## Student Elections Scheduled For Tuesday

## The <br> Spectrum

## Student Senate Joins National Association

At a meeting held last Monday In addition to this, the Senate night, the Student Senate unani- has tried to publicize our proposmously voted to have the student ed membership in. NSA and atgovernment of NDSC become a tempted to obtain the student
member of the. National Student body's feeling about the member of the. National Student body's feeling about the matter.
association. This decision came While the Senate has association. This decision came While the Senate has every reaafter many months of concentrated son to believe that NSA will be
study and investigation, which in- a complete success study and investigation, which in- a complete success here, they are
cluded sending a delegate to last fully aware that we will receive cluded sending a delegate to last fully aware that we will receive
year's annual NSA Convention only as much from our association year's annual NSA Convention only as much from our association The Senate used as many sources as possible to collect informa tion concerning the benefits and
tbligations which NDSC students obligations which NDSC students
would receive with membership in would receive with membership in
the National Student Association. Since Concordia College is pres ently a member of NSA, Carl Lucky, who is special interest commissioner at Concordia, and Pete Ristuben, NSA Commissione
for Concordia, were present e Monday night meeting and the Monday night meeting and spoke of the success of NSA at
Concordia and recommended our joining the organization.
Beverly Agnew also gave her impressions of National Studen association, as she had becom familiar with it while attending Stephens College.

Trailer Houses Move June 15; Land Used

## For Entrance To Mall

The Trailer Houses between the Mens Dormitory and the Home moved before June 15, 1954
Erling Thorson, superintendent Buildings and Grounds, said that the entrance to the Mall will occupy the property where the Trailer Houses now are located. The Mall will be entirely encircled with sidewalks, with lawn and shrubs inside the square.
The Mall is expected to be fin ished by next fall.

## Col. Cloudt Releases

 Army ROTC PromotionsLast Monday after general assembly, Cadet promotions were announced in the Army ROTC Program. Lt Col Otto B. Cloudt, r. made the announcement for he following promotions.
Cadet Captains include Marvin Leintz, Ronald Rasmussen, Harley Poyzer, Eugene Schuschke, Edward Holt and John Werlein. Cadet 1st Lieutenants Robert Velcadet 1st Lieutenants Robert VelWestermand Dahlquist and Duane
all cadets are senColonel Douglas Williams. More will be announced later. as we add to it. It is their feeling that the student body will determine the success of NSA here more than any other one factor. National Student association, which has enrolled in it over half of the college students in Amer ca, represents the student
Some of the colleges.
Some of the objectives and purposes of NSA are to provide a clearing house for information for
student government, and to student government, and to aid in the sharing of common problems and solutions of the problems of
student governments. In addition it governments.
In addition it encourages consideration by students of national issues which will affect higher education. An example of these issues could be academic freedom
segregation and discrimination segregation and discrimination.
While NSA is a supporter
While NSA is a supporter of
academic freedom, it is very opposed to any type of segregation or discrimination. Another issue which is supported by NSA is the
one concerning the deduction of educational expenses in regard to taxes.
Membership in NSA requires a fee of $\$ 50$ annually plus a charge of one cent per student for reg. ional dues. The University of Minnesota, Concordia College, and St. Johns College are all in the region which will include NDSC.
portunity to attend a lyceum program featuring the Gotham Playists, at $8: 15$ p.m. instrumental March 9, in Festival hall.
Members of the group are Madeline Foley, a cellist who formerly ppeared with the Schneider quar et; David Glazer, a previous clartra; Werner Torkanowsky, orcheslinist who has given certs; and Carl Mos many con opean education pianist. Their program will include a variety of instrumental combinations.
Activity tickets will admit students to the concert. This is the fourth lyceum of the 1953-54 ser-
ies. Be
Berninghausen To Talk On Academic Freedom
David K. Berninghausen, directOr of the library school at the University of Minnesota, will discuss academic freedom before the NDAC chapter of the American Association of University Professors on March 10 at 8 p.m. in the DAC library.
Fargo-Moorhead clergy, college and high school instructors are


## Election Returns To Be Announced On Campus Radio Tues.

Two NDAC juniors, Gary Hart and Duane Anderson have applied for the $1954-55$ presidency of the student government. All college day, March 9th.
Election returns will be announced each half hour over Camtation is heard from $7: 30$ to 10 p.m.

Each person can cast seven votes for their choice, or choices, of one year senators, and six votes or two year senators, and one the amount of votes weter, only for amount of votes listed above for each respective office can be cast. If a person for an ofrice reis worth his vote will be office is worth, his vote will be nullified. The Senate requests students to cast their votes in numbers in

## tead of x 's.

An open forum will be held Monday at 8 p.m. in the Student

## Lyceum To Feature

 Instrumental GroupNDAC students will have an op-


Gary Hart
will be introduced and the pres- and solving student problems and idential candidates will speak. Af- planning the iunior-senior prom. ter the talks, the floor will be open for questions.
diately after are selected imUnder the constitution, duties president. They are selection the for the president include presid- the Senate and from outside stuing over the Student Commission dents interested in, and qualified and the Student Senate and ap- for, the government

## Duinting the commissioners.

Duties of the student senators commission They open on the nclude appropriating money for sioner of Publications, Commisommission projects, regulation of sioner of the Student Union, Comhe activity fee, representing the missioner of Music and Public administration coming seln, coming, selecing representatives Affairs and Athletics, Commissionof aige

Book Exchange Opens Mon. In Library
Hey! Everyone! Dust off those The Exchange will be open from quarterly Beck. during final open and be ready for business ing the first week possible dur open and be ready for business ing the first week of the spring
one week from Monday at the quarter.
College Library
Phi Kappa Phi Select Ten Senior Members
The following NDAC students have been elected during the winter quarter to Phi Kappa Phi, national honorary fraternity.
James Michaelson, Mancur Ol son, Harold Jenkinson, Milo Bryn Gilbert Nelson, Donald Bowlby Richard Novotny, William Costello, Margaret Anderson and Beverly Kurtz.
Phi Kappa Phi recognizes out standing scholarship, leadership and character. Only the top $10 \%$ scholastically of the seniors are eligible for membership.

A new system will be employed in this exchange under which only books which will be used during spring quarter classes will be accepted. Secondly, receipts will be given for each book and the stub must be presented when collecting the book or money received from the sale of the same. Also collection of books or money must be completed on the second or third Monday of the quarter, from 1 to 3 p.m.
Remember to bring your old books in during final week. No sales will be made that week. The urn out of books was good last uarter but let's make it better is quarter.

