# Spectrum Volume 90 Issue 20 Tuesday, December 3, 1974 

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## ibrary, expanded oals of Swiontek- Vandal

A new SU library and an expanded ollege cooperative will be major camin issues emphasized by the Steve ontek/Greg Vandal, student president/president team.
Swiontek/Vandal cited the desperate d for an SU library and said they would port Option A of the plan submitted to port Option A of the plan submitted to
State Board of Higher Education
E).

This option will cost an estimated 6.5 ion dollars to construct an entirely new cture.
The candidates said they prefer this on over the other two because of the for such a facility at the University. y also committed themselves to lobbyin the state Legislature for such a
"ect "This is the year to do it," Swiontek
"The state Legislature will be in on new is the time to p;esent an ctive lobbying effort."
Swiontek said he will work with the inistration and legislators who voiced port for an SU library. According to , student lobbyists could be very effectin presenting the need for such a in presenting th
ity to legislators.
Runningmate Vandal cited other lobig options available to students, mening efforts by the Minnesota Public rest Research Group and expressing the ibility that North Dakota students dinitiate such an effort.
"We need to make an initial estimate ut the need for the library and how the slature will react to such a need. After
that we have to gauge a lobbying effort and explore lobbying alternatives open to us," Vandal said.

Expanding and strengthening the Tri College co-operative is also a top priority for the candidates. They called for increased publication and advertising for the co-op, making students more aware of existence and its operation
"We have to expand the co-op in the right direction," Vandal said.
"We need more circulation of paphlets and advertising; we also have to try to make this a co-ordinated and unified tricollege effort to make it really beneficial for students," he continued.

Swiontek cited inflation as a prime reason for the co-op's importance to stureason for the co-op's importance to stu-
dents. He said the 10 to 25 per cent dents. He said the 10 to 25 per cent
discount available to students can help stretch a student budget.

A student book exchange, with increased access to purchasing and selling used books, is another project the Swiontek/Vandal team would like to see implemented.
"We'd like to organize an exchange vehicle from which students could list books to sell and to purchase. These lists would be computerized, distributed and posted, giving students greater access to used books."

The candidates said they initially anticipate a computerized listing at the exchange, but forseen potential development of a central book drop or store.

Vandal and Swiontek cited their personal philosophy of student government as

a motivating factor for their candidacy. Student government, according to Swiontek, should be an intermediary between students and the administration, representing the students' point of view in whatever conflict should arise.

He called for increased communication between student government and the administration.

We've got to maintain better contact with our interest group of students, carefully representing their interests. We've also got to communicate more closely with the
administration, relaying student and administration opinions back and forth between the two groups," Swiontek said.

Vandal said he considered student government as a way to increase student as well as initiate new student programs.
"Student government should act as an innovator as well as a vehicle to student opinion and interests, initiating projects as well as handling problems, being careful to take student opinion into consideration," Vandal said.

## The Skjei-Axness campaign: satisfied with a concrete bison

Mike Skjei and Mark Axness are candidates for the student president and vice president at SU.

Skjei is a junior art major and Axness a junior zoology major.

Their motive for running, according to Skjei, is attributed to many reasons, the best of which are money and power.

Their campaign is based on winning and their main concern is themselves. "If everything else fails we'll be satisfied with a concrete bison on the mall, "Skjei said.

Axness said, "Our campaign is not a joke; we are absolutely serious about winning,"

Skjei and Axness said, "If we had competent opponents we wouldn't stand a snowball's chance in Venezula, but under the circumstances I think we'll get elected."

Axness said he runs every year for vice president and after each defeat spends the remainder of the year looking for a new presidential candidate. "I think l've found a winner," he added.

When asked if there were any changes
they'd like to see made in the way the student body is represented to the administration at SU they replied, "Yes."
"What the hell do they (the administration) think we are. . . . clowns?" Axness asked.

The team of Skjei and Axness intend to rule this campus, if elected, like it has never been ruled before.
"Yes," Skjei said, "we're in the early stages of developing a new image for SU and we've even thought up a clever name for it, SU '80."

We have an ultra-specialized campaign," Axness said. "We've photographed, laid out and printed posters, bumper stickers and other publicity material ourselves.

So far Skjei and Axness have spent about $\$ 40$ on their campaign.
"Every serious candidate spends the limit of \$150 on his campaign. and we're going to prove that more and better material can be produced at about one-fourth the cost," Axness said.

Applications are now being ac- Feb. 28, 1976. Application blanks cepted for editor of the Spectrum are available at the Spectrum Offor the term of Dec. 18, 1974 to fice and must be filed there before

## Gasoline rationina may come within year:

Gasoline rationing may be imposed within a year if voluntary energy conservation measures do not work out, according to Dr. Jerry Jaeger, North Dakota director for the Federal Energy Administration.

Jaeger told students attending the National Conference of Student Architects at SU Friday that the American appetite for energy has continued to spiral while energy production has leveled off and in some cases declined.

Jaeger later said in an interview that he did not think voluntary energy conservation measures would work. He said he would not be surprised if some form of mandatory controls are imposed soon.

Jaeger suggested gasoline rationing or fuel taxes would be the most likely form of control.
"Both methods are designed to reduce demand for energy. If
eum we're going to have supplies hat last longer," Jaeger said. By 1985, approximately 50 per cent of the U.S. oil supply could come from foreign sources. Faced with this prospect the United States must begin building energy producing facilities now, according to Jaeger.
"The crux of the energy problem is a mismatch between the kinds of energy we now use, to meet our demands and the kinds of fuels we have on hand," Jaeger said.

Most domestic energy reserves are in the form of coal but the United States uses coal for only 18 per cent of its energy comsumption. But, Jaeger said, energy conservation is going to be the most important factor in balancing energy supply and demand before 1980 .

At the present rate of coal consumption it will take about 800 years to exhaust known reserves. "Coal production has tra-


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## Keepsake

[^0]ditionally been on the east coast but most of the nation's reserve lie in the midwest," Jaeger said.

Oil and gas reserves are more limited. "Even with extension, revision and discovery of new pools in known fields, proven reserve will be less than 46 billion barrel less than ten years of domestic supply,' he said.
"The greastest potential for oil discovery lies in offshore areas and Alaska. Many areas have not been explored," according to Jaeger.

In addition to conventional fields, there are large number of shallow oil fields containing oil saturated sand reservoirs," he said

These deposits are primarily
in Utah, Colorado and Wyoming The ability to get oil from these areas depends on the price of world oil and the environmental concerns of local residents, according to Jaeger.

Through substitution of more efficient technology eight million barrels of oil per day can be saved by 1980
"We can cut half our energy growth rate without seriously affecting employment or the gross national product," Jaeger added.
"The delay of the colony shale oil project in Colorado and the Michigan-Wisconsin coal gasification project in NorthDakota is quite a disappointment," Jaeger said.
needed now because of the term development involved in project, according to him
"They (Michigan-Wisco cannot be assured of delivery certain types of construction terial," Jaeger said.

Contractors cautioned tha any estimates are only educate guesses with the existing did digit inflation. These fat the lack of a cohere plu: energy policy led to the federa in developme to the setbacks in dev.

Other methods of enero production such as solar heatin and geothermal spurces are bein developed. Solar heating has ready been commercialized cording to Jaeger.

## College: A student ghetto?

"Colleges could be described as a youth ghetto," said Dr. Holtz of the education department at Macalester College during a Nat ional Student Association Confer ence held in St. Paul Nov. 14 to 16.

Holtz said colleges should be open to all ages, not just 18 to 22 .

He added that students are under much pressure to conform under mudd pres school and professional school standards, professional school standards, when they aren't even planning to go on to them.
"They are in school because they can't find a job," he said.

Holtz was only one of the many speakers at the Macalester hosted conference. SU Student President Steve Bolme, student Vice-President L. Roger Johnson and Mark Erdmath were the SU representatives at Mácalester Col lege on November 14 to 16.

## 

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## BILL'S BIG BOY <br> 2727 SOUTH UNIVERSITY DRIVE

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that student governments are not getting involved enough, and stud ents aren't putting the pressure on to do so.

He also blamed the Greeks since they contorl the student government at the University o Minesota by voting as a block.

Tenure was discussed b Minnesota Representative Ra Minney. According to Bolme Faricy. According of Bome Faricy is in favor of seven-yez renewable certificates instead the present indefinite term sy tem. Only qualified instructor would remain in the system Far cy recommended.
"The main items on th agenda were the workshops, me said. "They mainly deal wi issues of higher education. of the subjects discussed we of the subitity of student record confidentiality of student recoro student lobbying, student corpo ations, negotiating with admin trators, unionization and colle newspapers."

There were comments ont advantage of working with legn tors to radicalism, according Bolme. He said student active isn't necessarily bad, but resul are usually bett cases for change.

