**Dr. Dressel To Give Annual Iverson Lecture**

Dr. Paul L. Dressel, Director of the Institutional Research Center for the State of Higher Education and Professor at Michigan State University, will give the forty-fourth annual P. J. Iverson Memorial lecture at North Dakota State College on Jan. 14.

Dr. Dressel will speak at 8:00 p.m. in the Memorial Union Ballroom on "General Education in the Land-Grant Institution." The lecture, sponsored by Kappa Delta Pi national honorary education fraternity at NDSC, is open to the public.

The lectures are given annually in honor of the late Dr. P. J. Iverson, a member of the NDSC education department from 1920 to 1952. A. W. Larson, Director of the Teachers Placement Division of the State Employment Service, will speak briefly about Dr. Iverson before Dr. Dressel's lecture.

A native of Ohio, Dr. Dressel earned his B.A. degree at Wittenberg College, his M.A. at Michigan State University and his Ph.D. at the University of Michigan. He began teaching at Michigan State University in 1934, became Professor of Counseling and Chairman of the Board of Examiners in 1944, and Director of Co-operative Study in Evaluation in General Education in 1949 and Professor and Director of the Office of Evaluation Services from 1954 to 1960 when he assumed his present title.

The office of evaluation services at Michigan State, under the direction of Prof. Dressel, has been intimately concerned with many phases of educational administration and has written articles on problems of higher education.

Dr. Dressel has served as chairman of the National Committee on General Education and Evaluation Committee and of the National Science Teachers Association. He was the director, Cooperative Study of Evaluation in General Education and has served as a consultant to numerous colleges on research and curriculum development.

He is a member of the Association for Higher Education, NKA, American Educational Research Association, American Psychological Association (Fellow), American Association for the Advancement of Science (Fellow), American College Personnel Association and National Society for the Study of Education.

**Ten Courses Offered To Men Enrolled In Annual Agriculture Short Course**

Jan. 4 was the opening date of the annual NDSC short course in agriculture, which will run until Jan. 20.

High school graduation is not a requirement for enrollment, says Peter R. Nykut, assistant dean of agriculture and director of the short course. An interest in agriculture, evidence of a desire to obtain the information offered, capacity to carry the work, and the intention to do the work are the important qualifications, he says.

Men or youths 17 or older, who are interested in further training along agricultural lines, may enroll. The short course is designed for those who have had farm experience and who are, or will be, engaged in activities of an agricultural nature.

Courses offered this year are farm arithmetic, livestock feeding, beef production, cash crops, soil management, farm records, farm shop, personal and home living, communications and games and sports.

Courses are so arranged that students may attend for four consecutive years and not duplicate any course.

Estimated cost for North Dakota students is $200, says Nykut. A number of scholarships are also made available each year.

**Spinster Skip Set For Tomorrow Night**

Paul Hanson and his orchestra will furnish the music for the annual Spinster Skip to be held Jan. 9 at 8 p.m. in the union ballroom. A door prize, which is a roasted turkey named Gus, will be given away.

The dance is a girl-a-kind affair. The girls make corsages for their dates and a prize will be given for the most unusual corsage. The dance is semi-formal. Tickets are $2.00 and may be purchased from members of the Senior Staff.

**Dates Set for Sharivar 1960; Co-chairmen are Named**

Sharivar 1960 will be held April 22, 23, and 24, according to last year's Sharivar co-chairman, James O'Keefe.

Alene Christianson, HE Sr. and James Bergeron, Ag. Jr. have been chosen to be co-chairmen to head this year's Sharivar committee.

According to James Bergeron most of the positions on the central committee have been filled. The students that have accepted positions on this committee to head the various departments are: Nancy Euru and Carol Tuntland, HE; Paul Bradelsberg and Maynard Brostrom, HE Jr.; Dave Moore and Judy Freeman, HE Sr.; Gary Louser, James Brostrom, HE Sr.; Larry Hunter, Dr. J. B. Evans, HE Jr.; and Robert Strand, treasurer; and Collette Bahr, secretary.

Advisors to the central committee are Dale Brostrom, Robert Crum, and Don Schwartz.

Name change buttons are still available around campus. Students are urged to pick up a button in Dale Brostrom's office if they haven't already done so.

**Dr. Hertel Serves On Nat'l Committee**

Dr. Leo Hertel, chairman of the department of modern languages and Fulbright advisor at NDSC will serve as a member of the National Screening Committee for the German Fulbright Competition.

The committee will meet in Chicago on Jan. 6, 7, and 8 to select candidates for the Fulbright grants. The Department of State grant. This is the second year Dr. Hertel has served on the 5-man committee.

