# New constitution up for vote after "extensive review"

The new proposed Student Body Constitution will be put before the Student Body next Tuesday, May 15.

The constitution is the product of perhaps the most extensive review and scrutiny an SU constitution has ever been under, according to Steve Bolme, constitution committee member.

The format of the new constitution differs from that of virtually

every other Student Body Constitution compared. In other documents, the student body is either forgotten or, if included, placed somewhere to be forgotten or ignored.

In the proposed constitution, the student body is given a separate article and is established as an equal branch of government, along with the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial branches. The student body powers of initiative, recall, and referral are set out on the first page.

Student Organizations will have the constitutional right to "request Senate assistance" and make recommendations for Senate action.

Along with these additions, several changes were made concerning the student body. The most notable change is the time of the general

Campus elections were changed from mid-January to the second Wednesday in December which would give new Senators an additional month of experience before they start analyzing the student activities

The Senate composition is also different than any previous Senate. Before, the number and dispersal of senators were apparently placed arbitrarily, now they are placed according to the formula of one senator for every 500 students, in both academic and residential areas.

The new constitution established powers and responsibilities for Student Senate. Before, the Senate existed as a body without any specifically assigned powers. "It was legislative body with no power to legislate," Bolme said.

The Senate is charged with, among other responsibilities,

safeguarding student rights, delegating powers to student organizations, securing reports from the administration, serving the needs of the student body, and representing the opinions of their

The Senate is also delegated to establish liasons between the Senate and various campus organizatons, such as BOSP, Campus Attractions, IRHC, Panhellenic, IFC, and Married Student Association. The hope here is that closer communications will lead to closer cooperation on common problems, according to Bolme.

The Executive branch remains somewhat similar in the old document with a few important additions. The president must now periodically report to the Senate on the operations of the Executive branch, and also included is the right to create temporary commissions. Also worthy of note is the addition of a Commission on Student Organizations.

The Judicial branch received a facelift, a new name and clarified areas of jurisdiction. What was the J-Board will become the Student Court of Justice. Court membership will be expanded from five to seven. The expansion was justified by a desire for more flexibility in the appointment of justices as well as the expanded areas of iurisdiction

Some of the added areas of jurisdiction are in conflicts concerning student organizations, election contestments and also greater enforcement and penalty powers.

The Preamble insists that a student government "should help build a realization that we have a responsibility to ourselves, as well as to

others, to actively participate in decisions which affect us. Also noticeable is the desire to bring the students to a more prominent position in the governing process and calling attention to,

rather than hiding, the powers of the student body. Just as important, but not easily recognized, is the inherent

flexibility of this constitution. A flexible government requires a flexible constitution and now SU will have one," Bolme said. The Senate committee which revised the constitution is planning to add a bill of student rights to the document at a later date.

'Experience in Miami" by Nick Kelsh

For more photos turn to page 8



## **BOSP places moratorium** on Bison Annual again

The SU Board of Student Publications (BOSP) re-invoked a moratorium on the Bison Annual Wednesday, negating action taken three weeks ago, and established a committee committee to investigate alternative uses of money traditionally appropriated for the

At the meeting three weeks ago, it was agreed to lift the moratorium, select an editor at the next meeting and publish a seven or eight issue magazine to come out monthly.

After dumping the annual again, the board set up committee of. three BOSP members, possibly some student government personnel, Greeks, members from the faculty and Student Affairs Committee, to investigate alternative uses of the money for some type of publication.

The committee is to have a report for the board by the end of the school year.

Crockett said BOSP was put in an "impossible situation" at the last meeting thinking it had to submit a budget to Finance Commission by that evening to receive funding for any type of publication.

"It turned out we were wrong," Crockett said. "The money will probably still be around next fall so now I would favor reinstating moratorium."

Chairman Jane Vix said the board was not trying to "stick the students with a seven or eight issue book if they don't want

"I think it's important that we divorce the idea that an annual and a magazine are, or could be, the same thing," Vix continued. "They are two different types of publications and shouldn't be combined."

Board members also expressed concern about the small number of applicants and the

qualifications of the applicants they did have.

Steve Moore had submitted an application to be editor of a Boyle magazine and Karen showed some interest in editing a single volume publication.

Crockett questioned whether Moore could find an experienced staff to draw from to put out a magazine, since most of it would be photography and he contended it's doubtful if enough good photographers would be around

Board member Dave Wallis said if anyone was truly interested in editing an annual, they would have come to us long before

In other action, the Board approved another month's salary Lemley. He must be in Fargo this summer to proof the yearbook before the final press run.

Lou Richardson, another board member, questioned when they "will find an editor who will complete his book for the salary originally allotted to him." (Last year's editors Duane Lillehaug and Leo Kim also received extra compensation to complete their book.)

Crockett said it was probably "oversight on the part of the board that some compensation for summer work wasn't included in the original budget."

Steve Sperle was paid \$115 for his work as interim business manager after stepping in for Mel Stolzenburg, who joined the Action program.

Polling places for Tuesday's constitutional vote are: West Dining Center, 10 a.m. to 6:30 Reed-Johnson Dining Center, 10 a.m. to 6:30 p.m.; and the Student Union, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. A complete copy of the constitution can be found on page

## Probation, suspension not "punitive measures" Probation and suspension are under 1.75 and a junior

not punitive measures, according to Dr. Robert Tidd, director of student academic affairs in the College of Arts and Sciences.

"A student doing poorly has to re-evaluate what he is doing. It's not fair to him to waste money and time in an unsuccessful endeavor," Tidd said.

Individual attention is given to specific problems, according to Tidd. After these problems are considered, the decisions for probation and suspension are

"After suspension students often come back with real motivation for studying," Tidd

A computer compiles a list of those eligible for probation. To be eligible a freshman's GPA must be below 1.60, a sophomore's is under 1.75 and a junior's below

percentage of those eligible are placed on probation," Tidd said.

They realize then that they're in

academic difficulty and had better

faculty committee.

This list is then reviewed by a

make some changes. The faculty and the Counseling Center are given a list of those on probation. "Students aren't always aware of all the help available," Tidd noted. "The Counceling Center can help them find out what they're not doing correctly."

Tidd said the faculty is also concerned with honoring the honor student. "The college should be paying some attention to honor students, other than the impersonal letter now sent to their parents."

## Sponberg appointed new athletic director

large

Dr. A.L. (Ade) Sponberg was appointed athletic director and chairman of the division of physical education at SU Wednesday.

Sponberg, athletic director at Augustana College since 1968, will

fill the position vacated by Ron Erhardt, currently the offensive backfield coach for the New England Patriots of the National Football

President L.D. Loftsgard made the appointment, effective July 1, pending N.D. Board of Higher Education approval, and said, "We're lucky to get a man with Dr. Sponberg's credentials. In addition, he has been in the North Central Conference for several years and is familiar with league activities.

Loftsgard said there were between 25-30 applicants for the

Sponberg, 36, graduated from Gustavus Adolphus College in 1958, earned his masters degree at Mankato State in 1963 and his doctorate at the University of Michigan in 1968.

He was head wrestling coach and assistant football coach at Gustavus Adolphus from 1961-66 and an assistant football coach

under Bump Elliot at the University of Michigan from 1966-68.

In a telephone news conference Wednesday morning, Sponberg The North Central Conference is the best college-division conference in the nation and I'm happy to stay in it. This is a great opportunity and a great challenge.

#### Chemistry/physics

# Students get "every benifit of the doubt" before probation

Due to the limited number of students in the college of chemistry and physics, any student with an academic deficiency is very thoroughly reviewed by the faculty members who know him best, according to Dr. James Sugihara, dean of chemistry and physics.

Dr. James Sugihara, dean of chemistry and physics.
Sugihara said requirements apply much the same in all colleges. A student not meeting academic requirements is warned,

put on probation, or suspended.
"We give the student every benefit of the doubt," Sugihara said. "Our system does not treat students in any way but with the

According to the dean, there has been no noticeable increase or decrease in the number of students on academic probation. "In fact, this college usually has three or four times as many students on the dean's list."

greatest concern and regard.

For those students on academic probation, Sugihara said he would prefer they get away from the same activities they've been following and assess their future.

"We have to be mindful that there is a university requirement for a 2.0 GPA in order to graduate. If a student accumulates a large group of D's it's difficult to bring that up. This realization should come early so the student doesn't sink deeper and deeper into a hole," Sugihara said.