## College Deferment Test Offered To Students

All non-veteran male students who have not done so are urged t o make application for the Selective Service Qualification Test to be held on April 22, 1954. Applications for this test must be made by midnight Monday,
March 8, 1954 March 8, 1954.
Application forms may be secured from any Selective Service Board. The Local Board is at $201 / 2$ Broadway, Fargo.
Freshmen must either be in the upper one-half of their class or have passed this test with a score of 70 or more to eligible for further deferment. Selective Service policies are such that unless a stu-
dent has passed this test or has dent has passed this test or has
sufficiently high grades his chances for further deferment are very remote.
The test will take approximately one-half day and will be given at this College. For further details see Mel Miller, director of Admissions and Records.

# Student Opinions $\mathrm{On}_{\mathrm{n}}$ Senate Candidacy 

This week the Spectrum obtain-
ed information concerning the students petitioning for sturnot government offices from their interviews. The information $r$ ceived is classified as follows: (1) Scholastic average (2) Hon(4) St any (3) Campus activities candidate is running for office. Candidate information is listed accor

## For Presidency

duane anderson - Presidency
(1) Scholastic average-3
(2)' Campus activities bateterman's club, varsity
(3) I advocate:

1. Full support, cooperation and membership in the National Students Association.
2. Student representation on the
various boards dealing with such student functions as discipline student
housing ctions as aiscipline
convocations, school dances, and parties.
3. Organizations of a committee
to publicize, promote. and interest
students in all available scholarships.
4. Student evaluation of teachers on a classroom level, with the appraisals to be used only by the
the instructor for bettering his the instructor for bettering his methods and results of teaching.
5. Promotion of any projects that will contribute to producing a better school spirit at NDSC and that will better our school in get rid of its defeatist attitude.
6. Completion of school facilities which will help students in their recreational and educational goals, such as co
ming pool.

## GARY HART-Presidenc

(1) Scholaztic average-3.6. (2) Honors-Alpha Zeta FreshEreshman Award, Sears Robebuck and Co. Freshman, Sophomore and Advanced Scholarships and Interstate Seed and Grain Co. Scholar ship.
(3) C a mpus activities - Student Senate, Blue Key, co-editor of dent Senate, Blue Key, co-edion Annual, assistant business manager of Bison Brevities, committee for chosing "Who's Who's in American Colleges and Universities", Student Senate delegate on Higher Education Board of Radio, Board of Publications, Alpha Zeta, Arnold Air Society, reporter for Saddle and Rho fraternity and Agronomy club (4) "Through participation and experience in the Student Senate and various other campus activities, I feel that I have become aware of many of the problems NDAC and that through election as student body president I could do much to solve these problems and make NDAC a more desirable

## For 2 Year Terms

FLOYD ASKIM-Two year Sen ate term
(1) Scholastic average-2.1

(2) Honors on beef show nan 1953.
(3) Campus ac ivities - Assist nan of Little In ternational, A 1raternity, Future Farmers of Amer
Sirloin club and Agronomy club.
(4) "I am a candidate because of
interest in affairs on the NDAE
ween Better relationship be- government must work as a unit a more students is a necessity for to back all worth while projects more unified student body and on campus as the true repres tudents and administration.
If elected to the Senate I
would do my best to further this relationship."

## RENEE BAKER-Two year Sen

 ate term.(1) Scholastic average- 2.25 .

f Spectrum, Wo spectrum, Wo
ien's Athletic assciation, mar-
tall for Kappa lpha Theta sourity, Board of
ublications and WCA.
(3) "In working 3 editor of the pectrum I have with the student government and its problems and would like to represent the students of NDAC on the Senate."
JAMES BEATTY-Two yea Senate term.
(2) Campus

(2) Campus acivities - Vice
resident of Sig1a Phi Delta fraernity, ChemisJnion Activities board and Interraternity coun(3) "A few of itie

Student Senate am running for Student Senate are, first: That I dent have a greater voice in stupus affairs; second: That student government should have a greater hand in running campus affairs; third and last: That the Student third and last: That the Student
Senate should deal with down-toearth and practical matters.
LOREN BJORNSON-Two year Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2. (2) Campus activities - Alpha

(3) Why am I ;tudent senate?
'rimarily to help rimarily to help
aake our student overnment a
itrong, smooth
unctioning ; trong, smooth
unctioning org-
inization. It is my inization. It is my
eers on a l desire ers on al desire
ind I believe the and I believe the
lesire of most

WILLIAM CHAMBERLAIN wo year Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2.3.
(2) Campus activities-Newman Alpha PF ROTC drill team and

(3) "I am run-
ling for the Senling for the Senite because I am nterested in student government and would like to e of service to he campus. I see a need of greater larmony between aculty and stulents and an in-
school spirit.
PATRICIA CONNOLLY - Two year Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2.4 (2) Campus activities - Kappa Delta sorority, Newman club and (3) "Tountry Theatre.
(3) The student government adand co-operation, can be adion, valuable asset to the furtherance of broader activities and policies of the campus. I believe that the

\section*{KENNETH DEKREY-Two yea

## (1)

## (1)

 ters here at NDAC I have begun to realize that the student government plays an important part in a unit. I have also noticed that the student government has certain influences on the activities on the campus.
For these reasons plus many others before us everyday, I have an active interest in our student it which have so great an effect on your college life as well as my wn."

ENABNIT-Two year Sente term.
(1) Scholastic ayerage- 2.08 .
(2) Campus activities - Letter men's club, Student Union Activ - board, social chairman for
 ilon fraternity nd Inter-frater tity council. (3) "If elected my responsibilty to support hich takes pos tive action to ard obtaining spirit, better student-faculty relationship or broader representation I very definitely favor the addition of a judicial branch to the student government.