Working under the authority of the Institute of International Education in New York, which is the official agency in charge of all foreign exchange grants and scholarships from and to this country, the committee will review approximately 800 applications for the Fulbright grants.

**Education Society Initiates Sixteen**

Sixteen students were initiated into the Gamma Delta chapter of Kappa Delta Pi, an honor society in education on December 16.

The new members are: Sharon Alberts, Kathleen Barrett, Carolyn Bjork, Carol Burkland, Roger Meyer, Jeannette Oliver, Yvonne White, Karen Zychlinski, Carol Benson, Karen Froncke, Barbara Helt, Donna Hesse, Janice Olson and Mary Wallum.
**Experts Predict Events in 1960**

**From the Des Moines Tribune's Parade Magazine**

**HERES A FUN idea for all year:**
Eating to trip the experts. For a preview of thewardout 1960, Parade talked to government officials, educators, business leaders, budget experts, labor chiefs, farm experts, scientists, doctors, educators, prominent senators and movie producers. All were asked with the experts were spurious not to ignore their own forecasts but to record only what experts foresee.

**"Y" Program Changed at SC Since 1901**

By Richard K. Hawlowsky

If the next 50 years bring about as much change in the college Y as in the last 40, great things will be seen.

The Y's function on our campus has changed from the recreational and study type program of 1901 to a leadership training program designed to include many different kinds of studies, athletics, community service and ideas. The biggest contrast in the regular program of activities is the development of the college service programs.

Probable change in the next half century for this, the oldest men's organization on the NDSU campus, can be seen by the question to be asked by future Y members.

In 1901, when a group of students first set up a Y program on the campus, the group met before its committee for consideration. Social, recreation and study sessions were accepted suggestions and as such was the basis for the Y program for 17 years. During these years when there was no Y building the group borrowed every available space. Wherever there were students—by some means— the extensive program was carried on.

The year 1916 was a big one for the Y. A small group of students set up a building fund. The total cost of the Y's proposed building was $65,000. If the students at NDSU would raise the other $40,000, the proposal came through a member of the Board of Directors who had tutored Rockefeller's private secretary at a time preceding the offer. A state wide-door-to-door campaign carried on by the students, followed.

When the goal reached, erection of the once familiar building began at the northeast corner of 13 Street and 2 Avenue. This building and its facilities were used for the Y program until destroyed in 1957 by the tornado.

At the present the NDSU Y has an extensive faculty-student program of activities. A program designed to meet the needs of students in the past four years. The program has as its goal student-teacher understanding. Students are given the opportunity to meet and associate with students at a community level. Faculty-Student Noon Lunches and other functions have been established when students can speak their ideas freely.

President Eisenhower will offer a balanced Federal budget of slightly over $50 billion, which he will say is adequate to meet the Soviet challenge. To illustrate, he will reveal that the government is to spend a record $12 billion on research.

Two Air Force jet fighters, F-105 and F-106, will break the international speed record (1,483 mph) now held by Russia. An F-104 at 94,000 feet.

Several hundred will join in evaluating drugs for reducing high blood pressure. A weight control powder, to be used under doctor's supervision, and promising weight loss of a half-pound a day, will be introduced.

The Vatican will announce startling changes in operation of their foreign missions. Rome, model for other Catholic dioceses around the world. Even rules of charity may be changed.

President Eisenhower, Soviet Premier Khruschchev, British Prime Minister Macmillan, and French President DeGaulle will join finally in a summit meeting. They will make progress in settling differences and will agree to future summit sessions. Because of the American election, however, no more summit sessions will be held in 1960.

An insistence cry will go up from young artists and other groups for a crackdown on Holly-wood's output of sex movies and distorted Bible stories.

The U. S. will begin operating powerful radar stations in Green- land, England, and Alaska, capable of spotting missiles, 2,000 miles away.

Government doctors will de- velop new methods for measuring radioactive deposits in the human body.

A remarkable new drug for relieving cerebral tension will be announced.

Congress will close down after political fireworks over farm sur- plus programs.

The National Cancer Institute will announce a positive link be- tween viruses and cancer, a dramatic step toward curing the dread disease.

New situation comedies will break the TV monopoly of much- criticized westerns and gory pri- vate-eye programs.

John Premier Fidel Castro, plagued by economic woes, will sof-ten the criticism of the U. S. to lure back American tourists.

As a result of the steel strike and the threatened rail strike, Congress will rush through legislation granting the President emergency powers to halt strikes that threaten the nation's health and welfare.

Congress will pass a school construction bill with provision for video funds to buy better scientific equipment.

A giant Atlas missile will attempt to hurl into orbit a Midsatellite, equipped to track other satellites and to detect approaching enemy missiles.