Legislators want to from as many students as th can, according to Bolme.
"Getting involved in the ley slative process is talking wif them, attending hearings, least writing a few letters to the least writing a few letters to
every once in a while," he said.

Another topic of the wol shops was Public Interest search Groups (PIRG). Bolme.
"This is controlled administred by students to search and take action on pul issues, Bolme said. He said he issues, Boime said. He sant on would like to help implem does
in North Dakota, which dol in North Dakota, which does
yet have a PIRG.
1 The next NSA conferem will be hosted by SU next Sp

## Business Club

Students may sign upfo Business Club field trip to nepeg on Wednesday at the to in Meinecke Lounge of the Univ The trip will be held Thu and Friday and costs $\$ 8$.

## Young Democrats

The Young Democrats ${ }^{11}$ at $6: 15$ p.m. tomorrow in 233 of the Union.

## Spectrum editor submits resignation <br> BOSP then accepted dominated and it indicated some

The Board of Student Publions (BOSP) met yesterday and epted the resignation of Specin editor Kevin Johnson, eftive today.
Johnson listed personal sons for his resignation and ommended the board choose editor who would be willing able to apply for a full term.

Johnson's resignation, appointing kind of turnover on the SpecColleen Connell as interim editor until a new one can be interviewed and chosen by the board.

Larry Holt, business manager for student publications and ex-officio member of BOSP said he saw the resignation coming "The lack of organization pre
trum." Holt mentioned the turnover in internal personal salary and job make-up of the Spectrum as unorganized.

According to Holt, Iver Davidson, managing editor and former editor of the Spectrum was first approached for the pos-
of interim editor. He aeclined saying, "I declined becaeone, I would not be able to devote as much time as I think would be needed to do the job properly, and, two, the continuity of the paper would be disrupted more paper would be disrupted more will no doubt be Since Connell will no doubt be applying for the position of editor in a few weeks, she would contribute a well needed sense of continuity.'

Connell was then approached and accepted the position of interim editor.

A new editor will be chosen prior to the Christmas break with a term beginning December 18 and ending February 28, of 1976.

Holt continued with, "I see this change-over not as a continuing down-swing but quite possibly and quite probably a change for the better as far as the Spectrum being more well received by students. A new editor means new ideas."

The position of Spectrum editor is the best paid studen position on campus with a salary of $\$ 240$ per month, said Holt

Johnson was not available for comment

Interim Editor Colleen Connell


## ommuniversity to offer 32 courses

The F-M Communiversity,
jo-Moorhead's "university of community," will offer 32 ses in four categories at 3 and 7 p.m. Sundays during uary at Concordia College.
Courses will be offered in logy, liberal arts and sciences, vidual growth and public polThe creative living.
The cost of the courses is $\$ 3$ students, $\$ 5$ for individuals $\$ 8$ for couples. Registration mation may be obtained by go or writing the F-M Comversity office in Academy at Concordia in Academy number is 290.3438 . The sare 9 am 299-3438. Office Dr. Elisabeth 9 noon.

Elisabeth Kubler-Ross, nternationally known psychiafrom Chicago, will speak at 7 Feb. 2 in the CC Auditorium en the Communiversity.
Her topic will be "What Means in Terms of Life." has written numerous books articles on the subject of and dying, and is a consultHighlightying patients
de the foll of the program "Religion the fours courses.
Religion and Americas's Gerthday" will be taught by Gerald Potter, chairperson of Thus studies at UND.
The course will focus on rica's civil religion, "sacred schrines, symbols, , customs and myths, the rican Dream and the uses to
which religion has been put in pursuit of national destiny.

Other courses in the area of theology include a study of the Reformation's contemporary significance, a study of basic Judaism, contemporary problems in Christian theology and biblical archaeology.

In the area of liberal arts and sciences, Dr. Larry Alderink, CC assistant professor of religion, will teach "The Occult: Magic and Mystery."

This course will analyze witchcraft, Satanism, exorcism and possession. Discussion will fo cus on the symbols of occult practice and on the historical context and social conditions which form their background.

Other courses in this cate gory include "Short Stories of the Thirties," to be taught by MSC President Roland Dille; "Human Genetics and Societal Concerns," "Astronomy: Galileo to Kohou tek" and "Back to Band," a participation course for adults, who can relive their high school band days by again playing band instruments.

In th
In the category of "The Search for Dignity: Individual Growth and Public Policy," a featured course will be "Meeting Individual Needs in a World of Scarcitv.'

The question addressed by the course will be how to develop
policies in energy and resoue management which reflect individual and social needs. This course will be taught by Dr. Donald Scoby, SU associate professor of Biology; Dr. Laurence Falk, CC professor of sociology; and Dr. Eleanor Haney, CC associate professor of religion.

In the area of "Creative Living," Rev. Donald Sanner, chaplain at Bethany Homes and St. Luke's Hospital in Fargo, will teach "Statements Heard: When Our Parents Grow Old

This course will cover the various aspects of aging, physical changes and nutritional needs, trokes and what can be done to make life more meaningful to their victims and what to look for in a nursing home.

Other courses in this area are "Emphatic Listening: Responding to Teenagers," "Child Management Classes: A Mini-class for Parents," "What Do You Do After You Say 'I Do?" (Transactional Analysis for Married Couples), "Coping with Inflation," "Alcoholism and Our Culture," and "Living with Our Emotions.

The Communiversity, in its 11th year, drew approximately 900 participants last year. It is sponsored by Fargo-Moorhead churches, Tri-College University CHARIS year. (FM Enmenical CHARIS y ar, (F-M Ecumenical Center) and supported by gifts
from churches, registration fees and various grants.

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barber service VILLAGE WEST SHOPPING CENTER FARGO

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Siylos and Cuts for Mon and Womon
SKI CLUB THURS DEC 5th

## MEETING CREST HALL 8:00

ALL PEOPLE PLANNING TO GO ON SKI TRIP MUST ATTEND

MEMORIAL UNION

## Allocation controls will make

Last Friday Dr. Jerry Jaeger, North Dakota director for the Federal Energy Administration, said mandatory energy conservation measures would probably be imposed in about a year.

Jaeger said in an interview that he would not be surprised when the federal measures came into effect. Jaeger also told delegates to Forum '74, a national architecture student conference held at SU, that two methods are being considered by the government to conserve energy.

He said he did not know whether gasoline taxes or fuel rationing would be the best or the worst rationing alternative for the public.

According to Jaeger, U.S. energy needs have continued to grow and he laments that domestic energy production in a compariable period actually leveled off and in some cases declined.

He says construction on the Michigan-Wisconsin coal gasification plant should not have been delayed because of this leveling off of energy production.

As a result of this energy picture the government will have to enter the energy picture if prices are to remain with range of the average car owner and reasonable enough to allow business acitivty

If the government resorts to mandatory allocation it
will have become dictator of energy use and consumption It will be a role it has played before but will people accept in a peacetime situation, especially after recent revelations about the misuse of federal agencies and offices.

With mandatory measures in effect it would be eas for a government to dictate what is "essential" and "nonessential" with the society

But a scenario such as this assumes the lifestyle of the American citizen will remain virtually unchanged for some time to come.

Most assumptions relating to the energy crisis depend on escalating energy use. The only value judgment made is that status quo should be maintained. Any value judgmen too continue at present levels and not actually considered even in light of the millions of persons starving and the slow deprecation of nonrenewable resources.

Before the energy crunch becomes more acute, th famine more widespread and resources too costly to obtain, the values and lifestyles of the American citizen should b e-examined. The United States has for too long maintaine a high lifestyle that is unbefitting world conditions. If wed not make the choice to cut back voluntarily perhaps the les fortunate nations will force us to make it.

## From our readers:

## Teaching and research should be equally respected

The Fargo Forum rendered a service recently when it published the range of salaries for SU educators. This helps us realize the variations in value placed on facul ty. Some SU persons are 3 or 4 times as valuable as others.

This is especially important for students to know. They are often shackled with some low value instructor and they don't realize more valuable faculty per sons are available.

Perhaps the next step in openness should be for each faculty member to wear buttons indicating their value. For example, it could read, "I am a \$10,000 per year person," or a fraction could explain the situation, "I'm a $1 / 3$ person."

The students would know a a glance the value of their instruc tors and seek out high-level per sons.

After all, in a first-rate institution, students should have contact with the big minds. This might be disconcerting to low-lev el faculty, but at the same time it's comforting to know more outstanding people are part of the outstanding

But a question presents it self. Why are the teachers who are self. Why are the teachers who are
assigned classes generally the low--value person, while the top moneyed persons are sheltered in presidential offices or deans or heads of various kinds with a minimum or no direct student class contact?

This gives the appearance that teaching and students are not the most important part of education. In a university shouldn't teaching, research and administrateaching, research and administrat In be equally respected? In many ways SU rather
ives the appearance of a monargives the appearance of a monarchy rather than a flavor of democracy. Could it be that an anachronism is still prevailing at SU?

