

Fur snowfall has left the Star Lite Drive-In Theater empty, cold, ndwept and desolate, fenced by rows of speaker posts, the silver Fene empty. But take heart, back seat lovers, for with spring will me warm weather, soft breezes, green grass, and all-night features at adive-in، Ah, yes, in the spring a young man's THOUGHTS turn to

## nflation may cause <br> SU students will be asked to

nider a proposed $\$ 3$ increase in ent activity fees Thursday, The all-campus vote be conducted by the Student rit. The fee increase will be the questial on the ballot.
Studeni Vice President, Greg pods, noted the increase would an additional $\$ 56,000$ in The present student vity fund has a balance or تry $\$ 500,000$.
"I hope students approve the vesse," Vandal said. "Student anizations and other departnits have experienced increased verses across the board. Also, - 527 activity fee is small comrd to Valley City State's \$38

Accordinat to SU Finance mimissioner, Chuck Johnson, - SU activity fee hasn't been vased in the last 7-8 years. The State Board of Educaon will make the final fee in wese decision. "The Board usualgoes along with the student , said Student President me Swiontele,
"If students turn the esore down, we will not petinh the Board for an increase. We end to follow the wishes of the Ponts."
Swiont and Vandal indi* they are going to take their * for an increase directly to the pistrs, "We intend to go before segments of the student body,"
" ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Nories, Stek. "This includes dor Tories, Greek houses and off mpous students. Since the vote is 20 day away, we witt begin. rinformation campaign immed-

## Senate voices support, tuition reciprocity revived <br> The concept of tuition reci-

(Photo by Jerry Anderson) procity between Minnesota and North Dakota was revived by the Senate Appropriations Committee of the North Dakota legislature last week.

In a special meeting with the Commissioner of Higher Education last Tuesday, the Senate panel voted almost unanimously to include monies in the appropriations measure funding all higher education activities. Lawrence Naaden (R-Braddock) was the only committee member to oppose the concept on a voice vote.

Earlier in the session, the House Appropriations Committee voted to delete support for the program that would support an agreement between the two states to allow students from one state to attend the public college of the neighboring state at resident tuition rates.

The plan has been under construction for almost two years, with Higher Education Committees in both Minnesota and North Dakota having gone on record in favor of the concept.

In an appearance before the Senate Committee, Commissioner Kenneth Raschke presented figures showing that Minnesota would pay approximately $\$ 1.2$ million to North Dakota under the plan. Loss of revenue resulting from lower tuition rates paid by Minnesota students attending North Dakota schools was esti-

## \$3 fee inc <br> \$3 fee increase

just say 'yechhh' and then say no. I think the vote will be close. It all depends upon how many people are contacted and given the facts."

Another student senator, Leon Axtman, said he feels there are alternatives to the fee increase. "For a start there are some organizations I feel we could consolidate. This is especially apparent in the case of some foreign student organizations."

Axtman also mentioned the
possibility of charging students a small fee for activities such as athletic events. "I think there is a great deal of waste right now. Some services aren't that well-utilized."

Swiontek said he feels these alternatives may cause problems. "A few years ago they tried combining some foreign student clubs bining some foreign student clubs
and there were conflicts. For insand there were conflicts. For ins-
tance, there seems to be a built-in conflict when you mix Hindu and Moslem students. mention the increase, most people
ures do not take into account funds North Dakota will pay to Minnesota.

Raschke said that 1974 enrollment figures show 1606 Minnesota students attending North Dakota colleges, and 635 students from North Dakota attending Minnesota schools.

The House Appropriations Committee registered a 10-10 tie when it first considered the reciprocity agreement proposed between North Dakota and Minnesota. It was at this point the Senate took up the issue.

Since that time there have been some new developments in the House Appropriations Committee. "We have convinced one person on the committee to switch their vote from no to yes,"

## Quoin future doubtful, editor wants help

Newly elected Quoin editor week. Patterson cited the rePaul Patterson reviewed the future of SU's student magazine. According to him, budget squeezes have placed the future of the publication in doubt.

A questionnaire asking students their opinions of Quoin and the Spectrum will be given to students when they pay fees this
quested increase in student activity fees as another factor involved in funding.

Patterson said the Finance Commission will be relying heavily on the survey in determining the budget for the publication for next year. He said he hoped all students would answer the question, giving an honest opinion.
"If the fee increase doesn't go through, 1 don't see much future for Quoin unless students give it a mandate to continue," he added.

Quoin will be publishing two more issues this year. The editor of the magazine said plans for next year include six issues and a year-end review, emphasizing photography.
"At first, I had planned for a 72 page issue for this last issue, but we would like to include Senior pictures and group shots," commented Patterson. Such a format would mean expanding the issue to 144 pages.

Noting his term as Quoin editor would end March 1 next year, Patterson said he would devote all his energies to the final review publication while a new editor could handie the publication of the last two regular issues.

He emphasized the year-end review issue would be available before school was out so all students could have an immediate momento of their SU experience. In years past, when SU had an annual, the book was often not available until the following fall term.

Talking about some of the inner workings of the magazine, Patterson noted last year's budget request for $\$ 31,000$ had been trimmed to $\$ 21,000$. This meant most of the special process color graphics had to be dropped, along with reductions in salary. Quoin will be requesting $\$ 33,000$ this year in hopes of reinstating plans for the eolor process.

If the budget was severely cut again, Patterson noted it would still be possible to publish Quoin cont. page page 12


## Campus police set security, protection as important goals <br> The SU campus police do

 more than just hand out tickets."We have nine full-time campus "We have nine full-time campus two part-time student security of ficers regulating traffic and proficers regulating traffic and pro-
tecting people and buildings on tecting people and buildings on
campus," Chief Allen Spittler said. Shifts are run so that three men work during the day and two at night.

The seven full-time officers are members of the Fargo police force and are assigned to SU as campus police. "All of our officers have had a minimum of 200 hours training," Spittler said.

As far as equipment, campus police have a car and a pickup truck, both in radio contact with the main office in the Thorson Maintenance Center on campus as well as the Fargo Police. During the day one officer is stationed at the office, one in the car and the other in the truck.

At night the office is empty but officers in the car and truck

## Dashner advises students on how to file income tax

Although many students have your income tax like you would a their parents take care of their income tax, a few will have to wade through the forms themselves.

Joseph S. Dashner, an economic professor and certified accountant, says, "Approach filing
mathematical problem; look at it and pick it apart step by step, bit by bit. That's just the thing with tax forms."

He says to be sure to pick the correct tax book schedule. If it's a
simple return, the text forms will be easy to follow.
"Most people are afraid of the form because it looks difficult, then they get flustered."
"All it is is a fear of looking at complicated things and not charging into them," Dashner said.

A single student with an income of $\$ 2,050$ won't have to pay an income tax.

Every person is entitled to $\$ 750$ personal exemption. The standard deduction is 15 per cent of the adjusted gross income; however, the ceiling limit is $\$ 2,000$. The alternative for the 15 per cent deduction is a low income deduction of $\$ 1,300$.

Everything must be "done and finished" April 15.

If you don't owe money but get some back, you have no problem if you are late. If you owe the government, you will be charged a penalty, a percentage of the tax and interest for the time it is overdue.

Dashner suggested the Skill Warehouse's course on personal income tax preparation for federal and state taxes. The course was completed Feb. 18. The response was so good he expects it will be offered again next year.
"I'm happy to give advice to students who ask specific ques tions," Dashner added.

Also, students can call the Internal Revenue Service for help or just stop in to visit.

SUMMER ORIENTATION LEADERS and Fall and continuing (YOU.) Needed: thirty students willing to help other students, for fun and profit. Information and application available at Union information rack and Dean of Students Office (Old Main 204) March 11-21.