The Training Teams Union and its leader, Jimmy Hoffa, will begin a new series of court battles.

Russian and the Scandinavian nations will agree to future sum- mit meetings and to assure each other's security.

Movie producers. All were asked to record only what experts foresee.
My head is throbbing with a pounding, dull ache. It won't go away. It seems to be getting worse. I've been sitting in my room for hours, trying to focus on my studies, but my mind won't stop racing. I'm feeling overwhelmed and frustrated.

The room is quiet, except for the sounds of my own breathing and my brain whirling. I can't concentrate on anything. I feel like I'm stuck in this constant cycle of thinking, but nothing is making sense.

I need to do something to break this cycle. Maybe a change of scenery will help. I'll go for a walk. Maybe some fresh air will clear my head and make me feel better.

As I step outside, the fresh air hits me like a rush of cold water. I'm instantly relieved. The sound of the wind in the trees and the rustling of leaves provide a calming effect.

I take a deep breath and decide to focus on the present moment. I notice the colors of the leaves changing and the way the sunlight dapples through the branches. It's a peaceful moment.

I walk for a while, enjoying the tranquility. As I return to my room, I feel a sense of clarity. I have a new perspective on the situation. I'm not as overwhelmed by it as I was before.

I decide to sit down and really focus on my studies. I'll take it one step at a time. I won't let this constant cycle of thinking defeat me.

The room feels more peaceful now. I can hear the sounds of nature outside and it feels refreshing. I'm not as overwhelmed by my thoughts anymore.
Placement Service

Tuesday, January 12

Northern States Power Co. will conduct interviews with senior ME's, EE's, and GE's on January 12. The company employs college graduates in the fields of mechanical, electrical and civil engineering and sales at various locations in Minnesota, Wisconsin, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

Wednesday, January 13

The Placement Department will interview CE students interested in highway work. Interested students are urged to obtain complete employment applications, available at the Placement Office, prior to their interview.

Wednesday, January 13

Chemical Engineering Center. Mr. K. F. Underwood seeks interviewers for positions with WADC of the U.S. Air Force as research, development, and test engineers... WADC offers broad diversified projects, ranging from basic research to practical design and final testing of all kinds of aircraft, Skylab, and missile systems.

Wednesday, January 14

Chemical Department will interview students in chemistry, engineering, and technical and business at all degree levels. Opportunities available in the various product control quality, method development, chemical and metallurgy, processing, and plastics processing, organic and polychemical research, process development, data processing, and production.

Thursday, January 14

Wisconsin Electric seeks interviewers with ME's and EE's in the power field responsible for the power option rather than electronics. Positions are available in W&E's four engineering divisions - Boiler, Tubular Products, Refractories and Atomic Energy and also in their Research Center which offers a wide variety of engineering and technical business at all degree levels.

Thursday, Friday, Jan. 14 & 15

With the offices of executives in Minneapolis, seeks interviews with seniors majoring in engineering and other fields for placement in the fields of research, construction, management, and administrative trainees. Engineering assignments are primarily located in the upper four states. At the Yellowstone Park company office, individuals interested in summer employment at hotels or resorts in the Wyoming and Montana area will be considered. Questions and application blanks must be accepted at this time. All correspondence is by stamped envelope, approximately 9"x4" and should be submitted to Personnel Department, Wisconsin Electric Company, Box 29, La Jolla, California, until May 31, 1960, and thereafter to Personnel Department, Yellowstone Park Company, after February, the time for season refilling.

Thus, the year now had 12 lunar months, or 354 days, but the time of Julius Caesar this calendar had become entirely at variance with the Egyptian fixed calendar. In 46 B.C. he constructed the Julian calendar by borrowing the Egyptian fixed calendar for the time of year. An additional day was intercalated every fourth year to complete the 365 days, but it was not yet entirely accurate. On September 23, 39 B.C., the Gregorian XIIIrd treated the difficulty by dropping 10 days, so that the equinox may not fall on the fixed date on which it fell in 225 A.D., at the time of Augustus.

This Gregorian calendar, which we still use, was immediately adopted by Roman Catholic countries, but later by Protestant and Greek Catholic countries. We should note that this scheme of reorganization did not involve breaking the continuity of the weekly cycle. Thursday, October 4 of the Julian calendar was followed by Friday, October 15 under the Gregorian.

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Civil Service Exam

The Ninth U. S. Civil Service Region announces that the 1960 Federal Service Entrance Exam for seniors graduating will be given January 30 on Saturday, Jan. 9. This general meeting opportunity for trainee administration, professional engineering, and investigatory jobs in federal service.

