Spectrum

North Dakota State University Newspaper

Volume 90 Issue 1

Asks for state action

Faculty calls for salary boost

Approximately 400 SU faculty members neeting yesterday urged immediate state action in what they all agreed was a salary crisis in higher education.

The statement said current salaries were stablished nearly three years ago, while the cost of iving has "resulted in a cut in purchasing power of every paycheck."

The statement also calls for a 12.8 per cent cross the board increase for each faculty member for the entire 1974-75 salary level.

The faculty statement came after SU President L.D. Loftsgard publicized the salary problem last spring and the still unsuccessful action by the Board of Higher Education this summer to have the state Emergency Commission grant funds for salary

After the spring statement there was support for the salary boosts from several Board of Higher Education members and a number of local legislators, according to Loftsgard.

"It looked as though some emergency action would be taken then, but to date it has not been," Loftsgard said.

The State Board attempted emergency action but Loftsgard said the action now appears to be bogged down in a morass of legalities and partisan politics. "Meanwhile, the situation continues to worsen," Loftsgard said.

Comparing the average increase in faculty salaries and the rate of inflation, he said faculty members now have II per cent less buying power than they had several years ago.

"Some emergency action must be taken," Loftsgard urged. "The present state of the North Dakota economy is not such that it requires such a

Faculty members seemed to agree.

Citing the possibility of a national wage price freeze that would further intensify the crisis and the prospect of continued inflation, the faculty statement urges immediate action on the part of the Governor, the leadership of the legislature and the commissions and departments involved, to correct the situation by whatever means available.

The faculty members agreed to establish a committee to pursue several specific proposals and, if neessary, defend them before the legislature.

Faculty members also urged the Governor to call a special session of the Legislature if the salary problems were not resolved soon. They urged funds be appropriated to adjust for the loss in earning power caused by inflation from January 1973 to June 1975.

Representative Art Bunker, Speaker of the North Dakota House, said he could not support any retroactive pay increase. "I would support the idea but it would be cruel to support it if I did not think it would pass," he told the faculty gathering.

specific measures called for the 1975-1977 biennium pay increases to be closely tied to the rate of inflation as indicated by the Consumer Price Index.

The voting members present also supported the creation of adequate contingency funds to make any cost of living adjustments, as well as funds for adequate funding of merit raise increases and for the affirmative action program.

The affirmative action program is directed at equalizing salary inequalities for women and other minority groups.

Formerly of UND Union head chosen

By Colleen Connell

Did you notice the empty sign in the Union Director's office? After a month of being empty, the director's office will soon be filled by a man who says he is very anxious to start his new

Bill Blain, former associate director of the UND Student Center, will assume the duties of SU Union director within the next two to three weeks, said university officials.

A member of the UND engineering staff for five years and a holder of a master's degree in guidance and couseling, Blain said he is looking forward to his new duties and does not anticipate much of a problem in making the transition.

"I had a chance to discuss Union policy with George Smith (the former SU director whom Blain replaces) and am aware of the SU Union policies and the responsibilities the job of director entails. I feel very comfortable in making the transition."

Blain said he views a union building as a very important place in the education process of the university.

"Union programs offer endless possibilities educational opportunities. for opportunities. The Union should be a refuge from the hectic activities of a normal student day as well as a place for learning and experiencing."

No sudden major changes in Union operations are to be expected. According to Blain, it is to early to envision any sweeping policy changes. He also said it would be unwise on his part to make any drastic changes until he has evaluated the present funtionings of the union and the needs of those who use it.

Union programming, in the view of Blain, is a multi-faceted process. It should involve the

input of the Union Board, the director and, most importantly, the students, Blain said.

Blain signaled a "no policy concerning censorship" student programming of activities in the union.

"In my opinion, it is neither the place nor the job of the university, Union Board or director to attempt to shelter students."

Blain did call for responsibility to be used on the

Continued on page 3

Woman charged in credit union embezze lement

Cheryl Krapu, 27, a former employee of the SU Federal Credit Union, has been bound over to the Cass County District Court on charges of embezzling \$7,100 from the credit union. She is free on personal recognizance awaiting arraignment.

The charges are in connection with 38 alleged illegal withdrawals, averaging \$40 to \$300, made from December 1973 to July of this year. Krapu has been employed as a clerk at the credit union since September of

Discovery of the alleged embezzlement from the account of Louise Scott occurred during a routine audit in July. According to a police report, Scott said she has not withdrawn money from her account since 1969.

Credit union director Donald Brantner said the loss is fully covered by the credit union's bonding company.

TKE house gutted by

By Pat Wagenman

Fire of undetermined origin gutted the sleeping quarters of the Tau Kappa Epsilon fraternity house Aug. 25, causing some \$80,000 worth of damage and making homeless refugees out of the fraternity members.

Approximately 20-25 summer residents lost most of their personal property in the

Until Christmas time, when the remodeling of the new section of the TKE house should be completed, the fraternity members will be living in "the barracks," their name for the old married student housing. According to TKE President, Jim Stellrecht, "the barracks" really cozy. He added, "The guys are going to like living there.'

"The barracks" haven't been used for three winters. Maintainence men are checking the heating system and according to Volk, "If anything, it will be a challenge to live there."

Fall quarter is an important time for fraternity rush, Stellrecht stressed. Even though the fraternity will forego Monday night meals and as of now don't know where rush ceremonies will be held, Stellrecht said, "We're still rushing. Just because our house burned our frat isn't folding."

Tom Robinson, one of the summer residents, was discharged from the hospital Saturday after a

stay for smoke two-week His rescuer, Ron inhalation. Becker, was treated and released with minor burns.

The TKE's have a lot of thank-yous. "The people in Fargo have been good to us." Stellrecht said. "Thanks to the Sigma Phi Delta fraternity for putting us up the same night as the fire." He "A lot of people have added, come out of the woodwork to

Jim Jungroth, an independant candidate for the Senate from North Dakota, gives his stand on coal development and other issues on page 10.

••••••••

The North Dakota Students Association, at the request of the state Board of Higher Education, is taking a look at three controversial issues. For the opinions of student leaders, turn to page 2.

Dorm room and board fees have risen \$10 a quarter at SU. For the reasons, see page 6.

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The Bison defeated the University of Nebraska in its first game of the season Saturday. Story on page 12.

The 4-H addition is ahead of schedule, with completion scheduled for sometime next July. Other information is on page 3.