Hasn't the State Board of Education or anyone caught on that students are what education is about? It is not presiding, or deaning, or heading, or politicing deaning, or heading, or politicing, or shuffling of engineering but it is students!

Presently the state is contemplating adjusting faculty salaries and the current formula seems to be an approximate 12 per cent across the board adjustment for all faculty.

This would result in an increase of three or four times as much to some as others. This much to some as others. This adjustment is often called a cos of living increase. Do higher-salaried persons eat 3 times as much? Do they need finer clothing? Newer cars?

It might be the time to look again at what constitutes value in education. At a time when society is trying to wipe out unfairness to various groups of people it seems ronic that an educational astab ishment discriminates aginst ucators.

Phil Hetland


MODEL INFLATION FIGHTER \#7I35


## Opinion

## furkey addiction strikes one holiday survivor

## By Dennis Hill

Turkey Day vacation started mally when I returned to my tive homeland, but the ending more than my stomach could
of
of course, Turkey Day was Tht. The meal was the traditionspecial; turkey heading the list, atoes and gravy, salad, lefse efisk and broccoli.
Any student living on his Any student living on his
cooking for three months nn cooking for- three months
d then complaining about such neal would have been crazy. So chief cook, Mom, was awardmore than admirable praise in pes I would be able to bring of the leftovers back to

Plan A started out fine. After Turkey Day stuffings I wert the couch and put on the ffering act while watching the las Cowboys come from bend and defeat the Washington edskins. I didn't even jump for $y$ when Longley completed the $t$-minute pass to Pearson for the nning score. (Mom would have
thought I hadn't enjoyed the night hash, I closed three closet meal.)

Thursday evening was typical too. The relatives were still there and everyone was still playing, "Gee it's great to see you again."

Then came the turkey sand wiches and the leftover jello salad. It was great, and I pigged it again The couch was mine again after supper as I watched John-Boy set a stunning example for all students in the world during another episode of The Waltons

But it was Friday and Saturday that messed up vacation.

I woke up Friday morning with a turkey hangover. That was expected. To rid myself of that, I showered and then made my bed for some exercise. (I had to make room for more turkey.)

The noon meal was OK. Turkey sandwiches and jello salad again. It was expected and enjoyed. After all, the order is sand wiches, turkey hash and then turkey soup after turkey day, right

So I pigged it at the noon meal again. Four sandwiches and three dishes of salad. It was great.

To wear that off and make room for the expected Friday
doors downstairs and walked to the TV to change channels rather than use the remote control.

After all that exercise, I had ample room for all the expected hash. But then disaster struck. As five o'clock rolled around and waited for the familiar aromas of turkey hash being created in the kitchen, nothing happened.

Near starvation, I finally convinced Mom it was time for supper and she went to work. Convinced I was going to eat in half-an-hour, I strolled outside to see if my car was still around and make even more room for the expected turkey hash.

When I found my car, I went back inside to eat. Only the hash wasn't there. I panicked. But I didn't dare say anything for fear I might hurt Mom's feelings and ruin my chances for getting the leftovers.

I pulled my chair up to the table, but Mom immediately no ticed I was shaking too much to hold my fork. The cold sweat on my forehead was also apparently noticed.
"Wint's wrong", Mom asked
as I tried to take my first bite of macaroni and cheese. "You always used to like macaroni and cheese."
"Nothing Mom, nothing," I replied, remembering the inspira tion John-Boy had afforded me the night before. I was also confident the schedule wouldn't be re-arranged Saturday and turkey soup would be forthcoming. figured I could suffer through one meal.

1 was up extra early on Saturday, just in time for the 10 o'clock Pink Panther and blue Ardvark show. Again, I changed channels by hand as I wanted lots of room for turkey soup.
didn't even have to coax Mom into the kitchen this time so I was extra confident it would be turkey soup this time. But again, I was wrong.

Not that the plate of boiled cabbage and glorified rice wasn't appealing; I needed turkey soup But what could I say, she is $m y$ Mom and I still wanted thos turkey leftovers.

I quizzed my little sister as
what was going on after the

Saturday meal. "Does Mom have something against me", I asked. "Where's the turkey hash, and the turkey soup we're used to? What happened to tradition ?"

> She knew of no conspiracy to ruin my taste buds or put my stomach in a state of equilibrium until Christmas when come home for lutefisk and ham.

But I knew something was wrong and that belief was confirmed when my care package for the return trip home didn't have any turkey in it. I became subtle in a last-minute attempt.
"Gee,"I said sarcastically, "You and dad will probably be having lots of turkey hash and soup for the next couple of weeks with all that turkey left over.'
"That's right,' Mom said, We like it a lot and we're actually looking forward to it."

I knew I had lost. Luckily, Mom thought the tears in my eyes were for leaving home again and I didn't have to tell her the painful real reason.

If it weren't for those three pumpkin pies Mom made for me that I ate Thursday, I'd think she didn't love me anymore.

8:30 a.m. Hand out grades, Ballroom, Union
8:45 a.m. Experiment Station Advisory Council-
Meinecke Lounge, Union
7:00 p.m. Madrigal rehearsal-Ballroom, Union
WEDNESDAY, DEC. 4

6:00 p.m.
6:00 p.m. 6:00 p.m.

6:30 p.m.
6:30 p.m
9:00 p.m

Young Democrats, room 233, Union Madrigal dress rehearsal, -Ballroom Union InterVarsity Christian Fellowship-town Hall, Union
Priscilla Club-Dacotah Inn, Union Coffeehouse, Mike Monroe-Crow's Nest Union

THURSDAY, DEC. 5
8:00 a.m. Tri-College Flying Club-Meinecke Lounge, Union
8:00 a.m. University Year for Action-Town Hall, Union 7:00 p.m. Madrigal rehearsal-Ballroom, Union
FRIDAY, DEC. 6
8:00 a.m. Extension Cabinet-room 233, Union
8:30 a.m. Campus Committee-Forum, Union
10:00 a.m. Campus University Year for Action-
room 102, Union
Lincoln-Douglas-Huseby Speech TournamentsUnion

## UU said not affected by national career education trend

SU is not as affected by the
$t$ toward career education as
ny schools, according to Dean
University Studies Neal
cobson and Director of Student elations George Wallman.
According to some news-
per and magazine reports, stu-
its are nationally moving away
the socially relevant and
" liberal arts courses of the
-black studies, comic books
d pottery making-and are con-
trating on those which offer
salable skills or provide
with a foothold in one of
nation's professional schools.
The reason for the shift is
to be the country's current
nomic crunch, especially its
job picture. Students are
ing the college degree is no
ger an automatic passport to
oyment, experts report.
As a result, liberal arts de-
rtments at some institutions are
eling the pinch of decreasing
rollment. The departments of
of Whistory at the Univer-
of Wisconsin, for example,
per enrollments have dropped
per cent and 39 per cent,
"SUly, since 1969.
SU has always been a car-
oriented school," Jacobson

Wallman pointed out that the "pure liberal arts tradition" is not present at SU. "We have more students that come for special preparation for a career than most schools," he said.

The associate dean termed The associate dean termed
"unusual" SU's curriculum in which the majority of electives taken can be directed toward a specific future career.

A check of SU enrollment figures shows no significant influx of students into the more career-o riented Colleges of Agriculture, Pharmacy and Engineering during the last three years.

During the same period, student enrollment in the College of Humanities and Social Sciences (included in the College of Arts and Sciences until 1972) has remained fairly constant.

In a recent survey conducted by the SU Counseling Center, 198 of 250 responding 1974 Humanities and Social Sciences graduates indicated they had secured employment. Forty-seven of those responding said they planned further study and five said they intended to travel.

Business and education accounted for the largest number of job placements, with the recent graduates reporting jobs in the
following areas: business, 65; education, 63; homemaker, 22; military service, 11 ; farming, 8 ; social services, 8; government, 6; medical services, 3 ; and other (laborer, professional athletics, drama, communications, airlines), 12.

Commenting on the sustained importance of liberal arts curricula, Jacobson emphasized that liberal arts graduates at SU are often found in careers significantly removed from their majors.
"What can a liberal arts major do?" Jacobson asked. "The answer is almost anything. People do a lot of things that are not always directly correlated to their majors."

The dean noted a liberal arts education teaches the student how to learn, think and solve problem.

Jacobson and Wallman indicated some of the impetus for the shift to career education has been over-emphasized. For instance, Jacobson said, the unemployment rate for college graduates is half that of the nation as a whole.

He said the Fargo-Moorhead area seems to be relatively isolated from many of the economic troubles of the nation. But, he added, as lay-offs in other parts of the country begin to be felt here,
that situation could change.
"It's difficult to predict what he said.