## Reciprocity from page 1

Board of Education to pursue reciprocity agreements with Montana and South Dakota as well as Minnesota. I think this is a good omen."

Before the tuition reciprocity concept can become a reality, the full Senate must approve the appropriations measure. The House must also approve the reciprocity agreement with Minnesota before it becomes law.
other as well as the Health Center

Student security officers do not use the car or truck and none of the officers carry side arms," Spittler said.
"During the day our main concern is traffic regulation, he said.
"Sometimes. we're called to take a student down to a hospital from the health center/on campus," Spittler said.

In the summer some of the campus police stripe parking lots and repair signs.

We haven't had any prob-
lems lately, the students hav rety, good," Spittler sid But when students do go in and find out what the problen is."

If a car with a parking perm sticker is ticketed, fine is impos ed on the driver. If the car doe not have a sticker, the first tick serves as a warning. The secon ticket is a violation with a fir and the third ticket warrants in poundment of the vehicle. If th fines are not paid, they are adde on to tuition, Spittler said.

## 10 MNUTES OFYOURTME COULDSAVE AFRIEN'SLIFE.



In the time it takes to drive your friend home, you could save his life.

If your friend's been drinking too much, he shouldn't be driving.

The automobile crash is the number one cause of death of people your age. And the ironic thing is that the drúnk drivers responsible for killing young people are most often other young people.

Take ten minutes. Or twenty. Or an hour. Drive your friend home. That's all. If you can't do that, call a cab. Or let him sleep on your couch.

We're not asking you to bea doctor or a cop.Just a friend.
DRUNK DRIVER, DEPT. Y*
BOX 2345
| ROCKVILLE, MARYLAND 20852
I want to save a friend's life.
| Tell me what else I can do.
| My name is $\qquad$
| Addres $\qquad$
$\mid$ Citv
State Zip-

## IF YOU LTT A FRIEND DRIVE DRUNK, YOU'RE NO FRIEND.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STMIS
NATTONAL HIGHWAY TRAPFIC SAFETY ADMINISTRATION

## Jnion offers students additional services <br> The SU Memorial Union or copying service avaihble to stustudent Connection as Union dents at a central location. Nego- <br> The Music Listening Lounge

Studert Blain prefers to call tiations for the service started this will offer new and expanded fices to students spring quarter. Most noteable among union qrovements is the installation a Xerox copier. The copl which started Thursday, al be located at the Union Inforation Counter. Hours will be 8:30 a.m. to $10 \mathrm{p.m}$. on pekdays and from 12 noon to 5 in. on weekends starting Moniv. Pric

According to Blain , there as a need for a fast low cost

## uly completion set, building progresses

 also shows signs of improvment. New floor pillows have been added as well as approximately 25 new records. The control room of the lounge is also the union location for the Notary Public Service. This provides students with an official authorization to certify or attest documents.Blain. expressed some concern about the lack of student awareness about many of the services the Memorial Union offers. One such service little noticed, according to Blain, is the sign making and duplicating service.
'We have a sign maker who works three hours a day and provides design services to the university community at a relatively low cost. We also have available for university use a ditto machine and a mimeograph," Blain said.

The contact point for sign making and duplicating services is the Directors Office. The duplicating room is across from the information counter.

Another service possibly escaping notice is the addition of a new TV lounge in the Games Room. The former pinball room was refurnished and a new color TV as well as checkers and chess facilities have been added. According to Blain , this new room provides students with a quiet and private viewing area.

The Union Director said oth er union improvements and services will be forthcoming. He said he looks to the completion of the 4-H Addition to bring more people into the union and providing a better place for student functions.

(Photo by Jerry Anderson)

Construction of the 4-H Ad- hoped the additional meeting itan to the Memorial Union is space and room would facilitate schedule and should be compated about July 1, according to 81 Blain , Union Director.
The addition which will inade office facilities for the $4-\mathrm{H}$ bindation as well as additional fssroom and lab facilities for the Wlige of Home Economics is prently being annexed to the psent Union structure and the twe Economics building using a rridor going from the old buildy to the new. Sections of wall in fo old building are being repoud to allow for the connec-

Although the philosophy and xign of the addition encourage podemic use, Blain said he


Whion director Bill Blain and Spectrum editor Colleen Connell stand the Union addition as seee from its connecting point with the first for of the Memorial Union.
(Photos by Jerry Anderson)

## Wordwise

Original prose and poetry are now being sought for the Spectrum's literary supplement, known by the name "Wordwise."Contributions should be brought to the Spectrum office, second floor of the Memorial Union by March 28 to make the April 4 edition. Writers should make note of the fact that manuscripts will not be returned, so keep a copy of your own.

# QUOIN 

You think they'd learn!
Once again finance commission is conducting a survey of students' thoughts as to how their activity fee money should be spent. Next week when you pay your tuition you will be handed a little slip of paper on which you will be able to pencil your immediate thoughts of which student organizations should or should not receive money out of your pockets. Total democracy of sorts.

When you come to the question concerning QUOIN MAGAZINE, there is a little more information we feel you will want to know before you make your choice.

NUMBER ONE:
QUOIN MAGAZINE will include seven issues next year as opposed to the six that we are publishing this year. The seventh issue will include pictures of you, of your group, and 72 pages reviewing the year in pictures. The whole seventh issue will be 144 pages in length to provide you with something other than a diploma to prove that you were here at North Dakota State University in 1975-76.

## NUMBER TWO:

QUOIN MAGAZINE will continue to provide you with an inside look at news events that concern students, written by students for students. Our six issues next year will again feature reviews, poetry, and campus news shorts, as well as photo features of students being students.

NUMBER THREE:
If QUOIN MAGAZINE is not here next year, there will be nothing in its place. The QUOIN staff feels it is worthwhile to have an alternate publication to the SPECTRUM. We fulfill a different need. No one gathers their news from just one source. You need to have different views from different publications to make your own evaluations of what is happening at SU. We want to be in business again next year to serve you. If not, nothing will be done. You pay the money, you deserve to have student services performed for you.

## BY THE WAY:

Look for our tworemaining issues this year to be in your hands April 2 and May 7.
Paul Patterson
Editor, QUOIN MAGAZINE

## SPECTRUM editorial:

## Reciprocity benefits all <br> Recent action by the North Dakota Senate revived

 the possibility of a tuition reciprocity agreement between Minnesota and North Dakota. Such an agreement would enable students of both states to attend educational institutions of either state, paying only resident tuition rates.Unfortunately, much opposition has been voiced about the inadvisability of such a program and the expense of this program to the state of North Dakota. Most of this opposition rests on rather shaky economic grounds.

Opponents cite the 1.02 million it would cost the state of North Dakota, proclaiming loudly that this state cannot afford to subsidze the education of Minnesota students. These opponents, however, do not consider the many educational facilities the state of Minnesota is subsidizing for North Dakotans.

The University of Minnesota, to cite one example, provides North Dakota medical students with the last portion of their medical education, a portion by the way, that the state of North Dakota is, unable to provide these students. Without this University agreeing to take these North Dakota students, they would be forced to look elsewhere for their final training, a process growing increasingly difficult.

The expense should North Dakota be forced to provide such a service would be outrageous. The state, upon initiation of the medical program could not even hope to attain parity with the University of Minnesota. North Dakota lacks the money, students and facilities to implement such a fine program as the world renowned $U$ of $M$.

Another example is the Communications major offered at Moorhead State College. This major, although available to North Dakota students through the Tri-College University, allows students to obtain a major in a field of study which is available in but one North Dakota univsity, UND.