S U LIBRARY



Sept. 11, 1974

Said to discourage students

NDSA opposes excess credit

by Colleen Connell

Three major issues presently before the North Dakota Board of Higher education have become targets of North Dakota Student Association (NDSA) opposition.

During it s August meeting, the board requested NDSA and the President's Council (consisting of the presidents of all institutions of higher education) to send briefs of their opinions concerning the excess credit fee, refunding student activity fees to students involved in off-campus academic programs and dividing the present student activity fee into two separate funds.

According to SU Student President Steve Bolme, student leaders are very strongly opposed to increasing the excess credit fee.

Much of the controversy concerning the increase of the fee is concerns on what administrators call "indiscriminate enrollment," involving students enrolling for more credits than they plan to continue with throughout the quarter and dropping those classes which they dislike.

Students, according to

administrators, have also been found to register for less than the 18 credits allowed before an excess fee is charged, but obtain class cards for more than 18 credits. These extra cards are held in reserve in case they are needed

later and sometimes sold if the cards are in high demand.

Bolme said NDSA members felt the increase in the excess credit charge would do nothing but discourage students from taking classes.

"If students attend North Dakota institutions of higher learning for an education, let's not adopt policies which would discourage them from doing that. The proposal before the State board is intended to discourage students from taking classes in excessive number and goes against everything a university is supposed to stand for," Bolme said.

Bolme also said a university should be more than a conveyer belt of predetermined programs and degrees. A limited number of credit hours available to students would do nothing but discourage them from becoming diverse in many educational areas and finding the most suitable individual education programs, he said.

Bolme said NDSA encourages the state board and college administrators to find other alternatives to solving the problem of indiscriminate enrollments.

Alternatives suggested included extending the date for

the pass/fail option, improving registration programs, computerizing registration and opening up more and better communication between students and advisers.

NDSA has presented a proposal before the board which would refund the student activity fee of students engaged in academic programs off-campus and outside the normal functionings of the university.

NDSA, according to Bolme, recommended fee refunds be decided at each campus by student governments and administrations. NDSA also recommended the refund be a rebate at the end of the term instead of a waiver at the beginning of the term.

Perhaps the most controversial subject and the one most damaging to student power and input was the suggestion by the President's Council to change the existing board policy concerning student activity fees.

The current board policy allows institutions to establish a student finance commission through its student government and administration which would allocate and administer student activity.

Bolme said the NDSA is opposed to this proposal. He said the existing board policy, which was established little over a year ago, is working very well.

"The existing policy appropriately places with the students' significant responsibilities to allocate and administer the fees they pay for their activities. Students have not abused this trust nor have they acted irresponsibly," Bolme said.

Bolme continued to praise the existing policy which allows student input in ongoing university programs and activities. He said it allows a great deal of flexibility to each university and student government to determine the operational needs of their particular system.

Many NDSA objections to the proposal, according to Bolme, considered the need for each institution to best decide how to spend activity fees for the ultimate benefit of students.

It is the interpretation of NDSA that the present Board policy contains sufficient flexibility to permit every institution and student government to spend their fees in such a way that is considered best for each institution," Bolme said.

"The NDSA also objects to the proposal on the grounds that it contains no provisions for arbitration of any disagreements over allocations in the administrative category. The appeals process in the current policy is very clear and decisive,"



Engaleum Phot

Enrollment up fall quarter

Fall quarter enrollment, up 30 from last year, sits at 6,141, according to Burton Brandrud, director of admissions and records.

"This is very encouraging to us," Brandrud said. "The freshmen stand at 79 more than when we stopped counting last year." He added this is not only a gain for this year but for three years to come, providing they finish their college education.

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Cars forced out by addition

Persons accustomed to parking in the lot formerly located between the SU student union and Home Economics Building will have to start shopping for a new spot this fall. Instead of a parking lot, a new Dakota 4-H Club Foundation addition is gradually taking shape.

Working in cooperation with the Campus Planning Committee and the SU Student Senate, the architectural firm of Muchler, Twichell, and Lynch have designed the structure. Begun in August, the projected completion date for the addition had been August of 1975.

However, work is proceeding slightly ahead of schedule and the revised completion estimate is for sometime in July. Cost for the project should be just under \$2.3 million, slightly below the original estimate of \$2.4 million.

The structure will house 4-H administration offices as well as conference rooms, a library-lounge, home economics facilities and a 4-H auditorium. The auditorium will seat about 150.

The Student Union and Home Economics Building will be connected to the addition, with the three buildings sharing facilities.

General contractor for the project is Twin City Construction. Sernsin Construction is mechanical contractor and Modern Electric is the electrical contractor.



Bill Weaver

Blurbs

Entry forms for participation the Women's Intramural program are due by noon Friday in the lobby of the Old Fieldhouse.

information on three-year term on the Health Committee contact Steve Bolme in the Student Government Office.

Sorority Sorority rush begins Thursday and Friday with registration in Meinecke Lounge of the Memorial Union and the Weible Hall dining center. Parties will be held Saturday through Sept. 18, with pledging ceremonies scheduled for Sept. 19.

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SIXTY BROADWAY

Vavne W. Meyers.

Continued from page I

part of students engaged in programming, commenting that when an incident occurs which

harms the university, the student

"We have an integrity to maintain," he continued. "Those

in the programming aspect of

Union planning, both students

and administrators, can exercise a

judgment: and responsibility with regards to the original

door policy to students and said he would try to make himself

available to both suggestions and

THE SPECTRUM

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editorials

Ford's first mistake

President Gerald Ford has granted the now private citizen Richard M. Nixon full pardon for any acts the former president may have committed between January 20, 1969 and August 9, 1974.

The action was an unprecedented one but most of what has happened as the nation has waded through Watergate has seemed unprecedented. In his statement to the press, Ford said he felt that Nixon and his family have suffered enough. Ford said that it would be virtually impossible for Nixon to get a fair trial. The President also said if Nixon was tried for his role in the coverup the nation would again be polarized in its opinions of the government.

The reaction to Ford's decision was quick in coming. Most of it seemed to be along party lines with a few exceptions. Vice presidential designate Nelson Rockefeller said the decision would undoubtedly be controversial in the short run but was promising in the long run to speed the healing of the nation. The pardon may not achieve what Rockefeller hopes it will. But it may go down as the first significant mistake of the Ford administration.

Ford, in granting Nixon immunity from prosecution, has set a poor precedent. Is he saying that a president can do almost anything he wishes and not have to answer to anyone for what he does?

After Ford has granted a pardon to the person who may have played the most significant role in Watergate, does this mean he plans to do the same with the other persons involved now in trials or those who have been convicted?