Wallman reported reading that Fargo-Moorhead has the biggest one-year increase in retail sales of any area in the country.

Adding to indications of economic stability is the fact that the North Dakota treasury has never been in better shape, he said.

Wallman noted that the state's importance in the production of food and energy at a time of shortage for both commodi-tities-will help North Dakota's tities-will help North Dakotas econony
sion.

Both Jacobson and Wallman criticized coverage of education and job opportunities by the nation's media. Jacobson noted a case a few years ago in which engineering jobs were said to be scarce and companies were reported to be laying off engineers.

Jacobson said just certain types of engineers were having difficulty finding work and many of those who were laid off were simply skilled laborers and not college-educated engineers.

Nevertheless, Jacobson ad-
ded, students heeded the warnings
of the press and enrolled in engineering schools in much smaller numbers. As a result, he said, a shortage of engineers followed.

Life-time decisions can't be decided on what's happening at the moment." Jacobson said.

Wallman added, "There is a discrepancy between what the picture is and what the mass media says it is.'

One of the prime factors Jacobson and Wallman see as responsible for the increase in jobminded education shoppers at many schools is the additional money being spent by the federal government on advertising, loans in the area of vocational education.

One phenomenon accompa nying the shift toward career education is a greater emphasis on grades by college students.

Counseling departments at some $u$ tiversities report an increase in the number of students seeking medical counseling for the nervous strain of grade grubbing. At the same time, some professors at universities other than SU say

## When In India Do As The Indians

For SU senior Bill Wilson, eight weeks in India last summer as a participant in the SU Experiment in International Living program was anything but a vacation "It's not for the jet-set people. You don't go to India to to sit poolside and sip martinis," he noted.

Wilson's stay in the country consisted of three weeks with an orthodox Hindu family in Bom bay, two-and-a-half weeks traveling by train, and another two and-a-half weeks living in a bangal ore college dorm with two Indian roommates. Of the three seg ments, Wilson found his stay with the Bombay family the most in teresting-the most difficult.
"I had to through a lot of changes just to live with them, he said. The foremost change was one of diet. A strict vegitarian regimen, together with India's high humidity and much exercise caused Wilson to lose 35 pounds during the summer.
"The food is so hot you can hardly stand it," Wilson said "The beans had more red-hot chili peppers in them than beans.

While in India, Wilson was required to eat in the manner of the Indians-with his hands. So indoctrinated was Wilson in the ways of the East that when served a meal in the first class section of his homeward-bound jet, he naturally began eating with his hands A sharp jab in the side from a girl sitting next to him brought Wilson to his senses.

Dress was another area of change Wilson experienced in $\ln$ dia. "You don't walk around with blue jeans,' he said. "The Indians
take a lot of pride in their appearance." Americans are looked up to in India, he said, and thus are expected to dress respectable with clean pressed clothes.

Each morning Wilson and his Indian "father would go out for a shave. "And I found myself combing my hair three times day. I bet I haven't combed that much since I got home.

Throughout the eight weeks, Wilson was asked the same "News-week-type" questions about the United States-all about drinking divorce dope and Watergate.

Wilson calls them "News week-type questions" becaus they all refer to vices of American society gleaned from the pages of Newsweek Magazine one of the only international magazines avail able in the country.
"I really got down on them about that," he said. Before long, however, with only about one in 15 letters from reaching him, Wilson himself soon came to depend on Newsweek for news of the United States
"I read that the drought in the Midwest was the 'worse in 20 years' and when I came back it was with the attitude that North Dakota would be plowed underno crops. It just shows how dis torted your attitudes can ge when you take information from only one source," he said.

The social life in India is built around the family, Wilson reported. First, second and third cousins, uncles, grandparents are all a part of the family' immediate gathering.

One reason for the emphasis on the family which often in-
tended famy wians' ten dency to remain with their own caste or, as Wilson preferred to it. Persons within the same typically have the same family tree, live in the same fa lo religious practices.

Contributing to the separa tion of classes the fact that most Indian states have dialects differ ent from one another. He report ed that the father of his hos family spoke four languages, yet couldn't understand Indians living 300 miles away from his home.

Differences in languages and customs made it very difficult for Wilson to prepare for his trip to India. Before coming he had been taught that the proper way to eat was while sitting on the left hand

For the first meal with his host family he promptly sat on his left hand and began to eat. "They started to laugh at me," Wilson remembered. The custom of sit ting on the left hand was practiced in a neighboring state, but not in his host's state.

The trip created hardships on the part of Wilson's ten fellow American travelers-all women. Before the summer was over, two had given up and returned home
"The Indians are the most hospitable people in the world," Wilson said. He said they are sometimes suspicious of Ameri cans because many young travel ers come to the country to take advantage of its cheap dope and low cost of living. They look ou for that," he added.

Sex is treated quite different ly in India, Wilson said. Public
kissing is rare and is a hotly-contested issue in movies. The two students he stayed with in Bangalore, while reminding Wilson ex actly of his United State room mates in every other way, never spoke of sex or women.
"They believed that when they reached the time for mar riage, that part of life would be encountered," Wilson said.

Wilson was almost the recipient of an arranged marriageuntil I caught on to what was happening." He was encouraged to date the daughter of his "father's" cousin and the two became good friends.

Then he became aware of her-and his "family's" intentions. "I had to do some fast talking," Wilson said.

Arranged marriages are quite prevalent in India, he noted, and marriages with Americans are especially sought after. Families with blood relatives living in the United States can get travel visa much more easily.

The two-and-a-half week traveling about the country by train "was hell,' according to Wilson. "It's hard to travel in India, he said. The average indian train car is crowded and has hard, church-pew-like seats, where the passenger both sits and sleeps for two-and-a-half davs at a time.
"I don't think anyone

## PFY said unique program

The Professional Fourth Year (PFY) program at MSC con tinues to be one of the most unique and most successful el unique and most successful ele mentary education program in he country, according to Melanie Scoby, a student currently en rolled in the program.

PFY, in its seventh year, is the program for MSC seniors ma joring in elementary education.

The PFY program was developed by several staff members of the elementary education de partment at MSC and is the only program of its type in the country.

The program is a combina tion of classes at MSC and on-the-job classroom teaching experience.

Students start by spending he first week of school in one of the Fargo-Moorhead public ele mentary schools.

The following three weeks are spent on campus reviewing the classroom activities and learning new methods

The students then go back to he schools to test their newly learned methods of teaching.

This switching from classoom to campus and back again continues throughout the year and gives the student teachers a continual chance to re-evaluate hemselves theirs methods," added Scoby.

Scoby said she feels the pro-
gram gives its participants a bette opportunity for finding a job than students enrolled in regular pro grams haveing a continuous 1 weeks of student teaching.

In the PFY program, stu dents get a chance to teach four different grades rather than teach ing just one class as convention student teachers do.

Another advantage of a pro gram like this is that you can find out what class you are best fitted for. After teaching several classes, a person might find he doesn like the class he had hoped to teach," Scoby said.

The program offers several options giving the student add tional experience.

One of these options is teach in either a rural school or an inner-city school in a large metro politan area.

The student can spend two weeks in a small town in North Dakota or Minnesota or teach ind large city such as Minneapolis or Denver

Another option is to teach school outside of the Unit States, such as Europe or Soul America. This program allows $\$$ dents to teach for six weaks in 4 spring in any country the choose

The difficult part of theis program is that students muss finance travel and living expenses themselves.

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## dubon Club Finds cient Lizard Fossil

The fossil find of a mosasaur, t marine lizard, was reported John Brophy, chairman of department of Geology, at
"The mosasaur lived some 80 on years ago,' Brophy said, ng the same time period as nosaur.'
The initial find of a nearly nch long tooth of the mowas made by Mrs. Nicholas 1030 16th St. N., fargo, poking about along the edge road in a ditch.
The mosasaur, a member of enus Platycarpus, which lived e shallow tropical to subcal Cretaceous Sea of North ca, was well adapted for a ors' life, based upon the ful jaws supplied with many y pointed, conical teeth for y pointed, conical
and holding prey.
gand holding orey.
Several hundred pieces of remains were found conof intact teeth and verteBrophy explained.
But there are many fossil ents that are not identifiable because of the natural deation or the mosasaur may been crushed at the bottom e Cretaceous Sea," he ex-
The mosasaur remains were ed in 10 minutes within a ards distance by Mrs. Frank rticipants in a late Septemeld trip sponsored by the Audubon Club led by

The intact fossils that we are not the complete mo," Brophy continued, "but ly next spring we'll go back site of the find and see if nter's erosion has surfaced
any more of the fossil remains."
"The mosasaur's body is similar to our present day seal in the resemblence of the streamlined body, equipped with paddle-like limbs and long flattened tail for propulsion through the water," Brophy said.
"The nostrils were located on the upper part of the nose allowing the mosasaur to breathe without much emergence from the water."
'By examining the surrounding chalky shale formation and determining the age of the rock in which the mosasaur fossils were fo und," Brophy pointed out, "the fossils can also be dated."
"Mosasaurs, the largest lizard that ever lived, were approximately 30 ft . in length," Brophy said.
"The fossils found in northern Ransom County were probable of a juvenile or small species of the mosasaur as this fossil is estimated to be about 10 to 12 feet long," he said.

