IIIIIspectrum

New Senate proposes progressive action

An overflow crowd attended the Student Senate meeting in Meinecke Lounge Sunday night. It was the lame duck senators' last quack before reselling class notes.

linquishing their positions to the new set of student representatives elected Jan. 18.

Retiring Student Body President Steve Hayne was greeted by a recording of "Hail to the Chief" as all present stood in good-humored mockery of the pseudo-sentimental occasion.

New and old business were minimal. A brief report on the North Dakota Students Association was given and the Horticulture Science Club was

recognized as an official campus organization. Mike Warner, pharmacy senator, presented Finance Commissioner Steve Sperle with a \$200 check

selling class notes.

'We realize we can't tell Student Senate what to do with this money but we would like to see it go towards further work on course evaluation," Warner

Out-going Student Body Vice President and Senate President Greg Olson then handed his gavel to his successor, Bill Clower, and the 1971-72 version of student government walked out the door.

First on the agenda for the new Senate was distribution of the newly-revised Constitution. Nominations to the five-member Appointments Committee were then taken and nominees were allowed two minutes to speak on their own behalf.

Rich Deutsch was re-elected chairman. Hick Dais, Dan Kohn, Chuck Johnson and George Gillies were also elected to the committee.

The hour-old Senate wasted no time as it introduced three proposals forming research committees to look into SAB, Judicial Board (J-Board) and the idea of providing an administrative assistant for each

The Dais-Deutsch bill created a committee consisting of seven senators to study SAB and make recommendations concerning the re-vamping of that organization.

"Students have expressed dissatisfaction with SAB's performance and since Student Senate is directly responsible to the students for the action of SAB, through both its creation and funding, we feel the group's activities should be looked into more closely," Dais said.
"Whether minor areas or the organization as a

whole has to be changed...we don't know. That's the purpose of the committee-to find out," he added.

The J-Board bill presented by Dan Kohn also set up a committee to look into the lack of activity in student government's judicial branch. In his measure, Kohn stipulated this research committee shall meet at least twice and submit its recommendation at the second regular Senate meeting after its formation.

Adding the provision to the bylaws for an administrative assistant for each senator caused much discussion. Senator Bill Ongstad's original proposal giving the assistant voting power in the absence of his senator was defeated.

"This is in direct disagreement with the Constitution. Only a student senator can vote. The assistant isn't as informed and not directly responsible to students because they didn't elect him. We weren't elected to get someone else to do our work," Deutsch said.

work," Deutsch said.

Realizing the need for an assistant to help a senator in his research, the Senate amended Ongstad's proposal, defining the administrative assistant's duties and responsibilities as "helping and aiding the elected student senator in any way possible"—without any voting privilege. Voting on the measure was postponed until the Senate's next regular meeting because of its proposed bylaw sta-

tus. Controversy arose as presiding officer Clower made his appointments to the newly-formed research committees. William Westgate questioned Clower's judgment in appointing him (Westgate) as chairman of the J-Board committee-an organization Westgate admitted knowing nothing about.

'I would rather see someone chair the committee with better qualifications," Westgate said.

Mike Kohn echoed Westgate's feelings. "I don't think you (Clower) can railroad senators into committees. First, you should ask the people if they want the job," he said.

"I don't want prejudiced people on these committees," Clower replied. "I appointed Westgate because I know he didn't know much about J-Board and would look at the problem a little bit more objectively than others."

'In these appointments I'm assuming that all 22 senators are equally objective and capable of carrying out their assigned duties," Clower explained.



Few eligible for U-Senate president

There is basically no politicking done for the office of University Senate President.

Only the members of the Executive Committee are elegible to be nominated fo; the office of president. The Executive Committee of University Senate consists of one member elected by the faculty of each college plus one member from the extension

At present the eligible members of the Executive Committee are William Shelver, pharmacy; Catherine Cater, arts and sciences; James Jorgensen, engineering and architecture; Randell Johnson, extension service; Lorissa Sheldon, home economics and George Graf, chemistry and physics.

Nominations for president are from the floor of the Senate. A ballot vote is cast with a one-third majority needed to stay in the running. If four people are nominated, the person with the lowest number of votes is dropped.

The process is repeated until there are only two candidates, which are voted upon, with the majority determining the winner. The old University Senate elects the presiding officer for the upcoming

The president of Senate cannot come from the same college two years in a row, thus the member of the executive committee from the College of Agriculture is not eligible this year, since the current president is Shubel Owen, from that college.

Shelver commented on the effect of coming pharmacy, a comparatively small college. "It will have some effect, but most senators will vote for the person or the issues which will be best for

Applications open

Applications are now being taken for the positions of Spectrum editor and business manager by the Board of Student Publications (BOSP). The term begins spring quarter and terminates at the end of next winter quarter.

Applications are available at the Communications Office in Ceres Hall, or in the Spectrum Office on the second floor of the Union. All students are eligible to apply for either position.

Applications are due in the Communications Office by 5 p.m. Feb. 9, and applicants must appear for interview before BOSP at 3:30 p.m. Feb. 10.

Shelver said he doesn't feel course evaluation interferes with a teacher's academic freedom. "It does, however, put pressure on an instructor to change the course, but nothing says he has to change it," he explained.

"The instructor may suffer lack of raises or a change in assignment, but he also has the right and freedom to defend himself," he continued.

Shelver said there must be a rational interpreta-

tion by the instructors to improve the image of the students to the University.

Shelver said the major change in the Constitu-he would like to see would be freedom to adjust the committees to the changing times. He commented that most of the work done by Senate is done by committees, with a lot depending on the chairmen.

