# Spectrum <br> Volume 90 Issue 21 Friday, December 6, 1974 

## INSIDE

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## oal shortage behind ecent SU stockpiling

Coal shortag
yone, even SU.
This scare of a shortage acts for the recent stockpiling oal on campus, just north of Auxilary Enterprises Building. The project, begun on Oct. was completed Nov. 5. The piles presently amount to 33 loads of coal, or about 2,500 Chief Engineer Richard le said this would last for ut 30 days.
Why stockpile coal? The Na al Coal Strikers could very effect SU's supply. Fortuly the North American Coal pany of Zap, ND, was not ted directly by the eastern

SU continues to receive daily coal supplies and burns 150 to 200 tons per day.

In the event of a strike, a 30-day period of settlement was expected so SU's Physical Plant Superintendant Gary Reinke was thinking ahead.

United Mine Workers approved a new nationwide contract yesterday. It should be welcome news to Lingle because there is extra work to managing the coal pile. There is always a problem of internal combustion of the coal and daily temperature readings must be taken to prevent a spontaneous fire.


Powerplant Chief Engineer Rirhard Lingle shows off one of the coal piles SU has built up as a hedge against sudden coal strikes. The 1700 tons in this pile would last only 12 to 14 days. (Photo by Steve Sobczak)

## LEP way around "waste of time" courses <br> courses in English, natural science,

## By Jim Nayes

Many SU students find they t take courses which they dy have a good background This class is a waste of time," heard from students every-
There are ways out with a You could take a course just fun or even for no credit. e are several methods pro-
course-credit system.
For those who think they already know what a class offers or want to be exposed to new areas, the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) examinations, challenging, pass-fail grading and auditing should be of interest.

CLEP is a testing program sponsored by the College Entrance Examination board.
student, usually after high school or during his first college year, with a chance for advanced placement with credit given

These tests are recommended for students who have had extensive preparation in general or specific subject areas.

Tests are given in the third week of each month in two categories, general and subjective. General includes freshman level

## toley-Kukuk without platform

Two SU students refuse to orse a campaign platform in r bid for the offices of student sident and vice president.
Tim Holey, the candidate president, said in an interview only thing they will endorse their monthly paychecks. Daymon Kukuk, Holey's the average , insted reprethe average, apathetic stus at SU. "We are soliciting es of people who don't vote," explained.
The team admitted they e supported by the Student thy Party and also the Klu Klan (KKK). Holey debed the KKK as a group that "lly has their sheets together." "People may think our paign is a joke, but it's the st serious joke of our lives," ey said.
The candidates said they Work toward extending the fate to the second week of following quarter. "Therefore, udent would know what grade got and have the option to it," Holey added.
"Stue the
"Students added. credits," Holey continued, uld be paid \$15 for every used to hes. This money would ${ }^{\mathrm{ks}}$ and help pay for the extra Hond supplies.
ed they and Kukuk also sugimed cannon on the SU lawn aimed toward ROTC instead of rchill Hall. "It's their cannon he first place," Kukuk said.


TIM HOI.EY AND DAMON KUKUK
(Photo by Dean Hanson)

Another priority for the lose or win, Holey said they team is to expand the Music De- would demand a recount of the partment to include the kazoo, a votes. "Especially if we win," toy musical instrument.

The candidates expressed a desire to decircumcise the smoke stack at Minard Hall. "The reason is so we can sleep at night and rest easier," Haley said.

Regardless of whether they

Kukuk said.

If elected, the candidates emphasized they would not be responsible for anything that goes wrong. Instead, it should be placed on the people who voted for them. humanities, math and social science-history
"These tests are usually for people who haven't gone to col lege at all," said Burton Brandrud, director of records and admis sions. A student must apply the month before taking a CLEP test

SU is regional center for CLEP tests. Information concerning cost, testing times and credit offered may be obtained by contacting the Counseling Center or the Registrar's Office in Old Main

The cost of a CLEP test is $\$ 25$ for general and $\$ 15$ for specific. According to Brandrud, the cost will rise $\$ 15$ after Jan. 1

To challenge a course not covered by CLEP exams, the department will make up and administer a test at a modest fee Brandrud said.

Challenging is a more dif-

## Polling places increased

Students will have more of a opportunity to vote in the student government election Dec. 11 than in the past, according to Student Court Justice Dennis Bier.

Bier said every dorm will be a polling place, an increase of several over last year, decreasing the amount of time and inconvenience for student voters.
"Hopefully," Bier said, "by making it easier and more con venient for students to vote and by increasing their access to pol ing places we will encourage more students to vote.

Students should vote in the dorm they reside in with off campus students and fraternity and sorority students voting in the Union

Each student will be eligible to vote for one president/vice president team, two BOSP members and one Board of Campus Attractions member as well as senators from his residential and academic districts

Bier said he was hopeful more students would vote in this
ficult,
A petition to challange must be secured from the Office of Admissions and Records. Then the reasons you believe you are qualified to take special examina tion are added to this petition.

It must then be signed by the course instructor, head of that department, dean of the college offering the course and the student's academic dean. Test time are arranged by the student and the instructor.