Notice

Following supper at 6:30 at St. Paul's Newman Center, Judge James A. Garrity of Moorhead will speak on juvenile delinquency. A social hour will follow Judge Garrity's address.

Classes Now Held In Minard Auditorium

The spectrums are shaped up in a new way - over a multitude of problems and issues, including tax reform, government spending, energy, consumer rights, and a broad variety of anti-business proposals.

Five ROTC Men Attend Conference

Five members of the SC Arnold Air Society attended the Air Force ROTC conference from December 19-21 in Minneapolis.

Dr. Frank H. Rathmann, professor of organic chemistry at NDSC, recently elected officer of the American Chemical Society at the 1960 annual meeting of the Council Meeting for the American Association for the Advancement of Science in Chicago, Dec. 27-31.

The Administration, in September, forecast a $95 million deficit. But federal statisticians now estimate the same strike would cost the government about $100 million in revenues, thus making the necessity for rigid economy even more critical.

Prof Represents ND At Science Meeting

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While in Chicago, Dr. Rathmann attended the annual meeting of Phi Kappa Phi at their triennial convention, Dec. 30-31. If you're about to receive your B.S. or M.S. engineering degree, Caterpillar Tractor Co. is interested in you.

Caterpillar is the World's leading manufacturer of Diesel Engines-tractors- Earthmoving Equipment. Our products are everywhere... doing the work of the world... getting big jobs done in big ways. At Caterpillar you'll be doing important and satisfying work in RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT - DESIGN - SALES - SERVICE - and many other fields. What's more, you'll be able to grow - solidly and steadily along with us.

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**Weeks Heads Briefies**

**The Spectrum Asked:**

**What are your New Years Resolutions?**

**Spectrum Photo Interview**

**By Mayo Fiegel**

- **Pat Ruemler** Jr., Special Student Merchand. & Retail. Valley City, N. D. "I resolve to do less partying, and more studying.

- **Donald Kuhn** Jr., Ag. Jud. North Dak. AAS, Freshman Fargo, N. D. "I'm almost perfect now so there's nothing to be resolved.

- **Paul Johnson** AAS, Freshman Fargo, N. D. "I made two and broke one at 12:01 and I won't tell you the other one.

- **Phyllis Christmann** Soph., Home Ec. Napoleon, N. Dak. "This is a bit unusual!"

- **Karen Froemke** Jr., AAS Lisbon, N. D. "I say there, Old Chap, I represent the Bureau of Internal Revenue!"

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**Winter Enrollment Shows a Decrease**

Registration of students at North Dakota State College for the winter quarter of 1959-60 shows a decrease of 145. It went from 3320 fall quarter to 3175 winter quarter. The reason for the difference is suspension, transferring to other colleges, and dropping out because of various other reasons.

Business office statistics show a drop of 2662 male students in the fall quarter to 2348 in the winter quarter. This is a drop of 966. Female students declined from 6580 fall quarter to 6372 winter quarter.

The number of married students was reduced from 737 fall quarter to 705 winter quarter. Veterans took a drop in enrollment from 403 in the fall to 427 in the winter. Forty foreign students enrolled for the winter quarter.

**Frederick Mueller Predicts 1960**

Secretary of Commerce Frederick H. Mueller predicts that 1960 could be the "best year of our lives" if inflation is blocked, strike stalemates ended and peace maintained.

In a recent speech before the 64th Congress of American Industry in New York, the Commerce Secretary suggested consideration of legislative action in the fields of labor disputes and income tax rate reforms.

"Possibly, we might explore further whether or not it would be more in the public interest to de-centralize the process of collective bargaining in basic industries so that the employer group of an individual company could bargain directly with a union representing their own employees and not be forced to deal with industry-wide unions," he said.

This might prevent industry-wide strikes that "paralyze the whole nation's economy," he pointed out.

Referring to basic tax rate reforms, Mr. Mueller said, "Such reforms could eliminate what are actually punitive taxes and replace them with a carefully designed program that stimulates rather than retards economic growth and new job opportunities.

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**Tou Kappa Epsilon Observes Founding**

Tou Kappa Epsilon Fraternity will celebrate their Founders Day January 8 with a banquet in the Student Union banquet room.

Teke was founded 61 years ago in Bloomington, Ill. at Illinois Wesleyan University. In these 61 years Teke has grown to the largest national fraternity in the world charterwise with 160 chapters in the United States and Canada.

The program will consist of both graduate and undergraduate speakers, and the welcoming address will be given by Ron Lawrence, local president.

Special guests for the evening will be all Teke alumni.

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**Dr. Walsh Selected Chairman Of Medora, N. D. Preservation**

Dr. Walsh, director of the NDSC Speech and Dramatics Department, has been made chairman of a board recently created by Governor John Davis. The purpose of the board will be to secure Federal, State, and private funds which are to be channeled toward the preservation and conservation of the town of Medora.