Cont. on page 8

At Constitutional Convention Adult status at 18 rejected

North Dakota Constitutional Convention delegates reversed an earlier decision concerning the rights and privileges of 18-year-olds Thursday and indicated their intention to leave acion on the issue to the state leg-

By a 63-30 vote the delegates nullified their approval, granted two weeks ago, of a measure which would have given 18-year-olds the status of adults "for all purposes."

The proposal originally passed the Convention by a 73-20 tally behind arguments claiming such a measure insured consistency with last year's national and statewide enfranchisement of the 18 to 20-year-old voters.

The measure was brought back for reconsideration on a motion from delegate David Nething of Jamestown. Convention approval for reconsideration, according to the Associated Press, apparently was intended to allow investigation of the proposal's possible ramifications for teenage

consumption of alcohol.

Instead of amending the measure to exempt 18 to 20-year-olds from the right to purchase alcoholic beverages, as many observers had predicted, the Convention delegates chose to remove the measure from the proposed Constitution. The delegates' rejection of

the proposal leaves any initiative on the issue to the state legislature, which last year elevated 18-year-olds to adult status except for the right to purchase alcoholic beverages and except, in the case of males, the right to marry without parental consent.

Contacted by telephone at his home in Jamestown, Nething defended his stand against the measure, asserting, "The problem

with the proposal was that 18 is the wrong age...I would say 19 years is much better."

He pointed out that 18-year-olds are usually high school seniors while the 19-year-old has generally entered college. By allowing 18-year-olds to purchase alcoholic beverages, he continued, the Convention delegates would be paving the way for a multitued of problems.

Since the 18-year-olds are still in high school, they are naturally going to be associating with other high school students," Nething explained. "Obviously, Nething explained. "Obviously, many of these other high school students are going to be under 18 years of age. This relationship bothered me.

Nething admitted rejection of the measure was inconsistent with the 18-year-old vote legislation but countered, "The matter

Cont. on page 2



Traveling poster cites job outlooks

Want to be a stewardess, work in Yellowstone Park or go to summer school in Spain?

You can find information about these and many other opportunities for employment and education on a traveling dis-play presently located in Reed-Johnson Hall and scheduled to move each of the residence halls on campus sometime during the next month.

The display, constructed mainly through the efforts of Ann Hayne, Sue Levi and Faye Keogh, head residents of Thompson, Weible and Dinan Halls respectively, contains information from employers and agencies which are seeking students for summer em-

ployment.

Mrs. Hayne said the main

reason for formation of the display was to help students realize there are many more constructive and worthwhile ways to spend a summer than working in a cafe in some small North Dakota town.

She emphasized that the opportunities listed on the display are only a small sample of the enormous opportunities available to students, and she said she felt students would find many equally desirable things to do.

Mrs. Hayne also pointed out the many jobs which could be related to a person's field of study. For instance, a speech pathology student might find practical experience as a counselor in an Easter Seal Camp and a CDFR major might work as a governess in New York or Switzerland.

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Recipients question scholarships

Scholarships given to NDSU students stem from all facets of business. They also can be awarded if a student lives in a specific

county or is a beauty queen.
Wayne Tesmer, SU director
of financial aids, said 10 per cent of the students who apply receive

scholarships.

'It's confusing to the student. There is no cut and dried simple method of applying for scholarships," Tesmer noted.

'We could do it by computer but I don't think that is right. Scholarships can't be awarded strictly by quantitative data," Tesmer remarked.

l'esmer said the scholarships handled through financial aids usually go to students with a grade point average (GPA) of 3.00 scholarships on the basis of their academic standing and the need for assistance.

"The average scholarship is about \$230," Tesmer noted. "This doesn't cover much of a stu-

dent's expenses."
"About 2,000 students apply for financial aid. Not very many of these receive scholarships."

Tesmer said there is no standard or absolute way to communicate to a student he was getting a scholarship. He indicated letters are sent out to the students asking if they would accept the scholarship.

"About one and a third mil-

lion dollars were directly distri-buted to students for aid this year," Tesmer observed. He esti-mated students spend between \$16 to \$20 million for school and living expenses in one year.

Recipients of scholarships more often than not, know little about their benefactors.

Sharon Pollock, a senior in home economics (HE), received a scholarship from the Faculty

Women's Club.
''I'd never heard of the scholarship until I got it," she said. "But I think this scholarship is given to HE seniors in their last quarter of college.

Jill Armbrust, a sophomore in chemistry, was the beneficiary of a \$100 Radford Company Scholarship.

"They give them for specific reasons," she said, "but I don't know the criteria for sure."

Miss Armbrust knew nothing of the Radford Company. This is a mill-work jobbing firm from

Oshkosh, Wis., with a branch office in Fargo. Miss Armbrust also received a \$300 quarterly Paints and Poly. mers Scholarship from the United

Federation of Industry. "This is money for students who will be taking polymers three quarters during their senior year at SU," she said. The money can be used for any educational pur-

Joseph Caroline, a sophomore in agriculture, also received the \$100 Radford Company Scholarship. Caroline said anyon was eligible for the honor and the money "came in real handy."

Cont. on page 7

18 YEAR ADULT Cont. from page 1

of voting is a very personathing...the voter is the only on directly affected. The matter of drinking is a different thing be cause it's usually done in concer with someone else." with someone else.

If the legislature were propose a measure granting adulthood to 19-year-olds, Nethin noted, he would be willing to support drinking privileges

that group.
"The college student is more mature than the average I school senior," he explained. the teen years each year makes greater difference in maturi than when you are 30 or so.'

He pointed to athletics for suppor, noting that even two three years often makes great d ferences in sport performand This variance in physical maturit he contended, is parallel to sim differences in overall maturity

perienced during the teen year Though he offered support for the idea of lowering the min mum age of adults, Nething incated the legislature and not the Convention should be the body

bring about the change.