Pat Colberg

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## Colberg wins research award

Pat Colberg, SU sophomore, received the A. Rodger Denison Award for the best undergraduate research paper on April 28 in Grand Forks. She received a certificate and a check for fifteen dollars.

One of 20 in competition from the state, Colberg submitted her research in journal form at the meeting of the North Dakota Academy of Science.

meeting of the North Dakota Academy of Science.

Her paper, "A Simple Direct Method for Isolation of Clostridium Perfridgens from Food and Water", dealt with a bacterial organism that is a normal inhabitant of the intestinal tract of man. Her research also dealt with the organism as a water pollutant.

This summer she will be one of twelve SU undergraduates studying the Sheyenne Diversion under a \$26,000 national science research grant.

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## Bureau schedules hearing on Garrison Diversion Project

the controversy about environmental effects of Garrison Diversion Project, the of Reclamation has scheduled a public hearing May 21 and 22 in Minot to air opinions on the project and its recently issued project impact statement.

The impact statement was prepared in response to a suit by the Committee to Save North Dakota. The committee contends the project will have adverse environmental effects and waste federal funds.

The suit filed by the committee seeks a moratorium on

dorms and the administration was

stressed as a worthwhile goal by the Inter-Residence Hall Council

(IRHC) at their annual workshop

The workshop was held to

inform about ways to improve

discussed their own facets of residence hall living priorities and ways IRHC could work better with the dorms and the university.

B.C. Bentson, dean of men,

Kathryn Ross, residence hall coordinator, and other university

officials were guests at the workshop to give their views

After the workshop the IRHC held a meeting to make

suggestions for the next year and

Various interest

Wednesday.

dorm government.

about dorm living.

cooperation between

Cooperation worthwhile IRHC goal

construction environmental studies can be conducted.

L. Roger Johnson, an SU student, is on the project's campus committee Board of Direction. "We are a small organization, consisting of 10-15 members and not active in the actual committee," Johnson said. "We give out any information we can and pass out literature." can, and pass out literature.'

The committee distributed information in the Union a few weeks ago and plans to give out more in the near future.

Our major concern is to show people the negative aspects

accomplishment of IRHC over the

year was the change in guest hours

members. Guest hours are from 1

p.m. to 1 a.m., seven days a week.

send out letters to incoming

residents concerning dorm and

Previously, only Weible Hall did this and it was suggested IRHC

modify the letter and send it to

President; Mike Molland, vice president; and Esther Myers,

New officers for the 73-74 school year are Dave Morstad,

The IRHC was also informed

be set up in the dorms and include

such topics as yoga, candle making, and self-defense. There would be no charge for the course

the dorms showed enough

a proposed college mini-course program that would

campus living.

future dorm residents.

secretary-treasurer.

about

It was also suggested IRHC

dorms, according to the

Garrison Diversion Project," Johnson said. "We didn't take a sufficient look at these before the project was started."

hearing and has asked that he be

Rich Madson, chairman of the Committee to Save North Dakota, said the hearing is two years too late. "The hearing provides the first opportunity for input from the public on the project. It should have been done in 1971."

The statement represents a beginning of environmental analysis so persons can question aspects of the projects, Madson noted, adding, "the general citizen is at a disadvantage because he hasn't had a chance to comprehend the lengthy statement in the short time provided."

recently blocked an injunction to halt construction of the project. "The attorney general had admitted that there may be some adverse environmental benefits, but believes that the economic benefits outweight Madson said.

Johnson plans to attend the listed as a witness for the hearing.

The N.D. Attorney General

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## WEEKLY CALENDAR

FRIDAY, MAY 11

8:00 a.m. 8:15 a.m.

12:00 N

1:00 p.m.

1:30 p.m.

Extension Workshop-Meinecke Lounge Campus Committee—The Forum IVCF-Room 233 Extension Cabinet Mtg.-Room 203

Honors Day Comm.—The Forum

**CA Film--Stevens Auditorium** 

Angel Flight--Room 102

IVCF--Room 102

Saturday, May 12 7:30 p.m.

Faculty Couples Bridge--Meinecke Lounge

Sunday, May 13

5 & 8:00 p.m. 7:00 p.m. 8:15 p.m. 9:15 p.m.

Monday, May 14 10:00a.m. 3:00 p.m.

Tuesday, May 15 9:00 a.m.

1:30 p.m. 8:00 p.m. 8:00 p.m.

8:00 p.m.

Honors Day--Memorial Union Faculty Senate--Meinecke Lounge Young Dems--Crest Hall

Wind Ensemble Concert--Festival Hall

Home Ec. Extension--Crest Hall IVCF--Room 101

Health Committee--Room 101 University Public Events--The Forum

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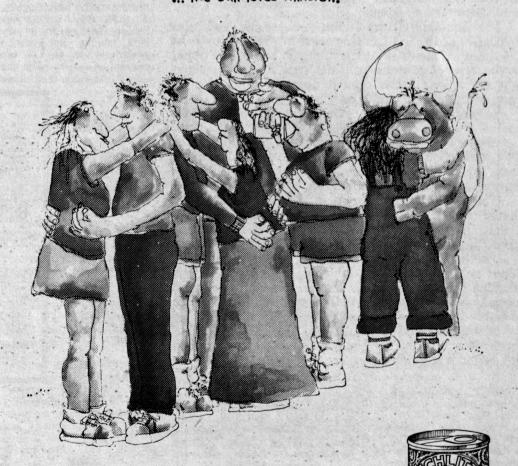
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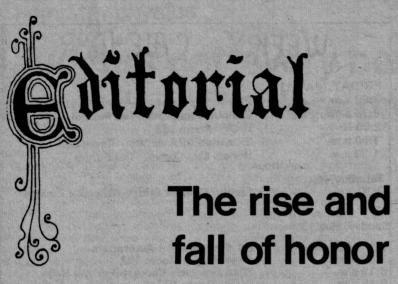
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THRIFTY PEOPLE ALWAYS DO BETTER AT THE POLAR



Recent exposures of illegal, immoral and incompetent behavior on the part of President Nixon's reelection committee and ultimately Nixon himself should come as no surprise to those who have kept an open eye on Nixon during his first four year term.

By the disdainful and arrogant way in which Nixon has wielded his power and usurped others, he has revealed

his unsatiable craving for power.

Nixon may be excused by some loyal die-hards by saying, well, he was just misled-betrayed by those he respected and trusted. Ridiculous! It seems increasingly obvious as more and more evidence of wrongdoings are uncovered that the insidious trail of scandal and corruption leads right up to the White House gate.

Each day the reader is exposed to stories of new developments in the Watergate case—of more White House aids being fired or resigning, of aids implicated either in Watergate or in various other criminal activities designed to

put Nixon back in the White House.

Perhaps some zealous aids were so easily overcome by Nixon's personality, and perhaps by the power instilled in the Presidency itself, to go above and beyond the call of duty and law in his service. The majority, however, do not fall under this category. With the ever expanding cast of participants in Watergate and associated incidents, it would necessitate the existence of a formidable cult, if they did.

No, the directive and incentive must have come from Nixon himself. Only Nixon was directly to benefit from such shady episodes. Only Nixon could have given the order to begin so many carefully formulated plans to discredit his Democratic opponents and put him back in the White House.

It is unfortunate the American public had to learn so late the type of man Nixon is and the type of

administration he represents.

The land-slide victory Nixon recorded last November is indicative of the sad fact that most of the people can be fooled most of the time. As has been said before, the public gets the type of government it deserves. A super-pessimist might say it gets better than it deserves, but under the circumstances, that's hard to imagine.

Yesterday former Atty. Gen. John N. Mitchell and former Commerce Secretary Maurice H. Stans were indicted in connection with an investigation of a \$200,000 secret cash contribution to the Nixon campaign fund allegedly in return for efforts to influence an investigation by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

When officials so high up in the administration are indicted for corrupt practices and a number of lesser officials are implicated as well, it is only a matter of time before the shadow of guilt extends over the White House.

Whether Nixon is impeached or not, it is hoped the public now realizes the inherent weaknesses in the American political system. Power breeds corruption, especially when the power is in the hands of a few: the rich, the ambitious and the arrogant.

Nixon has long defended his "Peace with honor" abroad. Now it is time for him to face up to his government

with dishonor at home.