Dr. Walsh is to advise and supervise all the architectural plans required to meet the demands of the fast-growing tourist trade and at the same time safeguard the characteristics of the unique frontier town.

Medora stands at the south entrance to the Theodore Roosevelt National Memorial Park from U. S. Route 10. Nearby is the Chateau de Mores, built, as was also the town itself, by the French marquis who in territorial days dreamed of making the village the center of a huge meat-packing industry. On another butte adjacent to the town is the picturesque Burning Hills Amphitheatre where, each summer, Dr. Walsh directs, and many campus members of NDSC participate in the production of Old Four-Eyes, the commemorative study of a drama which is attracting tourists from all points in our nation.

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**For the winter quarter.**

Took a drop in enrollment from 705 winter quarter. Veterans reduced from 737 fall quarter to 2548 in the winter quarter. This is a drop of 886. For various other reasons.

Dakota State College for the winter quarter of 1959-60 shows a decrease of two classifications, a production and/or a curtain act. Production staff for Bison Production acts should be timed for either of two classifications, a production and/or a curtain act. Producers, Lantz, producer; Lyle Baker, business manager; Noel Estenson, art director; Bob Doheny, judging secretary; Vern Schull, ticket sales; Byron Benson, publicity; Tom Thong, stage manager; Jim O’Reeke, program chairman; Dave Bragg, lighting; Lavonne Schwartz, makeup, and Don Pederson, pit band. The staff is comprised mainly of Blue Key members and other volunteers. Various assignments will be chosen at a later date.

Tryouts for Briefies take place Feb. 8-10. Any campus organization may enter an act in Briefies in the winter quarter to 2548 in the winter quarter. Veterans reduced from 737 fall quarter to 2548 in the winter quarter. This is a drop of 886. For various other reasons.

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The number of married students was reduced from 737 fall quarter to 705 winter quarter. Veterans took a drop in enrollment from 403 in the fall to 427 in the winter. Forty foreign students enrolled for the winter quarter.
The North Dakota State five made a fine hometown debut last week in capturing the Fargo-Moorhead inter-collegiate invitational basketball tournament. The Bison gained an opening-day victory by defeating their inter-city rivals, MSC Dragons, 88-82. In the final game they came from behind to beat the Hoyas from St. Cloud, 63-61 in an overtime.

Moorhead State gained some revenge for their previous loss to the Bison by downing the Concordia Cobblers 58-52 in the consolation game.

Sophomore Ken Lehr's second half 16 point scoring and Gary Boldenow's rebounding were the same big difference for the Bison in the MSC game.

Moorhead State had a 40-35 halftime lead, but NDSC came back in the second half to break a 7-7 tie with 5:29 remaining in the game. In the final game the Bison had to do it the hard way to defeat St. Cloud State. After overcoming a 13 point deficit to gain a 63-61 lead, Bison senior Dick Bucholz sank a field goal with one second remaining in the overtime session.

In the final game Bucholz was the toughest in the country. Mr. and Mrs. Archie Vraa of 1105 Wayne Gaughran, a 6-7 forward last year, will try to fill Van Den Einde's shoes at center. Peter Ver, gelt, a 6-4 sophomore will fill in as a reserve for Gaughran.

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All four candidates for the forward position are lettermen. Con leet, a 6-5 senior and 6-4 Darel Spindler will likely start. Competition will come from 6-2 "hot shooter" Lou Carothers and Denny Christensen, 6-4 senior.

GREATEST STRENGTH is all conference guard, Don Jacobsen. POSSIBLE WEAKNESS are their "hot shooters." The two sophomores most likely to step into the shoes of their senior, Ross Forster, are guard Bud Kelley and Ross Forsberg.

The Sioux will have the big squad of height, few experienced players and a large group of sophomores. The Sioux will have four returning lettermen, three of whom lack starting experience last season. Letter winners are guard Bob Jut der, 6-3 forward Jerry Cool, 6-3 forward Paul Grinnell and reserve center John Christensen.

NDU GREATEST STRENGTH is hard shooting. If the Viking coach should need help, he could turn to centers Bucholz and Buchholz for more of five 45 Chuck Wolisky, 6-4 Phil Miedeman, 6-1 Bob Buehler and 6-1 John Simons. These men were regulars last year and thus have added experience over most teams in the NCC. If the Viking coach could need help for youth, he could turn to guards Keller and Stripling, Gary Kolbeck, Jerry Lamb rounding out the squad. All men are returning lettermen Bill Her way's rebounding were the big difference for the Bison in the NCC game.