He expressed concern the possible ramifications of maing 18-year-olds "adults for purposes" within the State Costitution. "By putting the measure in the Constitution with the constitution of the constitution with the co lose control in those areas withey (18 to 20-year-olds) greater freedom under the la he said.

He cited several example state law favoring the under age group which would jeopardized by an all-inclu grant of adulthood. Among statutes which could have lost with the measure's passage reduced penalties for rape seduction and the possibilty confinement at the State Train School

Nething indicated confide in the ability of the legislatur meet the 18-year-old question. was involved in the last session the legislature in the fight to additional rights for the 20-year-old group and, though admitted not all objectives gained in that session, he tured, "I think we're finally ting to the point where some can be done

One unpublicized final aspect of the 18-year-old ab hood issue was noted by Neth The problem with dollars invo losses which could be suffered the state educational system der an 18-year-old adult provi

Under such a measure possibility existed that the s could lose its ability to do out-of-state tuition in many a Nething cited a court case Kansas, which has an 18-year adult provision in its constitu that granted residency out-of-state students over 181

who voted in Kansas:
"In other words, if
emancipate the 18-year-oldsin
Constitution," he conductive constitution," there could be a considerable venue loss.

STUDENT SENATE

page 1

A motion to second the appointments was considered out of order by some senators because ap-pointments must first be interviewed by the Appointments Committee and passed by Senate.

For the sake of expediency, a motion to suspend the rules was approved and Clower continued with his appointments.

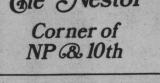
Usually a list of students on University com-

mittees must be submitted to University Senate no later than Thursday morning to be put on the February University Senate roster.

"If the committees flop, it's going to be your

fault," Deutsch said to Clower.
"I'm quite aware of that," Clower responded.
"That's one of the dangers and responsibilities of my position."

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CAPSULE

at Illinois State University is nning for mayor of Normal, III. mlanc said he was running on than shoestring financing. He timated his spending at \$10 and d it had been contributed by fraternity brothers.

Chief negotiator for North let Nam announced Sunday his untry will not give up prisoners war in return for a withdrawal all U.S. forces.

Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey is ted the lowest of all Democratic sidential hopefuls by the Amcan for Constitutional Action ACA). ACA, a conservative oup, rates Congressmen on the of their votes on certain ls. Sen. Henry M. Jackson rankthe highest.

Ken Larson, 19, of Grand orks was arrested Saturday in nnipeg and sentenced 40 days iail or \$400 for possession of arijuana. Magistrate John Enns d, "You are lucky you weren't

BOSP creates tombined us. mgr.

A Board of Student Publicans (BOSP) business manager's sition was created when BOSP Thursday. Ex-officio mem-Duane Lillehaug, Bison An-co-editor, and Bruce Tyley, ectrum editor, jointly introduc-a proposal that combined the ess managers of the two pubtions and further gave that perthe responsibility for BOSP inistrative budget.

The proposal was part of an rall plan to shift financial resnsibility from the Office of munications to a bonded busss manager, enabling disbursents of funds to be made by it individual rather than out the publications' advisors.

Lillehaug said student organ-ions subsidized by student acfunds are no longer required the University to have an advisand currently most other orzations have purchase order uests handled through the Fice Commissioner.

The proposal would bring n line with Finance Commisguidelines and other student nizations for finances," Lille-

The crux of the argument according to Tyley, "student onsibility for student funds. ole signatures for purchase orand monthly finance reports OSP would give more indicaof financial status than presexists. Bookkeeping would More efficient in eliminating licate books in the Communi-

Pending further considera-on the bonding issue, BOSP d only to merge the business positions and adopt a

em of monthly reports.
In other business, BOSP apped the purchase of \$3,000 in typesetting equipment for Spectrum should the money available. The Spectrum proon department had arranged ale of its present display typethe more sophisticated

Anthony Komlanc, 21, a jun-charged with importation of a at Illinois State University is drug."

Two more candidates have entered the Fargo City Commission race. Richard Arman, 31, a Fargo insurance salesman and pilot for the Air National Guard, and Norm Behlmer, 43, operator of Fargo Motor Vehicle Licensing Agency have announced their can-

Northwestern Bell rates will be increased effective today. The Price Commission delayed approval of the increases until more data could be supplied. Northwestern Bell expects to bring in 34 million dollars in revenue with the rate in-

An estimated 20,000 pro-Roman Catholic demonstrators marched down the streets of Newbry Sunday led by fiery Bernadette Delvin. The anticipated clash with police and British troops was avoided when the marchers avoided a direct confrontation. A rally was held to protest the 13 civilians killed in London-derry by British soldiers.

Cont. on page 5

NDSA savs youth must organize Student election participation requested

The North Dakota Student Association (NDSA) Executive Committee called for expanded student participation in city and state elections. Lowell Fruwirth, UND student body president, presented the findings of the National Youth Caucus on the delegate selection process, which stated students "must start organizing now to have a voice in the nomin-

NDSA members formulated preliminary plans to send student representatives to the Constitutional Convention and next year's legislative session. The motion passed unanimously and requested member institutions to make financial contributions.

Saturday's meeting at Valley City State College also called for the state NDSA convention to be held at Mary College in late April. The controversial "gentleman's agreement" would continue until a constitutional change could be

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college, regardless of the institution's size. However, under the current constitution, delegate strength is proportional to the size of the institution, with UND having 17 and NDSU 14 delegates. Proposed changes in representation were discussed, but no final action could be taken until the spring convention. A new system which received wide support would give each school a minimum of three votes with UND having five and SU getting

four delegates. Fear had been expressed by the smaller colleges that UND and SU would dominate the organization if delegate numbers were based solely on student enroll-

ment.