Successful challenges are re corded "credit by special exam," while those unsuccessful are not recorded. Llyal Hanson, registrar in Admissions and Records, es imated that only about one-half of all challenges are successful and noted that since CLEP tests began, the number of challenges is down to almost zero

CLEP to p. 5
election than have voted in pas student government elections. Last year's election turnout was about 17 per cent of eligible student voters.

A large student vote is need ed, according to Bier. A large student turnout would show more student support for student government making that body more responsive to both student and the administration, he said.

Bier also commented about the need for students to continue to participate in student politics and student government after the election.

After the election there should be some sort of fol-low-through where students can continue to provide input and suggestions to student govern ment," he said.

Bier suggested attendance at Student Senate meetings, personal contact with student government personnel and committee work as possible ways for students to provide input.

## Low faculty salaries not seen as emergency <br> By Karen Michelson <br> crease from Jan. 1 until June 30 <br> one of the lowest rated states in <br> minimum level, noted Moug. should, recruit and

The state Emergency Commission will not give the faculty salary assistance, concluding that the University would not close down if faculty salaries are not raised; therefore, it is not considered an emergency, according sidered Moug state budge and to Dale Moug, state budget anal-
yst.
Moug presented this theory to an all-faculty meeting on salaries Tuesday.

Moug repeatedly emphasized the minimal salary adjustments that the state Board of Higher education included in its budget last week.

Our office has never been against salary increases," he said.

There is an 11.9 percent in

In addition, there are 7.7 percent increases for each year of the 1975-77 biennium. The 7.7 percent is not an across-the-board inflationary measure. It will be inflatriated to the aministration appr distribution according to for distribution, according to Moug.

The Jaunary increase is separate bill, Moug said. It is a six million dollar package for state employees, three and a half million of which will be for higher education.

Action on it must be taken by Jan. 20 in order to affect that month's paychecks.
"I'm a product of the total educational system in North Dakota," Moug said. North Dakota is

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the nation in the area of faculy salaries.

The average faculty salary is $\$ 14,404$, according to Moug.

Moug also said that the per capita effort of taxpayers is twelfth in the nation.
"College enrollments are at a

Lower enrollment means less most qualified people." money for facutly salaries." According to Moug, SU is He said $\$ 25,000$ is at be given to obtain a valuab the minimum faculty level, so the instructor, but all the facult number of faculty members members could not be given tha would stay the same even if there amount were as many as 300 less students. He lamented that the per. Moug said he felt they centage salary increases woul favor those with higher salaries.

## Analyst attends conference

Dale Moug a stations Tuesday before speaking state budget analyst, participated in a press conference with representatives from three local TV

to a faculty meeting on salaries at SU.

When asked if he was a bearer of good news, Moug answered, "I would hope so-there is a breakdown of communication between faculty and Bismarck. We will discuss problems, he continued.

Moug was to tell the faculty the legislature would introduce a bill on the first day session for a bill on the first day session for a
11.9 per cent raise effective Jan. 1. This would mean no increase in taxes for North Dakota citizens.

A tax decrease and a faculty salary increase were put together by Moug in respect to the budget surplus.

Moug also said one cour conclude there were too many colleges in North Dakota. "We ar supporting eight colleges wit only 600,000 people."

When asked if perhaps som might be shut down, Moug said "We have them; we have to sup port them. In analysis, no schoo will be shut down.

When asked if his office ever under executive mandate cut budgets to help the tax payer Moug answered no. The budget the responsibility of the governo he said.
"As yet, he hasn't said any. thing. We start with no pre conceived notion of where we wil wind up," Moug added

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## lany benefits found in Marine Corps

By Pat Wagenman A college student or a college duate doesn't go into the es, he goes into the Marine Reserve for Officers. Ofselection in the Marine Corps appointments ratified by Con-

Seniors and graduate stuts enroll for Officer Candidate hool (OCS). This consists of a -week screening course in uantico, VA, home of the Mar-

The courses begin in June, Just, September, January and hruary. Upon completion, the dent is commissioned as a secd lieutenent.
During this time lodging, ls, transportation and a ser-
geant's pay is given to the Marine. There are no marital restrictions but the family cannot be moved to Virginia during this screening process. A housing allowance, however, is allotted.

The first assingment for a second lieutenent is in a basic school for 26 weeks of instruction. This is not a screening. If commissioned, one has already made it.

Married Marines may take their families to basic school Undergraduates enroll in a Platoon Leader Class (PLC). To be eligible for PLC, one must pass an academic test, a basic officer's physical, be less that 27 and a half years old and maintain a 2.0 grade point average.

## ips for job hunters given <br> \section*{Helpful suggestions for stu-}

nts in the job market were esented at the Business Club minar before quarter break. James A. Eddy, manager of nesty and directness and gave os on what to expect in an

He said
He said to read up on the pany so the interviewer does t have to give information in e are and can relate to you, our personality, values and ex-
"We look for people who
ed very little direction, a minum amount of h
"The the said.
The interviewee should me across right away, as first
ued.