## Letters to the editor

#### Spectrum too serious

I think the Spectrum is entirely too serious for a college

newspaper.
The contents include what's happening on third floor of the Union, and what some committee thought, not did, about insignificant trivial item. On the lighter side is some personal joke between the "higher ups" on the Spectrum staff, making sure it's something no one else understands, and the staff aims to keep it that way.

Students are looking for something interesting and relevant to appear in THEIR school newspaper, and if they don't get it, soon they won't even bother picking up an issue.

As at the White House, the Spectrum office also needs some cleaning out and elimination of the worn out, stagnant people are too scared to try anything new besides taking pictures of each other in all their taking vanity, and publishing them to be

distributed all over campus.

The ideas of every swollen headed second rate hippie in authority are exactly the same and containt absolutely no originality or creativity.

The hangup now is on the punctuation and grammar etc., why not look for the mind that

made the punctuation? We have a new editor, but

has anyone seen any changes?
Name Withheld By Request

#### Link "rapes" natural resources

Art Link has taken another step to permit the rape of North Dakota and its natural resources by out-of-state interests.

Link's veto of the \$.05 a ton

severance tax on coal allows out-of-state coal companies to plunder our state's coal wealth without paying North Dakota a

How ironic that it was the Link forces during the campaign that charged that the election of Republicans Larsen and ("Oil Rig") Wilhite would result in the "rape of North Dakota" by the exploitation of our natural coal resources

Again and again, first with 19-year-old drinking and then environmental protection, Link demonstrates to us his

apparent motto: "Make whatever didn't get a penny. Who got the promises will get you elected then break them freely once in office."

The record is clear. It was the Republican legislature that passed the tough strip mining law that has become the national model. It was the Republican legislature that passed the \$.05 a ton severance tax to prevent the plunder of our state's coal. And it was Art Link who vetoed that

Yet Art Link and his lackey, Lt. Gov. Wayne Sanstead, have the gall to parade around the state claiming that they are for ecology and the Republicans are against it.

It wasn't Larsen and Wilhite who got the coal and gas money

during thepast campaign. They

coal and gas money? Perhaps the veto gives the answer. Perhaps it also explains in part how Link and Sanstead financed their \$150,000 media blitz during the final two weeks of the campaign, outspending their opponents ten to one—that blitz credited with

giving them victory.

Apparently Link and Sanstead think the people of North Dakota will forget their broken promises, and will vote for them again on the basis of new lies disguised as new promises, and ignore performance. I think the people will remember the truth.

David Kerbaugh

#### Transfer students need book

paraphrase cliche-NDSU is a nice place to visit but I wouldn't want to "school" here. What I'm trying to say, is that when I transferred to SU, the only thing that saved me was the fact that I'm from Fargo and knew where the administration building was. What is needed at SU is some kind of a Student Manual to let the new kids coming in know where everything is at. A kind of orientation for transfer students.

Also, a one credit course on

how to register wouldn't be bad. That's a mess. Why couldn't they hold the whole thing in the Old Fieldhouse? It would save a lot fo running around. I've managed to about a few things through experimentation and the grapevine in the Valley Room. But, that's the extent of it.

What bugs me is that after three quarters here I still don't know where half the stuff on campus is. One feels dumb asking people questions that should have obvious answers. The funny part about this whole thing is the number of students who are also ignorant of certain things at SU.

So in the interest of saving face and the peace of mind of further transfer students, could the administration please give us a good info book about their great university. One more question.
Why can't paychecks be issued
twice a month instead of once? It
would solve a huge amount of
pecuniary troubles.

A confused, concerned student

Exaderick W. Colley.

Frederick W. Colby

The Spectrum is published Tuesdays and Fridays during the school year except holidays, vacations and examination periods at Fargo, N.D., by the North Dakota State University Board of Student Publications, State University Station, Fargo, N.D. Second class postage is paid at Fargo. Subscription rate is \$2 per quarter or \$5 per year.

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## new egnstttuttøn

**PREAMBLE** 

University life provides us with the opportunity to expand our knowledge and broaden our reasoning abilities. But it should do more than that. It should also challenge us to develop more fulfilling relationships with our fellow human beings. It should instill in us a desire for excellence in things we try and a feeling of pride in things we accomplish. It should help build a realization that we have a responsibility to ourselves, as well as to others, to actively participate in decisions which affect us. In order to enhance the achievement of these ideals, we do ordain and establish the following system of student government in this Constitution for the Student Body of North Dakota State University.

ARTICLE I THE STUDENT BODY

Section 1 The name of this body shall be the Student Body of North Dakota State University of Agriculture and Applied Sciences, Fargo Campus, hereafter referred to as the Student Body.

Section 2 All duly registered students at North Dakota State University shall be members of the Student Body and subject to the provisions of this Constitution and By-Laws.

**SECTION 3 Powers** 

A. Initiative The Student Body may request specific legislation concerning matters within the authority of Student Government by submitting a petition to the Student Senate. 1. Said petition must include signatures of ten percent of

Student Body and be validated by the Student Court. 2. The Student Senate is constrained to either pass

said legislation or submit the same to the vote of the Student Body, where a majority vote shall be needed for passage.

B. Recall

1. The Student Body may request the recall of either the Student Body President Vice President by presenting a petition to the Student Senate.

a. Said petition must include the signatures of fifteen per cent of the Student Body and be validated by the Student Court.

b. A two/thirds majority of all votes cast by the Student Body shall constitute recall.

2. Students in any given Senate district may request the recall of their Senator by presenting a petition to the Student Senate.

a. Said petition must include the signatures of fifteen Per cent of the Students in the recalling district and be duly validated by the Student Court.

b. A two/thirds majority of all votes cast by the students in the recalling district shall constitute

C. Referral

The Student Body may request specific action taken by the Student Government repealed by presenting a petition

the Student Senate.

1. Said petition shall include the signatures of ten per cent of the Student Body and be by the duly validated Student Court.

2. A majority of all votes cast by the Student Body shall be needed to repeal said action. **Student Body Elections** 

A. Any member of the Student Body, not deficient in scholarship, is qualified to be a candidate for, and to maintain, an elective or appointive the appropriate jurisdiction.

position within the Student B. Have the power to review all Government.

A student may be a candidate for only one elective office each election.

C. Each student is allowed one vote in his academic and residential districts for every

position open in those districts. D. Student Government elections shall be held the second Wednesday in December.

Section 5 **Student Organizations** 

A. Students, both individually and collectively, are free to examine and to discuss all questions of interest to them and to express opinions both publically and

privately.
B. Student Organizations may request Senate assistance and recommend matters of student concern to the Student Senate.

C. Student Organizations shall gain official recognition and annual renewal of recognition, from the Student Senate.

ARTICLE II LEGISLATIVE BRANCH Section 1

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Student Senate.

Section 2 Membership A. Election of Senators

1. Senate candidates shall file by district with the Student Court and campaign as a candidate from the district filed for.

2. Candidates receiving the most votes for the number of seats specified in each Senate district shall be elected

B. The term of office of a given Senator shall begin January 1, and end December 31, except in the instances of recall and expulsion.

C.Composition Representation

1. The Student Senate shall be composed of Student Senators from two areas. These two areas are Academic and Residential. Each is further divided into districts.

a. Academic Student Senators Each of the Undergraduate Colleges and the Graduate School will elect from its enrollment one Student Senator One Student Senator for each additional 500 students or major fraction thereof above the first 500 is allowed.

b. Residential Student Senators Each of the Residence areas will elect from its residents one Student Senator. One Student Senator for each additional 500 students or major fraction thereof above the first 500 is allowed.

c. Added in by-laws. 2. The final enrollment figures for the quarter preceding the election will determine the number of Student Senators allowed in each Academic and Residential district.

3. A Student Senator must be enrolled in the Academic district or reside in his Residential district for the of duration of his office. A Senator failing to abide by these terms will lose his seat on the Student Senate upon notification by the Student Court, whereupon a special election shall be held to fill the

vacancy. D. All Student Senators and officers may receive a compensation for their services as stipulated in the By-Laws.

Section 3 The powers of the Student Senate shall include, but not be limited,

to the following: A. The safeguarding students right to vote, the right to participate in all NDSU sponsored activities and the right to a fair hearing of grievances before any agency of the appropriate jurisdiction.