## ELAINE GEISŻLER - Two yea

## enate term.

(1) Scholastic average- 2.82
(2) Campus activities-Lutheran
 na Delta sororty, Tryota coun ommission, Y W abinet a nd Da sota Hall council. (3) "I am runing for a Senate losition because 'm interested in he Student Senpus. I'd also like to see more girl representations on the senate If elected I shall support the fin ishing of the swimming pool and other activities of campus organ-

ROBERT GION-Two year Sen

## ate term.

(1) Scholastic average-2.4.
(2) Campus activities-President of Newman club, Chorus, Pharmacy club, Student Union Activities
board and social chairman of Kappa Psi fraternitv.
phairman of Kap-

ning for senate with the intenhe represing he representa ion of the senate promote the ideas promote the ideas
of the organizaions to which elong by giving

LEE JO
(1) Scholastic average-2.6.
(2) Campus activities-Business
 of should have more students on this campus. Also I am very much in favor of a drive or completion of our swimming pool backed by the student senate. With this purpose in mind, I am a candidate for Student Sen-

NANCY

## KA

(1) Scholastic average- 3.21 (2) Campus activities-Historian for Gamma Phi Beta sorority, Sig. ma Alpha Iiota, Wesley FoundaSpectrum staff writer

(3)
andi
[ wo
ome
l sw
or
ny
hat
leed
'm
lo
3et
didate "I am would like do mething about wimming pool firm belief hat we really leed one and if
'm elected, I'll lo all I
et one."

ROBERT NIPPOLT

## enate term.

(1) Scholastic average- 3 .
ub asketbll team - Rahjah
lub, basketball team and Vet's

(3) The six
oints of policy hich Duane nderson has in-
tiated will be enorsed by myself I am elected ort, to the best f my ability
hese six points hat we mig.
our campus.

## ROBERT OLSON

enate term
(1) Scholastic average-3.6

(2) Campus vities - Rush ng chairman and ocial chairman raternity, presdent of Student Inion Activities oard and Inter-
raternity (3) "I have
interest in the functions of the NDAC student government, and I am certain that if elected, I will do my member of the Student Senate",

JUDITH SHERWOOD-Two Year Senate term.

average-2.7.
(2) Campus acivities - Kappa lappa G amma
orority, Womens orority, Womens thletic associaion, Panhellenic ouncil, cheer-
eader and Specleader and Spec-
trum staff writer. rum staff writer. (3) A good
undamental stulent government can bring the students closer together and make fairs. It can also be an effective
etween students and faculty. Since government is one of $m$ interests, I am willing to spend my time and effort in furthering the effectiveness of the studen government.

LARRY SJAASTAD - Two ye
Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average- 3.58
(2) Campus activities - Rahja
 f Spectrum
ommissioner ommissioner of armers Unio ollege Local
Iember of Board f Directors (3) "I I (3) "I am bas
ng my candidacy n my belief that experience on the Student mission, I will be able to more effectively work for student fication, which I have set as goal. A strong organization unified students would aid in curing a more progressive NDAC.

## VICTOR Z

(1) Scholastic average-3.79.
 (2) Campus ivities - Pledge ?hi Delta frater lity and ive commission (3) "I am r
-

## Thirty-Six

## RAY BI


(2) Campus (2) Campus ac-
:vities Alpha vities - Alpha
tamma Rho fraarnity, S addle nd Sirloin club, urnold Air socety, and direct$r$ of all divisions or the 1954 Litle International. (3) "I a m a
andidate beause I am in terested in the AC and its prob lems. I would like to translate
into a more effective legislative
for the students and administration.

WILLIAM CAVANAUGH - One
 year Senate term.
(1) S c h olastic
average 2.8 .
(2) Campus ac-
aivities - Vets
lub. "I wo uld
(3) "I wo and
ike to try and
epresent the stu-
ent body in try-
ng to establish
better under-
tanding between

GORDON CHILD-One year Sen (2) Campus ac ivities - Sigma lity, American ociety of Civil ngineers, Blue Key, Tau Beta Pi lahjahs, Arnold
lir society and ditor of North ditor ok North ineer. to become a Student Senato support, among other things, more delegation of responsibility to students and student commit tus. Also to provide the oppor in Senate meetings."

## IT'S MAGIC! IT'S MELLOW!

DONALD ELLINGSBERG - One (1) Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2.8.
(2) Campus activities - Studen
 'inance, Sigma
Alpha Epsilon Alpha Epsilon
'raternity, Gold raternity, Gold
Star band, and Kappa Kappa Psi and AF R O T
Drill team. Drill team. (3) "I have been
serving on the serving on the
sollege disciplinoly board which iry board which
I have become very interested in and I would like to complete the work.
I feel that I know more about
Student Senate and that I will be able to represent the students."


MAGNES GESTON - One year Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average- 2.83 . (2) Campus activities-Theta Chi fraternity, Blue Key and Altier
Chat Noir. Chat Noir.

fraternity, Blue
Zey and Altier
Shat Noir. That Noir.
(3) "There are many areas in which student af-
fairs and policies fairs and policies can be improved.
Through the wise Through the wise,
ambitious and intelligent use of he Student Sen-

## improved.

HOWARD JUNDT - One year Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2.5.
(2) Campus activities-Manager of AC Co-op house, Alpha Zeta, Blue Key, Newman club, president


I sincerely believe in progressveness and I will strive to do my best in furthering the interests of the students on campus if I am elected.

CONRAD KVAMME-One year Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2.6
 (2) Campus ac ivities - Publicty and music lirector for Camous Radio, reorter for Kapligma Chi fra-
ernity, director ernity, director
f Kappa Sigma f Kappa Sigma
Y i-Co-op Bison 'hi-Co-op Bison
3revities act, ast president of club, Lutheran Student association, Future Farmers of America and Spectrum feature writer.
(3) "I wish to represent the stu dents in the true light of the students' wishes.'

JERRY LESTER-One year Sen
ate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2.1.
(2) Campus activities-Pharmacy club, Newman club, football and
 (3) If I am lected to the ienate, I will epresent all the tudents and not ust a select few will try to get he faculty to
ive the student ive the students
n equal voice n the - student n
jody the student
 H MOXNESS KENNETH MOXNESS-One year (1) Scholast
(1) Scholastic average-2.95.
(2) Campus activities-Student
 dent of Lutheran Students associa ion, treasurer or Alpha Phi
)mega, Kappa Sigma Chi, Amer ican Institute of


WD HIS GREAT RCA YICTOR DAMCE ORCHISTRA Monday, Mar. 8 Crystal
Concert
8 to 9
Dancing 9 to 12
Advance Sale at Luger's Daveau's
of freshman class 1949, Agricultur-
al Economics club, Rahjah club and Farmers
Union College Local. (3) "I am a
candidate for the Student S en ate at NDSC because have always
held a deep in-
 held a deep inticipation in the control of the college. ardship director of North Central Region of Lutheran Students As sociation of America.
(3) "It is my belief that the student Senate should be a leader ing the powers at its disposal.
The NDSC Student Senate re The NDSC Student Senate re the National Student association which gives our student body an other tool for responsible govern ment. I would appreciate servin the student body in the capacity of Senator."