Annual income and the oid in being interviewed, Eddy

Gale Smith of the SU cement Office, started the SU ff presentation, saying there are openings but one must go to
Smith said
to do and "Know what you
do it."
Before interviewing it's a d idea to have three question pared concerning the comny, three things you can do for company and three of your ong points, he said

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PLC training consists of two six-week training sessions. Freshm en go to Virginia between their freshman and sophomore year and again between their junior and senior year.

Sophomores train six weeks between their sophomore and junior year and six weeks between their junior and senior years. A junior will attend one 10 -week session between this junior and senior year.

Commission to the rank of second lieutenent occurs upon graduation.

During screening, PLC and OCS students are graded on 50 percent leadership ability, 25 percent academic grade in military classes and 25 percent on physical fitness.
'We assume he's sharp enough to learn what we have to teach him. What we want to know is, does he have what it takes to be a Marine,' said Captain Mike Ray, U. S. Marine Corps Officer Selection Officer.

One must be a college graduate to become an officer. "If a student is in school, we recommend he stay is school,' Ray said.

According to Ray, the most important benefit of becomming a Marine officer is dealing with men. "I think it can add a great deal to self development." A man
is responsible at a much younger age than he would be in civilian

ONe benefit of going through officer training is salary A ground officer is paid approximately $\$ 9,500$ per year with $\$ 200$ a month non-taxable.

An aviator will receive ap proximately $\$ 10,800$ with the same tax break. Flight pay is considerably more because of the added risks and talents.

A married officer receives \$2,000 more than a single Marine.

Free medical care for a man and his family is also provided along with PX and commisary privileges.

An officer also receives 30 days paid vacation. Ray stressed the travel opportunities and educational opportunities. Officers making the Marines a career may go to graduate school under various programs.

There are several officer programs available.

One officer program counts all the time a student spends in the program toward longevity in pay programs. For example, a Marine who joins as a freshman in college will be making $\$ 164$ more per month than a Marine who joined as a senior.

A second program provides financial assistance. After the initial screening training, a student

A third program says a student can join under the ground or aviation program. During the senior year on the ground program, a Marine can apply for flight indoctrination program. He contacts a local flight school to earn a civilian pilot license. He can receive about $\$ 1,000$ to attend the flight school.

A woman Marine officer attends an eight-week course in Virginia. "Forty percent of the courses are given with males," said Ray. There is also a coed dorm in Virginia.
"Women aren't given as much field work; they just get the basics," Ray added.

Out of 180,000 officers in the Marine Corps, 350-400 are women. In the last four to five years, women have risen in the Marine Corps but, according to Ray, Congress still has restrictions on women in combat.
"The best thing to do is give us a call," said Ray. "Anyone in the office can explain the programs and administer the entrance tests," he added.

The Officer Selection Office is Fargo is located in room 104 of the Federal Building on First Avenue North.

Next week the Spectrum will review the Army Officer Training Corps.

## CIty offenders serve at SU

A new program which allows students to serve work program sentences an SU instead of in the Fargo City work program has been instituted between SU and the Fargo Municipal Court.

As of Dec. 3, students appearing in the Municipal Court for minor violations will be given the minor violations will be given the
alternative to work off his or her alternative to work off his or her
sentence in projects relating to sentence in projects relating to
campus clean-up, general custodial work and garage shop duties under the supervision of Gordon Saawert at Thorson Maintenance Center.

In order to be assigned to the work at SU, the student offender must specify his or her student status and request such an assignment at the time of sentencing in Municipal Court.

One eight-hour work day is equal to a $\$ 25$ dollar fine, with sentences ranging from half days to 30 days.

The purpose of the SU expansion of the city work program is to allow students to work off their obligations in a flexible fashion, Dick Crocket, SU leaal advisor, said.

He continued, saying there is a need for such a program in that, theoretically, the college should be able to schedule students more sympathetically to an academic schedule than would some of the city work programs.'

Crockett said former student advocate, Bette Librecht is to be credited with the iniation of the program.
'She did most of the work to get this project off the ground; she made all the contacts between the Municipal Court and SU."


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serious intermediate to the skier. Madedate to exper tough high-impact injec tion molded shell and thin sole for exacting edge control. The Vega 120 is a two-piece hinged boot with micro adjustable buckles, an 18 forward lean, and the new
Caber anatomically shaped selfmold inner boot:

## District Court abortion decision puts state on right Path

The U.S. District Court in Fargo should be commended for its recent but long overdue decision declaring the North Dakota abortion statutes unconstitutional. For the first time, women will now be able to have legal abortions in North Dakota.

It is essential a state be consistent with its overriding national Constitution, but it is indispensable that this same state protect, in both spirit and in law, the rights of the persons guarded by this same constitution.

By striking down these abortion statutues, the District Court once again placed North Dakota on the right Constitutional path.

The overturned statutes, with their cruel and inhuman ban on the performance or the having of an abortion, most definitely imposed a form of cruel and unusual punishment on innocent persons. Cruel and unusual punishment is forbidden by the Bill of Rights of the U.S. Constitution.