These are but two of the many educational facilities offered by the state of Minnesota to North Dakotans. For North Dakota to be forced to provide such programs to allow for the education of its citizens would be a senseless and extravagent waste of money. The programs would overlap and would suffer in quality.

It remains only to consider the injustice to students forced to pay out of state tuition. It is unfair to deprive students of education in the field in which they are interested because their state has not the adequate facilities. It is also unfair to deprive these students because they cannot afford to pay the high costs of out of state tuition.

North Dakota and Minnesota would both benefit from the tuition agreement. It would allow the states to capitalize on their best educational facilities, emphasizing their best programs and allowing their counterpart to handle the remaining fields. This would eliminate overlapping of programs and would allow each program to attain the highest level of quality.

Let's hope the North Dakota lawmakers prove as wise and as sensitive to the needs of their constituents as the Minnesota law makers have shown themselves to be.

## MASTHEAD:JAASK PART II

It has come to the attention of this riter that many seem to consider the Masthead obtuse, unclear, facetious, moronic and idiotic. To these charges iI return with an unequivocal, "Maybe, but who cares? After all, no body really reads the Spectrum. Do they? If of government villification, public mistrust and general underpayment and overwork we occasionally bend to whimsy and inside
jokes, just shake your head in a sad, wise way and say, "It's too bad. They're all crazy you know.' So this then is our guiding princip le: If not now, then maybe, bu however it may seem that yester at best yesterday (in some cases) at best yesterday (in some cases)
then ultimately it can be said, then ultimately it can be said the adventures of the Tall Rider continued continued cal $237-8929$ and give the password Fishwife.)

Colleen Connell Mark Axness Mark Axness Mary Elstad Dean Hanson Jerry Anderson Kathy Spanjer - Bill Nelson Leslie Krueger Iver Davidson Nhelly Vangsness
Norma McNamara

Business Manager Advertising Manage
Managing Editor Design Editor Photo Editor
Production Manager
Political Affairs Edito
Student Affairs Editor
Arts and Entertainment Editor Sports Editor

## oduction Secretary

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per year.

Letters to the editor must be submitted before 5 p.m. two days prior to the date of publication, and should be typed, double spaced, on a 60 -space line. Letters should not exceed 350 words.


## BILL NELSON commentary:

The last twenty years has seen the growth of tremendous controversy over philosophies of education at all levels of the process. Discussions have ranged over the validity of grading systems, track. ing, teaching methods, curriculum and the role of the student and teacher in the learning process.

The very role of the school itself in the student's life has been subject to debate. More and more, the school is expected to be the conveyor of values, ethics, and personality growth to the stuvalues
dent.

I wish to raise two areas of discussion for the reader's consideration.

First, in spite of the vast amount of opinions and controversy generated; and the acknowledgement that the public school systems have failed, bored, or stunted creative intellectual inquiry in many students, we are still laboring under basically the same methods and programs.

Tokenism to basic changes in education has been the main reaction to the demands for change. With a few exceptions, most new programs have received limited support, financially and otherwise.

Most changes have been oriented towards creating a more functional product, i.e., a student who at the least will be able to procure employment, even though his ability to question, reason and make independent judgments has received no additional impetus. Witness the push towards technical and vocational programs.

I do not dispute the need for a person to have a viable vocation, but such programs should be supplementary to a more basic premise of the system to stimulate the ability and desire for a person to learn.

Secondly, I wish to focus some concern on what is happening in many schools at the elementary levels. I am passing on to you the opinions of a number of close acquaintances who are in the midst of that environment.

I think it can be assumed the quality of human
relationships has suffered immeasurably in recent
ears not withstanding comments about the exis reflection of freedom; openness and honesty. put it very mildly.

Teachers on the elementary level have seen increase of anti-social behavior of the most sever nature. This is not simply the breakdown o authoritarian patterns. It is the result of a society in social decline.

Drug and alcohol use, language off the walls lavatories, brusqueness with peers and an absence $d$ conscience for actions are becoming more commo place than anyone would immagine.
-Granted, such traits are hracteristic of minority, but it is a sizeable and significant minon that exerts an influence on the entire classroom.

To raise this second point, not as an indic ment of the educational system, but of the paren who expect it to take the place of their failure create a reasonable lifestyle their children pattern themselves after.

I mention it to emphasize that the prese design of our educational system is not designed cope with or sort our children with this kind behavior. It needs to be so designed, recognizi that the adult world is hardly at the brink of a age in human relationships.

It is a crisis that has some roots in the pa failure of education to promote a unique unde standing on the part of each person of what means to be human. It is a crisis that must be priority concern in developing phitosophies successfut education, and mature motivated hum beings.

Every person has elements of self-destruct in his being. Education and understanding are t keys to dealing with those elements, and promo the positive side of human nature. Failure recognize the proportions of this crisis will pert uate the process of withdrawal in which all many people are now caught up.
session draws to a close are hopeful this deadline ader be met so the session will have teast a working week left availwhe for considering issues and Wasslation before the next session poyslates in 1975.

The prospect of new prosin the area of coal develop. , and the inability of the fate to meet demands brought on W) inflatiol in the last two years promptay the push for reserv-

## ture use.

## Link vs Republicans

Governor Link made an appearance before the legislature to press for adequate taxation of the state's coal resources. In 1973, the governor vetoed a 5 cents per ton severance, tax, maintaining it was far too low.

Responding to the new pressures on 'the state's lignite re sources, the Republican faction of the legislature has strong-armed measures through the House and
rate of 40 to 50 cents a ton of rate
coal.

The governor and the Democrats on the hill, joined by a few Republicans from coal regions have been pressing for considerably higher rates of taxation rang ing from 30 to 33 and-one-third percent.

The governor indicated the flat rate proposals which will event ually come to his desk for approval or veto may be selling the state's coal resources too cheaply.

Tax Commissioner Byron

## Dietetic program changes. clinic/classroom coordinated

The American Dietetic Aspoation (ADA) has given pre Imnary approval for the College 6Home Economics at SU to ente pre Coordinated Undergraduat pogram in Dietetics (CUP).

CUP, a four-year baccalaureprogram, replaces a fifth year fotetic internship. Students reWve a B.S. degree and are eligible fobecome registered dietitians and ADA members

The program coordinates dincal experiences with classroom wning. On-the-spot learning expriences for students will be pro ded at Fargo hospitals, nursing pones, food service systems and

The program presently is available at 24 institutions in the U.S

Barbara North, SU associate professor of food and nutrition has coordinated development of the prog am application since August, 1972. Vel Rae Burkholder and Susan Crockett, clinical instructors, will supervise students in their clinical experiences.

Students will enter the program at the beginning of their junior vear. Prospective students should submit applications by March 1 during their sophomore year.

The program will be initiated
gitents and in creased during 1976 with up to 15 students.

Prerequisites are chemistry, food and nutrition, biology and humanities. A minimum grade point average of 2.3 is required.

Students will be involved in observation of dietitians, patien interviews and nutrition counseling, use of computers, prenatal nutrition classes and preparation of medical case study reports. They will study food service manage ment, food sanitation and safety personnel relations, food costs, nutrition legislation and labor laws.

Dorgan appearing before a legislative committee in opposition to S.B. 2031 said that would set the coal tax rate at 30 cents a ton gave several reasons for his stance

Dorgan said the risks of coal development are tremendous, risks for which the state should be compensated. Noting that other states are well on their way to setting taxation levels around 30 per cent, Dorgan warned low flat taxes may serve to advertise North Dakota's resources to out-of-state interests at cut-rate prices.