Mosasaur bones, displayed on the first floor of Stevens Hall, weekdays from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. are glass encased with a brief explaination about the mosasaur and the find, labels and a map showing North American land and water bodies during the Late Cretaceous period.
"Even though the Cretaceous Sea covered North America from the Gulf of Mexico to the Artic Ocean including the Rocky Mountains and the Great Plains area only a few fragments of masasaur remains have been found in North Dakota. Therefore, the late Sep tember find is of great importance," Brophy explained.

## fare for Tri-College bus

he Tri-College bus service ontinue its policy of not ig fares to college students between schools according k Crockett, SU legal advis-
he controversial question of er to charge fares has been a n to school administrators me time.
While costs are at a all time he Tri-College Committee, a ittee of SU Faculty Senate, representatives from the area colleges, has kept the ts welfare in mind and has d not to raise a price.
he bus travels nine trips a
etween the the nine trips a tween the colleges, also hg at University Village for students. Crockett Estithat from 350 to 400 studde the bus daily.
aulette Lacher, an SU studelementary education, trathe bus five days a week to at MSC La dater to the bus is usually fillent

## jot

## applications sought

dergraduates interested in employment at federal are urged by the U.S. ervice Commission to make pplications as soon as pos he Civil Service Office said lion will be keen this year limited opportunities. he best opportunities in Dakota this year are expecbe as Engineering Aids, Aids, Park Technicians and plications received by will be scheduled for an

Lacher also emphasized the need for larger buses, especially in the winter months when more students ride.

The bus service is financed by the three Colleges. Each contributes $\$ 9,000$ toward bus rental and service every year.

Crocket is working on possible expansion of the bus service, in terms of size and number, with MSC and Concordia student governments.

He said he feels many SU students make good use of the transportation offered not only between schools and married housing but also across campus.

SU, MSC and Concordia are involved in a three-year contract with the Konan Cab Co of Fargo. As owner and operator of the Tri-College bus service the Tri-College bus service, the cab company has worked with the Tri-College schools for one and a natioen:
examination in January. Applications received by Jan. 17 will be scheduled for the Fegruary exam Applications postmarked after Jan. 17 will not be accepted.

Agencies make selections after they receive a list of eligibles from the first exam, so it is to the students' advantage to take the first one.

Students and faculty interested in the summer employment program as Biological Aids in the Fish and Wildlife Service are also required to take this exam.
 was pouring over finals (if you can once you got the bananna at the remember that far) the good folks door. And you only got one banat at Auxiliary Enterprises deci- anna. It was apparent to all that ded to treat their you only go around once, and you room-and-boarders to bananna better get all you could, and for splits. better than two hours, a steady Despite the fact that the stream of students did just that. offer was only good from ten to The canoe-load of ice cream midnight on a night in the middle and topping was attacked from of finals week, there was no lack both sides, and an extra table was of takers. The residence dining set up nearby for the overflow. of takers. The residence dining ser was the site of the lon built up a layer of goo center was the site of the longest ine foor built up a layer of goo, ine in memory-longer even than and the tables. ...well, the ta-
the book lines in the Mart these bles... It was one of those rare the book lines in the Mart these bles... It was one of those rare days! nights, and everyone who went There was a catch, though. undoubtedly reminisced over R
aids for hours.

## Dakota Split

Photos by Dean Hanson

presenting Stereoland's "BIG BOOGIE" package

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Here's the sound package you've been waiting for.. starting out with the 'new' KENWOOD KR-2400 AM-FM STEREO RECIEVER: continuous powere output, 13 watts per channel, minimum Rms at 80 Ohms, load from 20 to $20,000 \mathrm{~Hz}$ with no more than $.5 \%$ total harmonic distortions, excellent tuner section and it can drive 4 speakers easily. The turntable we've selected is the BSR 310 AXE: complete with a handsome ebony base, tinted dust cover and an ADC K-8E elliptical diamond stylus magnetic cartridge. In speakers we offer you the brilliant sound reproduction of the CREATIVE(SRR 88's),

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## Jazz spirited back to area by Jaques Loussier Trio <br> <br> By J.E. Van Slyke <br> <br> By J.E. Van Slyke <br> position as well. <br> Concerto in F Minor afforded mple opportunity for virtuoso

Jazz returned to the hinter lands during the final week of fall quarter classes at SU. The occasion was the second concert of this year's SU Arts Series.

It featured the extraordinary musicianship of the Jasques Loussier Trio, composed of Loussier at the piano, Pierre Michelot on string bass, and Christian Garros on percussion.

These three Frenchmen have been playing together for 15 years, and individually for many years before that. Separately they are fine musicians-- Michelot and Garros have played with a gamut of jazz greats from Ellington to Miles Davis.

When they play collectively as the Jacques Loussier Trio, however, they are unique in the field What they do is jazz improvion classical themes. Their sation on classical themes. Thei repertoir consists almost exclusi-


Photos by John Strand


A Series of Feature Classics

Modern Times The Great Dictator Monsieur Verdoux Limelight A King in New York

Starting Saturday, Dec. 14 at 2 and 7 p.m. And continuing every
Saturday at the same times in January, February and March. Admission is 50 C for Tri-College Students and $\$ 1.00$ General Public Series Ticksts are availabe for $\$ 2.50$-student and $\$ 5.00$ public
the Campus Attractions office and the Music Listening Lounge.

All films will be shown in the Memorial Union Ballroom. Watch the Spectrum and posters for the dates of upcoming films. a brochure is also available
Campus Cinema Presentation

The musical concept is Loussier's. He calls it "Play Bach," and it works beautifully. Purists who initially balk at the idea of fusing classical and jazz forms are nevertheless generally delighted with the musical product.

The concept, after all, is not without precedent: Bach was himself a leading exponent of improvisation in an age of musical experimentation, and his flexible, mobile progressions are marvel ously suited to improvisation.

The Trio's Nowv. 12 concert in Festival Hall was a dazzling experience, complete with well deserved standing ovation and hoped-for encore.

Highlights of the evening (and there were many) included a rendition of Bach's Minuet in G Major that brought it back down to earth, shattered its pristine intellectuality, and let a lot of fresh air ruffle its reserved feathers.
The Chaplin Review
The Kid \& The Idle Class
The Gold Rush \& PayDay
The Circus
City Lights

The Chaplin Review
The Kid \& The Ide Class
The Gold Rush \& PayDay
The Circus
City Lights displays by all three musicians, especially Michelot, who seemed o be having quite a night

In fact, they all had quite a night, ranging from Michelot's sustained flights of musical fantasy to playful rhythmic battles beween Garros and Loussier.

These fellows have played together long enough to know each other pretty well. That's vident But that sort of musical familiarity can be deadly to an improvisatory idiom that depends on freshness each time around.

This group remains fresh because they know what they have to do to retain that needed spontaneity. They listen to each other. Man do they listen. It's a discipline born of mutual respect for individual talent and the need for its expression, and it comes through loud and clear in the listening.

For those who missed the concert, or for those who want to hear more of the Jacques Loussier Trio, there are presently 10 recordings available on the London label, with more in the works for Philips, available in the U.S. on Mercury

## Inflation hits food services hard

SU students consumed more than $131 / 2$ tons of french fries, 225,480 eggs, 1,205 gallons of dill pickles, 83 tons of meat, 7 tons of potato chips and 17,614 heads of lettuce last year.

Inflation is hitting hard. Las year SU board rates increased \$30 per person. Rates are expected to rise in the future.

Residents of Reed-Johnson, South Weible and the High Ris South We Halls are requi Ris Residence Halls are required to eat on board contracts. Mos freshman are required to live in dorms on campus

Franklin M. Bancroft, director of Auxiliary Enterprises ex plained, "Dining facilities and dorms were not constructed with appropriated funds from the state. Bancroft added that no new facilities are planned.

Therefore financing for buildings was through commercial


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bonding companies or banks. In order for us to insure repayment of loans for the dining facilities, it was stipulated that residents living in some residence halls be required to hold board contracts, he said.
"The fact that the state legislature has increased salaries also hurts us," Bancroft said. "All increased costs of labor and food must be included in room and board rates. The only place we board rates. The only place we live on live on campus. We get no government subsidies from anybody or anything," Bancroft said.
"Based on 230 serving days, the $\$ 30$ increase was actually a 13 cents per day increase to cover general food and operating costs," Bancroft said.