## VOTE!

## VOTE!

* 


## T."

DOROTHY RYAN - One year (1) Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-2.24.
(2) Campus ac-
$=\begin{array}{ll}\text { (ivities - Treas- }\end{array}$
 Newman club, Spectrum Girls
Sports editor Sports editor,
Ceres Hall coun Ceres Hall coun cil, Guidon, edi tor and member ship chairman
for Kappa Delta sorority, Phi Upsilon Omicron Kappa Delta Pi and Women's Ath(3) "I association and Tryota.
(3) "I would like to see more representation of the women on campus. Being sincerely interested in the student government, I
would do my best to make it mor would do my best to make it more
active and conform more to the active and confor
student interests."
DUANE SWENSON - One yea Senate term.
(1) Scholastic average-3.1.

| tivities - Alpha Tau Omega fra ernity and Choris. <br> (3) "Student \}overnment, e mphasized by my presidency of a ligh school stulent council is ne of my proound interests. <br> Now as I begin my college career I should like to continue my efforts in this field." <br> BEVERLY SIMONS - One year Senate term. <br> (1) Scholastic average- -2.83 . |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

(1) Scholastic average-2.83.
(2) Campus ac-

I also would like to see ate try and help the AC gain a larger enrollment."

## DENNIS WARNESS - One year

 enate term.(1) Scholastic average- $\mathbf{2 . 8 2}$. (2) Campus activities - Farm House fraternity, Saddle and Sir-
 ter fraternity council. (3) "I have had a very active interest in student affairs during my previous eight quarters of en-
rollment here at rolment here at
NDAC. I believe things first in putting first erning board is first and I believe that my interest in student affairs is great enough and represents the ideas of the average college students, so as to warrant me a position on this all important governing unit."

JOANN WILLERT-One year


Senate term.
(1) S ch olastic average-3.4. (2) Campus acivities - Treas her of Gamma ty, proof reader ty, proof reader
for the Spectrum Chorus, Air Debs Tryota and Bison
(d) necenuy 1 did some research wetivitio the student government's activities on this campus. I beame very enthusiastic and interested in its activities and funcserve as a senator. ivities
Gamma
Delta soority, Tryota and Art club. (3) "I am rundent Senate because I feel that he women on his campus
should have voice in the affairs of the student government. If I am elected I will endeavor to
BARBARA VAUGHN-One year
Num) $\begin{aligned} & \text { Senate term. } \\ & \text { (1) Schola }\end{aligned}$ (1) Schola s t

RONALD WOLF-One year Sen ate term.
(1) Scholastic average- 2.18 . (2) Campus activities - Kappa Psi fraternity and Rahjah club.
 be a better repre jentation of all schools in Student Senate. If I am elected, I wil ${ }^{3}$ represent the School of Pharmacy and the rest
of the student of the students
o the best of my ability."

(3) "I am running for Senate berepresented in the Student wownon NO. D A K

## SCHOOL SUPPLIES

Teaching Materials

Mortgage Redemption Insurance Is A Must-Visit-
H. E. "Ed" HANSON GENERAL AGENT
Pioneer Mutual Life Building Visit the Pioneer Cafeteria

## Whats On Our Mind NDSC or NDAC

North Dakota State College or North Dakota Agricultural College? Which do you like?

At the present time these two abbreviations are used interchangeably. This brings about confusion. Many people do not know what NDSC means. If a stranger reads NDSC on the sports page and NDAC on the following page he might think they indicate different schools. A father desiring to send his son to engineering school reads NDAC, well, that school is only for agriculture students. Some people out of state and in state do not know that NDAC is not only for agriculture students, but engineering, chemistry, pharmacy, arts and science, and home economics as well

It is agreed upon by many of the students that NDSC looks and sounds better and makes the school seem bigger. They seem to think that agriculture makes them sissified. This is wrong, because farming is an honorable and outstanding vocation for anyone.

South Dakota named their college South Dakota State College. Why can't we? asked one student. The answer is not known, but if students expressed their views we may get
action one way or the other. Really it doesn't make too much difference which abbrev iation is used, or does it? Which one should be used or should both be used interchangeably? What do you think?

## Senate Qualifications

It is our responsibility and privilege that we as students those most able to take part in the student government of our campus. 38 students have filed petitions for senatorial positions and 2 students have entered the presidential race.

Some qualifications we should look for in the prospective senators are:

The student should have a genuine interest in campus affairs and should have a desire to serve the school.

He should be one who is willing to devote his
time and ability in carrying out college activities.
He should have an understanding of the student government functions.

Any student who is on probation can not serve on the student government.
Keep the above mentioned items foremost in mind when casting your ballot. But remember the important thing CAST A BALLOT!

## Harries Almanac of Worthbess Infa.

Axe-Grinders Shoot Up Congress, Fight Flouridation

Everyone seems to have an ax three quarters of the island's pop- she'd be on intelligent ground to grind these days, from fanatic ulation prefer their commonwealth Puerto Rican nationalists who status as a territory of the United shoot up congress, to fanatic anti- States. Flouridation is recomflouridationists who shoot off mended by the American Dental
their mouths. Both groups have Association, the American Medical meir mouths. Both groups have Association, the American Medical facts and making a loud display of council, and the U. S. Public
their ignorance. Puerto Rice.
Puerto Rico can have its inde

## Lehnerts Featured At FM Symphony

 Frances Lehnerts, guest artistwhen the Fargo-Moorhead Symphony Orchestra presents its March concert of the season has lifted her voice higher than has lifted her voice higher than
most who sing in her register. The range at which she was heard was, indeed, continental; for this first American voice-carillon recital was broadcast over the country.
of the
voice-carillon is innedited to the Belgium-born the Belgium-born carilloneur, or
bell-player, Anton Brees, who bell-player, Anton Brees,
companied Miss Lehnerts.