Dorgan produced statistics to back his claim that flat rate taxation would be low. One ton o North Dakota coal will produce 7.5 thousand cubic feet of synthetic natural gas which will sell in Michigan for $\$ 30$ and raise $\$ 1.20$ in retail taxes.
"Why should North Dakota assume all of the environmenta risks and socio-economic impac and receive only 30 or 40 cents a ton coal severance tax?" Dorgan questioned.

It will be most interesting to see what the final decision of the governor will be when the coal tax bills reach his desk. A veto would set the stage for a stiff legislative battle, where a two-thirds majority is required to override the governor's action

House Majority Leader Ear Strinden's statement that the coa tax issue could be re-considered by future sessions would certainly be subject to debate in such an
event. Lower Tuition Rate Increase favored.

The Senate Appropriations Committee reacted last Wednes day to the House's decision to increase tuition at state colleges to \$60 a year.

The Senate committee low ered the increase to a level of $\$ 48$ a year in considering the funding of high education in the state

Sen. George Longmuire (R-Grand Forks), noting that room and board rates are, rising $\$ 75-100$, opposed any hike in the tuition rate.

## Abortion Measure Receives

## Committee Approval

Responding to the requirements of the 1973 Supreme Court ruling making abortions legal, an abortion measure tailored to the decision appears to be on its way to final passage.

The bill provides only physicians may perform abortions in line with establishing medical standards. After the first 12 weeks of pregnancy, an abortion must be performed in a hospital.

No abortion may be performed on a fetus that could be viable outside the womb. Viability must be ascertained by the physician with standard medical tests and procedures.

The measure contains a general clause, providing the "greatest possible protection to the mother and the unborn child within constitutional limits" be exercised.

## Too little time to consider issues, says legislator

By Rick Dais
The 1975 legislative session now drawing to a close. The ad fluraz and consideration of minute bills occupy the center It is all too easy to assume of the credit or discredit of a session rests upon the legislave leaders or party caucuses. Father, it is the individual legisla-

Most legislative observers would agree the major maneuvers and procedural decisions are handled by the legislative leaders. However, the content of most bills are the responsibility of legislative sponsors. Many bills are

## single legislator.

Most legislative reporting deals with roll-call votes or com mittee action. These types of re ports tend to deal solely with group action. Equatly important insights can be gained by studying an individual legislator.

The Spectrum conducted an interview with Lynn Clancy, a freshman Democratic legislator from Valley City. Clancy operates a small farm and is also an officer for the North Dakota Farmers Union. Following are responses to certain areas of the legislative experience.
Q. How efficient is the North Dakota Legislature and what changes do you feel would improve the legislative process?

Rep. Clancy: There are some who claim it is one of the most efficient legislatures in the nation in terms of the amount of legislation passed and the money required to do it. There are countercharges that there is not enough time to duly consider all the bills. Going into the crossover week, I felt there wasn't enough time to do justice to most of the legislation reviewed. At that point, many legislators relied heavily on the leadership for their voting cues.

One suggestion for improving the process might involve getting organized and introducing all bills after the election and then coming back the next year to pass on them. In this way we could do a more thorough job of investigating each measure and new legislators could gain experience before being confronted with voting situations. Also, the voting records of legislators would be more clear in the minds of voters since they would be up for re-election right after the voting portion of the session.

Q: Taday you witnessed an address by the governor. What other forms of interaction with the executive branch go on during the session?

Rep. Clancy: There is a considerable amount of contact with the executive branch. There are five legislative days during which state departments may introduce bills without a sponsor. Department heads are also good at being at hearings to testify on their own behalf and to add needed information. The governor also has a legislative liaison who keeps him informed of our action.

Q: What types of input do private citizens have in the committee process?

Clancy: Most individuals who testify are lobbyists. I feel the biggest input private citizens have is when they decide who to
send here as their representative. One problem is our campaigns aren't based enough on issues. We need to work on this aspect of representation.

Q: Who do individual legislators rely most heavily upon for hard facts and data: state departments, legislative council, lobbyists or themselves?

Clancy: All sources are utilized. I try to go back to my home district and gather as much information and ideas as possible. Lobbyists seem to contact certain legislators more than others. For some reason, my contact with them is limited.

Q: Are legislative sessions flexible enough to deal with the problems, of the day?

Clancy: I could support an
Clancy cont. page 12

| WORLD POPULATION AND FOOD AWARENESS WEEK March 17-21, 1975 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Sponsored by <br> The International Relations Club (N.D.S.U.) |  |
| **** AGENDA **** |  |
| MON, MARCH 17 Panel Discussion Ballroom, Union 7:00 p.m. -9:00 p.m. <br> Modearator: Robert Hare (Professor Mathematics) |  |
|  |  |
| 2. Worla Pooulation Growte and Pranning |  |
| 3. Effriciency of foocd production |  |
| 4. Atrican Student point of ilew |  |
| 5. Indian Student's Point ot viow |  |
| 15 minute presentation by each speaker . minte cortee break |  |
| WED, MARCH 19 Series of Films: 1. ${ }^{\text {1. }}$ :" | Films 7-9 p.m. Ballroom, Union "The Problem is Life". "Sorry, No Vacaley" |
| THURS, MARCH 20 | International Relations Coffee House <br>  <br> Bingo!! Bingo!! |

## Appliance repair

This course will be structured according to the needs of the students enrolled. We will cover a variety of topics involved in small appliance maintenance and repair. These will include a basic introduction into household electricity; possible repairs to items such as lamps, toasters, irons, hairdryers, mixers, fans, or any other small home appliance; and consumer information con cerning said appliances.

Wednesday, 7-9 p.m., Union 102, beginning March 12 for eight weeks.

## Oriental cooking

Offers students who took this class last quarter and those with previous experience to further their cooking skills. Make extraordinary dishes of Chinese and Vietnamese origin.

Mondays, 7.9 p.m., University Lutheran Center, Upper Room, 1201 13th Avenue North, beginning March 17 for seven sesions.

## Outdoor cooking

The course will include lessons on the various kinds of equipment, fire building and outdoor menu planning for grilled and barbecued dinners and meals on skewers. Foods that will be prepared include beef, seafood, poultry, vegetables, appetizers and desserts. The cost of 50 cents per session includes the meal.

Thursdays, 4:30-6:30 p.m., Johnson-Weible Outdoor Patio, beginning Ap il 10 for five sessions.

## Bicycle <br> touring

"Bicycle Touring" will in struct persons who are already biking for pleasure or transportation in a system of riding techniques associated with the latest developments in equipment. The course will include three planning sessions, three sessions of road practice, and two weekends of
touring. The bike will no longer joying yourself and having fun be seen as a toy, but a way to freedom from the confines of the auto and all its atrocities of waste, pollution and inefficiency.

Wednesdays, 7-8:30 p.m. Union 203, beginning March 12 for three sessions. Roadwork and touring to be announced at sessions.

## Piano

A 20 minute lesson given once a week. The student will be charged 75 cents per lesson. Will take students at all levels, beginners to more convenience.

Former students-contact last quarter's instructor. New stu-dents-call 237-7701 and leave name and phone.

## Furniture refinishing

Will cover the basics of stripping down and putting a new finish on old furniture. The class will also take some trips to see antique furniture collections around town and learn how to distinguish antiquepieces.

Beginning date to be announced. Call the Skill Warehouse Office at 237-7701 if interested.

## Sculpture

Wood and stone are the oldest materials worked by man. In this course the student will be introduced to wood carving in basswood, etc. and in stone, marble. Materials will be provided at low cost. Discussions in subject matter with slides and group participation. All work initially will be in small size.

Tuesdays, 6:30-9:30 .p.m., South Engineering 301, beginning March 18 for five sessions.