We cope with increased cost
by doing advance purchases of a
ide variety of food, provid have enough
"In order to hedge o creased price and availabilit product, we increased last ending inventory two and times normal," Bancroft Normal inventory was ei Normal Rennovation of the Grill and State Room is evaluated for next summer project is still in early thi stages.
"Lack of space and ph facilities cause a lot of pro It takes a lot of time and n to expand and improve. W go to the board and demar money," Bancroft said.
"We've got to carry ou weight and paddle our canoe," he said.

## Don't Miss This First Joint Performance Tonight <br> Mendelssohn's ELIJAH <br> presented by the <br> F-M SYMPHONY and the F-M CIVIC OPERA COMPAN <br> J. Robert Hanson, Conductor David Martin, Bariton and the Civic Opera Chorus <br> TUESDAY - DECEMBER 3-8 p.V NDSU OLD FIELDHOUSE <br> Admission Free <br> Concert partially funded by the North Dakota Council on th <br> Arts and Humanities and National Endowment for the Art

## Mrs and Eate

## :ARGO GALLERY

The Roarke Gallery opened a new gallery in Fargo in exhibition by Bud Shark and Barbara Ball Shark, ings From London," two weeks ago. The exhibit seen from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. at 110 Broadway in s until Sunday, Dec. 8. Shark was born in Devils s until Sunday, Dec. 8. Shark was born in Devils and spent thr
of Maryland.
he life of Elijah the Prophet is the theme of the production of the F-M Symphony Orchestra and M Civic opera Company, a dramatic oratorio. ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ by romantic composer, Mendelssohn, among st popular works of its kind ever written. The mance at 8 p.m. in the Old Fieldhouse will feature voice choir, the orchestra, and several soloists. J. t Hanson conducts and David Martin sings the lead
ole and the well-known solo, "Lord God of Abraham. Other soloists include Elizabeth Hollobeque, June Rauschnabel, and Kenneth Hodgson. Donations will be accepted during intermission.

Randy Newman, cult singer-sonwriter, looks at politics and people on "Soundstage" at 9 p.m. on KFME TV, Channel 13. The concert follows a half-hour discussion on women and the two professional marriage.

## WEDNESDAY

Dr. William Tiller, former chairman of the Stanford University department of materials science, will give a series of three lectures on parapsychology. His topics are based on his research on Soviet studies and his ownattempt to develop a model of the nature of reality which may help integrate of relate the findings of psychologists, natural scientists, and mystics. The first to
be held at 8 p.m. in the Concordia Humanities Auditorium is titled "Psychoenergetics-Pathway to a New Renaissance."

## THURSDAY

Till second talk, "Three Relationships of Man 1," will be given at $9: 30$ p.m. in the Humanities Forum on the third floor of the Grose Hall. He will present some ideas concerning man's relationship with the cosmos, the self and society. The final lecture will be at 3 p.m. in the biology auditorium at Moorhead State College and is titled "Three Relationships of MannII."
FRIDAY
The James Gang performs in the Old Fieldhouse at 8 p.m. The band plays hard core rock and unlike most bands is lead by the drummer. They've been in business for a few years, but their music is constantly changing and they continue to produce albums and are currently known by their hit, "It Must Be Love."

## No more sex labels ; firemen are fighters

he following was excerpted "Guidelines for Equal Treatof the Sexes in McGraw-Hill Company Publications," an e policy statement distribe policy statement distrib0 all editorial employes and
000 authors on the publishuse's list for use in works of tion-such as textbooks, reworks, trade journals, ednal materials and children's
len and women should be primarily as people, and imarily as members of opsexes. Their shared humanicommon attributes should essed, not their gender difessed, not their gender dif-
e. Neither sex should be . Neither sex should be
yped or arbitarily assigned yped or arbitarily assign
ading or secondary role.

## I

A) Though many women ontinue to choose traditional ations such as homemaker cretary, women should not pecast in these roles but in a wide variety of profesand trades: as doctors and not always as teachers; as and judges, not always as workers; as bank presidents ways as tellers; presidents, ngress, noters, as members fress, not always as memof the League of Women
B) Similarly men should not Wn as constantly subject to masculine mystique" in their sts, attitudes, or careers. should not be made to feel upon theirth depends en upon their income level or atus level of their jobs. They that be conditioned to bethat a man ought to earn than a woman, or that he to be the sole support of a
C) An attempt should be to break job stereo types for women and men. No job be considered sex-typed should never be implied a woman's "femcompatible " woman's "feminity" or a as well inity." Thus, woas well as men should be as accountants, engineers, plumbers, bridgebuilders, uter operaters, TV repairers, stronauts; while men as well omen should be shown as , grade-school teachers, as s, typists, librachers, secswitchboard librarians, file sitters. Sitters.
Women
within a profession
should be shown at all professional levels, including the top levels. Women should be portrayed in positions of authority over men and over other women, and there should be no implication that a man loses face or that a woman faces difficulty if the employer or faces difficulty if the
supervisor is a woman.
(D) Books designed for children at the preschool, elementary, and secondary levels should show married women who work outside the home and should treat them favorably. Teaching materials should not assume or imply that most women are wives who are also full-time mothers, but should instead emphasize the fact that instead emphasize the fact that momen have choices about their marital status, just as men do; that some women choose to stay permanently single and some are in no hurry to marry; that some women marry but do not have children, while others marry, have children, and continue to work outside the home. Thus, a text might say that some married people have children and some do not, and that sometimes one or both parents work outside the home. Instructional-materials should never imply that all women have a "mother instinct" or that the emotional life of a family suffers because a woman works. Instead they might state that when both parents work outside the home, there is usually either greater sharing of the child-rearing activities or reliance on day-care centers, nursery schools, or other help.

Both men and women should be shown engaged in home maintence activities, ranging from cooking and housecleaning to washing the car and making household repairs. Sometimes the man should be shown preparing the meals, doing the laundry, or diapering the baby, while the woman builds bookcases or takes out the trash.
(E) Girls should be shown as having, and excercising, the same options as boys in their play and career choices. In school materials, girls should be encouraged to show an interest in mathematics, mechanical skills, and active sports; while boys should never be made to feel ashamed of an interest in poetry, art, or music, or an aptitude for cooking, sewing, or child care. Course materials should be addressed to students of both sexes. For example, home economics courses hsould apply to boys as well as girls, and shop
to girls as well as boys. Both males and females should be shown in textbook illustrations depicting career choices.

When as a practical matter, it is known that a book will be used primarily by women for the life of the edition, it is pointless to pretend that the readership is divided equally between males and females. In such cases it may be more beneficial to address the book fully to women and exploit every opportunity to point out to them a broader set of options than they might otherwise have considered, and to encourage them to aspire to a more active, assertive, and policymaking role than they might otherwise have thought.

## II

(A) Members of both sexes should be represented as whole human beings with human
strengths and weakensses, not masculine or feminine ones. Characteristics that have been traditionally praised in males-such as boldness, initiative, and assertive-ness-should also be praised in females. Characteristics that have been praised in females-such as gentleness, compassion, and sen-sitivity-should also be praised in males.
(B) Like men and boys, women and girls should be portrayed as independent, active, strong, courageous, competent, decisive persistent, serious-minded, and successful, They should appear as ucceal thinkers, problem solvers ond tecision makers. The solvers, and decision makers. They should be shown as intersted in their work, pursuing a variety of career goals, and both deserving of and receiving public recognition for their accomplishments. (C) Sometimes men should be shown as quiet and passive, or
fearful and indecisive, or illogical
arid immature. Similarly, women should sometimes be shown as tough, aggressive, and insensitive. Stereotypes of the logical, objective male and the emotional, subjective female are to be avoided. In descriptions, the smarter, braver, or more successful person shoud be a woman or girl as often as a man or boy. In illustrations, the taller, heaver, stronger, or more acitve person should not always be male, especially when children are portrayed.

## III

Women and men should be treated with the same respect, dignity, and seriousness. Neither should be trivialized or stereoyped, either in text or illustrations. Women should not be described by physical attributes when men are being described by men-
continued on page 11


## Former NCAA champion ruled eligible to compete <br> to pursue the case against Peter-

By Lori Paulson
The Bison wrestling team added a bright spot to its 74-75 season when word was received that Lee J. Petersen, former NCAA champion, has been legally declared eligible to compete.

Petersen has been trying to regain his eligibility sine April. The North Central Conference (NCC) denied the appeal for eligibility under an NCC hardshipclause ruling on two spparate occasions.

The last appeal was made Sept. 4th to the Eligibility Committee of NCC and took place in Sioux City, IA, at Morningside. Ade Sponberg, SU Athletic Director; Dr. Frederick Walsh, SU faculty representative; James B. Hoveland, Petersen's lawyer; and Peeland, Petersen's lawyer; and Pe-
tersen flew down for the meeting.