At the bottom of the pyramid are the Watergate burglars. They clearly committed a crime—they broke into the Democratic headquarters. They clearly violated the law. Should they be or pardoned? According to Ford's logic they should be pardoned. . .as should any other burglar? Ford is saying we can live in a society which has strict standards and norms superficially but which underneath no one follows. If we talk about law and order as Nixon did but do not pay attention to our own advice, this will not long be a society which will be able to maintain much of a social fabric.

Although Nixon has plainly suffered as a result of what he termed "not acting more decisively and more forthrightly in dealing with Watergate," he should not have been pardoned until what actually happened had been determined by a court of law.

The advice offered by one bumper sticker in Fargo says "Impeach Ford." Many may agree now that the President has revealed he is not as new and invigorating a man as we had hoped.

Charter reform slow

North Dakota voters have been adding bits and pieces to the state constitution for a number of years. But they also voted down a complete revision of the document several years ago. The most recent attempt at reform came during the September primary. There were three measures before the voters. They authorized two but rejected the other by a margin of about 2,000.

The proposal voters rejected would have established a Legislative Pay Commission. Of the three measures it was not necessarily the most controversial. In fact, none of the three were really discussed at any length by anyone. It is suprising that so many people could walk into the voting booth and without knowing much about the issue, urge its defeat with their vote.

The defeated measure would have established a pay commission to examine legislative salaries and establish salary and expense levels for members of the legislature. Presently each legislator receives \$50 per day in expenses and \$5 per day salary while the legislature is in session.

Each session lawmakers are plagued with the increasing costs of participating in the political process. Unless the legislator is able to afford being away from his/her job for the sixty day session he is virtually ruled out as a pollible participant in the process. It stands to reason that many persons think only "rich" businessmen are elected and serve—they are perhaps the only ones that can afford it session after session.

The people of the state did disservice to themselves by not allowing the measure to pass. True, it would have added to the governmental bureacracy but it would have been a welcome addition. The government should be opened up to the people and the pay commission could have represented a significant step in that direction.



Spectrum

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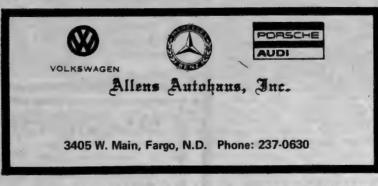
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Rising costs behind boost

Rising food and labor costs sleeping fewer people. Last year are the main reasons behind the recent \$10 hike in SU dorm room and board fees, according to Maynard Niskanen, asst. director of housing.

Niskanen said repair costs had been rising and dorm custodian help has been relaxed to help keep costs down, but "our expenses exceeded our income."

Another major reason for the cost. If prices go up, the student available from resident assistants, must bear the cost." available from resident assistants, saying, "You don't find that

In addition, although the dorm rooms are full, they are coupon ...

according to Niskanen, the request for single rooms was tremendous. Because the dorm had occupancies, double rooms converted to single rooms. "We lost money there, that's obvious,'

"We felt the raise justifiable in our opinion. The students accepted it and are coming back."

Pointing out the rising cost of increase is that housing off-campus apartments, Niskanen departments receive no said there's probably more appropriated money, Niskanen inflation downtown than on said. "The student pays the direct campus. He also praised the help

Dorm fees cont. page 7

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The first overflow of dorm residents since 1969 is presently being handled by barracks-like housing such as the area above. Nine Severinson students are inhabiting a special overflow/activities/study area--sleeping on bunk beds and sharing two chests of drawers. Similar areas in the Churchill, Stockbridge and West High Rise dorms are housing 41 other latecomers as they wait for room space to open up. Housing Director Norm Seim anticipates all students will be assigned to regular dorm rooms within a month, as some students signed up for rooms fail to appear. "The short-term residency is more state picture. Bigger colleges are

. Dorm fees from page 6

downtown."

Things like bicycles and waterbeds will be allowed in the rooms this year, too, he added. 'We want to make things easier--more like home," Niskanen

Along with the rate hike will also come a new student contract. 'We will be reducing the student's payment per quarter," Niskanen said. The highest fee will come fall quarter, \$160; winter quarter, \$130 and spring quarter, \$100.

expensive," Niskanen added. "So the more you buy the less expensive it is."

Because the staff has been reduced, "people are doing three times the work they were," he said. Niskanen added the staff is working to make freshmen feel at home, noting the "homey" appearance of the dorms is "good for the state and good for the

Concerning the chances of appropriated money becoming available, Niskanen said, "You'd have to look at the whole state picture. Bigger colleges are holding their own, but the housing units in smaller state colleges are hurting. The student just isn't there. When the total picture is seen, they may decide that the colleges and universities need

help." Niskanen said there was almost no chance of another rate hike this year. Concerning next year, he added, "We will have to take a hard look in February when we're budgeting for next year." He said a hike depends on demands, noting single rooms can be returned to doubles if the demands

Bolme picked for national board

by Colleen Connell

SU Student President Steve Bolme was elected to the National Supervisory Board of the National Student Association (NSA) during the August convention in St. Louis,

"North Dakota student groups plan to do a substantial amount of lobbying during the next legislative session. We are very interested in the successful programs used by other student groups."

Bolme said he considered the conference very worthwhile and evaluated it as a successful communication process between student leaders.

Workshops offered during the convention were of particular value, according to Bolme. "Many relevant and important issues such as educational renovation, student trustees, Public Interest Research Groups, tenure, student consumers and the financing of higher education were open to discussion and learning," he said.

"For our purposes, the workshop discussing lobbying was most significant, Bolme continued.

Bolme said the significant steps in a successful lobbying program include the constituents, identifying establishing specific goals and priorities, establishing a full-time office and striving to remain non-partisan and non-political.

"Issues to be lobbied for can be divided into four major areas." Bolme said, "These areas treat students as students, students as consumers, students as citizens and students as young people.'

Bolme said specific issues likely to be dealt with by North Dakota lobbyists include proposals to place a student on the state Board of Higher Education, make Continued on page 9

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Bison football opens with a slow 3-0 victory

By Paul Patterson

The 1974 Bison football team opened it's season with a 3-0 victory over a tough University of Nebraska at Omaha (UNO) Saturday at Dacotah Field.

The only scoring action came in the second quarter on a 33 yard field goal by Bison place kicker Jeff Zwarych which capped a 22 yard drive that started on the UNO 39 yard line. Zwarych also attempted a 47 yarder in the third quarter. The kick was long enough but about five feet wide to the left

The Bison defense was the name of the game in the victory which saw the Herd in it's new wing-T offense. The wing-T was installed this year in order to give the team more scoring power than they had last year but was rendered powerless by the big UNO defense. The new offense is the same as is used by last year's national champion Notre Dame.