## Social dance

Gain confidence on the dance floor. Learn the basic steps of Foxtrot, Waltz, Jitterbug, Polka, Schottische, Rhumba, and Cha, Cha, Cha. Ore dance is taught each evening with review every week. Dances are taught informally with emphasis on en-
dancing.

Mondays, 7.9 p.m., Union Ballroom, beginning March 24 for seven sessions.

## Soccer

Soccer is an inexpensive game requiring a minimum of equipment. Skills may be acquired quickly. It demands a high degree of speed, endurance, skill, initiative and coordination. It is exciting and fun to play. It includes opportunities for team play and is an excellient body conditioner.

Tuesday, 7-9 p.m., Union 203, beginning April 1 for three sessions. Games to be announced at class session.

## Summer jobs

Representatives from the North Dakota State Employment Office, NDSU Placement Office and Financial Aids Office will present information on student employment opportunities.

Tuesday, 7.9 p.m., Union 203, beginning March 18. One session only.

## Terrariums

Bring the outdoors-indoors by building a miniature garden in glass container. A green thumb isn't a pre-req. for creating your own indoor garden.

Section I-Wednesdays 5-7 p.m., Dairy/Horticulture Building 107, beginning March 12 for three sessions. Section II-Wednesdays 7.9 p.m. Dairy/Horticulture Building 107, beginning March 12 for three sessions.

## Tie <br> dyeing

Tie dyeing is a means of expressing one's feelings in colors and patterns. It is not an expensive hobby especially where old, faded and discarded materials like bedsheets could be reused. A few items tie-dyed materials could be used for: wall hangings, dresses, T-shirts, shirts, furniture covers, curtains and table centers, etc.

Wednesdays, 6:30-8 p.m.,


United Campus Ministry, 1239 12th St. N., beginning March 12 for five sessions.


Amy Erickson has 60 year of weaving experience to share with you. Especially designed to the novice, this class will give you a chance to use both table and floor looms of various sizes. Class limit is ten.

Tuesdays, 6:30-10 p.m., Union 203, beginning April 1 for four sessions.

## Birdwatching

The basics for the beginner with emphasis on how to select equipment, when and where to go birdwatching and how to use a field guide. Slides will be shown to acquaint the group with flash marks, and to introduce the idea of habitat birdwatching. Field trips lat least twol will be scheduled, probably on weekends.

Mondays, 7:30-9 p.m., Union 203, beginning April 21 for two sessionsr Fieldtrips to be announced at sessions.

## Intermediate cake decorating

Persons enrolling in this class should have some previous decorating experience, and know the basic skills (anyone who has taken beginning cake decorating in Skill Warehouse qualifies). Some of the -work will involve creating special cakes, color flow, lattice work, more frosting flowers, etc.

Mondays and Wednesdays, 7:30-9:30 p.m., West Dining Center Waited Service Area, beginning April 7 for six sessions

## Creative

 exercisesSimple to difficult exercises emphasizing flexibility, and getting in shape. Students will need a mat, scatter rug or light blanket to work on if there is a tile floor. Appropriate clothes, leotard, or T-shirt and shorts should be worn.

Thursdays, 7-8:30 p.m., Town Hall, Union, beginning

March 13 for eight sessions.
Lapidary

Lapidary is the art of taking a rough rock and transforming it into a polished gem that can be set into jewelry.

Mondays, 6:30-9 p.m., Union 203, 'beginning March 17 for eight sessions.

## Fly tying and lure making

Make your own artificial fishing lures and flys; it's a skil you'll get hooked on. This will be mostly done through demonstration.

Saturday, 1-5 p.m., Old Main 201, beginning April 19 for one session.

## Floral arranging

Beautify your environment with the art of flower arranging. We will cover the handling of various kinds of flowers and will do some arranging in different styles.

Wednesdays, 7.8:30 p.m. Forum Room of the Union, be ginning March 12 for three ses sions.

> Communicating about death and dying

We feel helpless in the face of many unanswered questions arising at the time of a death. How do we communicate and give support to those facing this crisis? Sharing the painful news is an art. Preparation in facing own death and knowledge of the stages of dying is helpful in supporting others.

Wednesdays, $4-5$ p.m., Union 233, beginning March 12 for four sessions.

## Group guitar

Instruction in classical guitar. hnstuction in classical guitar.
taught. Groups are divided as to beginners, intermediates and advance students which allows each member to learn in a group of similar ability. Students sing along and enjoy this experience greatly.

Guitar for beginners: Tues. days, 6:30-8:30 p.m., Union 233 , beginning March 18 for eight sessions.

Guitar, intermediate: Tuesdays, 8:30-10:30 p.ms, Union 233, beginning March 18 for eight sessions.

## Macrame

Instruction in the basic knots and skills necessary to create belts, wall hangings, planters, etc. The cavandoli method of knotting and a variation of this technique which enables the knotter to use specific designs and colors will also be taught. Class time will be split between demonstrations of techniques and assistance with individual student projects.

Thursdavs, 6:30-7:30 p.m., Home Economics building room 20, beginning March 13 for six sessions.

Skill warehouse is Pree to students and theif spouses, \$3.00 for staff members and their spouses. Registration is accomplished simply by attending the first session. People with questions can contact Vicki Bemier at $237-7011$ (office) or 232-4992 (home).

\section*{'Soldier Blue' replays theme, lacks originality, effectiveness

## By Jeff Bahr

## By Jeff Bahr

"Soldier Blue" boasts it is "a movie whose time is How." Th
partially correct. It is a movie.

And it is a very effective movie, until the viewer realizes the theme is so ancient he's almost immune to it.
t's adapted from "Arrow in the Sun." a novel by Theodore V. Olson about events leading up to an attack by 700 Union soldiers on a Cheyenne village in Colorado-an attack that killed 500 , half of them women and children.

Candice Bergen is Miss Cresta Maribelle Lee, who's been "rescued" from a two-year stay with the Cheyennes. She finds herself and Private Honus Gant (Peter Strauss) confronted, minutes into the film, with a hundred-mile walk to Fort Reunion.

Cresta Lee's critical view of the U.S. Army is in direct contrast to the one held by the young private, one that is not hard to agree
with after seeing the "renegade's"
ions. But that view unaccountably ions. But that view unaccountably
seems to disappear as the film progresses.

It comes as no surprise that as the pair dramatically endures a húndred miles of 1864 Colorado wilderness together, their relationship becomes somewhat different that what it started out to be

Their journey is hardly boring, containing its share of Indian death matches, stolen horses, wounded legs and a delightful encounter with Isaac Q . Cumber (Donald Pleasence), a traitor who (Donald Pleasence), a traitor
selis rifles to the Cheyennes.

Private Gant and Gresta Lee are often very funny, despite the pressures they're under. When she comments that it "smelis like rain" and the young soldier replies that "there isn't a cloud in the sky," the subsequent flood is not expected.

Director Ralph Nelson keeps the film entertaining, with constant not-so-subtle references to
"the injustice of war." It was made in 1970 and now has a PG rating so the "whole family can see it." The great number of cuts from the original film sometimes makes the plot confusing and, together with a never-ending hideous musical background, lessens the effect of the movie.

Despite this and several other technical mistakes, it is impressive, but you get the feeling you've seen it done before, and better. It is so similar to "Little Big Man" that the viewer almost expects Dustin Hoffman to pop out of a teepee.

Neither Candice Bergen nor Peter \&trauss is Hoffman, but they are both very good. Unfortunately, the abundance of violence almost overshadows their performances.