After nearly four hours of deliberation in a closed hearing which would not meet with Petersen or his lawyer to hear their arguments, the NCC Eligibility Committee determined that Petersen was not eligible because he had "clearly violated" the NCC hardship-clause.

This clause states that "an application for waive; is made by the athletic director not later than 30 days after the date on vhich the injury or illness occurred."

Petersen had left UND in January of 1969, entering the Army in April of 1969.

In April of 1969, the NCC enacted this hardship clause retroactively to September of 1968,

Since Petersen was not in school there was no one to make

Consequently, he was not able to protect himself due to an "ex post facto" rule.

Petersen and his attorneys, James B. Hoveland and Harold A. Dronen, decided their only recourse was in district court.

A civil suit was organized and the defendants (the NCC; R.G. Koppenhaver, conference commissioner; and faculty representatives of the eight member schools) were all served summons schools) were all served summons
that they were being sued for the that they were being sued for the
eligibility they had twice denied. ligibility they had twice denied.
On Nov. 7, Ralph B. Maxwell, Cass County district court judge, signed a temporary restraining order which prevented the conference from prohibiting Pe tersen's wrestling in 74-75.

The NCC met in Minneapolis on Nov. 18 and 19, and decided

## Loss to Minnesota Gophers begins

## 1974-75 Bison Basketball season

A disappointing 80-47 nonconference loss to the University of Minnesota Gophers opened the Bison 1974-75 basketball season Saturday night before a jam-packed crowd of 17,512 in Minnèapolis.

Bison players and fans were treated to a very impressive pre game show by the Gophers. The Bison put on a similar, but toneddown exhibition at home games.

An equally exceptional performance with Gopher Mike Mon son of Golden Valley juggling basketballs was witnessed at halftime.

The taller and bigger Gophers dominated the backboards throughout the entire game, outrebounding the Herd, 48-23. Mark Landsberger captured top honors by pulling down 11 rebounds for the Gophers, while Mark Gibbons collected six for the Bison, and Lynn Kent grabbed five.

Minnesota overpowered the Herd with their shooting marksmanship, averaging 73 per cent
from the field the first half, and shooting 60 per cent during the second.

The Bison led once during the game, with Mark Emerson dropping the first basket. Minnesota scored 10 consecutive points early in the game, breaking a 4-4 tie, and setting an offensive scoring pace that the Bison found impossible to survive

Halftime showed the Gophers ahead of the Bison, 42-24. Emerson led the scoring for the Bison with 14 points. The only other Bison in the double figures was Gibbons with 11. Randy Trine added 8 for the Herd

The trio of Emerson, Gibbons and Steve Saladino combined for 31 of the team's total of 47 points. Mark Landsberger proved to be deadly from the field for the

Gophers drilling 23 points, and hitting on 11 out of 18 field goal attempts.

Gopher Coach Bill Musselman's "pure shooter," Dennis

Shaffer, added 16, while freshmen Mark Olberding of Melrose turned in a fine performance scoring 14 points and bringing down seven rebounds.

Turnovers, poor rebounding and the failure to capitalize on Gopher mistakes were costly to the Bison scoring efforts. Missed free throws also hurt the Bison, as they went 9 for 19 from line.

Freshmen Ron Best, 6'5" and $6^{\prime}$ Larry Moore, along with $6^{\prime} 8^{\prime \prime}$ transfer student Bob Nagle saw some action in Saturday night's game and could prove to be valuable assets to the squad in future games

Minnesota played a rough physical game keeping the Bison away from the boards.

B Bison Coach Marv Skaar commented on the game, saying, "The Gophers have to be the best defensive team I've faced. They do so many things well."

The Bison open their home season tomorrow as they entertain season tomorrow as they entertain
the University of Winnipeg in the New Fieldhouse. Game time is New
7:30.
en.

The next step rests with Judge Maxwell who must put the case on the court calender. The temporary restraining order which was placed on Petersen elapses after six months, but by that time the wrestling season will be over, so much depends on how fast Judge Maxwell acts.

Before coming to SU, Petersen won two North Dakota State High School Wrestling championships for Bismarck High School under Coach Jerry Halmrast.

In 1967, he entered UND, was the "Outstanding Freshman Wrestler" for the Sioux, and won 3rd place in the NCC.

In the 1968 season, Petersen suffered an illness and an injury which prevented him from competing for more than one match.

He enlisted in the Army and was on two All-Army Wrestling Teams, placing tenth at 149.5 in Greco-Roman in the 1972 Olympic Trials

In 1972, Petersen enrolled at SU and that season won the NCC championship at 142 lbs., the NCAA-College Division championship, and 4th place in the NCAAUniversity Divison Champion-ship-the highest place ever for a ship-the highest place
North Dakota wrestler.

He also set a school and possible national scoring record, beating an opponent $47-5$ in a

## single match against MSC

Su plact int Buso

## SU places first in Bison Open

SU captured its second consecutive Bison Open wrestling championship with 63 team points in the tournament held Nov. 16 at the SU Fieldhouse. Second place went to Minnesota with 41 points and UNI was third with 32 .

Finalists for SU were Jim Nelson at 126 lbs., Andy Reimnitz at 158, Brad Rheingans at 190, and Brad Dodds and Dave Scherer who shared the title at 150.

Minnesota's Larry Zilverberg

## a better wrestler.

In 1973-74, Petersen named Outstanding Wrestler the Bison Open, takedown record lagainst $U$ of ten TD's in one match, selected to the West Team of University Division East-West Star meet at Oklahoma Stat the NCC title at 142 lb runer-up in the NCAA Divisi II championships, and was nan Honorable Mention to the Hal Fame for Outstanding Athletes of of Americaathlete at SU so named in

The 74-75 wrestling sea has added significance to aside from the fact that nearly seven months to eligibility.

This past summer, Peter father was drowned accident. He and his very close. He plans this season's pians his season's efforts ory of his father and who have continually su him in athletic and persona "This year work for. One is winning back NCAA title I lost last year every sport, participants ople they admire. exception; mine is Dan Gable 1972 Olympic Champion.
"When he lost When he match of his entire career NCAA finals, he said it made
was named outstanding wre. when he captured his third B Open championship.

The Bison had tlers in the consolation only came through place, which went to heavy place, which we Dalfin Blaske.
The Bison
The Bison go up aga Bemidje State when they 0 their season at home this $S_{a}$ day. This is the first wrestle Bemidji in Due to injuries, the line-up Daturday's match is as of yot Saturday's
tentative.

## Football wrap up: another conference tie

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|  | conference | overall | The SU football season has |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| USD | W L | W LT | come to an end and once again |
| USD | 520 | 830 | the Bison have tied for the confer- |
| NDSU | 520 | 740 | ence title. |
| UND | 520 | 640 | SU, UND and the University |
| SDSU | 430 | 650 | of South Dakota (USD) took a |
| UNI | 331 | 541 | share of this year's league crown |
| Mankato | 331 | 541 | with identical conference records |
| Augustana | 250 | 460 | of five wins and two loses. |
| Morningside | 070 | 090 | of five wins and wo loses. |

conference game defeated 57-40, to split the title ways.

The Bison placed four rs on the all-NCC tea year-Jerry Dahl, defensive Gregg Marmesh interior line; Gregg ivarmesh, interior and so Garvey, linebacker Nick Cichy. This year in a row Dahl has all-conference.

Honorable mention for Bison were Gregg Hartmann Hansen, Rick Budde, den, Kevin Dregsback and Askew.

Th
The most valuable offer back in the NCC this yeal Mankato quarterback Thompson

Lynn Boden, SDSU, most valuable offensive linem Dahl was the most defensive lineman and Cichy the most valuable defensiv in the NCC.

Askew and Drebsback the only Bison placed on all-academic team. 3.47 grade point Drebsback has a 3.10 avergge. A number were broken this season son set a team record defense in one game, yards against Morningside..

UND set a sea

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## ublishers guidelines promote equal treatment of sexes

## ntinued from page 9

ributes or professional positstead, both sexes should be with in the same terms.
nces to a man's or a wo-
Harris is a shrewd lawyer, is wife, Ann, is a striking
man's appearance, charm or insti-
A) In descriptions of woa patronizing or girl-watchone should be avoided, as sexual innuendoes, jokes uns. Examples of practices avoided: focusing on physicavoided: focusing on physicspecial female-gender word special female-gender word
(poetess, aviatrix, usher(poetess, aviatrix, usher-
treating women as sex obor portraying the typical as weak, helpless, or ical; making women figures

## ir sex, the weaker sex

staff side
Is or the ladies (when adult
s are meant)
in: I'll have my girl check
sed as a modifier, as in lady
f fun or objects of scorn, and treating their issues as humorous or unimportant.