Bill DeBrito, second vice president, called for investigation into student problems common to all the campuses. Specific areas discussed included no fault insurance, a conference for residence hall officers and changes in 18-year-olds' rights. No motions were passed concerning these

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Cont. on page 5



Convention can't decide on 18 year old status

One would think concerning an important issue as determining the age of majority in North Dakota, the delegates to the Constitutional Convention would be able to make up their minds without embarrassing reneging. Two weeks ago the convention delegates declared that 18-year-olds would

have adult status "for all purposes."

Little debate was heard on the subject, and the proposal breezed through. In the interim, apparently, it dawned on some of the delegates that such a move would enable 18 to 20-year-olds to legally purchase alcohol in North Dakota. However, alcohol purchase and the right of males under 21 to marry without parental consent were the only two rights not afforded that age group since the legislature enfranchised

The arguments advanced by delegates such as David Nething, Jamestown, and Theodore Kessel, LaMoure, are weak when considered in a broad context. Nething's argument was principally that it would be in conflict with existing statutes prohibiting purchase of alcoholic beverages by 18 to 20-year-

What Nething fails to realize is that the Constitution, if passed, will supercede existing state laws and not the converse. It would seem that this is a clever out to justify an innate opposition to the consumption of alcohol by those under 21

Nething redeems himself somewhat by asserting he would support a measure allowing 19 to 20-year-olds to purchase alcoholic beverages. His argument that one year makes considerable difference in mental maturity is an extremely subjective one and can neither be proved or disproved for most cases. Moreover he implies that since a third of the 18-year-olds will still be in high school, there will be rampant corruption of those who are younger.

This guilt by association and conjuring up imagery of irresponsible high school kids swilling booze on country roads and causing accidents will not be looked upon favorably by voters under 21 when it comes time to approve or reject the Constitution as a whole.

Kessel argued that if 18-year-olds could legally purchase and consume alcoholic beverages, there would be the possibility that 16-year-olds who look like they are 18 would be served in bars. The logic of this argument breaks down if one considers the present system where 18-year-olds who look like they are 21 can be served if no one questions them.

Apparently the fear exists that if 18 to 20-year-olds were made adults "for all purposes," they would lose some of their advantages, such as reduced penalties for some criminal offenses, under present statutes. However, one must realize that with adult status also goes the so-called adult responsibilities. ity.

Older persons seem to look upon the 18 to 20-year-old with a sort of selective noblesse oblige. They consider him mentally and emotionally mature enough to vote, and physically mature enough to fight in wars, yet not possessing some mystical quality that renders him able to drink.

Evidently this must be a regional affliction since 18year-olds can legally purchase alcoholic beverages in New York, Manitoba and in local option counties in Winconsin to name a few.

ge in heart observed in some delegates noted by the 18 to 20-year-old voter. Approval of, the Constitution will stand or fall on the liberal attitudes of the younger voter, and the delegates should seriously consider throwing a few concessions their way. The vaccillation observed on this issue can hardly hope to inspire confidence in

the cynical minds of today's young voter.

Throwing the measure to the legislature is a thorough copout and ignorance of the delegates' responsibilities. To leave the 18 to 20-year-old in a legal limbo is not fair to anyone. Either he is an adult or he is not an adult—there should be no in-between with special advantages and restric-

Even so, the final argument for nullifying the measure, that it would jeopardize the status of out-of-state tuition, is unnecessarily negative. If the measure would essentially abolish tuition determined by residency, it would facilitate the pending reciprocity proposal with Minnesota. Perhaps the proposal could be extended to other states, but regardless, abolishment of out-of-state tuition would increase the number of non-residents attending North Dakota Schools.

Coed squad for cheerleading

Two weeks ago the Eau Claire cheerleaders from Wisconsin State University were stranded in Fargo because of the blizzard. Their squad consists of 10 males and 10 females, both football and basketball

While they were here they attended our basketball cheerleading practice and we exchanged ideas on chants and cheers.

This week we received their annual coed cheer-clinic schedule including, cheers, chants, and stunts and the following letter:

Dear Bison:

We were all very much impressed with your session. At our clinic we were able to see 15 squads, and we came to the conclusion that your squad was

fundamentally better than any there.

The way you conducted your practice was very impressive. I have tried to emphasize to our group of 20 the necessity of discipline and constructive criticism at practice. I hope this part of your display was noticed by the others who were there and passed on here in Eau Claire.

We had the chance to talk to other people on your campus. These included students, athletes and even head residents. We mentioned your group in the conversation.

In general, the people felt you had a good squad, but the material you have in your repertoire was a little outdated and it really does catch the fancy of college students.

Perhaps this is why you are having trouble getting participation. Material which is maybe suggestive but not "gross" is what we feel students like to hear.

Of course, a transition to this may take some time, but in the long run, I think that you may notice a difference.

For example, one chant that we do, you could use like this: "Bison eat Wheaties! We are fit—UND, ou eat sh-sh-sh-shredded wheat!"

This is one which we get a good reaction to, especially during football season, a time when we

don't get as many students yelling behind us.

Another thing I think you should definitely look into is coed cheering. The guys have the loud voices in the stands, and others would follow males on the floor. Your support would almost double due to the expansion of your material.

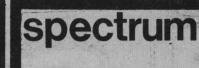
If you could land a few gymnasts, your partner

stunts and tumbling (which we stress) could be a real eye-opener. You have noticed the big football schools have coed squads and I'm sure that with the schools have coed squads and i misure that what the success that your teams enjoy, a coed squad would go a LONG, LONG way in Fargo.