In the final game the Bison had to do it the hard way to defeat St. Cloud State. After overcoming a 13 point deficit to gain a 63-61 lead, Bison senior Dick Bucholz sank a field goal with one second remaining in the overtime session.

In the first game, Odney started 4 juniors and a senior. His front line was 6-6 Dennis Schwartz, 6-3 Bob Swanhouse and 6-1 John Simons. They led the club with 6-0 Bob Amundson and 6-0 Bob Lamb rounding out the squad. All men are returning lettermen Bill Her way's rebounding were the big difference for the Bison in the NCC game.

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In 1958 Drinking Drivers Were Involved In 30 Percent Of Fatalities

Among drivers in fatal accidents in 1958 for whom condition was stated, 21 out of 100 had been drinking, according to reports from 21 states. This proportion was the same as in 1957. (Condition of driver was not stated in 18 percent of the cases.)

A drinking driver was involved in about 30 percent of all fatal accidents. Since most two-car "drink-driving" accidents involve only one drinking driver, the proportion of accidents involving a drinking driver is higher than the proportion of drivers who had been drinking.

Drivers "under the influence of alcohol"—the most serious violation included in "had been drinking"—averaged about seven out of 100 drivers in fatal accidents in 1958. This same proportion was found in both urban fatal accidents and rural fatal accidents.

Of the adult pedestrians killed in accidents in 1958, 25 out of 100 had been drinking, according to reports from 18 states.

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Do You Think for Yourself?

(Buzz This Quiz and See Where You Land!)

"A little learning is a dangerous thing" means (A) it's better to leave your mind alone; (B) people who act on half-knowledge often make mistakes; (C) beware of sophomores.

"Never look a gift horse in the mouth" is a good advice because (A) he'll bite; (B) even if his teeth show he's old, what can you do about it? (C) there's nothing in their mouth.

Assuming the starting salary is the same, would you rather have (A) a job with an assured income for life, but with no chance to increase it? (B) a job where you'll be paid according to your abilities? (C) a job where you have to advance rapidly or be fired?

"The finer the filter strands, the finer the filter action" is a way of saying (A) don't use a cigarette lighter with a wick; (B) Viceroy gives you finest filtering because it has the finest filter strands; (C) the finer the filter, the finer the smoking.

When you depend on judgment, not chance, in your choice of cigarettes, you're apt to be a Viceroy smoker. You

A [ ] [ ] [ ]
B [ ] [ ] [ ]
C [ ] [ ] [ ]

The Man Who Thinks for Himself Knows—ONLY VICEROY HAS A THINKING MAN'S FILTER....A SMOKING MAN'S TASTE!

The SC varsity wrestling team, having weathered the Christmas "fritter table" in fine style, return to action tonight at Grand Forks when they tangle with the UNI -

Pre-vet Club Lists New Year's Officers

A pre-veterinary club has been formed on the NDSC campus again this year.

The officers are Charles Aafedt, president; David Helland, vice-president; Bryan Lonski, secretary; and Kitty Merrill, reporter. The club, which meets at 5:00 on the first and third Thursday of each month, now consists of approximately twenty-one members.

At the last meeting, Dr. Dahlin, of the Zoology department, spoke on the relationship between zoology and veterinary medicine.

The next meeting will be held the third Thursday of this month.

SC Grappers Tangle With "U" Team Tonight

The SC varsity wrestling team, having weathered the Christmas "fritter table" in fine style, return to action tonight at Grand Forks when they tangle with the University of North Dakota Grappers.

The "abominable snowmen" from Grand Forks, the big guns of the northern section, take it easy in the NDSC's "fritter table," therefore, and thus far in the season, and it would appear from this post that the Bison have a better-than-average chance to improve upon their season's record tonight. A victory on any field of endeavor against opponents of this stature is indeed a feather in the NDSC athletic cap.

Following the University skirmish, the Bison grapplers will be crossing the river where they will tangle with the Valley State Grappers. The Dragon matmen, undefeated this season, pose as one of the biggest obstacles standing in the way of the Bison grapplers as they head toward a winning season. Further complicating the equation is the fact that's that match were unavailable at this writing.

Today's College Joe Gets A Cheap Educ.

(ACP)—From PIONEER LOG, Lewis and Clark College, Portland, Oregon.

"For years American college students have been getting a long free ride toward their education," says G. K. Hodenfield, Associated Press education writer.

Today the college student on a nationwide average pays for only one third of his education. The difference is made up in both public and private institutions by the student school through state taxes, federal grants, endowment incomes, church support, private gifts, alumni donations and low teacher salaries.