Examples of stereotpyes to be avoided: scatterbrained female, fragile flower, goddess on a pedestal, catty gossip, henpecking shrew, apronwearing mother, frustrated spinster, ladylike little girl. Jokes at women's expense-such as the woman driver or nagging mother-in-law cliches-are to be avoided.
YES
women
the women

I'll have my secretary (or my assistant) check
lawyer (A woman may be identified simply through the choice of pronouns, as in: The lawyer made pronouns, as in: To the jury Try to heid modifiers altogether. Whe avoid modifiers altogether. When you must modify, use women or female, as in: a course on women writers.
tle woman; the better half,
$l$ and chain
gender word forms, such as
ess, poetess, Jewes
gender or diminutive word such as suffragette usher-
viatrix
(a put-down)
young thing
girl or career woman

## Guides Needed

nterviews will be held Tueshrough Friday and Dec. 11 udents interested in giving guides for the School RelaOffice.
rospective students and parvill be given winter tours at m. and 1 p.m. Monday Friday during the quarour guides will be paid $\$ 1.70$ will the tours, each of will take approximately done-half hours.
nterested students should to the School Relations Ceres Hall, Room 209, or Ceres Hall, Room 209, or
37.7015 for an appointment Larry Bjorklund or George
ational Relations
The International Relations Meets at 7:30 p.m. tomorMeinecke Lounge of the
wife
author, poet, Jew
suffragist, usher, aviator (or pilot)
feminist, liberationist
young woman, girl
homemaker for a person who works at home, or rephrase with a more precise or more inclusive
term
Name the woman's profession: attorney Ellen Smith; Marie Sanchez, a journalist or editor or business executive or doctor or lawyer or agent.
tution should be avoided when irrelevant.

## YES

The Harrises are an attractive couple. Henry is a handsome blond and Ann is a striking brunette.
The Harrises are highly respected in their fields. Ann is an accomplished musician and Henry is a shrewd lawyer.

The Harrises are an interesting couple. Henry is a shrewd lawyer and Ann is very active in community (or church or civic) affairs.

## "Like men and boys, women and girls should be portrayed as inde-

## pendent, active, strong

## should be shown as passive,

or fearful and indecisive'

NO
the sound of the drilling disturbed the housewives in the neighborhood.
(B) In descriptions of men, especrally men in the home, references to general ineptness should be avoided. Men, should not be characterized as dependent on women for meals, or clumsy in houshold for meals, or clumsy in houshold
maintenance or as foolish in selfmain

To be avoided: characterizations that stress men's dependance on women for advice on what to wear and what to eat inability of men to care for themselves in times of illness, and men as objects of fun (the henpecked as objects
(C) Women should be treated as part of the rule, not as the exception.

Generic terms, such as doc-

## NO

Pioneers moved West, taking their wives and children with them
yES
The sound of drilling disturbed everyone within earshot (or everyone in the neighborhood).
tor and nurse, should be assumed to include both men and women, and modified titles such as "woman doctor' or "male nurse' man doctor or maid be avoided. Work should never be stereotyped as "women's never be stereotyped as women'"
work' or as "a man-sized job." Writers should avoid showing a "gee-whiz' attitude toward women who perform competently ("Though a woman, she ran the business as well as any man," or "Though a woman, she ran the business efficiently.').
(D) Women should be spoken of as participants in the action, not as posessions of the men. Terms such as pioneer, farm er, and settler should not be used as though they applied only to adult males.

## YES

Pioneer families moved West.
Pioneer men and women (or couples) moved West, taking their children with them.
(E) Women should not be portrayed as needing male permission in order to act or

NO Weiss allows his wife to work part-time


Allems Autahaus, तึnc.

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JOIN THE PEOPLE WHO'VE JOINED THE ARMY

S/Sgt Vernon Vance 412 Broadway, Fargo 235-5827
continued from page 5
porting an increased emphasis on grades and the other half noting no change at all.
"Students are more interested in talking about grades," according to electrical engineering Professor Ernest E. Anderson. He said this year's senior class is the best "grade-wise" he's had. "Competition is very, very keen."

Dr. Eldon C. Schriner, associate professor of sociology, noted "There is no evidence that that's the case. It is not reflected in the level of study of in the level of discrumpled students.'

Dr. Ralph Scheer, associate professor of education, said students are showing more concern for grades than they have in the for grades than they have in the
past. "It is my feeling that grades past. It is my feeling that grades
have become much more of a have become much more of pressure item. Students are work-
ing harder, doing more,' he said.

Winston Wallace, associate professor of economics, said that while students have been showing "considerable interest" in his courses for the past two years, he has detected no change in the emphasis on grades.


Intramural basketball pairings set

Basketball

Tuesday, Dec. 3
7 p.m.
FH -vs- Nick Kelsh Memorial Stock 1 -vs- ATO 3
AGR 3 -vs-SAE 1
Church 2 -vs- OX 2
TKE 2 -vs-SPD 1 BYE: SX 2

8 p.m.
Whim Wham Boys -vs- Stars
SPD 2 -vs- SX 1
AGR 2 -vs- ATO 4
Sev 1 -vs- SN 2 TKE 3 -vs- OX 1 BYE: R-J 3

## 9 p.m.

IEEE 2 -vs- Ind Schmidtz Alle -vs- Ind Desautel Hawkers -vs- UTIGAF 3 Trouble -vs- Quickstall 3 Big "O" -vs- B.B.S. BYE: MNC
10 p.m.
Rockets -vs- UTIGAF 2 Suns -vs- Tioga Ind. Team Ind. Dione -vs- Mean Machine Gobblers -vs- Orangutan Boomerang IEEE 1 -vs- HH 1

Wednesday, Dec. 4: NO IM GAMES DUE TO VARSITY BALL GAMEThursday, Dec. 5

7 p.m.
Stock 3 -vs- R-J 2
Coop 2 -vs- OX 4
Church 1 -vs. OX 4
AGR 1 -vs-OX 4
Church 1 -vs- TKE 1
AGR 3 -vs- ATO 3 BYE: ATO 1

8 p.m.
BYOB -vs- 15th Street Pumper Luth. Ctr, -vs- ASCE
UTIGAF 1 -vs- Pharmers FKMA -vs- HH 2 Church 2 -vs- SX 2 BYE: ATO 2

10 p.m.
AGR 2 -vs- SX 1
Sev 1 -vs- R-J 3 TKE 3 -vs-ATO 4 TKE 3 -vs-A 2 SPD 1-vs- OX 2 BYE: SPD 2

Sixty-nine basketball teams are participating in the winter brackets. Regular bracket play will terminate in the first weeks of February. There will then be a 16 -team play-off for the SU IM championship During the last championshi finals IM hopes to be week before finals, iM hopes to be able to schedule a Tri-College IM basketball tournament. Between four and six teams should be able to participate from SU.

Rosters for IM broomball must be turned in to the Spec trum office before Friday at 5 p.m. Bracket play will begin the next week.

Rosters for IM men's water polo will be due before the beginning of Christmas break. Bracket play for water polo will begin the first full school week of January.

Rosters for IM men's ice hockey will be due before Jan 10th. Bracket play will begin on the third week of Januarv.

## classified

For Sale
Texas Instruments SR-50.... $\$ 144.95$ SR-11,.... $\$ 74.95$. Now available, Save at A-1.OIson Typewriter Co. 635 Ist
Ave. N. Downtown Fargo. For Sale: FIVE GALLON AQUARIUM 293-0053 Ask for Bill. Must Sell Stereo Component in
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Economy Photo Systems. and
Equipment in all price ranges, No Equipment in all price ranges. No
Bull-just the best cameras and Bull-just the best cameras and
accessories for your money. CAL WEST Photography Warehouse 1327 Archer, San Luis Obispo, CA 93401. For Sale: '63' Ritzcraft mobile nome-3 bedroom
$\$ 2,600.235-2249$.
For Sale: German Shephard
pup...235-3926.
$\qquad$
Looking for girl to share nice Looking for girl to share nice
apartment two blocks south of campus. Good atmosphere. Call
232-0145. Move in immediately.
Women wanted: Switchboard operator-work weekends-perminent job-answering service- $\mathbf{3 1 5}$ Black Bdg. 237-9680.
Wanted: Dependable married couple (no children) to caretake 12 unit apt. building-wages to be credited toward
rental of 1 -bedroom apt. References required-grad student or mature upperclassman. Start immediately.
Call 232-6360.

Fargo Park District has opening boys Hockey coaches, houriygs 5-10 hrs per week. Call F.P.D
232.7145 5.10 hrs per week. Call F.P.D.
232-7145 or apply in person at 9
Main Ave.

WANTED: Used "Horticulture Science" by Janick. Call 235-0743 Apartment
area-232-3885.

## . Miscellaneous <br> Pregant and distressed...call <br> 701-237.9955 <br> 7 days without a pizza makes whole weak. The Pizza Shop 3 Broadway 235-5331.


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