The cruel and unusual punishment inflicted by these laws forced a women for nine months to carry an unwanted, undesired and possibly unsupported child.

These laws foced a woman to carry for life, perhaps, the stigma of an unwanted pregnancy.

This ruling finally cites the growing awareness of the
nation for the rights of women. The right to control their own minds, their own bodies. . .their own destinies. To now have the power to stop one's life from being interrupted in such a permanent way is surely a step forward.

The ruling also cites the growing maturity of America. This maturity includes a growing awareness that we cannot force others to live by our own morals. The anti-abortion forces tried for too long to make others life by their self-imposed morals.

A decision of this weight goes beyond the rights of the individuals involved. Today the world is faced with a severe food crisis. While the United Nations Food Conference meet in Italy, a few million more hungry people were born.

With the world unable to support its citizens, it seems criminal to ask the already overburdened globe to support more of these same citizens, especially those who are unwanted.

The task of preserving this right is now left to the state Legislature. When this body meets in January, it will be faced with the important task of replacing the overturnedNorth Dakota abortion statues with some compliance to the Supreme Court ruling.

The Legislature failed in the past to preserve this right. Let us hope they do better in the future.

## President-vice president shouldnot act as intermediaries

I am writing this letter in much like to know who regard to the interview with ex--- they are trying to fool. ecutive candidates Steve Swion- Such an interpretation runs teck and Greg Vandal, in the contrary to the purpose of Tuesday issue of the Spectrum.

I am particularily concerned of making it more of a farce than with their stated feelings regarding it already has become in the rethe function of student govern- cent months.
ment. As a student senator, 1 As student senators, we are have, on occassion, been able to ideally elected to represent a work and agree with Swionteck portion of students attending this and Vandal.

However, concerning their student president and vice presiexpressed attitude that student dent, are the collective voice for government should be an inter- the ENTIRE student body mediary between students and the

They are the student's direct administration, I would very representative to the adminis-
tration, to the city gavernment, to the state government and to the national meetings and conventions that they may attend.

Any executive aspirants who presuppose to assume themselves as selfappointed intermediaries between the very constituency they represent and the adminis tration with whom they must inevitably confer, had better get their pompous heads out of their egocentric asses and recognize the student body for what it is, a valid constituency.

I am outraged that two of
my colleagues in student govern ment have attached such a phi losophy to their platform to put before the students of this University I cannot, in any manner endorse this declaration.

I can only hope that we students, on election day, will have something more than a choice between the hangmen and the fools to vote for, as student president and vice president.

## Candidates guilty of Skjeinanigans, heterosexuality <br> We, the Skjei-Axness cam- <br> facing the facts firmly and we

paign team, were shocked by the fact that while stripping the walls of Swantec-Vandle (as in handle) posters we found their adhesives would not release themselves completely from said walls.

In other words, they took paint with them.

This is in direct violation of Campaign Code 3; Part A; Sec 2 Line 5 , which clearly states, "Adhesives should remove themselves from said walls. In other words, not take paint with them."

And they accuse us of run ning a Skjeidy campaign, while they're pulling such Skjeinanigans!

Spreading false rumors will get them nowhere, for we run a straight campaing. Nothing is hidden that shouldn't be kept hidden, no words are minced in

## Notice

 Larry Holt Rick Jordah Rodney Betsch Doaney Betsch Dean Hanson Bonnie Brueni Chuck Rooshave never played on words during the course of our campaign. Our campaign is extremely clean and middle of the road. We use all kinds of people without regard to race, creed, color, religion, financial standing after we're done with them, or the complexion of their skin.

Who else could say that? Not Swantek and Vandle (as in handie) surely. They spend too much time worrying about student govrnment to worry about people

Not Ritter and Maxi, they spend too much time worrying about students to worry about the people.

Not Holy and Kukock, they spend too much time loving their mothers to worry about the people.

We're the only ones who worry about the people, that's
Applications are now being ac cepted for editor of the Spectrum for the term of Dec. 18, 1974 to
we have bodyguards.
So now you say. "Well, anyone can talk in generalities." We admit that we can generalize as well as the next team. However we are fully prepared to substantiate any of the claims listed below.

We feel that the facts concer ning our opponents should be set straight. Considering that Steve Swnatek and Greg Vandle (as in handle) were the first of many charlatans to oppose us, we will examine them first.

It is a well known fact that Steve comes from a long heritage of heterosexuals and that in the early stages of his life was early stages of his life was a father. Furthermore ather. Furthermore, in recent years, he has been known to masticate frequently in public with indiginous male and female Republicans.

Feb. 28, 1976. Application blanks

Greg Vandle (as in handle) on the other hand, has, on numer. ous occasions shown his curricu lum to his advisor (or to anyon else for that matter) whether the wanted to see it or not. And his own sister is a self-confessed thes pian. And if all this isn't bab nough it has been reported that his entire family has genuflected in unison on the church floor.

We demand, therefore, this didactic political team indicted on three counts of flag. rant proselytism.