The Bison offense never moved closer to pay dirt than UNO's 17 yard line. Their total offense came to only 113 yards, with 62 on the ground and 51 through the air.

The defense had a red-letter

day in holding UNO to 4 yards rushing and 51 yards passing while grabbing two fumbles, picking off two passes and holding the Mavericks to seven first downs all afternoon. "I don't know how you could single out one guy," said Bison defensive line coach Bob Fortier after the game. "They were all great."

Late in the first period the Bison had their backs to the wall after a blocked punt gave UNO a first down and goal on the SU two yard line. After stopping two Maverick running tries the defense was called for an offside penalty and the ball was placed inside the one yard line. But the defense rose to the threat, stopped another rushing try and on fourth down forced a fumble and recovered on their own six.

The leading rusher in the game was Dave Roby who netted 61 yards on 16 carries for the Bison. UNO's leading ground gainer was their All-American candidate Saul Ravenell, sho gained over 1,300 yards last season. Ravenell was held to only 51 yards on 17 attempts by the Bison.

Bruce Reimer, who will have to shoulder much of the responsibility of the Bison ground



Dennis Hill

Bison Quarterback Jay Baumberger tries to ward off a University of Nebraska at Omaha lineman during Saturday's game, the first in the Bison's '74 season.

game this year, gained only 23 yards.

Bison quarterback Jay Baumberger completed six of his ten passes for 51 yards. He was under constant pressure from UNO's defense and had too little time to pass to establish a credible running game.

Defensively, the Bison had many standouts. The entire lineplay was excellent, with Greg

Marmesh and Jerry Dahl playing almost flawlessly. Linebacker Ken Garvey was also a key performer for the Bison.

The defensive secondary was also outstanding. The picked off two passes in the fourth quarter in crucial situations. The first, by Kevin Krebsbach, came with four minutes left in the game with UNO in scoring range at the 12 yard line. Doug Linden picked off the second pass for the Bison in the final seconds of the game while UNO was making one last desperate try to get on the scoreboard.

The Bison travel to the University of Northern Arizona for their second big test of the season next week.

blurbs

Students interested in applying for Fulbright, Rhodes and/or United States and foreign government scholarships and assistantships for study abroad during the 1975-76 academic year, are invited to an informal meeting Thursday at 4 p.m. in the Forum Room of the Memorial Union.

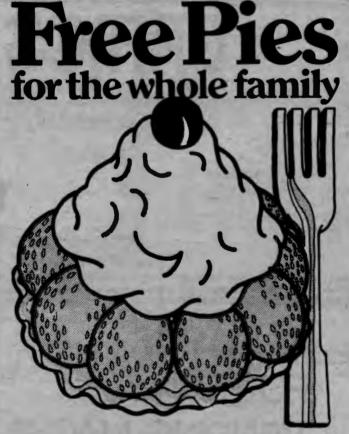
Possibilities for foreign study with or without financial aid will also be discussed. If interested and unable to attend the meeting, contact Dr. Gregg F. Lacy at the Department of Modern Languages.

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Report for the Spectrum

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Main Ave. and I-29 Fargo

Continued from page 7

18 the age of majority, promote tuition reciprocity and construct a new library for SU.

Financing of student lobbyists will remain a big obstacle, according to Bolme. He said he hoped for contigency fund requests and existing student budgets to cover most expenses, with the possibility of paid student interns as lobbyists in the future.

Public Interest Research Groups (PIRGs) conducted a significant workshop during the convention, Bolme said. This organization, which is now organized in 23 states, is busy with projects concerning drug prices, legal services available to students, energy conservation, a workman's compensation study and expanding the PIRG organization.

Another excellant workshop, according to Bolme, featured a debate arguing the relevance or irrelevance of academic tenure. Bolme said many students in attendance at the conference were opposed to most of the fundamental ideas behind the granting of tenure.

Bolme sponsored a resolution arguing the voting representation of students on state Boards of Higher Education. The resolution, which passed unanimously and was established as one of the top five priorities of the NSA, called for direct student representation on the policy-making state boards.

The role of higher education is still ambiguous and uncertain in the minds of many people, Bolme said. "Unresolved are questions what higher education should be, who it should serve and to whom it should be held accountable. This conference and others like it are trying to clarify the role and function of higher education. Many institutions still operate under the policy that what's good for the institution is good for the student. This policy is finally eroding and being replaced with the theory that what's good for the student is good for the institution," Bolme said.

One major problem jarring the conference, according to Bolme, was the problem of bifurcation—or the dividing of NSA into two separate entities. In the past NSA has operated with a tax-free status. One condition to retaining this status required NSA to refrain from lobbying.

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Institute said to meet farm problems

By Dennis Hill

Flattery, the adage goes, will get you no where. That's especially true for Robert Tosterud who got his job from complaining.

Tosterud wasn't doing the complaining however. It was

farmers and producers who were complaining about the inefficient transportation system operating in North Dakota which cost them millions each year in profits.

Now, as director of the upper great plains Transportation Institute in Fargo, Tosterud is faced with the challenge of

changing the inefficient system, but it is a challenge he enjoys.

The institute was established in 1967 by the North Dakota Legislature but Tosterud has only been with the institute at SU since 1971.

"Very few agencies have such a dramatic impact on the

economic well-being of farmers," Tosterud said. "By helping to get a rate reduction for railroad shipping, we saved producer's some six million dollars in 1971."

It's action like that farmers can really appreciate and comprehend, but there is much more to the UGPTI that goes unnoticed, and that is the aspect

Contined on page 18

The PIRG groups and other NSA lobbying concerns have frequently lobbied for or against certain proposals, causing the IRS to reconsider the tax free status.

Many student leaders, according to Bolme, hold the opinion that NSA should divide itself into two groups, one based on education concerns and one based on lobbying projects.

The lobbying group could subsequently apply for tax free status under a different provision. Bolme said the division process was passed by a narrow vote.

"All in all, this conference was a very worthwhile and valuable experience," Bolme said. "I gained considerable insight between student groups across the country and the successful

coordinations in attempts to solve problems confronting the student community."

"No matter what problems we may have here in North Dakota, other student groups somewhere have faced the same problems. We can capitalize on their experience, avoid their pitfalls and ultimately have a better success," Bolme said.