Signed—Kurt Tausche

Mary Gail Becker

NDSU Cheerleader



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The Spectrum is published Tuesdays and Fridays during the school year except holidays, vacations and examination periods at Fargo, North Dakota, by the North Dakota State University Board of Student Publications, State University Station, Fargo, North Dakota 58102.

The opinions in the Spectrum editorials are those of the editor and do not necessarily represent the opinions of the student body or the administration of NDSU.

Second class postage paid at Fargo, North Dakota. Subscription rate is \$2.00 per quarter or \$5.00

by duane lillehaug

Dr. Bayard Sleeper's comment that NDSU stu dents would be limited in the number of potenti delegates they could elect during the 1972 Denocratic-NPL (DNPL) precinct caucuses only hid lights the inherent, perhaps unconscious, discrimination tion built into the new delegate selection system.

First, young people are essentially disenfranchised. Obviously, because the 18 to 24-year-old weren't eligible to vote in 1968, they had no change to build up the vote for Guy in 1968 within their respective precincts. They will also be limited in their effectiveness during November's election a well, unless N.D. residency requirements change be fore then.

Come Nov. 7, over 2,000 new students with have moved into Fargo's Precinct 15 (SU) during September, thereby requiring that they vote by attended in their home county, because the haven't lived in Cass County for 90 days. Obviously this will limit their effect on the 1976, and future the selection processor. delegate selection processes.

The second contradiction creeps in whe examining the professed desire to return delega selection to the people, removing it from the hand of old line politicos who've held the lion's share the power in the past.

However, basing the number of delegates elec ed at the precinct level on the number of votes a for the Democratic nominee for governor or favors those who vote the straight party ticket ye after year. Yet party reform also says anyone maparticipate in the delegate selection process and management of the party contributions are quired of potential party participants.

Apparently, this means people should by a means participate, yet expect little, if any, to representation within the party structure. The makes precinct caucuses into little more than debaing clubs where people may talk, but ineffective expressing their demands through legitimate policies and eatier. ical action.

A third DNPL party argument professes the desire to achieve timeliness in delegate selection and the selection of the selecti sentation based on election results four years of and wholly discriminatory at that!

What will solve the apparent dichotomy? The

are two possibilities.

First, determinations on the number of de gates elected at each level could be based on po lation, the only true indicator of relative we within the system. It's true this wouldn't move base of determination any closer than the figure determined from the election, but at least 1 would be based upon the same figures that of gressional and legislative representation are ba

Second, the party could commission an in pendent, accurate poll of each precinct, and use results to determine the number of delegates to selected at each level. True, this would cost mon but is financial consideration going to forever but true representative democracy?

Some may argue that current reforms are ter than those procedures practiced in the past this, they are accurate. But simply because a system is better than a previous one is no reason than the past that the past th overlook inherent provisions limiting the effecti ness of a potential group of supporters.

There is room for reform within the structure of political parties, but it is up to the rank and Democrat (or Republican) to agitate for charter to insure the structure of the sentative system develops out of an old, con structure.

There is still time for the state DNPL to rect the deficiency in the current set-up of delegated selection before the process begins in North Dako and they would be well on the way to impro their relationship with progressive members of b parties if they moved quickly to continue a reform ist trend begun in the ashes of 1968.

Member exonerates Ski Club

To The Editor:

I wish to comment on the implied illicit use of funds by SAB in conjunction with Ski Club as reported by Duane Lillehaug in his "Outlook" column in the Spectrum.

The case referred to was the allowing of Ski Club members (Ski Club being a SAB sponsored and funded organization) into the showing of the film "Downhill Racer" free.

The fact remains that after consulting wi chairman of the Films Committee, it was cond it would be rather stupid and a waste of time for Club to pay for its members to get in to see film. The fact is the money would be going SAB and right back to SAB and would have at the waste of student funds because of the films. the waste of student funds because of the work involved.

Jeffrey A.

nion Board sks that acilities eshared

By Ray Gummer Student Union rules, formed he Union Board, may be seen ndividual students after makan appointment with the Director, but will not be ished for the entire student said Union Director George

The comment arose after Lacina, an off-campus NDSU ent, inquired Friday about a pertaining to laying in the n lounges and the possibility ransforming a room in the to a day rest center.

The rule, contained in the red minutes of the Union that the lounges will be only for resting or relaxing,

eeping. At the discretion of the di-, persons persistently breake rules may have a percenof their \$5 Union usage fee ded and denied use of the facilities.

According to Smith. a stulaying on a sofa is using er student's place, therefore er student's money.

he Union, or any other ng, doesn't have the faciliprovide a space for stuto lay down and relax be-

n area being looked into child care center as well as a ter center for off campus ts is the mobile units on the side of campus which will ited by next fall.

mith said Hultz Lounge or usic Listening Lounge are the way places where stucould sleep if they wanted

owever, they must take off noes or place a book under et if they wish to put them

ith later mentioned he intend on being a police but going barefoot in the s also prohibited.

CAPSULE NEWS Cont. from page 3

Dutch skater Ard Schenk won three gold medals including an Olympic record at Sapporo, Japan. He won the 10,000 meter speed skating race in record time in addition to scoring victories in the 1,500 and 5,000 meter events.

An estimated 1,000 persons lost their jobs when fire swept through the industrial section of Wakefield, Mass. The fire, which started in the Continental Chemical And Coating Company, was fanned by a 50-mile-an-hour wind. Damage was estimated at \$15 mil-

A House labor subcommittee voted five to one in favor of authorizing a 60-day injunction. Voting earlier, the subcommittee opposed the emergency strike legislation requested by Nixon. The injunction halts the strikes affecting military and agriculture car-goes and those cargoes to and from Hawaii.