Next Tuesday we examine the hopeless team of Ritter-Maxi. Just remember, "Being mid. dle of the road is an extremely heavy load."

We are SU-75.
Markey and Mikey

The Spectrum is published Tuesdays and Fridays during the school year except holidays, vacations an examination periods at Fargo, N.D., by the North Dakot State University Board of Student Publications, Sta University Station, Fargo, N.D. Second class postage paid at Fargo. Subscription rate is $\$ 2$ per quarter year.

Letters to the editor must be submitted no later than 5 p.m., two days prior to the publishing date of the paper, Letters should typed, double-spaced on a 60-space line. Letters should not exceed 350 words.

Norma McNamara
Kathy Spanjer

DECEMBER MONTH_- Deceember 1974

| sundar | mondar | tuesday | weonesiay | thursday | friday saturday |  |
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| ${ }^{\text {Pmy }}$. 1.6 | 16 Married Student \& Faculty Nite 7.10 Pool 7-10 Noon Poo | 17 <br> Free Play 7.10 Pool 7.10 Im Basketalall 7.11 Noon Pool | 18 <br> Wrestling NDSU vs St. Cloud State NO FREEPLAY Mon: Pool $\qquad$ | ${ }^{19}$ no free plarbion intenauad <br> Track Meet $7: 00$ Noon Pool | 20 Noon Pool | ${ }^{21}$ |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## ne Kid'begins CA Chaplin series

paintbrush moustache, at and cane identify the
wn theatrical personality century, Charlie Chaplin. is Attractions is bringing an opportunity to see the haplin films this quarter. aplin's classic 1921 comThe Kid," opens the series d p.m. Dec. 14 in the Ballroom. "The Kid," first feature, brought oogan to stardom.
e series will also include y scored "The Circus" to vn Jan. 11. A vintage short entitled "The Imwill accompany this
the 1930s, Chaplin tried the art of screen pantolive with "City Lights," to ened Jan. 18 and "Modern to be shown Jan. 25.
is only concessions to
were the musical scores he for both films, and the h song he sings $i^{\prime \prime}$ Modern
from p. 1
you want to brush-up or erience in a subject new perhaps auditing is the 0 take. This is a no-credit
fee of $\$ 4$ or $\$ 6$, depending dency, is charged per hour it unless the student has 12 credits at SU. Then g is free.
auditor may attend clasas a listener without the $e$ of participation in reass exercises.
he auditor must register as each class audited.
-fail grading is a method ing a course for credit the pressure to attain a grade, say SU students uchanan and Bill Hoffman. anson noted that in a one check, students taking courses students taking courses had
said the major share of their A and B work even their grades are recorded pass or fail.
ately 1974 figures show aptely 1 per cent of total credit hours and 1 per all class hours were taken
students are eligible but ot exceed 24 credits total his arrangement in his col-

Proval for this option advisarned from the stuadvisor and his academic d be filed within the first eeks of a given term.

In his first talking film, the devastating satire, "The Great Dictator", Chaplin played a dual role as Adenoid Hynkel, the dictator of Tomania, and as a Jewish barber. The film marks the final appearance of Chaplin's famous appearance of Chaplin's famous
tramp character on the screen, tramp character on the screen, and shows Feb. 1.

In 1947, Chaplin turned to a more sophisticated role as "Monsieur Verdous," which he subtitled "a comedy of murders." The film will screen Feb. 8.

Chaplin's last American film, "Limelight," also stars Claire Bloom and Buster Keaton. This portrait of an English music hall clown had very limited theatrical bookings

When the film was reissued in 1972 it was nominated for and won the Academy Award for best original musical score. "Limelight shows on Feb. 15.

A compilation of three rare Chaplin shorts, "A Dog's Life," "Shoulder Arms," and "The Pilgrim" will be shown Feb. 22.
"The Gold Rush,' Charlie


Lee Marvin and Richard Burton
Team up with O.J.
Simpson in
Simpson in
"The Klansman"


- PLUS 2nd ACTION

PLUS 2nd ACTION
"HHE OUTFIT"

Chaplin's most popular picture, will have its showing March 15 . In 1942, Chaplin composed a score fo;the film and replaced the film's subtitles with his own narration. Also on the program will be "Pay Day," a rare short starring Charlie nd his brother Sidney.

The special event of the series will be the premiere American showning of Chaplin's last starring film, "A King in New York," on March 22. The film was made in England, and is Chaplin's look at American manners and mores in the 1950s.

Admission to each film will be 50 cents for tri-college students with IDs and $\$ 1$ for the general public.

A series ticket will also be available for all 10 films at $\$ 2.50$ for students and $\$ 5$ general admission.

Tickets will be available at the door and can also be obtained in advance at the SU Campus Attractions office, Schmitt Music, downtown Fargo, and at B-J's General Store in the DEPO, 1115 2nd Ave. n.

## STUDENT IDS

Student IDs for transfer and new students, and those not on food contracts will be taken Dec. 9 through 13 in the Student Government Office in the Union. A fee payment card must be shown to get an ID. Times each day are Dec. 9 and 10, 1 p.m. - 2:15; Dec. 11, 12, 13, 10:30 a.m. - noon.