To other high places she has carried her voice-to the top of the world at Ketchikan, Alasaka.
To at least one command performance before European royalty. To performances in the homes of Walter Damrosch and Jan Sibelius. To New York Philharmonic
performances as soloist. To such performances as soloist. To such
internationally know night clubs as Ciro's, with its turquoise satin-
paneled walls, in Mexico City paneled walls, in Mexico City. Sigvald Thompson will conduct the orchestra at 4 p.m. in the
auditorium of Fargo Central high auditorium of Fargo Central high
school. The concert will be free school. The concert to the public. Reserved seats are available to contributors
to the orchestra's sustaining fund, to the orchestra's sustaining fund,
says Mrs. W. S. Shaw, president says Mrs. W. S. Shaw, presid
of the orchestral association.
t and decide by intelligent ballot and decide by intelligent ballot hat because Mrs. Zube is city realth commissioner she must be right, and the country's doctors are ignorant sodium flouride sales. nen.
Now I urge that we go a step further, and cut out the nonsense of putting fluorine's first cousin chlorine into the water. In fact; if we abandon the whole water filtration system, and take our water directly from the bountiful, beautiful, and slightly tinted Red
River, think of all the money that River, think of all the money that would be saved.
The river could be kept clean by the entirely free services of carp, and the carping of Mrs. Zube, whose venemous words would wither the stoutest of pusillanimous bacteria that live in it. The filtration plant could then be converted to an old commissioner home, and the several water $P$
employees could be cut off out a cent, thus reducing the tax rate at least one half mill.

Oh , the heads will roll
we economy-minded citizens ghen
the right track. Like the editor on
the right track. Like the editor of the University of
BLACK and WHITE.
I may even be so fortunate as to have my ancestry and virility challenged over this; then I'll be a hero and I too can run for the city commission.
In the meantime it is gratifying to have the reins of leadership handled so ably when there are so many ignoramuses in other city governments.

## Social Spy <br> 'Goose' Adds Humor To Series; Five Term Parties Planned Tonite, Tomorrow

## Barr Art Exhibition To Be Shown In Library

Formal opening of the Paul E.
Barr Art Exhibition will be held Barr Art Exhibition will be held
Sunday, March 7, from 2 to 5
 p.m., in the NDAC Library. the North Dakota Institute for Regional Studies.
He has painted in more than half of the states of the union and in 10 foreign countries, and has maintained studios in New York Paris, Colorado, and Indiana.
Perhaps his most significant achievement was his contribution to the art of North Dakota, both as practitioner and as promoter. During the time he served as State Chairman for American Art Week, North Dakota received two National Awards, and names of several artists in the state were added to the Honor Roll of the American Artists Professional League. Barr received this citation of honor in 1948.

## THE SPECTRUM




Students and faculty at the Unitween 25 and 30 thousand cups of coffee each week in the student Daily. Approximately 60 per cent drink it black.

## Y Plans Dance Party

reshmen YM-YWCA will have
"Learn to Dance" party in the March 6, at 7:30. Refreshments will be served.

Kappa Deltas, Thetas, Gamma Phis Elect


Jane Haas
At the Monday night meeting of Kappa Delta sorority, Jane Haas was elected president. Jone will
replace Kay Bayley, who has been president for the past two years.
Jane's activities include Guidon Kappa Delta Pi honorary education fraternity, Panhellenic Council, and former secretary of Kappa Delta.
Other officers elected were Dorothy Ryan, vice president; Doris Anderson, treasurer; Margaret Ol son, secretary; Marlys Wentz, edi tor; and Roberta Thorson, rushing chairman.


Sally Lohman was elected pres Sally Lohman was elected pres
ident of Kappa Alpha Theta soident of Kappa Alpha Theta so-
rority at elections held last Monday evening.

A member of Phi Upsilon Omi cron, national honorary home economics sorority, and Guidon, Sally succeeds Arlene. Teigen as prident of the Thetas.
Other officers named are Eu nice Anderson, vic e-president; Irene Crosby, recording secretary; Ila Langseth, correspondent; Joyce Lorenz, treasurer; Beverly Stegge,
social chairman; Mary Hagen, rushing chairman; and Sonia Swanke, house manager.


Barbara Arneson was chosen president of Gamma Phi Beta so rority at this week's meeting. Barbara is a member of Guidon Tryota and historian of Phi Up silon Omicron, in addition to her

Gloriann Erickson was chosen vice president with Ruth Olwin the new secretary. Patti Jones is corresponding secretary, JoAnn Willert, treasurer; Joyce Rutherford, house manager; Janice Hamilton, pledge trainer; and Joann Marquart, the rushing chairman.

And now the series is over for Bentson and his only comment another year. And most of us are when we moved in was "OH, N well acquainted with the house rules of the Ryan Hotel. It was a busy weekend and seems ages ago when we think about it now. As for me, our next door neighbor at the Ryan was our very own Chuck

A pat on the by statement.) rv Letofsky of the Univuld go edited the U. humor Unersity who The Goose". The publication shows a lot of work and energy and the part of the whole sta and the result is exactly what the name implies, a humor magazine. Typical college humor. One glanc at the cover makes you wa read right through the thing. And speaking of Irv, we got to know him quite well; he
spent a good amount of time with us (?).
And so we'll put away our thoughts of the series for anothe year.
THE

PARTY FRONT
is growing in size this weekend. Four fraternities and sorority will entertain their g at term parties this weekend. Alpha Gams are having their par y at the VFW Club in Moorhead
the Sigma Chis and the AGRs will both take over the F-M Hotel for their parties.

Sigma Phi Delta will entertain at the American Legion Hall in Moorhead.

The Theta Chis will take their dates to the Moorhead Coun try Club tonight for their party.
THE PHI MUS . . held their Founder's Day Banquet yesterday at the Memorial Union.
just a sample of what goes on
in the above mentioned "Goose". Active: What's your greates ambition?
Pledge: To die a year sooner han you do. Active: What's the reason for hat?
Pledge: So I'll be an active Hell when you get there. ON'T
be forgetting the costume a week from tonight.

## Sig Sweetheart Finalists



Sigma Chi has selected three finalists for their annual "Sweetheart Ball" at NDAC. They are Katharine Gerteis, Gamma Phi Beta; Gail Fitzloff, Gamma Phi Beta; and Janet Monson, Kappa Kappa Gamma. One of the girls will be selected as Gamma Tau's "Sweetheart of Sigma Chi", March 6, at
the FM Hotel, Moorhead. This year's sweetheart was Joanne the FM Hotel, Moorhead.
Marquart, Gamma Phi Beta.