An election spending bill was also signed today by Nixon. He noted that the legislation limits the amount spent of advertising and requires full reporting of sources and uses of campaign funds.

Herbert Stein, the President's chief economic advisor, predicted unemployment will be reduced to the five per cent range and inflation will be held to two or three per cent by the end of this year. Wisconsin Sen. William Proxmire challenged Stein's predictions contending that unemployment will hold nearer the six per cent level. BOSP Cont. from page 3

Board members looked favorably upon the institution of a monthly magazine supplement to the Spectrum. Projected for the end of February as first publication, Tyley contended it would provide an outlet for material presently not suitable for the format of either the newspaper or annual-lengthy, in-depth features and original work.

Some members commented on the failure of a story on the Jan. 27 BOSP meeting to appear in the Spectrum. In that meeting a proposal by Lou Richardson, instructor in communications, to prohibit paying editors above a set base salary failed.

Controversy grew out of payment requested by Leo Kim, Bison Annual co-editor, for photography, artwork and photo processing that amounted to more than twice his salary set by BOSP last fall.

All editors and business managers had accumlated payment above base salary for additional services. Mrs. Richardson contended these services should either be performed gratis or assigned to another staff member.

Editors and other BOSP members countered by claiming the time commitment to publications has become less a student activity and more a part time job.



KDPi meeting

Kappa Delta Pi will have a business meeting at 7 p.m. Thursday. They are hald in the property of the property day. They are holding a Cherry Pie Social with MSC at 7:30 in the

Ski club

A ski movie will be shown at the 8 p.m. Ski Club meeting Thursday in Crest Hall. Plans for the Jackson Hole trip will be dis-

Chem Club

Chemistry Club meets to-morrow night at 7:30 in Ladd 254. Membership dues are \$1. Chemistry majors are urged to at-

Bison Wheelmen

Bison Wheelmen will meet at 7:30 tonight in Room 203 of the Un-

Sigma Xi lecture
Thomas Borg, assistant professor and electron microscopist at NDSU, will talk about biological control of insects through the use of hormones or hormone mimics at 8 tonight in Town Hall of the

The talk, "The Ultra Structure of Neuro-Secretory Cells," is open to the public at no charge.

Pre-med club

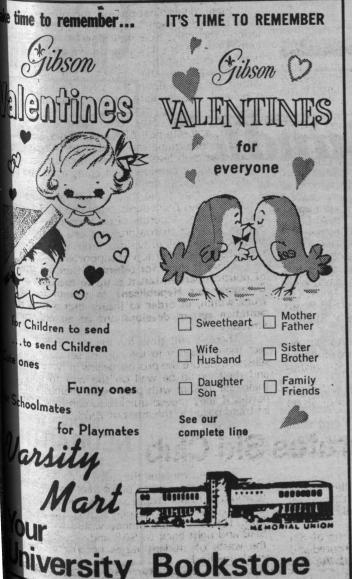
Pre-med Club will have an organizational meeting at 7 tomorrow night in Room 303 of Stevens

There will be a guest speaker and election of officers will take place. Anyone interested in health professions is urged to attend.

CYR meeting
Election of CYR officers will
take place at a 7:30 meeting tonight in Meinecke Lounge. Roy
Holland and State Sen. Richard
Goldberg will discuss unicameralism at 8:30 ism at 8:30.











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Buckland leads grapplers to victory over Chiefs, 43-3

By Lew Hoffman The Bison grapplers met their seventh nationally ranked opponent Friday night and rose to the mild threat posed by Morning-side's Maroon Chiefs to post the 12th Herd dual meet victory of the season. The Bison preserved their undefeated status by a comfortable 43-3 margin.

Jon Roholt dropped a 3-2 decision at 118 to give Morningside their only victory. Phil Reimnitz responded with his 10th pin in 11 matches at 126. Reimnitz leads the Bison with an 11-1 record. He recorded 5 takedowns and 3 predicaments in a first period show of lateral drop and hip throw expertise before

registering his fall in the third

Ken Tinquist wrestled a sound, aggressive match to upend highly regarded Larry Bolanos, in their match at 134, 8-6.

Senior All-American Lynn Forde continued his assault on

Bison career records with a crowd pleasing performance at 142. In a score keepers nightmare, Forde posted a single match record of eight takedowns and also sur-passed Sam Kucenic's career takedown mark of 89. Forde now has 90 takedowns as a Bison. His third period fall was a record 41st ca-

Darwin Dick and Dick Henderson both wrestled controlled

matchs to post decision victories. Henderson's takedowns were executed with his usual smoothness and paved the way for a four point team addition by virtue of a 13.2 final soors. 13-2 final score.

National champions Bill Demaray and Bob Backlund joined Brad Rheingans (who had been injured) to provide the pinning punch that led the Bison through a series of Pennsylvania showdowns earlier this season.

After Demaray and Rheingans completed their games of pin-the-Chief-to-the-mat, Backlund appeared, to the customary din of crowd encouragement, to face Morningside's mammouth Ron O'Neal.

Backlund apparently tried a new turn of the "bigger they are..." axiom by adding a "...the quicker they fall" refrain. Super-Bob used a body press for a record-setting 18 second pin. Backlund is rapidly establishing a reputation for himself as a Ron Erhardt of mortal dimensions.

Bucky's Bombers engage Omaha on Feb. 19. Backlund is out to avenge his only defeat this season in this last home appearance for the Herd.

UNIVERSITY

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TALK BACK

11:00 AM

SUNDAY WORSHIP

barry trievel

The Fargo Police Association and Fargo Amateurs Basketball Lewill co-sponsor a game Feb. 11 at the Fargo Civic Auditorium m ing the Minnesota Viking Footballers against the Fargo Nassif

The personnel on the Nassif Rug squad could probably win North Central Conference. In fact, two of its members, Pat Dr and Brad Klabo, did play on NDSU's championship team last Dave Edison, another Bison varsity squad member of the past plays for Nassif.