## Calendar

## FRIDAY, DEC. 6

12:00 N Lincoln-Douglas-Houseby Speech Tournaments-Union 6:30 p.m. Madrigal Dinner-Ballroom, Union
8:00 p.m. Campus Attractions Concert, "The James Gang"-Old Fieldhouse

## SATURDAY, DEC. 7

8:00 a.m. Lincoln-Douglas-Houseby Speech Tournaments-Union 6:00 p.m. India-American Student Association Festival of LightsStevens Hall
6:30 p.m. Madrigal Dinner-Ballroom, Union
7:30 p.m. Wrestling, NDSU vs. Bemidje State-New Fieldhouse

## SUNDAY, DEC. 8

10:00 a.m. University Year for Action -Dacotah Inn, Union 12:00 N Circle K-Meinecke Lounge, Rooms 101\& 102, Union 5:00 p.m. Campus Attractions Film-Ballroom, Union
6:30 p.m. Student Senate-Town Hall, Union
$7: 30$ p.m. Psi Chi Installation-Crest Hall, Union
8:00 p.m. Campus Attractions Film-Ballroom, Union
MONDAY, DEC. 9
8:00 p.m. Fee Collection-Town Hall, Union
9:00 a.m. Waskewich Galleries, Hultz Lounge, Union
3:00 p.m. Faculty Senate-Meinecke Lounge, Union 10:00 p.m. Interfraternity Council (I.F.C.)-Meinecke Lounge, Union

TUESDAY, DEC. 10
8:00 a.m. Fee Collection- Town Hall, Union 9:00 a.m. Waskewich Galleries-Hultz Lounge, Union


Announcement... BREAKFAST AT BILL'S
> everyday 6:30 to 10:30 a.m.

BILL'S BIG BOY JR.
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## Television's 'second season' brings crime dramas

## By Jerry Anderson

At long last December has arrived, bringing with it cold winds, long nights and an air of eager anticipation for the parties and merry-making to come.

The one fault in this truly fine time of year is what the television networks call the "second season." This succinct little phrase describes the networks attempts to bolster sagging ratings with new programing that will, they hope, capture a larger will, they

Unfortunately, this second season is not always in the best interests of balanced entertaininterests.

To date the three networks have dropped 11 programs, with "Planet of the Apes," "The Sonny Comedy Revue," "Nakia" and "Paper Moon" among those shows being replaced.

Taking the place of those 11 shows are three variety shows, three situation comedys and five crime dramas. In other words, more of the same old stuff.

For years we have been seeing fads in television come and go. Westerns, spy dramas, game -shows; they have all come and gone.

## Now we are in a period when the crime drama/detective show

 reigns supreme. Prime time television contains at least 15 crime dramas and after the start of the "second season" there will be at second 20 . Even if every one of least 20. Even if every one of these were a dramatic masterpiecethere would be far to many crime there wo
dramas.

Commercial television does not now and never has presented a balanced slate of entertainment, simply because it is not profitable to broadcast any program that connot hold a majority audience within a given time slot.

In this search fo; audience and profits, the networks broadcast anything that will help them gain that all important majority slice of the audience. It just happens to be the crime drama now.

There are some exceptions to the problems of programming balbnce. The National Educational Television network (NET) is an outstanding example. As a non-profit organization NET presents a wide spectrum of programming to meet a wide variety gramming to meet a wide variety
of tastes without commercial of tastes
interruption.
"Performance at Wolf Trap" on NET surpasses anthing that

## Your mother wants you to go through commencement.

You owe yourself an Oly.

"Midnight Special" will ever do. The commercial networks have their high spots also. NBC, CBS and ABC all have talented and well-financed national news organizations that can produce excellent special programing.

NBC's "Weekend" and CBS's "60 Minutes" are examples of what can be done when a little of that journalistic talent is applied.

Hallmark Hall of Fame is a excellent, though intermitant, dramatic series.

The network evening news is almost taken for granted, yet represents the best broadcast journalism in the world.

Television's weakness for fad programming is perhaps its worst failing. Crime drama, westerns and spy stories are all fine in moderation, but boring and tasteless in mass.
HUSEBY DEBATE TOURNEY
The Eighth Annual Lyle Huseby Forensics Tournament is being held today and tomorrow in Askanase Hall. Debating on the topic, "Resolved: that the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed," plus oral interpretation, rhetorical creiticism, extemporaneous speaking and oratory will be presented this afternoon and conclude with awards at 4 p.m. tomorrow.

Platforms wanted
Students running for Student Senate may submit their campaign platforms to the Spectrum office for publication no later than 1 p.m. Dec. 8.

## NDSU Union Lanes

## GOLD BOND STAMP

We can only hope that when 8 p.m. Monday. the next "second season" rolls around television will offer a few flowers of variety.