"My only regret about this conference is that more North Dakota students could not participate. There was too much to do for the few of us participating from our region. With more people we could have attended more workshops and brought home many more ideas. I am hopeful we can bring more delegates next time."

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SHAS

Jungroth says 'North Dakota is not for sale

By Colleen Connell

Calling for a strong stand against further development of North Dakota coal reserves, Jim Jungroth, Independant candidate for U.S. Senate, called for voters to face the issues before them.

interview Friday, said he is running to give voters a choice. "There is no real difference between Guy and Young other than age. Their stand on all the issues-provided they choose to face them-remain the same. I'm giving voters a choice of whether

According to Jungroth, further coal development would do nothing but destroy the way of life North Dakotans have known for generations. Energy industries, he said, will pollute the environment and destroy the quality of out life.

Western N.D. if this development is allowed to continue."

Jungroth warned North Dakotans to be wary of industrial promises of jobs resulting from energy development.

"Sure, this industry will

but then the coal will be gone. We will be left with a ravaged land, huge welfare rolls and a social situation similar to Appalachia."

Jungroth offered suggestions for utilizing the existing North Dakota agricultural industry. "North Dakota has a lot to offer agriculturally and we should use it. We should also look for small nonpolluting industries which would utilize agricultural products, "he continued.

Jungroth also denied that North Dakotans owed an energy debt to the nation and should feel obligated to supply fuel to an energy starved nation.

"If we stripped all of North Dakota, taking all the coal from below the surface, we could only provide 2.4 per cent of the nation's energy needs."

As an alternative to continuing development and consumption of energy Jungroth proposed increased energy conservation measures.

One energy conserving measure called for reducing the weight of American cars. "If we would lighten American cars by 235 pounds we could save the entire production of the Alaskan North Slope," Jungroth said.

A change in the life style of America is drastically needed, according to Jungroth. Americans, he said, cannot continue their conspicuous consumption. He suggested a revised system-taxing throw away and single use items heavily, while allowing long term items to be

This type of taxation he said, would give Americans, both consumers and producers, some sort of initiative to get maximum usage out of every product.

While protesting further coal development, Jungroth said he would not close down existing coal and energy producing concerns. "I'm not going to shut down what we've got; its here and running. I'm just saying we've done our share--we're absolutely done unless energy produced is used here in North Dakota."

He emphasized the fact that 60 per cent of the energy produced in North Dakota was exported. He said a major reason he was opposed to the proposed United Power Association/Cooperative Power Association plant was because producers proposed to export 100 per cent of the energy produced.

If the truth be known, it is not our coal they're after. There's our air they're after."

West Virginia is already a developed coal region, housing both the industry and the miners, he continued. "They want to fill our air up just like it is in the industrial areas."

In North Dakota they won't be forced to install pollution control devices or create them. They just want to fill up JUNGROTH CONT.



ngroth cont.

Dakota air to the maximum

ungroth also voiced position to the West River region Project. "The WRD is posed as a means of irrigation. Let a trap. As of today, the will industrialize western Dakota so we look like the Valley in Germany. We'll have lost something over 1000 acres of land in the poss."

ungroth criticized his two powents, Democrat William y and Republican Milton une for running what he called non-issue campaign.

He chastised them for using to face what he called the problems besetting North ko la.

They avoid all the issues.

Young.' They're not running
sues, they're running on
ether people like them."

Jungroth said his campaign is ing financed by individual numbrations. He estimated he deceived about \$2500 to date individual contributions, with ast of his support coming from vironmentalists.

Cutting from the federal dut that which was intended by cut doesn't do a thing to inflation, according to repoth.

"If we're going to stop flation, let's get some money to the pockets of the people no don't have any. I'm talking out some kind of tax credit,"

He also called for a legal illing on interest rates and itting down on energy waste as the alternatives to stopping flation. He said more severe



Jungroth proposed a case by case examination of all cases, bending over backwards to serve those who went to joil rather than serve in a war morally objectionable to them. He also said we should praise and reward those who performed an act of conscience and refused to fight.

Dean Hanson

Remodeling continues

,by Pat Wagenma

Summer remodeling is coming to a close, and for Minard Hall, the finishing touches end a six-year project. The balance of the first and second floors is just being finished.

"Someday, we'll probably add air conditioning, but other than that, that's about it for Minard," said Don Stockman, vice president of business and finance.

Ladd Hall is to be finished in phases. The first phase consisted of sand blasting, water proofing and tuck pointing the exterior.

Low bids were accepted totaling \$14,223 for the remodeling of the third floor laboratories. The project includes

State legislative priorities, Campus Attractions and a National Student Congress report are on the agenda for the Student Senate meeting. Wednesday 7 p.m. in Meinecke Lounge of the Memorial total remodeling of the organic and analytic labs, including electricity, plumbing and gas. The floors and hallways of the third floor will also be finished.

The first and second floors will await funding from the next legislative session, Stockman said.

Ceres Hall, with the second floor completed, is going through some remodeling on the third floor. An elevator will also be installed late this fall.

"The balance of the building will be finished after the 4-H addition to the Home Economics Building is completed," Stockman said. "The nursery and offices will then move from the first floor of Ceres to the 4-H addition."

The Women's Intercollegiate sports picnic will be held at 5 p.m. Thursday in the main shelter at Lindenwood Park. Transportation will be available at the northwest door of the Fieldhouse at that time.

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Calendar

ESDAY, SEPT. 10

Intercollegiate tennis practice - Old Fieldhouse p.m. Address taking — Town Hall, Memorial Union
North Dakota State Employees Assn. — Meinecke
Lounge, Memorial Union a.m. p.m.

DNESDAY, SEPT. 11

Fee collection — Town Hall, Memorial Union Inter-Varsity ChristianFellowship meeting — Town Hall, Memorial Union Student Senate meeting— Meinecke Lounge Foreign affairs student orientation — Room 203, Memorial Union p.m. p.m. Memorial Union

Students International Meditation Society (SIMS) -Forum Room, Memorial Union

URSDAY, SEPT. 12

p.m.

Fee collection — Town Hall, Memorial Union Panhellenic rush — Meinecke Lounge, Memorial Union Foreign studies scholarships — Forum Room, a.m. p.m. **Memorial Union**

Women's intercollegiate sports picnic—main. shelter KARE — (women's Kiwanis) — Crest Hall, Memorial p.m.

Circle K - Room 102, Memorial Union

Flying Club — Meinecke Lounge, Memorial Union Foreign affairs student orientation — Room 203 Memorial Union p.m.

