 of these trips were in their home state and account-

Dr. Cox is professor and Johnson is assistant professor, Department of Agricultural Economics.
ed for 91 per cent of all reported hunting trips (see Table 1). Forty-nine households reported that their members made 147 trips to Minnesota, averaging 3.0 trips per household. Ninty-one households said their members went on 144 hunting trips to Canada, the number of trips per household averaging 1.6 .

The number of summer fishing trips reported by 1,769 households totaled 9,443 of which 59 per cent were in North Dakota. Summer fishing trips to Minnesota were made by 488 households and numbered 2,582 . The corresponding figures for Canadian trips were 371 and 823 , respectively. The destinations of Minnesota and Canada accounted for 27 per cent and 9 per cent of all summer fishing trips taken by reporting households.

## Table 1. Recreation trips taken by members of households.

| Recreation Trips | Destinations of Trips |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | North Dakota | Montana | Wyoming | Minnesota | Other <br> States | Canada | Total Trips |
| HUNTING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reporting trips | 825 | 45 | 13 | 49 | 42 | 91 | 1,040 |
| Total trips | 4,619 | 52 | 15 | 147 | 79 | 144 | 5,056 |
| Per cent of trips | 5.6 91.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.0 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.6 |
| SUMMER FISHING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reporting trips | 752 | 57 | 10 | 488 | 91 |  |  |
| Total trips | 5,579 | 98 | 19 | 2,582 | 342 | 823 | 1,769 9,443 |
| Per household | 7.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2,582 5 | 34.8 | 823 2.2 |  |
| Per cent of trips | 59.2 | 1.0 | 19 .2 | 27.3 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 5.3 100.0 |
| WINTER FISHING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reporting trips | 188 | 12 | 13 | 68 | 29 | 24 | 334 |
| Total trips | 1,467 ${ }^{\text {7 }}$ | 150 | 90 | 491 | 814 | 401 | 3,463 |
| Per household Per cent of trips | 7.8 4.4 | 12.5 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 2.8 | 18.8 | -10.3 |
| Per cent of trips | 42.4 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 14.2 | 23.5 | 13.0 | 100.0 |
| CAMPING |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Number of households |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| reporting trips | 545 | 95 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total trips | 2,153 | 164 | 89 | 711 | 535 | 393 | 4,045 |
| Per household Per cent of trips | 4.0 53.2 | 1.7 4 | 1.3 2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | $\stackrel{2}{2.8}$ | +0.6 |
| Number of households |  |  |  | SNOW SKIING |  |  |  |
| reporting trips | 74 | 14 | 5 | 51 |  |  |  |
| Total trips | 289 | 81 | 13 | 340 | 487 | 123 | 186 1,333 |
| Per household | 3.9 | 5.8 | ${ }^{13}$ | 6.7 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 1,333 7.2 |
| Per cent of trips | 21.7 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 25.5 | 36.5 | 9.2 | 100.0 |
|  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |



Figure 1. Proportionate distribution of North Dakota households according to regions in which they do most of their hunting, summer and winter fishing, camping and snow skiing.

Only 334 households reported their members made winter fishing trips. These totaled 3,483 and averaged 10.3 trips per household. North Dakota was the destination of 42 per cent and Minnesota 23 per cent of these trips.

Members of less than one-half of 1,217 households reporting camping trips camped in North Dakota. The number of trips to points in the state totaled 2,153 and accounted for 53 per cent of all camping trips. Minnesota and "other states" were the destinations of 17 and 19 per cent of all trips.

A relatively few households reported on destinations of snow skiing trips. About one-fifth of the 1,333 reported trips were in North Dakota, onefourth in Minnesota and more than one-third in Canada.

Data showing the distribution of the households in each region for each of the recreation activities discussed above are included in a forthcoming Agricultural Economics Report. It will show that for most outdoor recreation activities, households recreate mostly within the region in which they reside.

Figure 1 shows the regions into which North Dakota is now officially divided. There is a column of five figures in each region, which is intended to show where North Dakota households do most of their hunting, fishing, camping, and snow skiing
within the state. The data in Figure 1 are percentages and are based on the total number of households in the survey which reported on the recreation activities as listed below:

| Activity | Number of <br> Households <br> Reporting |
| :--- | :---: |
| Hunting | 1,139 |
| Summer fishing | 1,191 |
| Winter fishing | 274 |
| Camping | 451 |
| Snow sking | 90 |

Of the 1,139 households some of whose members hunted, 9.1 per cent said they did most of their hunting in Region 1. The second figure in the column in Region 1 is 12.2 , which indicates that 12.2 per cent of the 1,191 reporting households did most of their summer fishing in this region.

The third figure in Region 1 shows that 9.8 per cent of the 274 households reporting winter fishing did most of their fishing here.

Of the 451 households reporting on camping, 12.9 per cent said most of their camping was done in Region 1.

The lower figure indicates that 7.8 per cent of the 90 households did most of their snow skiing in Region 1.