Senate committee actions. Shall recall any appointed Student Government officer approved by the Senate or officer elected by the Senate, by a three/fourths majority vote.

D. Approve redistricting recommendations made by the Student Court by a majority vote before being implemented.

E. May submit any proposed legislation to a vote of the Student Body where a majority of all votes cast shall be needed to pass such legislation.

F. Delegate any powers granted to it under this Constitution to duly recognized Organizations. The Student Student Senate shall at all times hold these powers concurrently and may withdraw these powers should the constituent organizations fail to meet the responsibilities vested in them.

power to override a Presidential veto by a two/thirds majority vote, or a three/fourths majority vote in the case of By-Laws, of those

Senators voting. H. Approval of the budget and expenditure of the Student Body. The Student Senate shall have authority to budget, disburse, and withhold funds.

I. The power to secure reports from any board or official of the University as is deemed necessary and appropriate.

J. The Senate shall also exercise such additional powers as deemed necessary for the general welfare of the Student Body.

Section 4

The duties and responsibilities of the Student Senate shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

A. The Student Senate shall serve the individual and collective needs of the Student Body and initiate discussion and action on Student problems.

B. Assist in providing a common ground for communication and the promotion of close cooperation between the Students, Faculty, Administration, and Alumni of the University.

C. Have the duty of representing the opinions of their constituents to the Administration of the University, and other appropriate governmental bodies, both inside and outside the University.

D. Make recommendations to and act upon recommendations from other campus governing bodies.

E. Investigate and make recommendations concerning matters and issues pertaining to student life.

F. Take all necessary and proper actions for executing the foregoing powers and duties vested in this Constitution in the Senate or any of its officers.

Section 5 Officers

A. Chairman-The Chairman shall have as his duties and powers:

1. Preside over the meetings of the Student Senate. 2. Vote at Student Senate meetings only to break ties.

3. Call for and receive reports from the various special committees of the Student Senate.

4. Appoint, with the advice and consent of the Senate, the Senate Secretary and Parliamentarian and the members and Chairman of the various Senate special committees.

5. Maintain a file of all legislation passed by the Student Senate during his term and publish permanent Journal of said legislation at the conclusion of his term.

6. Call a special Student Senate meeting upon written petition of one/third of the Student Senators.

B. Vice-Chairman 1. The Vice Chairman shall be elected from among the members and by the Student Senate.

2. He shall become the Student. Body Vice President upon resignation or recall of the current President or Vice President.

3. The Vice Chairman shall have as his duties:

a. Preside over the Senate in the absence of the Chairman

c. Serve as a liaison between the Legislative and Executive branches.

C. Secretary(s)

1. The Secretary(s) of the Senate shall keep the minutes of the Student Senate meetings and shall be responsible for the publication and distribution of said minutes.

2. The Secretary(s) shall be responsible for all records of the Senate and its

committees. D. Parliamentarian

The Parliamentarian shall interpret questions of procedure and advise the Chairman in making decisions on the basis of "Sturgis Standard Code of Parliamentary Procedure". **Section 6 Senate Committees** 

Senate shall have the following as permanent standing committees with rules of operation specified in the By-Laws.

1. Appointments Committee 2. Legislative Information Committee

B. The Senate may create or remove standing committees, except permanent standing committees, with the approval of a two/thirds majority of the Senate.

C. One Senator, elected by a majority of the Senate, shall serve as a liason member between the Student Senate and each of as a liaison member between the Student Senate and each of

1. Board of Student Publications

2. Inter-Residence Hall Council 3. Inter Fraternity Council

4. Married Student Association

5. Panhellenic Council 6. Campus Attractions

D. One Senator shall be elected, by a majority vote of the entire Student Senate, to each of the available University Senate Committees to serve as a voting representative of the Student Body on that committee and on the University Senate.

**Section 7 Procedures** A. All Student Senate meetings shall be open to students, faculty, Administration, and any other persons who are interested and all shall have the privilege of the floor through regular parliamentary procedure.

B. The Student Senate shall establish By-Laws to regulate

operations and procedures of the Student Body Government. C. By-Laws shall be adopted by the Student Senate by a

two/thirds majority vote. "Sturgis Standard Cod Parliamentary Procedure" shall be the parliamentary authority on all matters not covered by this Constitution and By-Laws of the Student Body.

ARTICLE III **EXECUTIVE BRANCH** Section 1

All Executive powers herein granted shall be vested in the Student Body President, Student Vice President, and Executive Branch Commissions. Section 2 Membership

A. The President and President shall have run on the same ticket and have been elected by a plurality of those members of the Student Body casting ballots.

B. The term of office of the President, Vice President, shall be one year, beginning January and ending December 31.

C. Executive Branch officials may receive a compensation for their services as stipulated in the By-Laws.

**Section 3 Powers** 

A. The powers of the Student Body President shall be:

1. Supervise the executive functions of the Student Government and serve in every capacity as chief executive officer of the Student Government.

2. Work with the Academic community of the University on all matters concerning student affairs.

3. Have the power to veto Senate legislation.

4. Appoint, with the advice and consent of the Senate, the various Commissioners, other Commission members, Student Court Justices, and students to sit on administrative committees of the University.

5. Appoint and administrative withdraw, assistants, Executive Branch Secretaries, and members and the Chairman of Executive Branch Committees as he deems necessary and appropriate.

6. Hold all other powers that are necessary for carrying out the provisions of this Constitution.

Section 4 **Duties and Responsibilities** 

A. Duties and responsibilities of the Student Body President are:

1. Serve as the official head of the Student Body and perform all official and social functions pertaining to this

office.
2. See that the laws are

executed.

Shall from time to time give the Senate information of the state of the campus and recommend for their consideration such measures as he may judge necessary and expedient.

4. Present a formal written report, once a month, to the Student Senate on the operations of the Executive Branch.

B. Duties and Responsibilities of the Student Body President:

1. Shall serve as the Chairman of the Student Senate.

2. Be general assistant to the President in all matters.

3. Assume the powers and duties of the President in the event that the President cannot fulfill them.

Section 5 **Executive Branch Commissions** A. The Executive Branch shall have the following permanent Commissions with

rules of operation specified in

the By-Laws. 1. Finance Commission

2. Commission of Government Relations 3. Commission on Student

Organizations B. The President may create or remove Commissions, except a permanent Commission, with the approval of a two/thirds

majority of the Student Senate. ARTICLE IV JUDICIAL BRANCH Section 1

Judicial power of the Student Body of North Dakota State University is vested in the Student Court of Justice, referred to as the Student Court.

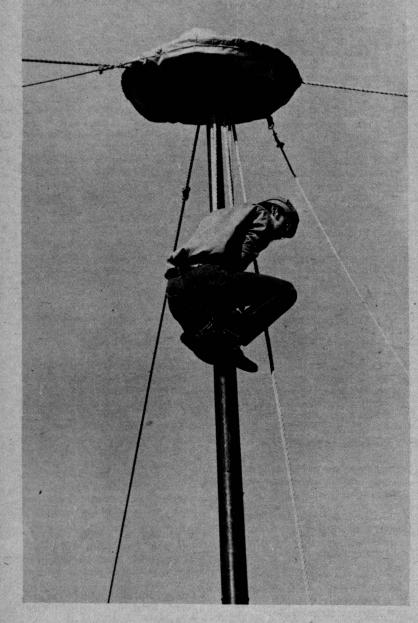
A. The Student Court shall consist of seven Justices, of which there shall be two Seniors, two Juniors, one Sophomore, and two at large Justices. Justices shall serve from time of appointment to graduation or resignation.

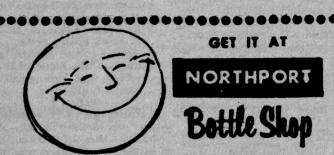
B. Justices of the Student Court shall be appointed by the Student Body President, with the advice and consent of the Senate, during the first month of fall quarter of each academic year. Any person appointed to the Student Court cannot hold or be a candidate for any other

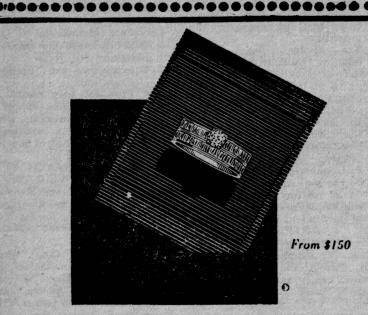
More Constitution page 9

anoted in the public interest by the Spectrum.