As for its time being now, wh movie can't say that? "Soldier Blue" is effective in what it does, clear in what it's trying to say, but anything but original in how it says it.

## friptychs \& tricycles

by J.E. Van Slyke

> I want to start this column by straightening out something I
last time around-basically a confusion in terminology.
Last time, I made the statement that the popular a toward "massness, sameness and pluralism," by which I meant th seems to be an increasing pressure on all mass media arts (televised being the prime example) to find a lowest common den expression-that is, to try to reach the greatest number of peo he least.effort.

In the process, both the form and the content of the ar expression become simplified and, very often, lose their " because of this effort on the media's part to make sure that every will be satisfied and nobody will be offended.

Needless to say, this kind of attitude on the part of the pe responsible for television programming has the effect of sever
limiting the range of artistic activity the television audienc permitted to see.

Televised popular art becomes a huge melting potin which content and their determining artistic values all begin to converge to meld into a uniform, predictable sameness-a sameness wh presumably easily understandable to a mass audience varying intelligence, tastes and backgrounds.

Now, the confusion I want to clear up revolves around my the terms "massness" and "pluralism." They're not the same thin my last column I used them interchangeably, but-as a friend quick to point out-I shouldn't have.

The fact is, the two terms have opposite meanings. implies standardization; uniformity and sameness; while implies just the reverse-multipleness, diversity and variety visions. To use a political analogy, massness moves in the totalitarianism, while pluralism lif carried to its logical moves toward anarchy.

This is an important distinction because, as I see has been moving toward massness (sameness), whereas heading in just the opposite direction-toward pluralism

Let me explain-again, in political terms. You may recall to Chief of State Nixon was fond of appealing to a great, electorate which he called the Silent Majority. Now, really to admire the man's ingenuity, not to mention his shrewd acumen. The Silent Majority was a master stroke on Nixon's quite possibly the single most advantageous invention of his areer.

But it was precisely that, and no more-an wention phrase devoid of real substance. The Silent Majority very simply, it doesn't exist. It's a convenient label, other labels that are coined by political analysts, social scientists-a label to be attached to a huge, nam mob-a mob which defies description except in term The Silent Majority depends for its existence on th
common denominators, and has no use whatsoever for

I'll put it another way. It means nothing to us we are told that Mr. Goldwater and Mr. Nixon have disagree on some issues; but on the other hand, we a find they are both members of the Republican part extremeiy interested to find, moreover, XYZ per cent of population are also Republicans!

Any mob, any group of people or objects, described, categoized or tabulated only in terms elements. But this is to ignore the fact that such groups a not only of like elements, but of disparate elements as w people are different, and as far as the arts are encerned, differences are very important.

We are able to make general statements only by ignoring differences and concentrating on the similarities within a

This is exactly the attitude that prevails in th today. Television programming is determined on the
composite, "typical" viewership-a viewership that anywhere but on paper. The A.C. Nielson Company TV's Nielson ratings) is nothing but a glorified group scientists.

The-Nielson ratings are the result, pure and simple, of statis analysis based on the television viewing habits of about a thou carefulty selected, "typical" families. Any program that fails to 50 cc sufficiently high rating (fails to attract a large enough other words) is promptly removed from the network schedule.

This is a curious state of affairs. The popular arts, to judge prevailing television practices, are virtually uninfluenced by any of critical standards. Unlike the traditional arts, television p ming has been placed in the hands of social scientists. we see on television are determined not by critical, but by stati we see on television are determined not by critica,
standards. As a result, we all come out the losers.

In a democratic society Ito continue the political an seems to-constitute a curious reversal and distortion ideals. Staridardized, formula programming, calculated general audience, cannot really appeal to any of individuals who make up that audience. People are, ally, different; and the mass media have notuntil now notice of that fact. The great difficulty facing the seems to me, is to acknowledge those differences time preserving some commonality of artistic expression solution might be found in a pluralistic direction-laying as formulas and accepting the necessity of addressing smaller and segments of the cultural population.

[^0]scenery to hint about the relationship between the characters. In "Scenes" Bergman uses this very effective teing and He uses rooms, clothes and even table
settings all in white and black, except in two scenes when the characters actually do communicate, receive understanding and feel empathy for one another. Both of these scenes are played in colorful settings.
Ulimann was nominated for Best Actress by the National Society of Film Critics. She deserves the award for her performance in this movie. After her performances in "The Emmigrants," "Forty Carats" and "Cries and Whispers," she seems to have potential as an actress. But this is the first time I have seen her project a character with such force, with so many sides, to be a total character through her own efforts instead of in relation to other characters.

## Murder has good concept;

 execution and action failThe suspense of Agatha Christie's "Murder On The Orient Express" centers on Monsieur Hercule Poirot's search for a murderer on a passenger train delayed by snow somewhere on a barren Balkan plain. Unfortunately, by the end of the whodunit, this reviewer simply didn't care who did it.

Apparently modeled after the classic mystery of the Late, Late Show genre, the show seems to lack the charm, excitement and most of the humor of the original.

The mystery begins when a rich American businessman of ob-
to have ample
mitted the act.
Comedy is featured in the $u$. sual manner of the whodunit: the idiosyncrasies of the suspects. Among them is the pitifully nervo male secretary of the deceased, a vitriolic English colonel recently returned from India, and a gruff, forceful ald lady and her stern German maid.

One of the best characters played by John Gielgud as the per sonal servant of the murdered man Gielgud's impeccably propér de meanor disguises wonderfully unerplayed humor.

Finney as Poirot plays the part of the introspective detective thinker, but without the charm or humor one would expect from Christie's famous detective. The scenes which attempt humorincluding a bedtime ritual of creams, gloves and wrinklepreventing paraphernalia-only tend to make the sleuth appear ridiculous.

The basic idea of "Murder On The Orient Express" is good; there is a place in modern cinema for the whodunit. But while the mechanics of plot are borrowed from the original concept, the spirit, execution and action are not.

## egislator creates when her spirit moves her



## chn

(Photo by Bill Weaver)

## Elington Portrait thrills crowd, Fold Star completes concert tour

By Irene Martin
The SU Concert (Gold Star) d's annual concert tour was frpleted in a Sunday concert in final Hall.
Highlights of the concert inted:
"Prelude Variations", a seleca beginning with plaintive patwinds and progressing to an elude reminiscent of a clock mory; it displayed the strength versatility of the woodwind torcussion sections.
F. Joseph Docksey III, theory Shigh brass instructor with rimpet solo in "Concertor for thof the concert's first half.
He serenaded the half-filled
rity and mellowness. The band sented in such broad, flowing

By Iver Davidson
Lately Kay Cann, who will have 30 landscapes on exhibit in the Alumni Lounge through the end of the month, has had to restrict her painting to weekends. Weekdays she works in Bismarck as a Democratic 21st District representative in the North Dakota House.

But by no means are legislating and painting her sole activities. In addition, she's an art columnist for the Midweek Eagle, vice president of the Midweek company, a columnist and feature writer for the North Dakota Council of the Arts and Humanities and a member of the council.

A past student at Valley City State College, SU and Moorhead State, Cann has studied with numerous well-known Minnesota and North Dakota artists. She has made two trips to Europe to study art and theater with groups from SU and Concordia College and is presently on the SU Art
Selection Committee for the Student Art Collection.

This is Cann's 14th one artist show. Most of the exhibited paintings have been completed in the last year. How does one person last year. How does one person
with so many activities find time
to paint? I don't keep house, and that helps," she confessed. "You just do what you really want to do," she added.

She promised to do a show a year ago, before th December election which sen $r$ to Bismarck. If she had $a_{i}$ رated running and winning, she wouldn't have committed herself, she noted. "I really had to push myself to get it done."