The Bison football team is represented for Nassif Rug in Lana, Lee Gunlikson, Steve McMillan and Paul Patterson.

Throw in Dick and Bob Peterson, the twin studs of Conc along with Ron York, a Jamestown College great, Tom Rutten, Engel, Jerry Gangnes, Mike Kern and Dan Bredell, and the m Vikes will have a lot to reckon with.

The Peterson twins do not normally play for Nassif Rug, run their own show for a Moorhead-based squad. I wonder George Nassif managed to schedule their appearance for his si Could it be that Nassif is packing his squad's power just to be great super-bowl-boundless Vikes?

Showmanship definitely is one of the most important phas sport and never in Bison sport history has showmanship been dis

ed more avidly than by our second-ranked wrestling team.
In the 126-pound class "Wild Man" Phil Reimnitz supplies bolt of electricity necessary to charge a crowd, Against Momin Reimnitz began his barrage of maneuvers at the first whistle, lo as if he were a kernel of puffed rice being shot out of a cannot used his varied supply of hip throw techniques to compile five downs and three predicament situations in the first period alone.

Cont. on page 7

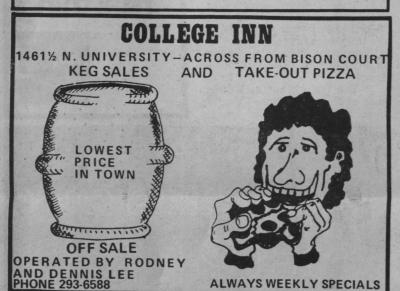
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Moorhead

JOCK Cont. from page 6

Reimnitz has pinned 10 out of his last 11 opponents. Ken Tinquist supplies the desire, hustle and determination show M and Lynn Forde adds the consistent, explosive aspects at 142

At 150 pounds, Mark Hughes has shown more moves than a girl with her sequins on fire. He has pinned six out of his last

"Wild" Bill Demaray and Brad Rheingans rely on a display of

gth, balance and fundamentals.

But who's this big redhead at heavyweight? (Bob Backlund) He t shown Bison fans anything yet this year. Really, he hasn't given fans time to see anything. In his only two home appearances, he halked-up two first period pins, one of which came in a record 18

Please, Mr. Redhead, let us see a move or two next time. It gets tiresome watching Referee Paul Ornberg raise his hand and smack

As a sidelight attraction to each heavyweight match, an energetic usiast always bounds into the arms of the victorious redhead, only held off the ground by a straight-arm.

Classified

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e for rent. 1 block NDSU. Bill at 235-2000.

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as to rent—males—close to us. Call Bill at 235-2000.

rienced secretary desires of theses, papers, etc.

ng local talent for annual chill Go-Go girl dance, 10. Any girl wishing to at for a go-go position, call 108 (on campus) for inform.

d: Ride to Denver during break. Carmen

two girls to Wanted: share 3-bedroom apartment two blocks from NDSU. 237-3559.

Wanted: Two female roommates to share two-bedroom furnished apartment, two blocks from NDSU. 235-4374.

Attention veterans: the Univers-Attention veterans: the University has received funding to employ 2 veterans under the Emergency Job Opportunity Act. To qualify applicants must be full time students and must have served in S.E. Asia. Application forms are available in the payroll department in Old Main.

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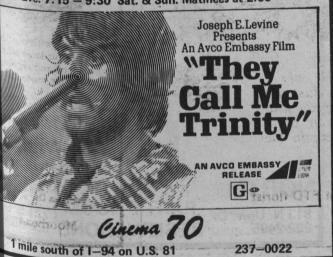
HOTLINE—235-seek every evening (7 p.m.-1 a.m.). Referrals, information, just to talk.

SAB Flicks this week are "Shen-andoah" Feb. 9 and "Grasshop-per" & "Cool Hand Luke."

Be a liberated male. Be a cheer-

The Spectrum is now accepting applications for students interested in the public relations field. Applicants must have over a 2.00 cummulative average and access to a car. Earnings between \$150-\$250 per month part-time. Application deadline Feb. 22, 5:30 p.m. per month part-time.

LIKINITY IS BACK - ONE WEEK ONLY Eve. 7:15 - 9:30 Sat. & Sun. Matinees at 2:00



New records set at annual track meet

Three Fieldhouse records were broken and one was tied Saturday during the running of the second annual Bison U.S. Track and Field Federation (USTFF) meet, held in the New Fieldhouse.

Bison athletes were responsible for two of the records set as Dave Kampa ran the 1000-yard run in 2:14.4 to break Randy Lussenden's Fieldhouse record of 2:14.7, and Lussenden finished the mile with a time of 4:07.8, one second faster than the old school and Fieldhouse record he set himself two weeks ago.

Ralph Wirtz's record of :6.2 in the 60-yard dash was equaled by three runners during the course of the meet.

Dakota State's Bob Bennet equaled the :6.2 time in the semifinals in the College Open 60-yard dash, Phil Hulyer of St. Thomas duplicated the time in the finals of the College Open 60 and Gary Gray of Wisconsin at River Falls matched the time in the Invitational 60-vard dash.

One of the meet's more impressive performers was Steve Robbins, a 29-year-old teacher from Omaha, Neb. Robbins ran away from the field in the 300yard dash semifinals to set a Field-house record of :31.0 in that

Although Bison Doug Sorvik took second in the 300, his time of :31.8 was a new school record.