Things to Watch for This Week: SATURDAY
Part one of "My Fair Lady" begins at 8 p.m. on Channel 6. This Academy Award winning musical stars Rex Harrison and Audrev Hepburn. Part Two airs at
'Are you dying

## By Bonnie Brueni

I won't be the first to contend the 11 million dollars worth of votes in favor of the latest episode of"The Passive Violent Activists Engaging Their Free-thinking, Independent Minds in None But Hero-Worship.
"The trial of Billy Jack" might revise its production notes just a bit. While on one hand Billy Jack (Tom Laughlin) is "a disillusioned half-breed,' and Jean Roberts (Delores Taylor) is "an unorthodox but dedicated schoo director," the "rough integrity director," the "rough integrity and realistic themes of Billy Jack
age no substitute for the slick fantasies of Hollywood."
"The Sound of Music" was at least enjoyable.

The film, whose proposed theme is "the power of love versus the love of power," glides smoothly through the first scene of the peace and harmony of nature and then suddenly plunges into a hospital room in which Taylor is spealing out profound rhetoric about social injustices.

Those tears dedicated to Billy's ultimate plight are enough to capture any idiot's compassion

After that everything breaks oose. The so-called Freedom School does its thing on governSchool does its thing on govern mental and business corruption apathy and ignorance (a national plague); Indian rights; civil rights; child abuse; massacres; Viet Nam, the American Indian, and Kent State; and educational reform. The list goes on and on.

PBS and Channe a special har Channel 13 presert Baez 5 pial of music with $\mathrm{J}_{0}$ Baez at 5 p.m. Baez is an outsto ding folksinger who compos most of her own, often controw sial, material.

The rest of the week is ratho dry and windswept. View at yol own risk..
or me, Billy?
Smack in the middle of th uncomfortable three-hour affail with the minds of those of suffering from the side-effect the national plague called guil our hero Billy sets out to fin unity of his inner self and life.

Billy experiences all sort mystical phenomenon like spirit- like Indian maiden, Billy (his inner self) and yss Bily (his inner self) and yes, eve Bill
Billy's search is never reall resolved, but his excercise breaking a few bones with $h$ unusually skilled art of Hapkid makes up for it.

Somehow it's hard to te whether "Billy Jack' wa promoting the battle for tr power of love or love of powe Billy is a hero and no matter ho hard Taylor practices those lin about the dangers of hero-worsh in the Freedom School, they w till be hollow.
"Peace" and "love" are ve personal things, they don't political knots. The Freedo School is no exception to the to that cause is not enough to ho an organization together und ress.

When Caroline, one of to school's dominant personalite ings, "Are you dying for Billy?" with tears rolling do her cheeks, it is obvious that bi, is their superman, their hero, .

The Minnesota Daily sol The trial of Billy Jack' isn't tantrum." I couldn't agree mol

| $\mathrm{S}$ | WANT TO GO SKIING BUT DON'T CARE TO DRIVE, THEN TAKE THE BUS WITH US. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | SUGAR HILLS <br> Dec. 8 \& 22 <br> Jan. 12 <br> Mar. 16 \& 30 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { QUADNA MT } \\ & \text { Jan. } 5 \& 26 \\ & \text { Feb. } 9 \\ & \text { Mar. } 2 \end{aligned}$ | SPIRIT MT <br> Feb. 16 \& 17 |

## NDSU

Sunday Special

## $40^{\circ}$

OFF REGULAR PRICE ON THESE THREE STEAKS
$81 / 20 \mathrm{OZ}$. NEW YORK Cut, reg. 52.79

7 oz. TOP SIRLOIN reg. $\$ 2.39$
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These steaks are grilled to your order, and include .tossed salab, your choice of dressipg baked potato and Texay tolast!

NO TIPPING
"C'OME AS YOU ARE"

st puts up another one for the Bison, part of the furious action court Wednesday that netted SU 111 points, 35 more than their nts, the Winnipeg Wesmen.
(Photo by Alistaire Blackwell)

## son win opener

By Jake Beckel
Bison won their home gainst the University of 111-76, before 2,850 fans. With 71 turnovers fouls it ivas not the conpame the Bison usually

Saladino showed his s good form by scoring s and pulling in six re-
dy Trine, playing a great ad 15 points plus three and was accredited with ling saves that turned away balls into scores by ate behind-the-back pas-
k Emerson also played ting 14 points and absostroying Winnipe's back me with his hustle on
boards with nine rebounds and 11 points.

The regulars accounted for only 71 of the 111 points and all of the starters were in double figures. The reservers did their part well.

Larry Moore had eight points and three rebounds; Ron Best and Wayne Whitty had eight points, followed by Cliff Bell and Bob Nagel with seven apiece.

The Bison shot 59.4 per cent from the field and 69 per cent from the floor, while Winnipeg shot 45.3 per cent from the field shot 45.3 per cent from the field

The Bison go to MSC Saturday to start inter-city action in which the Bison were 4-0 last year. The next home game is Tuesday against Concordia.

| Dr. L.B. Melicher, O.D.,P.C. |  |
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## Assistant Bison coach resigns

Ron Bodine, assistant offensive coach for the SU football team since 1968 has resigned, effective November 30.

The reason given by Bodine was that the opportunities in the field of business far outshine those in the field of coaching, future-wise.