DAY, SEPT. 13

Fee collection — Town Hall, Memorial Union Extension Program Council — Room 203, Memorial ent affairs orientation — Ballroom, Memorial

Union
Student affairs meeting — Crest Hall, Memorial a.m.

Union Penhellenic rush — Meinecke Lounge, Memorial a.m.

Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship meeting



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PHOTOGS!! The Quoin school of shutter buggery is losing enrollment. If you can take good pictures, we'd like to see them and utilize your talents. See Dennis or Mark at the Quoin office -237-8994.

POETS, WRITERS AND ARTISTS. Quoin magazine wants to look at your original work. Most interested in poems, short stories and cartoons. Must have by 12 noon thursday, so bring them to the Quoin office on the Second floor of the Union immediately. Maybe even sooner.

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The Sabre Flight and Sabrette Drill Teams will be organizing this Sunday in Rm. 203 of the Old Field House at 7:30 p.m. Open to all SU students who like travel and competition.

DON'T MISS CAMPUS CINEMA'S FIRST SUNDAY FILM OF THE QUARTER "JESUS CHRIST SUPERSTAR-Sunday Sept. 15th - 5 & 8 p.m. Union Ballroom-free to SU students.

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FAME, GLORY AND YOU GET PAID TOO!! KDSU-FM is taking applications for student staff members for the coming year. Broadcast experience is not necessary but sure helps. Broadcast communications courses helpful too. Contact Jim Bakken at 237-8215 or 237-8321.

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cross-country

New SU head cross country and track coach Bruce Whiting will get his first official look at his defending North champion cross country team next Saturday at the North Dakota State Invitational cross country run.

Whiting came to SU this summer from Bismarck High School where he was one of the most successful high school coaches in North Dakota history. His Demons won six straight state titles from 1968 through 1973.

The Bison, who are hosting the five-mile run on the Edgewood Municipal Golf Course, won the

NCC crown last year and finished fourth in the NCAA Division II National Championships.

Three veterans from last years team are returning and several outstanding freshmen are hoped to make up for the losses from last year's team. The three returnees are Roger Schwegal, Warren Eide and Kevin Peterson.

There will only be two home appearances by the team this season for those who wish to see them in action. The first will be this Saturday and the next on Sept. 18 for the Inter-City Meet. invitational will begin at 11 and the Inter-City Meet will begin at 4.



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Arts and

Entainment

by Bonnie Brueni
Campus Attractions, (CA),
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coming to Fargo to make
the music. Look forward to one
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tember 16 at the SU
dhouse. Student tickets are on
for \$4.50 at Stereoland and
mitt Music Center.

CA will also sponsor ertainment regular ly at the w's Nest in the Student Union, reekly movie series and more axi events" like Three Dog ht and the Ozark Mountain edevils.

The St. Paul Chamber hestra will be the first feature the Fine Arts Series on Oct. 1 Festival Hall. As the only time professional chamber hestra in the United States, y are unique for their tibility and broad range of sical styles.

The Fine Arts Series also include performances by ques Louissier Trio, Nov. 12; thony and Michael Hauser, menco Guitarists, Jan. 29; Jack nson as Dylan Thomas, Feb. Crofut and Cooper, "Folk and oque," April 8, and Stanton's Big Band Sounds," May

Artist C. Robert Schweiger is vexhibiting an interesting ection of works in the Alumninge of the Memorial Union. Weiger combines pencil and drawings, silkscreen, and struction in a statement on the dia and mass society. His libit leaves an impression of a plexity; and the plastic, tallic, and very impersonal ure of modern life styles.

MSC's Center for the Arts is v displaying "Geodesign" by mer SU graphic designer Judy Imwiede and Jane Dodge and da Becker. The show is about ironment, and the artists use phic design, macrame and its to create their effect.

Cy Running will open a show the Red River Art Center on day, and a companion show at accordia will be exhibiting work Running's students. The new nting on the main landingon middle stairway of the ident Union, "Bondage ino," is by Frank Sampson, a former student of Runing. th shows ought to be very rthwhile.

Imagination '74 begins next nday at Island Park. The scale the program has decreased ain, but as an original mmunity affair, its success will pend on people who enjoy just getting involved.

The MS Series for the Performing Arts will open Sept. 24 at 8:15 p.m. with pianist Robert Shannon, in Weld Auditorium.

Tennessee William's "A Streetcar Named Desire," one of the modern theater's greatest plays, will open March 20."The Odd Couple," an hilarious 1960's play, will open May I, to end the season.

Season tickets for the FMCT season may be purchased by students for \$7 and by adults for \$10 at the theater. Admission is \$3.50 for adults and \$2.25 for students. Tickets are available at

Schmitt Music Center, Fargo. All seats reserved.

Fargo theatre gets new head

by Ginger Newton

Dr. James Rockey, new resident director of the Fargo-Moorhead Community Theater (FMCT), perceives drama as "an artistic material with which to work." Rockey made his debut last year at the FMCT as guest director of "A View From The Bridge."

"Theater is not a fixed medium; each play is a temporal creation which takes on a different character each time it is presented," he said.

"The role of the director is not to order and manipulate his company; it is to coordinate and unify its efforts and talents", Rockey added.

Rockey put his philosophy to work in "Godspell," the first presentation of the FMCT season. In "Godspell," he is aided by the talents of production manager and designer David Phillips, choreographer Lisa Greer, musical directors Brother Michael Collins and Gay Mohr, as well as an enthusiastic and talented cast.

He has put together their ideas and suggestions as well as his own to make "Godspell" a fresh

Continued on page 16





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The theatre is not a fixed medium'

and imaginative effort. Rockey himself has never seen presentation of "Godspell" so his production will be totally new and different.

At the age of 13, Rockey began his theater career, appearing on stage and television. He received his PhD in speech and dramatic arts at the University of lowa, and has since directed theater groups from coast to coast. His repertoire ranges from Shakespeare to lonesco.

Last year Rockey was with the Department of Theater at the University of Iowa as promotion

"Godspell" is a modern translation of the gospel of St. Matthew, but is "more fun than St. Matthew," noted Rockey. It expresses feelings of joy on the classical theme, including such

attractions as a "Here come de season is to present seven plays judge" routine, a Charlie Chaplin representing "50 Years of the Best routine, charades, teeter-totters, 10 rubber chickens, and one rubber piggy.

"The cast for 'Godspell' came from out of the woodwork," said Rockey. Rockey. Members of the company include students from high schools in Moorhead, Dilworth; Fargo, college students from all three colleges in the FM area, and people from within the community.