The Herd's Mike Slack again won the two-mile run in easy manner. His time of 8:56 was 10 seconds ahead of his nearest competitor, Joe Skarshaw of St. Thomas.

Carl Cooper, executive director of the USTFF, was present at the meet and commented that he was pleased and impressed with the organization of the meet. Cooper also observed the USTFF will continue to sponsor and promote the meet in years ahead

SCHOLARSHIP Cont. from page 2

John C. Lowe and Thomas McEwen were recipients of a \$250 Joe Thompson Scholarship Fund.

Lowe and McEwen indicated this scholarship was available to students from Walsh County only.

"I don't really know much about it (the scholarship)," Thompson said, "I guess it deals with need and scholastic ability."

Lowe guessed he received the scholarship "because I had a 3.90 GPA.'

Carla Roach, a freshman in computer science, received a scholarship for winning a beauty pageant last summer.

Miss Roach received \$200 for being crowned Miss Wilkin County (Minn.) in 1971.

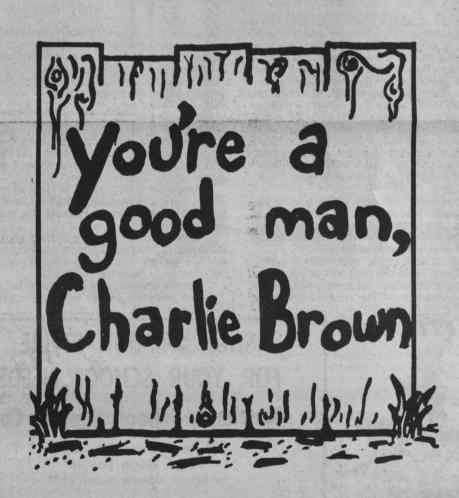
This scholarship is annually given for academic purposes.

Paulette Knudson, a freshman in pharmacy, received a local scholarship of \$150 by the North Dakota Education Association.

The scholarship "was voted by the teachers in high school to the outstanding scholastic student," she said.



North Dakota State University



Held Over 2nd Week Feb. 10-11-12 8:15 P.M.

NDSU students free with activity cards GENERAL ADMISSION \$1.50

Tickets at LCT Askanase Hall

Little International exhibitors prepare for big show



Participants in the Little International (Little I) are preparing to show approximately 250 University-owned and raised animals this weekend.

this weekend.

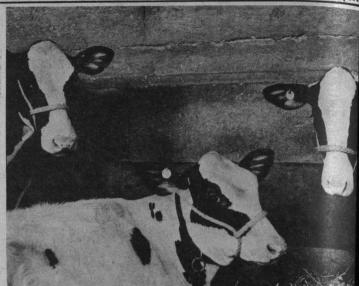
The 110 showmen, 21 of whom are women, are showing four categories of animals. They are dairy cattle, beef cattle, swine and sheep. The students participating are from the Colleges of Agriculture, Pharmacy, Home Ec and a representative few from Arts and Science and Science.

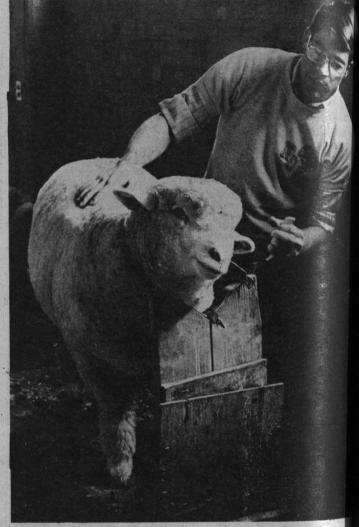
So that no showman or woman would have the advantage of choosing the animal they wished to show, each animal they wished to show, each animal was given a number. The participants then chose the breed and species of animal they wished to show and were matched at random with an animal

The participants of Little I have been working with the beef cattle since the first week after Christmas. The other animals take considerably less time to fit and

This week the animals are undergoing clipping, sheering and grooming to ready them for the judging this weekend.

Animals will be judged on how well they are fitted and groomed as well as their showing at Little I festivities.





U-SENATE

In reply to a question concerning equal representation of administration, faculty and students, Shelver said, "Essentially the faculty and administration are being paid to do a job, with the student as the consumer. Therefore, the faculty and administrators should take more of the responsibility."

Catherine Cater said course evaluations are useful because the feedback has two important aspects.

An instructor learns reactions to his material and he also learns about the student, she explained. "In the present course evaluation, the questions are geared to routine methods of teaching-if an instructor uses experimental methods it leaves the students unaware of what the instuctor is trying to do," commented Miss Cater.

Cater continued, "Changes in the grading system do not matter that much if the atmosphere of the school is conductive to studying. A student should want to learn not only what is presented to him, but also what is possible to learn,"

George Graf said course evaluation is a very important subject. He is the chairman of the tenure and promotion board which has been established in the College of Chemistry. "The system has worked

Cont. from page 1

out very well," commented Graf.

According to Graf, students and faculty should have a common constitution. Equal representation

have a common constitution. Equal representation of student and faculty were advocated to be thought of as a "university."

Referring to the grading system in which the lower grade would be dropped on a repeated course, Graf said, "As long as the student knows the material, he should have the better grade, regardless of the time he took to get it."

Concerning equal representation of students

Concerning equal representation of students, faculty and administrators, James Jorgensen said, "Representation is the essential thing. I am not too worried about the proportion.

Jorgensen is very much in favor of course evaluation, saying evaluations should be used on a continued basis in order to evaluate the teachers and

Courses correctly.

Randell Johnson said he did not know many of the students' problems because, working with extension, he spends most of his time traveling around the state, away from the University.

Lorissa Sheldon was unavailable for comment.

The presiding officer will be elected Feb. 21.

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