Bodine said, "Economics is one of my reasons, but not the main one. At the moment business is much more open than is coaching."

Bodine has been coaching and teaching for 15 years. He started in Freeborn, MN, in 1960, he then went to Minot, to coach at Minot Ryan from 61-68.

In 1963, his team was Mythcal State Champion, Class " $A$ ", in
N.D. That same team was picked by the AP as the ND high school Team of the Year.

In 1968, he came to SU, where he has coached under Ron Erhardt and Ev Kjelbertson.

While at SU, he has been with the Bison in three Bowl Games (68,69 and 70); and the Bison have won two National Championships; (68 and 69).

Bodine expressed interest in personnel management or some field where he could be involved with the public.

If the opportunity opens, he would like to stay in the F-M area, but would be willing to travel if necessary.

In retrospect, Bodine gave three reasons for the Bison of 74

## Swim season begins tomorrow

The SU swim team opens its season tomorrow in South Dakota at the Brookings relays.
man swimming 200 yards, and The Bison will participate in 500 yards and another 1,000 nine events Saturday and are ex- yards pected to do better than they did last year, according to Coach Ed Hagen.
"Ray Ehly, Ron Larson and Ray Ehly, Ron Larson and 400-yard medley relay and diving. Dave Hatten should give us a than it was the first day of pracstrong breaststroke relay," said tice. Freshman Mike Wahowske Hagen.
"We should also do well in the 400 medley relay and the 150 freestyle relay.'

The meet will be set up so be assistant captain.
that the individual medley, butterfly, backstroke and breaststroke relays 300 trials Wednesday but said, "The with thelas will be 300 yards meet should also be a good indiyards each. Then swimming 100 cator of where we're at this year. 150-yard freestyle relay with may have hurt the team because three men swimming 50 yards of lack of practice, but he still each. expects to do well.

## SATURDAY AFTERNOON MOVIES

2:30 pm to $5: 30 \mathrm{pm}$ MOVIES THIS SATURDAY:
"A lexander Dumas" AND "The Man In The Iron Mask"
STARRING DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS THUNK AND DRINN K
reas lite Lounge
graver inn 123 ROBERTS St. FARGO

## MEN'S FORMAL WEAR RENTALS

the stule setters in formal fashion DIAL 512-1 Ist AVENUE NORTH - FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA

failing to live up to the expectations of some.

First, he said they allow the big play too often. The big play is a punt, kick-off, or interception runback for a touchdown.

Second is the fact that the Bison weren't jumping on the opportunities like they had in the past. They either couldn't move the ball or lost it right back.

## Wrestling team

to meet Bemidji
The SU wrestling team goes up against Bemidji State for the first time in a dual meet tomorrow night at $7: 30$ in the Fieldhouse. Bemidji State, ranked in the top five of the NAIA in previous years, should make the Brevious years, should for a victory.

Bemidji's best spo could be Jerry Cleveland at 150 pounds. They also have good power at 134, 142 and in the heavy-weight class.

The SU lineup tomorrow night will be John Anderson at 118, Mark Anderson at 126, Jeff Anvik at 134, Jim LeDoux at 142, Lee Peterson at 150, Andy Lee Peterson at 150 , Andy
Reimnitz at 158, Myron Feist at Reimnitz at 158, Myron Feist at
167. Tom Krom at 177 , Brad Rhet 190 and Dalfin Blaske at Rhet 190 an
heavyweight.

The toughest match should be at 150 between Bemidji's Cleveland and a former NCAA champion. Lee Petersen.


## Blurbs

A THANKYOU
o my roomates，close friends，instructors and people who helped pull off Forum＇74 Ruritania，for putting up with me these past three months－thanks， Kevin Anderson．
CAROLING PARTY
The Navigators will hold a caroling and roller skating party at 7：30 p．m．Saturday．Interested students should meet at the Weible Circle．

MATH LECTURES
A series of math lectures will be held at $4: 30$ p．m．Wednesday in Minard 201.

HALL COUNCIL
The Inter Residence Hall Council meets at 9：30 p．m．Sun－ day at the Residence Dining Center．Food representatives must be present．

A BLURB ON BLURBS
The Spectrum will accept for publication brief notes on stu－ dent－related activities．PRINT or TYPE the activity，time，day， place and any other related in－ formation．Make as short as pos－ sible．Turn in to the Spectrum production secretary，second floor of the union，together with your name and telephone number．
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MOORHEAD，MINN．
RINK：233－2494
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FRI．\＆SAT．7－9，9－11：30
SAT．\＆SUN．PM 2：30－4：30

## classified



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For Sale：Green Air force parka
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50 cents per person．．． 50 cents per person．．．tt
popcorn，peanuts and entertainme

## CROUUS HEST <br> Iani Voss 7．Sed． Dec．II 9 to 12林林林 <br> FRIDAY DEC． 6 <br> THE JAMES GANG

## BUPTERFMES ARE FREE <br>  <br> SUNDAY，DEC． $8 \quad 5$ and 8 p．m． Union Ba！！room FREE with I．D．50c others

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