## On with the show!







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A dwarf, played by Larry Volk, surprises Maid Marion (Darcy Skunes) in a scene from the Prairie Stage production of "Rumpelstiltsken."

By Sue Foster
The Prairie Stage (P.S.), SU's traveling tent theater, begins its second annual summer tour of North Dakota on June 4 when the 16-member troupe opens their season on the SU campus.
Prairie Stage will perform in 10

communities across the state during the summer months.

The players will perform "Carnival" every Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday evening at 8:30; "The Importance Of Being Earnest" on Thursday, Friday and Saturday evenings.

A special children's production of "Rumpelstiltskin" will be shown at 10 a.m. Thursdays and Fridays.

Fridays.

In addition to the performances, Prairie Stage members will conduct a week-long drama workshop for groups of 20 students.

"The workshop will be held in the tent," Marv Gardener, tour manager, said. "The workshop is a highly stylized class. The students who sign up for the workshop belong to us from 8:30 a.m. to 10:30 p.m. six nights for their coursework."

The workshop participants learn about makeup, costumes and acting, and some will be cast in bit roles of the P.S. productions, according to Gardener.

The students also work on one-acts or cuts from plays which are directed by the grad students in the P.S. troupe, and they will present the finished skit to their

parents."
"Carnival", the musical performed earlier this spring, is the first performance scheduled

The title roles of Lili, Paul, Jacquot, Rosalie, Marco and Schlegel will be played by Darcy Skunes, Mike Hostetler, Larry Volk, Jan Suerth, Marc Riske and Gayle Randall.

"The Importance Of Being Earnest," written by Oscar Wilde, first set the world laughing in 1895 with its comedy situations and word play.

James Lannon, an SU graduate, will portray the title role of John Worthing (Earnest). Other cast members include John Sitter, Randall, Mary Helsm, Suerth and Vicki Orvedahl.

"Rumpelstiltskin," children's fairy tale, stars Volk as the beauty-loving dwarf who lures children into his magic garden and keeps them there.

Skunes plays innocent Maid Marion with Hostetler, Riske, Helms and Orvedahl portraying

the members of the royal family.

Gardener will head the workshops, and directing the

plays. The The adaptation of "Rumpelstiltskin" was written by Dr. Frederick Walsh, head of the SU Drama Department.

Dr. Tal Russell is also in the picture, aiding in the "Earnest" and "Rumpelstiltskin" rehearsals. Gardener said Little Country Theater (LCT) is doing the job it was set up to do. "We hit towns that don't have theater companies. We're bringing theater to people who can't come to see to people who can't come to see us.

The 1973 Prairie Stage troupe consists of: Riske, Lannon, Hostetler, Ron Gusaas, Volk, Sitter, Randall, Skunes, Suerth, Helms Orvedahl, Julie Zaeske, Tom Palmer, Mark Hove, Blair Johnson, and Stephen Norman. The Prairie Stage schedule is:

Fargo June 4-9 June 11-16 June 18-23 Bismarck Mott Williston June 25-30 July 2-7 July 9-14 Stanley Bottineau July 16-21 July 23-28 Langdon Fessenden July 30-Aug.4 Mayville Wahpeton Aug. 6-11

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#### **BLURBS**—BLURBS

The 21 piece DSU Statesmen Stage Band, under the direction of Orville Eidem, will present its annual Spring Concert at 8:15 p.m. Wednesday, May 16, in Festival Hall.

Also appearing with the group will be nationally known composer and recording artist Frank Scott.

All faculty, staff and students having rented lockers in the new fieldhouse are asked to please have them cleared and lock and towel turned into Paul at the Equipment Room no later than 4 p.m. Thursday, May 24. Those lockers not cleared by then will be cleaned out.

Anyone wishing to sign up for the summer fitness program and keep the same locker, contact Paul prior to the 24th.

# Edgeton losing that "old zip;" Became involved in to many defunct causes, like McCarthy

By Mary Wallace Bruce Edgeton is mellowing. Just ask him anytime, that is, if he

Edgeton, the somewhat outspoken student senator from the graduate school, said he's lost some of what he termed the "old because he has involved himself in many defunct causes like the McCarthy and McGovern and the peace campaigns

Sponsored legislation
As a student senator,
Edgeton has sponsored legislation like the lettuce boycott, Senate's condemnation of Nixon's defense spending, the reprimand to Gov. Art Link for vetoing the 19-year-old drinking bill, and supporting the Day Care Center.

According to Edgeton, other action could have been taken to get a lettuce boycott on campus so food centers would only use Ceasar Chavez union lettuce, but

by putting it into a motion more publicity was gained.

Edgeton, who is not a member of any university research committee for student senators. Senators should work on specific issues, do their own research and initiate legislation, he added.

Wanting to do something instead of complaining was Edgeton's reason for running for Senate. Edgeton also ran because a number of McGovern supporters were running for office and he said they'd hoped to change some things. "That was not the case."

Expresses major concerns

Edgeton listed a new library attitudes of the student body, and day care as major concerns. would like to change priorities. SU is basically an institution of higher learning and not a laboratory for athletics."

Athletics should be a small part of college life, not the center

attention for recognition, publicity and mone contributions, he contended.

Edgeton said he appreciates Coach Ev Kjelbertson's relatively open door policy to students.

"The most important building on any campus is the library. Most of the SU 75 money should be funneled into the library fund, especially since we have way less than one half the number of books we should. The library was not build for 6,000 students. We need a brand new library," Edgeton said.

Second on his list priorities is the student attitude toward SU. Edgeton said active involvement is needed on campus, "even just staying on campus during the weekend would help."

'The university is obligated provide activities for the students that do stay. It's logical to assume that the more students that stay the more activities would provided. They (students) can't sit back and say entertain me. They would have to get involved themselves."

According to Edgeton, day care is a fast growing national priority with the advent of more working women.

The Senator said the SU Day Care Center initiators were promised money from the administration, but, "They were lied to by the administration."

Nixon is also to blame for the center's dire financial straits, he said. "Nixon vetoed the National Day Care Center Bill and HEW funds were cut back. If he hadn't vetoed that bill there was good chance the Day Care Center would have got money.

Edgeton noted the center is a teaching lab for many campus departments including development and family relations, home economics education, food and nutrition, and nursing. "It's practical experience right in front

According to Edgeton, President L.D. Loftsgard isolates himself from students. Edgeton suggested Loftsgard find time to visit classes or talk to students in places like the Bison Grill.

Edgeton said he would like Loftsgard to justify spending \$65,000 to remodel the

Senator Bruce Edgeton who has sponsored lettuce resolutions, and supported McCarthy and McGovern, is losing some of his old zip because of his involvement in defunct causes.

'Lobo" is scheduled to appear at the Fargo Civic Auditorium Saturday, May 12. Tickets are on

Woody Allen's satire is attrageously funny in outrageously funny in "Everything You Always Wanted To Know About Sex." The movie will be shown Sunday at 5 and 8 p.m. in **Stevens Auditorium**. Cost is 25 cents with 1D and 75 without.

sale at Daveaus for \$3 in advance.

Learn about sodomy, transvestites and mad scientists in "Everything \*" Believe me Everything... "Everything..\*" Believe me, Mommy never told you all these choice goodies. This film is the final presentation of Campus Cinema and Campus Attractions.

35-member SU Wind Ensemble will present a concert at 8:15 p.m. Sunday, May 13 in

The free concert will include such numbers as; "Overture Brilliante, Opus 19," by Burnet Tuthill, "Colonel Bogey" by Kenneth Alford and "Circus Band" by Charles Ives.

Wednesday, May 16, The Gold Star Band will hold a free concert in Festival Hall at 8:15 p.m.

The band will perform some

familiar arrangements and new titillators under the direction of Orville Eidem.

To anyone who hasn't heard "Foxtrot in Fargo," believe me, you're lucky! "The Last Tango in Paris" it isn't! I'm not a native I find the Fargoan, but unintelligible lyrics and slightly sickening beat unreal. I thought the KQWB DJ's were

kidding...too bad they weren't.
I also listened to some of the phoned in reactions to the song. To the far-gone chick who suggested "Boogie in Bismarck" as a sequel, for your safety and the safety of others, can the opinion.