Cann's frequent trips back and fourth to Bismarck have given her ample opportunity to study the countryside and have resulted in a number of her paintings.
"The skies and landscapes are really spectacular," she said.

Cann chuckled when asked about her "painting schedule." "I paint whenever the spirit moves me," she said. When painting in Fargo it is usually in the company of several friends.

Most of her work, however, is done while on trips and at area painting workshops.

The representative has concentrated on landscapes for "years and years." she reported. "They"re the easiest-you think. I'm too busy to think," she noted. "I paint for escape."

## Tuesday, March 11

6:00p.m. Libra Club-Forum Room, Union
6:00p m. Sigma Xi Initiation - cocktails \& banquet-Fargo Biltmore Motor Hotel 6:30p.m. Alpha Zeta-Meinecke Lounge, Union 7:00p.m. North Dakota State Employees Association (NDSEA) Crest Hall, Union Association (NDSEA) Crest Hall,
Kappa Delta Pi-Room 102, Union $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 7:00p.m. } & \text { Kappa Delta Pi-Room 102, Un } \\ \text { 7:00 p.m. } & \text { ACTION-Town Hall, Union }\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 7:00 p.m. } & \text { ACTION-Town Hall, Union } \\ \text { 7:30p.m. } & \text { Campus Attractions Film-Ballroom, Union }\end{array}$
8:15p.m. Sigma Xi Public Lecture, Dr. Lawrence Fine, South South Dakota State University Dept. of Plant Sciences, "Food Production-2000A.D."Fargo Biltmore Motor Hotel

Wednesday, March 12
8:00 a.m. Fee Collection-Town Hall, Union
9:00a.m. ACTION-Crest Hall, Union
12:00 noon Messiah Lutheran Church Lenten Luncheon
4:00 p.m. Meinecke Lounge, Union
6:00p.m. - Room 233, Union
Blue Key Doctor of Service Banquet-
Ballroom, Union
6:00p.m. ACTION-Meinecke Lounge, Union
7:00p.m. Intervarsity Christian Fellowship
7:00p.m. $\quad$ (IVCF)-Town Hall, Union
Skill Warehouse Bicycle Touring-Room 203, Union
7:00p.m. Skill Warehouse Flower ArrangingForum Room, Union
7:00p.m. Skill Warehouse Appliance RepairRoom 102, Union
9:00p.m. Coffeehouse, Kern Carlson-Crow's Nest, Union

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Join the peopple whoive joimed the Arrany.

## Card shark turns pastime to profession <br> Tom Fox, a senior at SU <br> Fox said. <br> ning.

turned his bridge game from an interesting pastime into a challenging game by playing professional level in tournaments.

He received the 1974 Traveling Trophy Award of Fargo for outstanding bridge player of the year.
"Usually I average one tournament a month," Fox said.

He has played in tournaments at Sioux Fall, S.D., where he scored 56 points in October. He also played in Bismarck where he placed second and fifth, Reno, Nevada in November and St. Petersburg, Florida in December.

Fox started playing cards as a freshman in college at the Union with the "Union Rats."
"Bridge is similar to whist,"

Bridge tournaments are classified as Nationals, Regionals and Sectionals, by the American Contract Bridge League (ACBL), according to Fox.

Nationals are held four times a year.

The United States is divided into 15 zones called Regionals. Tournaments are held often. Na tionally, four a week is not unusual Fox said. Fargo rotates with Sioux Falls every year.

Sectionats are held wherever ACBL has accredited them. North Dakota has four sectionals: Bismarck, Fargo, Jamestown and Minot.

The average fee for entering a tournament is $\$ 4 /$ session or $\$ 16$ for an afternoon and eve-

Sanctioned games are games acknowledged by the ACBL.

According to the total number of points acquired, a rating is given. Starting low, Junior Master, one point; Master, 50 points; Senior Master, 100, points; and Life Master, 300 points.
"Life Master is everyone's goal," said Fox.

The McKenney Award is given to the player who has accumulated the most points over the year.
"The larger the event the easier it is to accumulate more points," Fox said.

Professionally paid players travel around the country to play in regionals to gain points faster.

Duplicate and Contract are the two kinds of bridge, he said.

Duplicate bridge is played at tournaments. The element of chance is eliminated by duplicating the hands on each table. Players each receive their cards from separate drawers in a small box. When they finish playing, they return the hands back to the same drawers and pass the box to the next table. The object is to tie or beat the people who play the same hand as you do.

Match points received are: one point for every person you beat, half a point for every person you tie, and zero points for every person who received higher than you did.

Contract bridge is also known as party or rubber bridge. There are different types of contract bridge.
"Knockout" bridge is based on the basketball bracket system. Matches are played with eliminations of losers until just the win-
ning pair is left.
Swiss team of four is similar except that both winners and losers keep on playing, such as in a round robin.

Open sanctioned games are held every Wednesday night at the

Bridge Studio and the TownHo in Fargo, according to Fox. Th games are open to anyone to p idge for points.

He advises taking bridge (1)


Two young visitors to the Red River Art Center try their hands weaving.' The Center's current exhibit features local artists practic their arts and demonstrating weaving, rig making, batik, painti sculpture and woodcarving. The Center is located on Moorhead's M. Ave. (Photo by Jerry Anders

## Tri-college Co-op expands, improves despite problems

Operating smoothly and gathering support for improvements and expansion, the Tri-College Student Cooperative-a joint effort by the student governments of MSC, Concordia, and NDSU in conjunction with Fargo-Moorhead businessmen, is currently preparing for a third successful year.

The latest developments in the college-oriented program have seen Moorhead Tech added to the Co-op as of January 1, with Plain Foods the newest business to join.

Plain Foods is a group of people who, concerned with nutrition and the economy, are involved in bulk purchasing as an answer to the food crisis.

Plain Foods offers the students a special $\$ 2$ membership for three months. Lower food prices is the objective of the business, which as of yet does not have a store or-warehouse, but is using its 10 per cent mark-up towards that goal.

With over 40 businesses now included, the Tri-College Student Cooperative benefits the student by a reduced price on retail goods, while locat merchants benefit by increased students' patronage. There is no cost to use the service for either the student or the businessman.

Initiated in 1973 behind the efforts of Rick Lundeen, Cindy Nienas, and Doug Stine, the Cooperative provides advertising for area merchants-who complete the cycle, which began with the student government funding of the Co-op by giving special rates and discounts to students that can produce indentification of college

The Cooperative is succeeding now when others have not, because the student governments of the three colleges have established a $\$ 1,000$ budget for it.

Previous attempts had failed because they were not provided with any funds. Of the services presently available, the most, widely used is the $\$ 1.25$ Lark and Fargo theater tickets.

But, as is not unexpected, the Coop does have its share of problems.
"Although published brochures and price cards are distributed on each campus, they don't reach all of the students," observed Peter Withoff, Coordinator of the Tri-College Co-op. "And many of the students aware of the Cooperative and the discounts offered, do not use them.' he added.

Explaining the merchants ${ }^{\prime}$ prospective on the Cooperative, Withoff says, "Businessmen said they felt that students were aware of the Co-op and quite a few used the discounts, but that there could be more."

To learn how many students were actually aware of the Cooperative and used it, campus directors of the Co-op-Pat Anderson, MS; Roberta Johnsoñ, Concordia; and Duke Adamski, NDSU, conducted surveys at their respective schools.

Of a sample $80^{\circ}$ students questioned at NDSU, only 35 knew what the Tri-College Cooperative was, and only 34 percent thought that the Co-op was ex posed enough.