Rockey said he is pleased with the cooperation shown in the region for this production. "The community spirit is excellent in Fargo-Moorhead, and this spirit serves to bring the community together as well as to provide a means for artistic expression, Rockey said.

of American Theatre."

After "Godspell," FMCT will present "Tobacco Road," which holds the record for being the longest running play in Broadway history. "Tobacco Road" opens

A children's play, "Tom Sawyer," is scheduled to open Dec. 13, and will offer matinees as well as evening performances.

A story revolving around life after marriage, Jan De Hartog's "The Fourposter," will open on

On Feb. 6, Rockey will open native West Fargo Judge Ralph Maxwell's play, "Emmet," the timely story of a young revolutionary in Ireland. Rockey Rockey's plan for the describes the play as "the best first play I've ever read."

bison droppings

By Richard Reith

an offensive battle led by Bison Bob Reimer and Maverick Saul Ravenell.

Those kind of predictions about Saturday's game proved almost as accurate as Dewey Bergquist's weather forecasts.

Instead, the 6,600 fans at Dacotah Field were treated to one of the best defensive shows in Bison history. The Herd defense held the Mavericks to 4 net yards-124 in gains and 120 in losses. The 3-0 score was the lowest scoring game the Bison have ever been involved in.

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Ed Graber, member of the Board of Directors of Fargo Glass and Paint Company, has been selected as 1974 Booster of the Year by the Booster committee of the Fargo Chamber of Commerce.

When asked why he continues to follow the Bison, Braber explained, "I believe a university has to achieve excellence across the board and one facet is athletics. In addition, the average alumnus retains his or her connection with the old school by rallying athletic teams." around

With the anti-athletics chic that has been growing at SU,I wonder how much longer the 'average alumnus" will have teams to rally around, or whether they will achieve the excellence past Bison teams have.

And with strong school spirit widely considered a "non-relevant" emotion I wonder how hard it will be for the Chamber of Commerce to find a "Booster of the Year" 20 years from now.

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furniture repair

Making simple furniture and repairing broken furniture. Eight sessions beginning Monday, September 23, 6:30-9:30 p.m., Dave Price's Woodworking, 1101 2nd Ave. N.

cooking with a flair

Demonstrations with samples. Secrets of being a good cook and enjoying it. Eight sessions beginning Tuesday, September 24, 6:30-8:30 p.m. upper room, University Lutheran Center.

woodcutting

A printmaking technique. Print on personal designs, shirts, notepaper, etc., Six sessions beginning Tuesday, September 24, 7-8 p.m., Third floor South Engineering.

social dancing

Foxtrot, waltz, jitterbug, polka, schottische, rumba, and cha cha. Seven sessions beginning Wednesday, September 25, 7-9 p.m., Union Ballroom.

natural food

Including vegetarian cooking, herbs as a preventative medicine and preserving foods. Six sessions beginning Wednesday, September 18, 6:30-8:30 p.m., upper room, University Lutheran Center.

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woodworking

Learning to use tools and work on small project. Nine sessions beginning Wednesday, September 18, 6:30-9:30 p.m., Dave Price's Woodworking, 1101 Second Avenue North.

crocheting

Single, double, and triple crochet and project. Section I: Five sessions beginning Thursday, September 19, noon (12-1), Union 203. Section II: Five sessions beginning Tuesday, September 17, 7-8 p.m., Union 203.

wine tasting

Includes international wine and cheese tasting festival with representatives from 26 companies—must be 21. Three sessions beginning Tuesday, October 8, 7-8:30 p.m., Waited Service Area, West Dining Center.

piano

Individual 20 minute lessons for beginning and intermediate students, \$.75 per week. Eight sessions beginning Tuesday, September 17, 5:30 p.m., Burgum Hall lounge.

cake decorating

Make borders, flowers, etc., in simple and intricate designs. Six sessions meeting Monday and Wednesdays beginning September 23, 7:30-9:30 p.m., West Dining Center Waited Service Area.

leathercraft

Tooling techniques, style carving and figure carving. Seven sessions beginning Thursday, September 19, 7-9 p.m., Union 101.

sewing

Intro to garment construction. Six sessions beginning Wednesday, September 18, 7:30-9:30 p.m., Thompson Hall Basement Lounge.

painting

Techniques and explanations in use of polymer-acrylic media. Eight sessions beginning Tuesday, September 17, 7-9 p.m. 310 South Engineering.

jewelry

Use wire, beads, and feathers to make rings, bracelets, etc., Six sessions beginning Thursday, September 19, 7-9 p.m., Union 203.

billiards

Experienced player gives tips to beginners and others. Five sessions beginning Thursday, September 19, 4:30 p.m., Union games area.



lingerie making

Techniques of sewing sleepwear and other items. Five sessions beginning Wednesday, September 18, 7-9 p.m., Basement Lounge, Thompson Hall.

guitar and banjo

Continuation of beginner group. Eight sessions beginning Tuesday, September 17, 8:30-10:30 p.m., Union Crest Hall.

Taught both melodic lines and chords. Guitars for rent. Eight sessions beginning Tuesday, September 17, 6:30-8:30 p.m., Union Crest Hall.

creative stitchery

Embroidery, monagramming, beading techniques. Six sessions beginning Monday, September 23, noon (12-1), Union 203.

grain transportation

Continued from page 9

of research.

"We are both an action agency and a reserach agency that concerns itself with developing the most efficient transportation system possible for Dakota," Tosterud said.

The Institute divides its research projects into short term projects and long term payoffs. Short term projects are rate reductions such as finding out as well as North Dakota," where all the boxcars are. For the long run, it's developing systems that will be efficient in one year, off. or ten years.

"Immediate problems are very real and significant and have to be dealt with, but on the other hand we think we can avoid some of these problems by developing programs over many years, Tosterud explained.

Research conducted by the Institute is used by state and national agencies, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the Interstate Commerce Commission, Great Plains Wheat, the N.D. State Wheat Commission, the Public Service Commission and Western Wheat Associates.

"We have very little power i for implementing programs we suggest," Tosterud said. "We are primarily an agency that provides information for these other action agencies to use.'

"We are sort of like an answer box. We get the state agencies to describe the conditions. We evaluate the conditions and hand back the results," Tosterud explained.

Most of the action comes about through court action, Tosterud noted, but the Institute is not empowered to take a case to court, so it acts usually as an expert witness.