If Johnny Carson gets a hold of the song...oh well, he never president's house. liked Fargo anyway.





THE WORST OF THE WORST Almost 100 records left Monday-Alumni Lounge \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Suffers from syndrome

According to Edgeton he is suffering from the coaching-social studies syndrome which hampers his search for a teaching job.

"You can't just be a teacher. You have to be lots of other things too-like a coach.

With an undergraduate history major, Edgeton said he wouldn't mind being a debate coach or newspaper adivor, but noted he was not qualified to be a teacher-coach. "Unless you've had training you can't do it justice. Besides, sometimes it's coach first, teacher second."

Currently, Edgetoning for a master's working for a master's in counseling and guidance. As part of his required nine credits of practicum (practical experience) he works weekends at the Depot,

Noon

Beef **Buffet**  a police sponsored youth facility. "Most kids that go there are juvenile delinquents or potential juvenile delinquents," he said.

Two of Edgeton's colleagues at the Depot took a survey at Ben Franklin Junior High School which showed a high correlation between kids who drink, smoke

and use dope and those kids who

According to Edgeton, he has stopped two knife fights and helped a girl who was experiencing bad effects from "It's very difficult for me to use my counseling training there, but someone has to reach those kids," he said.

Cocktail

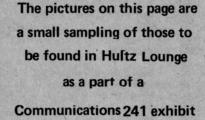
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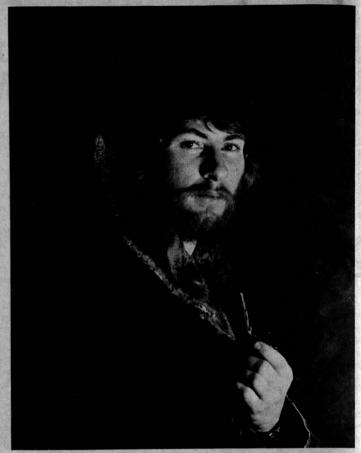
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"Youth" By Nick Kelsh

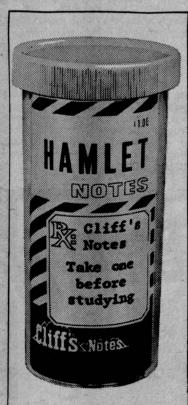




"Yaddof" By Rick Taylor



"Chicago, 1971" By Murray Lemley



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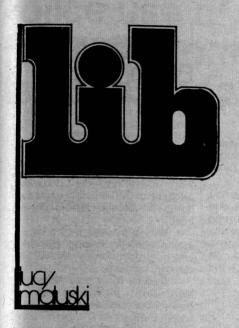
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Mother's Day is as good as any holiday to shake a fist at Hallmark and all the others in the greeting card game. Every May around this time, I dutifully purchase my shopping cart full of "M is for the chastity she gave me" cards (one for my mother, my mother-in-law, grandmother, sensitive aunt, two sisters-in-law who send out cards and expect me to reciprocate, plus a manic-depressive girlfriend who threatens suicide if she's left out.)

This year I decided to terminate my financial relationship with Hallmark, announcing my new independence to my husband. Since he has never bought a greeting card in his life, Tom was hardly impressed with my decision. He has never sent cards, incidentally, because he is a man. Men don't send cards because women perform the task for them, even signing their names for the helpless little dears. When they are boys, their mothers sign, seal and lick the stamps; when they are young men away at school, they are absolved of any responsibility because after all, they are novices in the area of affection. Marriage merely passes on the card job to their wives who understand that "I will" means "I will sign all correspondence in the future as John, Jane and the children."

Supposedly, this is where I enter the scene. But not this year, I decided, would I grope through Hallmark's display of redundant coquetry (I have an enormous desire to kill the author of "You're yummy, mummy!")

At this point I should end this article since my problem is solved, right? As in all cases of female exploitation, wanting freedom and acquiring freedom are hardly synoymous. If I don't send the cards for Tom and me, who turns out to be the thankless offspring? I'm the culprit, of course. I know quite well that my mother-in-law will not say "our son forgot to send me a card for Mother's Day." The statement will sound something more like, "Tommy was such a thoughtful boy before he married THAT

So I told Tom that HE now inherited the responsibility for sending the damn cards to our mothers, since ignoring Mother's Day was simply out of the question. He turned to me from where he was folding the laundry and refused. I shouted something about his being a chauvinist, but he was in a hurry to get the last load of clothes out of the dryer and didn't hear me.

Tom won't send because he suspects the Hallmark Corporation helped Richard Nixon's campaign, but he also won't send cards because he feels expressions of love don't have to come from someone else's lousy poetry.

How foolish of him not to understand the practical value of greeting cards. Their function is to

More Lib page 11

#### Constitution from page 5

campus office in conjunction with being a Justice of the Student Court.

C. All Student Court Justices may receive a compensation for their services as stipulated in the By-Laws.
Section 3 Jurisdiction

A. Final jurisdiction on general Constitutional interpretation. Jurisdiction on

Constitutionality of Student Senate legislation. jurisdiction in cases

involving election contestments.

D. Jurisdiction in conflicts arising between recognized Student Organizations. E. Original jurisdiction in conflicts

arising between the Administration and recognized Student Organizations.

F. Original jurisdiction in cases arising between individuals and recognized student organizations.

G. Original jurisdiction in cases involving violation of the Student Body Constitution, By-Laws, and Student Senate legislation.

H. The power to issue injunctions, impose monetary fines, or any other type of penalty as deemed necessary and appropriate, in cases within its jurisdiction.

The power to investigate, review, and secure all necessary information pursuant to a case under consideration.

Section 4 Responsibilities A. Maintain a file a cases brought before the Student Court.

B. Maintain a file of precedents concerning the actions of the Student Court.

C. Maintain a file of the Student Body Constitution and

By-Laws. D. Recommend redistricting of the Student Senate as is deemed necessary and appropriate and consistent with Article II, Section 2, Subsection C, 1, of this Paragraph Constitution.

E. Decisions reach by the Student Court shall be by majority vote and based on existing Constitutions, By-Laws and University regulations.

Section 5 The Chief Justice of the Student Court shall be chosen by and from the Justices of the Student Court. Section 6

The Student Court shall serve as an election board for all Student Body elections with specific duties established in the By-Laws.

> **AMENDMENT AND ENABLING ACT** Section 1

Proposed amendments to this Constitution shall be presented to the Student Body either by approval of at least a two/thirds

More Constitution page 10

## Women tracksters qualify for nationals

Three SU women's track team members have qualified for the national meet which will be held May 11 and 12 in Hayward, California.

"It is going to be a fascinating learning experience for me, this is the biggest meet any of us have ever been to," commented Glee Zimmerman, whose time of 11.9 qualified for the 100-yard dash.

Zimmerman also qualified for the long jump, with a jump of 16 feet 9 inches. In practice she has gone as far as 17 feet 4 inches, two inches short of the national record.

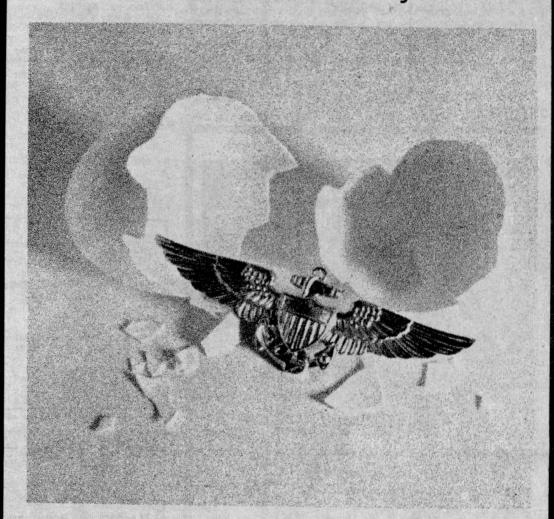
"I use the hitch kick when I long jump. It was used by Randy Williams in the Olympics and it

gives you more height," Zimmerman said, "When I run the 200 yard

hurdles I try to come out of the blocks sprinting, maintain on the curves and kick at the end," said hurdler Mary Nelson. As a freshman Nelson will be a major

More Womans track page 11

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## "Quick" defense and "new" offense battle in spring game

By Barry Trievel Bison football culminates spring drills with the annual inter-squad contest Friday at 7 p.m. on Dacotah Field.