Here are a few facts and figures to explain the situation. Presently there are more than 3,500,000 college students. The combined annual budgets of more than 1800 colleges and universities now run about $3,000,000,000. By 1970, the total number of students will be 7,000,000 and the budget will go up to at least $6,000,000,000.

In 1956, there were 100,000 full time college teachers; by 1970, 500,000 will be needed. Unfortunately, it is becoming increasingly difficult to recruit new teachers while hanging on to the old. According to Hodenfield, the "free ride" will soon stop and most students and their parents will have to dig deeper into their pockets to pay for the higher costs of education, which in turn means paying for increased faculty salaries and better facilities for more students.

There are several ways in which colleges and their students may meet the inevitability of a tuition raise.

First, it is a fact that many private scholarship and loan funds are not being used each year. A little investigation in local banks on the part of students may make it possible for them to take advantage of these sources instead of relying on aid from the college. In turn the college could use the money for faculty salaries. In the future borrowing for college may become as commonplace as loans for cars and more profitable in the long run.

Second, there is a future possibility of more direct federal loans and scholarships to students or of tax exemptions for students enrolled in private colleges. (Their parents now pay for higher education through taxes without direct benefit.)

Third, most alumni are unaware that they owe anything to their Alma Mater, largely because colleges in the past, have failed to publicize this debt. Increased support from alumni would be encouraged to help pay rising costs.

Until all these sources are utilized to the fullest, college teachers may continue to help educate the public's children at their own expense and students may have a rude awakening when they see tuition bills in following years.

Coach Issues Call For Tracksters to Compete In Meets

Coach Tom Neuberger has issued a call for all students interested in competing in track. Freshman and upperclassmen should see Coach Neuberger as soon as possible to check out equipment so that they may start workouts. The first competition will be an indoor meet, northwest open, at the University of Minnesota Feb. 13.

The Bison Grizzlers have a chance to compete in an indoor meet in Willing of their new indoor arena the last week of February. Following the quarter break, the northern section North Central Conference Indoor Meet will be held in Grand Forks. The Conference Indoor Meet will be held in Minneapolis.

The Bison track participants have a chance to win a bid for their association for them, and Coach Neuberger stresses the importance of getting a good early season coordination and extension gradually.

Dave Kearney, Ph. Jr., is the 1960 captain of the Bison track team. He is an 880 and 440-yd. man who ran a 4:54 half mile and anchored the mile relay team to several fine performances last year.

Anyone interested in track can obtain information about the NDSC track program from Captain Kearney, Coach Neuberger, or any of the track lettermen.

"Y" Notices

The NDSC Y Married Couples will meet Friday, Jan. 8 at 7:30 p.m. for a bowling party in the Union Lounge. The Y cabin will have a dinner party at the Castle Jan. 9 at 8 p.m.

The Ag. Short Course students are reminded of the coffee hour for them tonight at the Ag. Dinner Lounge. The coffee hour is sponsored by the College Y and will be an opportunity for these historic students to get acquainted with some of the other short course classes.

"A Good Place To Meet — A Great Place To Eat" FOR FAST SERVICE AND TASTY FOOD—THE A. C. HASTY TASTY!

Across from the Campus AMPLE PARKING SPACE—BOOTHs FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE!
PATERNALISM OR NOT?

(ACP) — From SCRIPTORIUM, College of St. Scholastica, Duluth, Minnesota.

During the past month in several college papers the question has been raised, "Have colleges become too paternal (or maternal), too concerned over student welfare?" This "concern" refers to the counseling system in many colleges, the close supervision of class schedules, fraternities, sororities and dorms, adjustment, personality and general behavior of the students.

Items questioned concerning paternalism were: "should parents receive news about their child's progress in college; should professors take attendance or give quizzes to see that everyone keeps up on the subject, should an upperclassman run to his counselor for advice every time he or she is in difficulty; should the student's personality and problems be the business of others?"

Many believe this "paternalism" should stop; many believe that it is of an absolute necessity. But only strong arguments can present the answer. The arguments are two:

Students should be thankful that schools devote time assisting them to solve their problems. The counseling system is a great boon to students. Granted, an upperclassman in college is an adult; still he or she needs help in selecting a program.

Also professors are justified in taking roll and in giving short quizzes. The instructor spends time preparing class work and he should not be forced to lecture to a group of inconsiderate "boobs" who come to class to get out of the rain. As for sending reports to parents, why was this even mentioned? Who has a better right to know a student's progress than the parents of each particular student?

Adjustment, personality, and general behavior should be recorded. In this way a student's improvement can be noted. This information furnishes school authorities with sufficient background to give prospective employers an idea of present students.

Perhaps this outlook would not be considered "adult" by some, but every student, especially a freshman, must admit that he or she is not capable of charting his or her future without assistance. The personnel and faculty of colleges throughout the country are doing a vital job.