## Slided

## Home Ec Story Now In Picture Form

## Colored slides of activities of A second series of slides has

 students in home economics in also been prepared showing the various classes are being compiled positions NDAC home economics to tell the story of Home Econom- graduates enter. Various positionsics to the public. There are 25 included are teaching, extension ics to the public. There are 25 included are teaching, extension slides in the series and 4 sets will work, home service, journalism, be available throughout the state. business, fashion design, televisA script accompanying the slides ion, dietetics and homemaking. will tell about the class work, ex- These slides are planned to ac-tra-curricular activities and living quaint students and parents, as conditions available for students. well as freshman and sophomore Callenbach Addresses Plant Science Seminar

Mosquitoes are a serious prob lem in the northern Great Plains, particularly those areas which been brought under irrigahairman of the A. Callenbach, gricultural the department of port on this subject to the Plant Science Seminar on Monday March 8, at 4 p.m. in Room 212, Morrill Hall.
Interested persons are invited to
college students, with the opportunities in home economics. They are available for showing in any community and by any group who desires to see them.

## Newmans Club Retreat

Retreat master at this year's annual Newmans Club retreat will be Rev. Hovda of St. Mary's Cathedral. The retreat began this morning with mass at the Newman Chapel.
The retreat wil consist of conference, meditation, and confession, and will extend through Sunday. Mass and communion will be breakfast at a.m., with

## WELCOME VISITORS

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men know that most everybody reads a newspaper every day.

THE FARGO FORUM
MORNING
EVENING
SUNDAY

## 22 Trophies Given

By Saddle, Sirloin
At Little Int. Show
Over $\$ 800$ in prizes and award will be distributed to the winnin showmen when the Saddle and Sirloin Club presents its 28th an nual Little International Livestock Show March 13.
Some twenty-two trophies will be awarded to the winners in the various divisions. They will be on display at the Bookstore in the Student Union from March 6 to March 13.
Several new awards will be given this year. The Kiwanis Chap ter is donating $\$ 50$ which will be divided between the Reserve Champion, 3rd and 4th place showmen. The new Reserve Champion Trophy in Poultry will be given by Red River Produce Co. and the champion Cutting Horse Tro phy will be presented by Saddle and Sirloin. Knerr Dairy is offering a new trophy.
Approximately $\$ 650$ have bee donated by Fargo, Moorhead, and West Fargo businessmen, and $\$ 150$ by various seed associations.
This year, as in the past, Olson Hereford Ranch is donating on quarter free tuition to the Champ ion Showman. The Sherfenberg Trophy, a traveling trophy, wil also be presented to the Champion Showman.
Other trophies to be awarded are:
gs: Grand Champion Trophywift and Co.
Reserve Grand Champion Tro phy-Fargo Seed House.
Cash Crops: Grand Champion Tro phy-West Fargo Elevator.
Reserve Grand Champion-Far go Seed House
orticulture: Grand Champion Control Board
Dairy: Grand Champion TrophyCass Clay Creamery.
Resesrve Grand Champion Tro phy-Union Stockyards.
Sheep: Grand Champion TrophyUnion Stockyards.
Reserve Grand Champion Tro phy-Goldena Mills.
Exhibits: Grand Champion Trophy -Greater North Dakota Assoc Poultry: Grand Champion Trophy -Armour Creamery.
Reserve Grand Champion Tro phy-Red River Produce.
Beef: Grand Champion TrophyArmour and Co.

## Reserve Grand

phy-Goldena Mills. Farm Machinery: Gr
Farm Machinery: Grand Champion Trophy-Fargo Foundry.
Ry-Fargo Wholesale Mion Tro Legumes: Grand Champion Trophy -Newday Seed Company.
Reserve Grand Champion phy-Newday Seed Company

## International Tea Tues.

International Friendship Tea, sponsored by Tryota, will be held at the Ceres Hall parlors on Tues day, March 9, from 4 to $5: 30$ p.m. Special guests will be foreign
students, foreign faculty members students, foreign faculty members and home economics staff members.

Joanne Gray is in charge of the program committee with Jane Vick in charge of the luncheon committee.

## EXAMINATION SCHEDULE

## WINTER QUARTER, 1954

For classes that meet regularly at: Time 9:00 MTWThF, MTWTh, MTWF, MW, MWF MWThF or M,T,W,Th, or F
8.10 Mar. 17

9:00 TTh or TThs
3:05 MTWThF, MTWTh, MTWF, MW, MWF MWThF, or M,T,W,Th,or F
10.12 Mar. 17

1. 3 Mar. 17

2:10 TTh or TThS
8:00 MTWThF, MTWTh, MTWF, MW, MWF MWThF or $M, T, W, T h$, or $F$
3. 5 Mar. 17

8:00 TTh or TThS
8.10 Mar. 18

1:15 MTWThF, MTWTh, MTWF, MW, MWF MWThF or M,T,W,Th, or F
1:15 TTh or TThS
11:00 MTWThF, MTWTh, MTWF, MW, MWF MWThF or M,T,W,Th, or

1. 3 Mar 18
2. 5 Mar. 18

1:00 TTh or TThS
MWThF M-12 Mar. 19
MTWThF, MTWTh, MTWF, MW, MWF MWThF or $M, T, W$,Th, or $F$

1. 3 Mar. 19
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 3:05 } & \text { TTh or TThS } \\ \text { 2:10 } & \text { MTWThM, MTWTh, MTWF, MW, MWF }\end{array}$ MWThF or M,T,W,Th, or F

3-5 Mar. 19
10:00
TTh or TThS
8-10 Mar. 20
EXAMINATIONS IN ADVANCE OF THE PERIOD
INDICATED NOT PERMITTED - INCOMPLETE GRADES "Incomplete" grades must be countersigned
by the dean of your school
Pre-programming week is March 8-12. All students should consult advisors and prepare a trial card for spring quarter. Actual registration will be held on March 29 and a.m. of March 30.

Beaux Arts Ball


Pictured here is a sketch by Hank Dube of a set design planned for the Beaux Arts ball next Friday night. The flats used to decorate the field house have been dragged out of their muddy storage place and are being repaired, refurnished, and repainted to fit in with general design of abstract sights and sounds of modern Paris

Familiar sights will be the gendarme of Paris, its honking taxis, sidewalk cafes, and mobile artists in abstract art studios. It is expected that this year's ball will be even more elaborate and better attended than last year's success.

Tickets are available at one dollar each from any architecture student or at the Daveau Music Store.