First year coach Ev Kjelbertson will field one of the quickest defensive teams in SU football history and a newly-styled offensive unit.

Kjelbertson, in describing his defensive team said, "They are much quicker than last year and we have a lot of game-breakers.

A game-breaker is an individual who makes "the big play" with

consistency.
"(Steve) Nelson and (Kim) Garvey are the two best linebackers in the conference and

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our secondary is much improved over last year," Kjelbertson said. In the secondary, Nick Cichy is at strong safety, Keith (Chico) Krebsbach will play free safety and the cornerbacks are Doug Linden and Greg Bentson.

Tackles Pat Simmers and Don

Hanson, ends Gregg Hartman and Jerry Dahl and middle guard Steve Peterson are the first-team starters so far this spring in the defensive line positions.

Dahl is a transfer student from Wahpeton Science, where he was a stand-out performer at linebacker last year. Kjelbertson said, "He is really having a good spring for

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The defense, which has been

using the Tennessee split and Okie formations during spring drills, is centered on Steve Nelson.

Nelson, this year's captain, was a second all-America and first second team all-conference player last season. He will play strong side linebacker Friday, a position as important in football as a cornerstone is to a building.

Offensively, the Bison will work out of the Houston veer attack. The Houston veer formation has split backs, a

formation has spin flanker and two tight ends. Jay Baumberger will direct the offense at quarterback. "We'll probably throw the ball more with Jay," Kjelbertson said, "he has a great arm."

In addition to throwing the ball, Baumberger will also be the pivotal point for three different option plays and a diverse running

Baumberger has three excellent receivers for targets (as well as the

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in Randy Smith, a pre from Thief River backs) sophomore from Thief River Falls, Minn., Mike Puestow and Dave Sande.

Blocking up front will be tackles Keith Rudeen and John Pogorzelski, guards Jon Hanson and Scott Smiley and center Pat Long.

Sanford Quale, who has missed spring drills with a broken foot, will also see a lot of action next

Quale has been out of his cast for a couple of weeks now and wanted to get ready for the spring game but Kjelbertson, fearing another possible and more serious injury to him, suggested to Sanford he should wait until the

In the backfield will be the men that put motion—Steve poetry into McMillan and Bruce Reimer.

"Mac (McMillan) is having a fantastic spring," Kjelbertson said.
"He has been Mr. Bison on offense. He doesn't slow down for a minute.

A new format will also be used Friday's spring game. The defense is one team and the offense is the other team.

In past years, it has been the first offensive and defensive units against the second offensive and defensive units.

Scoring will be based on a different point system also. The offense gets two points for four consecutive first downs, six points for a touchdown, three points for a field goal and one or two points the point-after-touchdown (PAT), depending on whether the PAT is kicked or run in.

The defense gets one point for forcing a punt, one point for forcing a fumble, two points for recovering a forced fumble, three points for intercepting a pass and six points for a defensive touchdown.

the offense scores touchdown on the same play it makes four straight first downs, only six points are rewarded. The defense does not receive combined point total for a fumble recovery, only two points.

## Bison split

The Bison baseball team, in a warm-up for this weekend's showdown at Brookings, S.D., split a doubleheader nonconference action against Moorhead State Monday

Moorhead won the first game 7-4, following the excellent pitching of Mike Wilson and two home runs by Joe Harvala and Bill

Wilson pitched the full seven inning game, allowing five hits, which, unfortunately for Wilson, came in a cluster.

Except for a solo homer by Mark Aurit in the seventh, all Bison hits came in the three-run

fourth inning.

A real slugfest took place in the Bison's second game 12-9 win. Five home runs were hit in the game, Jim Schneider and Tom Assel homering for the Herd.

Schneider collected five runs-batted-in in the second game, three on his fourth inning homer.

The Bison must defeat South Dakota State in two out of the three contests this weekend in order to win sole possession of the conference crown.

The pitching has been good and the Bison have been playing against tougher competition in the past two weeks than has South Dakota State.

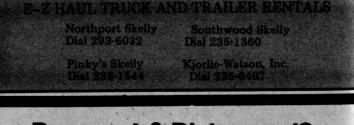
All signs point to a conference championship.

#### Constitution from page 9

majority of the Student Senate or by a petition duly certified by the Student Court as including the signatures of not less than ten percent of the Student Body. Upon approval of a two/thirds majority of the Student Body casting ballots the amendment shall become part of this shall become Constitution.

Section 2

Approval of this Constitution shall require a two/thirds affirmative vote of those students voting in a special Constitutional election. This Constitution shall become effective no later than two weeks after adoption by the Student Body.



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## ALABAMA ROOM

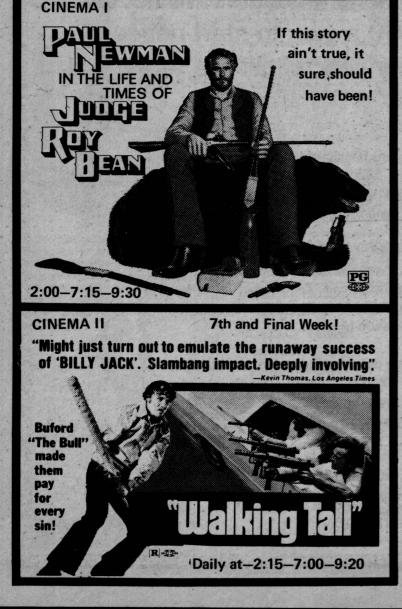
Roundup Bar Dilworth, Minn.

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## Police use of force seldom termed brutality

By Doug Holden

This is a very difficult subject because of the number of variables present in any situation that could develop into a fight with police. We often hear of the word brutality when used in connection with police-handling of certain situations. The term is sometimes justified but can be over-used. A physical confrontation usually begins as a verbal discussion in which both parties participate. If this "discussion" should get out of hand and lead to physical action, regardless of who swung the first blow, it most likely would not have been unprovoked by either party. For this reason, the word brutality must be used very discriminately, and not used as a generalization or a label for all actions where police use force.

If one could remember some basic rules of conduct and act courteously, the majority of the problems with police would be eliminated. The first rule to remember is if a police officer intervenes in your activity, he is doing so because he has cause to believe that something is not quite right. It should not be thought that the officer is deliberately looking for a way to make an arrest. Second, the officer is concerned only with protection of your rights and the enforcement of the laws guaranteeing them. He is not there to choose sides, to harass you, or to stop you from what you are doing, provided it's legal. All that is asked of you is that you cooperate with him, the same as you would among your friends.

Third, when a citizen calls in complaint to the police, the officer investigating is, in many cases, three or four times removed from the original problem. At best, he is only an arbitrator. Do not be rude to him because he questions you. At the time, he is not trying to implicate anyone, so do not feel as if you are being blamed for what is happening. If feel answering incriminate you, ask for the right

to remain silent, etc. Fourth, if there is disagreement as to who is guilty or not guilty or who should be arrested, it is not to be settled on the street. A police officer's job is not to decide and pass judgment on those whom he thinks are guilty. Rather, his job is to arrest those who have, in his opinion, violated some law. A judge and/or jury will determine if the officer's decision in making an arrest was correct. If you have an argument, valid or not, save it for the court.

Fifth, even though the officer has received training and conditioning to help him handle in situations, he is only human. There is always a possibility that if provoked long enough, he will lose his patience and act improperly. If verbal abuse, a threat of physical violence, or both are used, it can be expected that if the officer deems it necessary to respond in self-defense, he will. The result could mean injury to the citizen. could mean injury to the citizen.
It does not matter how much

#### Lib from page 9

measure the competency of wives and mothers, who prove that in remembering calendar numbers, they are obedient daughters and complacent daughters-in-law.

I was trained very well, and I owe it all to Hallmark for perpetuating a pharisaical holiday, a spurious exaltation of mothers to disarm their frustration the rest of the year. And the supreme irony is that we women are sending the make believe praises

contempt you may feel toward him, there are better channels to work through which could save you a beating and an officer his

Sixth, under certain conditions, potential violations can have many ramifications that the average person would not be aware of. When an officer approaches a situation, he is always anticipating the unexpected because he is suspicious of greater trouble than what meets his eye. He may suspect you of having been involved in a criminal offense. A policeman's world is filled with criminal variables, many of a felonious nature, that could snuff out his life if he is careless for even one minute. Thus, he uses caution, and on occasion over-reacts. As a citizen, you must take this into consideration when and if you feel certain courtesies have not been extended to you. Being responsive and immediately complying with the officer's commands is helpful. Slow and reluctant behavior can antagonize an officer to believe you are refusing his instructions, and he views this as passive resistance.