The Institute is actively involved in national policy and activity. Tosterud has served on the USDA Council on Agriculture Service and Technology and the Great Plains Agricultural Task

"The Great Plains Task Force is going to recommend extension of the North Dakota Grain Transportation Research Program to cover the Great Plains Tosterud said, which is evidence the national participation pays

Tosterud does not think the Institute is crippled by not having any action power, and thinks in some cases is an asset.

"We don't expect an action power nor do we see our purpose as action. We would lose a valuable asset if we were strictly an action agency, and that would be our ability to serve liaison between producer and the transporter," Tosterud said.

As a liaison, the Institute is in the position to provide alternatives to the transportation industry, which range from keeping the system basically as it is or to changing it completely.

"So in that sense, the Institute is both defensive and offensive. Defensive, in the sense that we respond to railroad rate increases or other short term problems, and offensive in the sense that we act as a vanguard and throw out new ideas relating to the transportation industry, Tosterud said.

"We have to realize that North Dakota can't do without transportation industry nor can the transportion industry do without North Dakota. We serve to bring together these confilicting interests," he noted.

Research for long run



Now that the small grain harvest in North Dakota is almost complete, farmers are again faced with the inefficiency and high cost of transporting that crop to market, a situation Dr. Robert Tosterud, new named head of the Upper Great Plains Transportation Institute, is trying to do something about.

programs is harder, mainly because it's hard to anticipate how much demand there will be for agricultural products in the future.

"Everyone talks of and we anticipate volumes of agricultural products unheard of these days. North Dakota just couldn't get the job done with the equipment they have today," Tosterud said.

North Dakota is going to have to develop a competitive transportation system that is not only competitive with Canada or Austraila, but also with Kansas or Oklahoma," he noted.

Tosterud anticipates revival of the grain train to the west coast again when export levels become high again. The grain train is a 75 or 80 car train of huge hopper destination. The train has only to on interstate highway and a stop at seven or eight loading points on the way to its coastal destination.

"Truckers in the next 10 years will be standing between a monopolistic and competitive transportation system in the U.S. With the railroads always trying to increase their rates, the truckers could be a very important element in keeping the rates competitive, he said.

"The individual trucker is going to have a very difficult time in the next few years however, trying to survive with inflation cutting into profits all the time,' Tosterud said.

Because of this difficulty, the Institute is directing research

cars bound for a single to try and increase weight los increase truck length restriction

> "We have also done a stu "Dial 22 Grain" which evaluate the possibility of having a cent dispatch system where trucks could call in and find out where load of grain is without having drive all around the state trying

> "It seems like an obvio answer, but it's difficult to f someone who will coordinate t activity as well as back it financially," the assistant direct

The Spectrum once makes an open challenge to stud government, Campus Attractic Finance Commission, Greeks administration SU participate in coed touch foot ames any Friday or Saturday fall. For further information,

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5-5:30

THURSDAY **RUM NITE**

5-5:30

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235-9291

CAMPUS ACTIVITIES CALENDAR

SUN	MON	TUES	WED	THUR	FRE	SAT
,	2	3	4	Reg. & Orlentation5 8 am-OFH	Reg. 8 am-OFH 6	Football 1:30 pm 7 Omsha Cross Country 4pm UND- U of Manito
8	FALL OTR. BEGINS9 Address Taking Bear-Town Hell	Address Taking 10 8em-Town Hei!	Fee Collection	Panhel Rush Reg. 12 Tr Mos-Melocke Fee Coljection See-Town Hell	Panhel Rush 13 9:30 am-Welnecks Few Collection 88m-Tokn Hall	Peshel Rush Brunch 10:30ah Baltroom
A Fitm 588 (5 Bailroom enhel Rush Bem-101 4 102	Penhet Rush 8dm 16 101 & 102	CA Film 7:30 pm ₁₇ Ballroom Panhel Rush Bem 10) & 102	Panhel Rush 8am 18 191 & 102 Cross Country Inter City Apa	Panhel Rush Gam (9	Git Eagles 39 Mentalist 8:73 Featival Mail	Football 1:30 pm
A film 5&8pm22 Ballroom	23	CA Fflm 7:30 pm 24 Belfroon	25	26	27	Ozork Mt.Deredevil Concert Spa-OFH 4
A Film 5&8 pm Smilroom	30					

FOR

CLIPAND SAVE

N.D.S.U.

SUN	MON	TUES	WED		THUR		FRI	SAT
		CA Film 7:30 pm Smitrbom Fine Arts Smrles- St. Paul Chamber Orchestra 9:15 pm Fastival Hgii		2		3		Football 1:30-308U
CA Film Sa8pm6 Bellroom	Mule Deer & Moon? Dog Medicine Shw. 8:15-Festivat Ht.	CA Film 7:30 pm 8 Beitnoom		9		10	11	Homecoming Buffer 12 Noon-Ball noom Gamm 1:30 Augustane
CA film 948pml3 Bailroom	1.6	CA Film 7:30 5 Ballroom	Little Country Theatre-The Gra Harp	16 LCT	The Grass	17	LCT-The Brass 18 Herp	LCT-The Grass Harpio
CA Film 548 20 Ballroom CT-Tile Grass Herp	21	CA FILM 7:30 pm 22 Ballroom		23			Rodeo Club 25 Blasom Stompede RR Valley Feir Grnds.	Rodeo Clue Bison 26 Stampede-RR Vallay Fair Grounds
A Film 588 27 Ballroom	28	CA File 7r30 pt 29 Bellroom		30 Ha	loveen	31		

NOVEMBER 1974

SUN	MON	TUES	WED	THUR	FR}	SAT
				Stue Key Scholarship Con. Johnny Cesh Spe NFM Last Day to Drop or Add a Class	2	
led Clube & 3 Merching Band Concert 4pm Fejtivel Hell A Film 548pm Baliroom	1	4 CA Film 7:30 pm 5 Ballroom	LCT Production TBA	8 Registration Sam Union LCT Production-JBA	Union	Fortbalf 1:30 pm 9 U of Wisc-Mil. LCT Production-TBA
ind Entemple 10 Concert 8:15 Feativel Hell A File 568 pm ET Prod_TBA	Registration Sam-Union	II Fine Arts Series12 Jacques Louissier 8:15 Festival Hi. Registration Bem Union CA File 7:50 Blire		15 1	4 15	Wrestling-Bison 16 Open-All Day
17	FINAL EXAMS	18 FINAL EXAMS 19	FINAL EXAMS	20 FINAL EXAMS 2	PINÁL EXAMS 22 OTR. BREAK BEGIN	23
24		25 26		27 Thenkagiving 2	8 29	30



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