## NORTH STAR ANNEX - OFF SALE

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Brown, horn rimmed glasses Please return to Ellen Eaton, 2-5025.
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| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Aow Lino if | $\star$ | Laundry Sorviee |

# Sioux Win Over Bison For NAIA Berth 

## Redskins, Staters Split Weekend Encounters As Both Teams Tie For Conference Crown

## by John Shepard

FRIDAY NIGHT
The North Dakota State Bison rose to the occasion and defeated the North Dakota University Sioux in the third game of the annual four game series by a score of
$70-65$. The Bison now led the series two games to one and have been assured of a conference tie If they win tonight they will tak the series and the conference.
It was a team victory for the Bison with their two Sophomore guards, Jim Akason and Doug Wal stad looking particularly sharp Lauf did a very nice lob when he
came in to replace Grut Anderson, who was in trouble with personal fouls.

John Haaven, NDU center, broke the conference scoring record set by Chuck Wolfe also of NDU last year. He poured in 24 points to bring him 315 points in the con ference to Wolfe's 313 last season He was also high point man for the team.
Warner Brand, University guard played a beautiful game and swished the net for 18. Ron Lack ie, the other Sioux guard, scored Bison scoring was lead by Jim
Akason with 19 points. Doug Waltad had 14, Lauf Walt Fogel 11 to round out the scoring.


## Student

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in '54
More and more college students go to Europe every year. We repredent and teacher tours to EUROPE Available at all prices, beginning with the American Youths Abroad's
53. day tour for $\$ 855.00$. This price s3. day tour for $\$ 855.00$. This price
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615 2nd Ave. No., Fargo. N. Dak.

Series Best


Big Jon Haaven, standout center for the University was this year's Rahiah trophy winner for the top series' player.
Haaven broke three records in

$$
3
$$

Alpha Gams In First
With the second round of action ended in the girl's bowling league, the Alpha Gams took ove
top spot with a $5-1$ record.
The complete standings up to present are:

Alpha Gamma Delta Ceres Hall
Gamma Phi
Kappa Kappa Gamma Dakota Hall
Kappa Alpha Theta

## NOTICE

Any girls interested in enter ing into the women's badmin ton singles and doubles tourna ment contact Miss Raer at the Field House.

The tourney is slated for

## Greeting1

Well the Sioux really poured it on at Siouxie Prep th other night and were finally proclaimed the winners aft five games had to be played for the clincher.

In that play off game the Tribe held such leads as: $16-5$ 18-7, 27-8, and 52-20. As one could very well see, the Siou had the game in the bag from the start without a doubt.

In the four game SC-U series the over all compiled st
tistics for the Herd are:

$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { Duane Anderson } & 12.38 & .318 & .555 & 31\end{array}$ Walt Fogel $\quad 11.88$
Jim Akason 14.75
Bob Lauf (3 games)
Doug Walstad 10.13
Gene Gamache 11.25 ND State The NDSC bowlers firmly trounced the University bowl ers by a gross 3247-4157 five man team score-with each ma bowling 4 lines.
The bowlers for each squad and their scores are: NDSC; Ruben Reinke-698, Gerry Goetz-626, Neil Bowles-684, Bob Hughes-648, and Chuck Gulland - 590 .
For NDU; Orris Gulson618, Jim Stokke-588, Laurence La Fave-594; Ross Njaa-665, and Ed Jerde692.

The Staters nipped the Upstaters by 124 points here and won by the 90 point margin there for an overall 214 pin win.
The future bowling meets for the staters have been called off until further noticedue to school conflictions.
The ARFOTC rifle team split a 2 match series with the shooters from the University.

In the first match which was Friday afternoon here,
 games, the U was triumphant 1751 to 1747

Last Saturday the State riflemen trounced the Sioux en tries 1764 to 1551.

High man for the NDS team on Friday was Stan Witten man with 368. Roger Van Prooien shot 364 on Saturday meet for high Bison shooter

Members of the squad are: Stan Wittenman, Roger Van Prooien, Duane Matson, Wallace Bahken, Gerald Duerre, Emil Zueger, and Lester Williams. Sgt. Wisnewski is the group's leader.

Then there are fellows like President Dick KoppenhaveI of the NDU lettermen's club who was thrown out of the Sat urday night SC-U tilt by the referee for heckling, after doing a miserable job refereeing the SC-U freshmen game.

Of course the refereeing in the great evening clash was just about the world's worst!

Remember, all you fellows with strong legs and iron backs, to enter into track participation. Irv Kaiser has a ter rific schedule set up for the track squad.

And all of you who survived the strenuous weekend that still the best policy is to hang loose-never hang tough!

is WILDROOT CREAM-OIL,CHARLIE $\Rightarrow$

Dakota Hall Winners In Girl's BB Tourney
The Dakota Hall basketball squad drubbed the Alpha Gamma Delta cage contingent $33-26$, in the
girl's intramural basketball chamgirl's intramural basketbal pionship played last week.
The traveling trophy which the Alpha Gams have possessed for the past two years will be awarded to Dakota Hall for this y championship.
A team winning the loop champ ionship for three years in a row take permanent possession of trophy.

## ND University Grabs Rubber Game; Augustin Scores 34 To Pace Winners

In the five game rubber match played last Tuesday night at Grand Forks between the Bison and the Sioux, the Redskins convincingly drubbed the hapless Staters by an overwhelming 96 -65 victory.

The win enabled the powerful Sioux to play Aberdeen Northern State Teacher's College at Aberdeen Thursday for the NAIA District II Title, as the teachers trounced Valley city TC $93-69$ for the right to entertain the Sioux.

The greatest single performance was displayed by Don Augustin who sparked the Redskin's spectacular offensive drive as the confident red head poured a tingling 34 counters through the nets.

The Rugby forward hit on 15 of 22 shots taken from the or and displayed one of the finest exhibitions of stellar shooting ever to be visualized.