This by all means does not cover all possibilities that a citizen may encounter, but the majority of situations has been covered. If you feel that you have not received proper treatment for any reason at all, you have the right to register a complaint. In larger cities, there are agencies for the sole purpose of receiving abuse complaints, such as a Human Rights Commission that reviews discrepancies in police action. Locally, there are only really two channels through which to make a complaint. These are to the police department itself, or through an attorney in court. Moorhead also has a Civil Service Commission that can review a complaint. When submitting a complaint, it would be best if it were documented in entirety and reviewed by a lawyer before presented. If any action is to come, it will be the Chief of Police's responsibility.

It would be nice to assume that by following the suggestions contained in this paper you would never have to worry about improper treatment by the police. The actions of an officer can never be anticipated; variable conditions can cause behavioral changes. Some police departments promote 'aggressive enforcement' which either permits or ignores treatment from its abusive officers. Generally, when a department or certain officer acts improperly, it is well known. The best way to refrain from this trouble is to avoid them. Remember that the officer is there for a specific reason. He is a representative of the law, and will respect your rights, provided you treat him properly.

#### Womans track from page 9

asset to the team in future years. Nelson qualified for the nationals with a time of 31.4 seconds in the

Qualifying from SU in the mile run is Patty Dotzenrod. She holds the state collegiate record in the mile with a time of 5:58 seconds.

According to SU womens track coach Pat Halvassen, "The girls have the potential to win their events; right now they are working very hard getting ready for the meet.



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For Sale: Lady's 3-speed bike. Only 2 years old! Complete with baskets and lock! Call Sheila,

For Sale: 2 Keystone mags, 2 Fenton chrome reverse. \$60. Call 293-9835.

Must Sell: Stereo speakers. Must be seen and heard to appreciate.

For Sale: 10-speed Schwinn Varsity. Call 237-7189. Good

For Sale: 1970 12x52 Schult home. Excellent mobile condition. Set up and skirted at Meadow Park. Color T.V., \$3800. 235-2726.

For Sale: Mobile home, 12x52 Westwood. 11 West Court, NDSU. \$1900. 235-8168.

Destitute-Best offer buys color T.V., Man's, woman's 10-speed bicycles, Pioneer turntables, Wilson golf clubs. Phone 237-0620.

For Sale: 1972 Wickcraft trailerhouse, set up at Meadow Park, \$4500. 235-2504.

For Sale: 10x45 mobile home, good for cheap married student housing. For sale reasonable. 232-7230.

For Sale: 8-track recorder—tape deck, 2 air suspension speakers.

For Sale: 1966 Ford wagon, V-8, P.S., P.B., radio. Best offer. 293-6521.

For Sale: 1969 12x45 Detroiter mobile home. Available August 1. 293-5422.

For Sale: a red motorcycle helmet, size medium. Call 237-0524.

For Sale: 1972 Kawasaki; 100cc Trail Bike. In mint condition, only 200 miles on it. Must sell! Call 237-3917.

There's only one more issue of the Spectrum (May 15) so take advantage of your last chance to purchase a classified ad. Rates are still \$.05 per word with a

25¢ with ID

Stevens Auditorium

trumpet, end table and toddler bikes. Phone 235-8667.

For Sale: '69 Firebird, 4-speed, 350 engine-325 h.p., real sharp. \$1800. Call 235-9103.

MUST SELL: 1 lot in center planned Arizona city. Will sacrifice. 237-5971.

For Sale: 1965 LeMans convertible, canary yellow, new top, paint, battery, shocks. Excellent condition. Call Mark at 235-5667 or 293-6555 after

#### **MISCELLANEOUS**

National recording artist Frank Scott and plenty of jazz rock during SU Stage Band Concert next Wednesday night in Festival. SU students free.

**LUTHERAN CENTER** PRESCHOOL Summer Registration Call 237-4519 or 232-3168 after

SUMMER SPECTRUM HOURS June: 9-12 a.m. and 1:30-5:30 p.m. July and August: 9-12 a.m. We are available for typesetting jobs. 237-8929 or 237-8629.

"EVERYTHING ALWAYS WANTED TO KNOW ABOUT SEX..." starring Woody Allen. Sunday, May 13, 5 and 8 p.m. STEVENS AUDITORIUM. Admission \$.25 with ID, \$.75 all others. Campus

Catherine-true lovin' and sweet devotion to loving you, you, you-Craig.

Vernon Johnson (1957 NDSU graduate), manager of laboratory services for EATON CORPORATION will speak Monday, May 14 at 7:30 p.m. at the Engineering Center. Students and staff are invited.

Trumpets, trombones, vibes, guitars, drums and piano all come together during SU Stage Band Concert next Wednesday night in Festival. SU students

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guided and carefully developed while you pursue your regular academic program. For further information, call 237-7949.

#### FOR RENT

OFF CAMPUS HOUSING Now, Summer and Fall Call 235-2000

Rent: Furnished house available June, prefer couple or family. 235-7135, 235-9246.

Unfurnished Rent: 3-bedroom duplex by St. Lukes. 235-7135, 235-9246.

For Rent: Furnished apartments: 2 and 3 bedroom, close in. St. Lukes; Dakota Hospital and NDSU. 235-7135, 235-9246.

For Rent: Near NDSU. Basement apartment. Four girls. NDSU. 232-3702. No drinking or smoking.

Room for Rent: Ideal for students. \$1.00 per day. Sigma Phi Delta Fraternity, 1372 12th Ave. N., Fargo, N.D. Phone 293-1444.

Dot is splitting for the summer for big adventure in the city, so Neckko (cat) and I have an apartment to share. ½ block from campus. 232-1526.

Summer Housing for Males: Sigma Alpha Epsilon is renting single rooms for \$40/month and double room \$30/month. Call Pat. 232-8141.

Room for Rent, part or all of summer. If interested call Rolin Sayler or Mike DuBord. 293-0950, Sigma Chi Fraternity.

For Rent: Need housing for summer months? 2-bedroom furnished apartment, 1 block from NDSU. Call 293-5066 after

For Rent: June 1st, large, lovely, 2-bedroom, furnished apartment for 3-4 students. Parking. 232-4662.

Summer housing available. For details call TKE house. 237-0906, ask for Norm or Rocky.

For Rent: Economical furnished house, for three or four men.

#### WANTED

Wanted: One male roommate to move into apartment June 1. Good location—right behind Chub's. Only \$40 per month. 2-bedrooms. Contact Randy at 237-8929 or 293-9231.

Wanted: I will do any kind of typing. Call Nancy 235-5274.

Experienced typist is available for termpapers etc. Call 233-7485.

Teachers Wanted: Entire West, Midwest, and South. Southwest Teachers Agency. 1303 Central Ave. N.E. Albuquerque, New Mexico 87106. Bonded, licensed and member: NATA. "Our 27th

Wanted to sublet for summer

session: 2-bedroom apartment. Write Clarence Corneil, 940 Alder Ave., Dickinson, N.D. or call 225-8518.

Wanted: Female roommates, close to SU. Phone 235-5947 or

CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS is now reviewing applicants for the job of publicity director for next year. It pays well, so if you have administrative and artistic talent, apply in CA office on 2nd floor of Union. See Dan Kohn.

"Campus Proprietors Wanted" EARN EXTRA CASH

information, 312-922-0300 or write office 790, 407 S. Dearborn, Chicago, III. 60605.

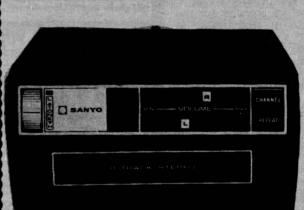
Wanted: FLORIDA, passengers wanted. Call Dale Birkenmeyer. Office 237-5771, extension 5451. Home 293-0570.

Needed: Four to rent Bison Arms apartment for summer.

Desperately Wanted: Female roommate for summer months. Call 237-9919 after 4:00.

Wanted to purchase: 100-130 lb. set of weights. Phone 235-1589.

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This compact unit has been designed for easy mounting either under the dash or on the floor

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