Excessive "paternalism" has no more of a place in a college or university today than it does in a company. Most college students, many of them well over twenty, are treated as high school teenagers.

High school graduates who desire to go to college but secure a position in a firm are generally treated with more adult measures than their college student counterparts who are supposed to be learning "management" methods. Will the student who is patted on the head fondly, or kindly told, "This is not the way we do it here," be able to successfully control those workers under him who have had the experience of the laboring force? The labor force will not treat the young executive or graduate nurse "management" methods. Will the student who is patted on the shoulder fondly, or kindly told, "This is not the way we do it here," be able to successfully control those workers under him who have had the experience of the laboring force? The labor force will not treat the young executive or graduate nurse "management" methods. Will the student who is patted on the shoulder fondly, or kindly told, "This is not the way we do it here," be able to successfully control those workers under him who have had the experience of the laboring force? The labor force will not treat the young executive or graduate nurse "management" methods. Will the student who is patted on the shoulder fondly, or kindly told, "This is not the way we do it here," be able to successfully control those workers under him who have had the experience of the laboring force? The labor force will not treat the young executive or graduate nurse "management" methods. Will the student who is patted on the shoulder fondly, or kindly told, "This is not the way we do it here," be able to successfully control those workers under him who have had the experience of the laboring force? The labor force will not treat the young executive or graduate nurse "management" methods. Will the student who is patted on the shoulder fondly, or kindly told, "This is not the way we do it here," be able to successfully control those workers under him who have had the experience of the laboring force?

Dorm Completes Girls Education

"Dormitory life is part of a girl's education," says Mrs. Florence Piers, Head Resident of NDSC's Dinan Hall. Mrs. Piers believes that a girl learns to live and work with girls from varied environments when in a dormitory.

Mrs. Piers is on duty at Dinan Hall almost 24 hours a day taking care of the many administrative duties that keep the dorm running smoothly. She strikes to make the dorm "a home away from home" for the girls living there. "I try ways encouraging them to come to me with their problems," she said.

As a whole, Mrs. Piers finds the girls are willing to make dorm life a happy experience but she added "when working with 160 girls you are bound to find a few who are not so nice." Mrs. Piers became Head Resident of Dinan in 1954 when the new building was completed. Before that she was Head Resident for three years at Dakota Hall, then a residence for women. She first came to the NDSC campus as a housemother for Kappa Alpha Theta sorority.

Besides being a Head Resident and a housemother, Mrs. Piers has been a home economics teacher and an interior decorator. She has two daughters, both of whom have received their degrees in home economics at NDSC.

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THE SPECTRUM
TRYOLA

NOTICES

TRYOLA

TRYOLA will have a meeting Jan. 12 at 7:30 p.m. in the home economics auditorium. Dr. Garry Walt, assistant professor of psychology and guidance, will give an address titled "The Power of Positive Thinking."

A social hour will follow. Home economics students are urged to attend.

IRA

IRA will meet Monday, Jan. 11, at 7:30 p.m. in Meinecke Lounge. Prof. Sol Shulman, advisor, who is an avid stereo fan, will familiarize the group with stereophonic Hi-Fi. This will be followed by recreation and coffee. Independents are welcome.

ISC

Inter-Religious Council will meet Monday, Jan. 11 in conference room B, student union. Meeting begins at 2:15. Members are urged to attend.

UCCP

United Campus Christian Fellowship will meet Sunday, Jan. 10 at the Lutheran Student Center. Supper is at 5:00. The subject of the evening is in the Apple. Report. Everyone is invited to attend.


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THE SPECTRUM
NORTH DAKOTA STATE COLLEGE
FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA

"ALL THE GIRLS are wonderful," says Anton Wicklund, janitor at Dinan Hall, NDSC. This is Mr. Wicklund's first year in the girl's dorm. Previous to this, he has worked at Moorhead State College for 15 years. He and Mrs. Wicklund reside in Moorhead, Minn. Their only son, Edsel, teaches industrial arts at Anoka, Minn.

"THE MAN WHO SAW GOD"

is Steve Allen's favorite joke. He read it in the Realist, a unique magazine of freethought criticism and satire. Serious articles on interfaith marriage; the psychology of myth; anti contraceptive laws; the semantics of God; a poem that caused a campus controversy. Satirical critiques of professional beatniks; H-bomb tests; the FBI; telephones; the AMA; columns on church-state conflicts; censorship trends. The 3 issues described cost $1. They're yours free with a subscription. Rates: $3 for 10 issues; $5 for 20 issues.

The Realist, Dept. C, 225 Lafayette St., New York 12, N. Y.

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