Jon Haaven wasn't letting up one bit on the Bison either, as the smooth center contributed 20 points. Haaven was hampered by an injured ankle, received in the Saturday night tilt and sat through about half the game.
Ron Lackie rounded out the double figured scorers for the Upstaters by adding 11 markers. The Bison seemed to lack the old fire and fight, which was very evident to the attending specta fors. The highly polished Herd forward wall could never get rolling and only contributed 21 points. Walt Fogel, Bison jump shot ace, could manage to get away only a few clean shots and wa held to a six point output.
Grut Anderson perhaps had one of his worst nights ever experienced. The Hillsboro cager never could click on any type of play and ended his scoring with a reasly 4 counters.
Blg Bob Lauf had a cool night and managed to make some of his jump specialities, but missed some eean shots which usually go in or the LaMoure standout. Lauf scored 11 points.
The two Bison guards, Walstad and Akason, were held down by the shifty Sioux defense. Akason kept the Herd from too much humiliation as the Halstad hot shot took State scoring honors with 16 counters. Walstad was held without a field goal, while missing on his tactful drive in shot many times, and added four ree throws for the losers.
Gamache was hot and cold also and added 11 points for the Bison The Sioux jumped off to a $33-11$ first quarter lead and led at the other stops $57-31$ and $77-44$ respectively.
The Tribe hit on 38 field goals out of 84 attempts, while the Herd sank only 22 of 80 trys from the

The outcome was a clean indica tion that the Bison had one of their worst nights and the Sioux had one of their best. The Herd hit a new low for the five games while the Upstaters hit games

Coach Louie Bogan of the Sioux substituted freely in the final quarter as his reserves turned on he steam just as much as the ribe's regular five had done.
Coach Chuck Bentson substituted freely when he was quite sure hat his Bison could not emerge with the victory as the Sioux had a 40 point lead of $94-54$ with $3: 15$ remaining in the fourth stanza.

## Theta Chi Favored

Undefeated Men's Dorm and heta Chi 1 and once beaten SPD and AIA are still fighting for the championship in the double elim nation intramural basketball tournament.
In first round games SPD won over Kappa Psi by a narrow $45-43$ margin in a Psi by a narrow 45-43 er. The Men's Dorm overtime thrillAIA 48-28 while Theta Chi l was squeezing while Theta Chi I was Theta Chi out a victory over Score Chi 2 by a narrow $32-29$ Second round games saw AIA defeat SPD 48-42 and the Men's scorm eliminate Theta Chi 2 by a score of 55-24. Theta Chi I eliminated Kappa Psi 61-21 to com plete second round play.
U. Neuerna

"It's a traffic hazard when those ing."

## DELICIOUS HOMEMADE PASTRIES LUNDQUIST "Y" DUGOUT <br> Moll, Lunches, lece Cram

## Tribe, Herd End Loop Play With 9-3 Records While Augustana Goes Through Year Winless NORTH CENTRAL CONFERENCE STANDINGS

 by Hal Miller|  | W | L | Pct. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| North Dakota State | 9 | 3 | .750 |
| North Dakota University | 9 | 3 | .750 |
| Morningside | 7 | 4 | .636 |
| lowa Teachers | 5 | 6 | .455 |
| South Dakota University | 5 | 6 | .455 |
| South Dakota State | 4 | 7 | .364 |
| Augustana | 0 | 10 | .000 |

North Dakota State and North Dakota University ended their 1953-54 North Central Conference basketball schedule tied for the top position. In their four game series the Sioux won the first and last encounters, while the Bison were taking the second and third games.

Elsewhere in conference play, the South Dakota State Jackrabbits defeated Morningside and South Dakota university to move into a chance for a tie for fourth place in the standings. The Maroons' defeat squelched their opportunity to tie the North Dakota quints for the title.

In Saturday night's play, however, Morningside rang up the highest point total in the conference with an overwhelming 110 to 80 victory over the winless Augustana Vikings.

Friday the Jackrabbits held an early lead over the intrastate rival Coyotes and went on to a 66 to 51 final score.

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Phil W. Elder
Oklahoma University


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So, for the enjoyment you get from better taste, and only from better taste, Be Happy - Go Lucky. Get a pack or a carton of better-tasting Luckies today.

live often been class president-
I'm called a reays Lucky StrikeMy brand is aiws, they ju

## Lillian Firestone Lillian Firestone Barnard College



Tve always heard that taste will tell; And now 1 know it's true- Strikes The better taste of convince you, too?

Donald A. Bell
Creighton University


CLEANER,
FRESHER,
SMOOTHERI

## NSA Hold Fourth Annual Meeting At Istanbul, Turkey

## THE SPECTRUM <br> NORTH DAKOTA AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA
Representatives of the United sending international student tech-Indonesia this summer. In addiStates National Student Associa- nical assistant teams to these tion, the Conference agreed to tion have just returned from Is- areas. The Conference approved send a fraternal observor team to tanbul, Turkey, where they attend the resulting report recommending Africa.
dent Conference. This meeting, various student skills and those In the field of publication of he largest and prod the ISIS Bulletin, a periodical that led, featured the participation of community. over forty National Unions of Stu- The village projects in India student skills and organization dents from all areas of the globe. are an example of this type of Further, the Conference unani-
The First International Student program which strengthens con- mously aproved the NSA motion Conference was convoked in De- cepts of self-help and community- which empowered the Secretariat cember 1950 after it had become consciousness, the foundation to sequire funds to pblish a Cosec International Union of Students, stones of viable and democratic periodical of general student inan organization which many have student organization. terest.
termed the student section of the After detailed discussions with As a result of its investigation Cominform", was impossible be- Asian student representatives at into the possibiltiies of a World nature and partisan political Istanbul, the Conference asked the Cultural Festival, NSA's recomorientation.
At the Second International Stu dent Conference, held the following year in Edinburg, a Coordin ating Secretariat was established bridge between Conferences.
Since its inception four years ago, the International Student Con ference has grown greatly both in size and scope of activity and now stands as the only medium through which students, organized in National Unions, can meet for the purpose of cooperation on an equal and non-partisan basis. The annual Conference operates upon a system of "delegated responsia system of delegated responsibilies where National Un ons agree for various practical programs.
The Istanbul meeting initially was subdivided into four program commissions to consider the reports of National Unions on their individual progress and to plan future projects. Included among the problems discussed were those of student travel, study abroad, student sport, seminars and camps, student influence on university administrations, scholarships, student health, student economic and social fafairs, and an international student identity card enabling holders to gain reduction in transportation and other costs while traveling.
There were several programs presented at Istanbul in which NSA was particularly interested. Since its inception at the Stockholm Conference, the Students Mutual Assistance Program has been implemented to a significant extent by NSA. This program, usually referred to as SMAP, aims to better educational facilities and to develop democratic student organizations and activities in the growth potential areas of the globe.

To supplement the present exchange of information and persons NSA investigated the feasibility of