At MSC, 79 percent of students interviewed were av of the Cooperative, although percent never used it. Of th that did take advantage of it percent represented theater til buyers. Only 13 percent pat ized the other businesses.

That ocCurrence was also dent at Concordia, the 100 students surveyed ki of the Cooperative, but of the students that said they used Cooop, 68 percent used only theater tickets.

Cumulative statistics the three colleges show that 274 students elitestioned, 68 cent were aware of the Tri-C Ilege Student Coop. However, ly 50 percent of those that of it used it.

Looking ahead to nexty prospects for broadening the operative look good. "Busing hàve become more aware of Co-op and are elling to exp an interest ine joining, mented Withoff.

He went on to say that aim in publicizing the Coope was to educate the underclas
annually so that eventy the Co-op would be an on-goir tity.

Next year positions in Co-op will again be avalial interested students. tor, salary $\$ 300$, to take tal theater tickets, oversee stu activities in the Cooperative

Co-op cont. page 12

## )ickinson, Red River sṕotted for "A" clash <br> zight teams from four re- <br> ers from the Southeast region, <br> as gunners Brad Johnson and Mike <br> the fans would like to see go all the way to number one in the

and thousands of fans will the SU Fieldhouse Thursor the opening game of the 15 North Dakota Class A school Basketball Tournawhich will run March 13.

There will be three new participating in this year's ey as a couple of dramatic 5 were witnessed in last will be the West Fargo Pack.

Grand
ton.

Grand Forks Red River defeated defending champion Grand Forks Central $39-37$ to capture the Northeast regional title. Red River brings a $20-2$ record and a 16 game winning streak inta Thursday night's contest against Minot.

Minot, who lost the regional throne to Williston last week will likely be a contender for the title,

Bjork look to spark their team to victory over Red River.

The surprising new addition to Class A tourney action is the up and coming West Fargo Pacher team. Led by dynamic $5^{\prime} 10^{\prime \prime}$ foward Dan Brekke, the Packers pulled three stunning upsets in Southeast regional play last week. by defeating Wahpeton, Fargo North and Jamestown to captüre the Southeast title. The Packers just may be the Cinderella team
state. West Fargo will sport the poorest win-loss record in the tournament with a $14-10$ record.

Jamestown is the other representative from the Southeast region as Dickinson, the only repeat champ and rated number one in the A.P Class A poll and Dickinson Trinity make their moves toward the state title. Dickinson will carry a 20-2 record into its encounter with Jamestown at
regional champ over Minot has an 18-4 season record and will meet Grand Forks Central in the opening game of the tournament at 1:30 p.m. Central, after losing its regional, crown to Red River will undoubtedly be prepped for a vigorous fight with Williston

While all of the teams are deserving victors, the obvious choices for the final contest and Dickinson with identical 202 records.

## $7 \cdot 30$ <br> MarchFieldhouseSchedule

| SUNDAY - | MONDAY | TUESDAY | WEDNESDAY | THURSDAY | FRIDAY | SATURDAY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 <br> Fargo YMCA Swim Meet 9:00-6:00 No Free Play | 3 No Free Play | 4 <br> Track Meet NDSU vs. SDSU No Free Play | ${ }^{5}$ No Free Play | 6 <br> Classes Begin SOUTHEAST | 7   <br>  game $7: 00$ <br>  times: $8: 30$ <br>  Noon Pool  <br>    <br> REGIONAL   <br> BASKETBAL   | 8 $\begin{array}{ll} \text { game } & 7: 00 \\ \text { times: } & 8: 30 \end{array}$ <br> TOURNAMENT |
| Free Play 1-6 Pool 2-6 | 10 <br> Married Student \& Faculty Night 7-9 Pool 7-9 | 11 <br> Free Play 7-10 Pool 7-8:30 IM Volleyball \& Racquetball 7-11 Caed Waterpolo 8:30-11:30 | 12 <br> Free Play $7-10$ Pool 7-8:30 IM Volleyball \& Racquetball 7.11 Coed Waterpolo 8:30-11:30 |   <br> 13  <br> game $1: 30$ <br> times: $3: 00$ <br>  $7: 30$ <br> $9: 00$  <br> No Noon Pool  <br> CLASS A HIGH  | 14  <br> game $1: 30$ <br> times: $3: 00$ <br>  $7: 30$ <br>  $9: 00$ <br>  No Noon Pool <br> NOL  | $\begin{array}{cc} \hline 15 & \\ \text { game } & 1 ; 30 \\ \text { times: } & 7: 00 \\ & 8: 00 \end{array}$ <br> OURNAMENT |
| 16 <br> No Free Play No Pool Fieldhouse Cleanup Day | 17 <br> North - South Track Meet 4 Pm. No Free Play No Pool | 18 <br> Free Play 7-10 <br> Pool 7-8:30 <br> IM Volleyball \& Racquetball 7-11 Coed Waterpolo 8:30-11:30 | 19 <br> Free Play $7-10$ Pool 7-8:30 [ M Volfeyball \& Racquetball 7-11 Coed Waterpolo 8:30-11:30 | 20 <br> Free Play 7.10 No Pool IM Voileyball \& Racquetball 7-11 | $216: 30$ <br> NCC Conference | 10:30 <br> Bruin Booster <br> Track Meet 4:00 <br> Indoor Track Meet |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} 23 \\ \text { Free Play } 1-6 \\ \text { Pool 2-6 } \end{array}$ | 24 Married Student \& Faculty Night 7.9 Pool 7-9 | 25 <br> EDC High Schobl Track Meet 6:00 pm No Free Play No Pool | 26 <br> NDCAC Track Meet 6:00 pm No Free Play No Pool | 27 <br> Free Play 7-10 No Pool IM Volleyball \& Racquetball 7-11 | 28 | 29 <br> Shanley High Invitational Track Meet |
| 30 <br> Free Play 1-6 Pool 2.6 | 31 <br> Married Student \& Faculty Night 7-9 Pool 7-9 |  |  |  | Telephone \# <br> New Fieldhouse <br> 237-8981 <br> Free Play <br> $237-8617$ | IM Racquetball courts\# 1-2-3 7-11 pm <br> Noon Pool 12-1 |

## ison wrestlers place fourth

Brad Rheingans won the na190 nds and led the Bison to th place in the annual NCAA sion II Wrestling Tournament. Rheingans became the first n nationall champion in two 3 when he pinned Southern fois-Edwardsville wrestler ik Savegnaggath the championmatch. 7he was the 21st
straight win by Rheingans and improved his record to $\mathbf{2 8 . 1}$ for the season.

Two other Bison - junior heavyweight Dalfin Blaske and sophomore 142 -pounder Brad Dodds - took third place and will join Rheingans in next week's University Division I competition at Princeton.

The University of 'Northern

## iunhus leads Sioux - NCAA Nationals

The North Dakota Sioux of up their 14 th straight vicSaturday night, beating Ne-k-Omaha's Mavericks, 84-71, No North Central Regional whall title game at Grand

The Sioux advance to the pnal Division II Tournament tansville Indiañ where they meet Old Dominion of NorVa., in Wednesday's opening
The Sioux really out-played Mavericks in the first half Wing 55 per cent and running The standout for he the sioux The standout for the Sioux bon Gunhus who collected 14 and hit an important 12 14 free throws, all in the nd half and kept UND in
front. Gunhus was named the tournament's most outstanding player

The Sioux who posted a 22-6 record on the season led most of the way, held the ball, and made Omaha play catch-up basketball. This really paid off when the Sioux cashed in on 20 of 25 free throws while Omaha hit on only three of seven chances.

Jim Goodrich and Mark LindahI, UND's usual standouts, had 16 points apiece and Goodrich made all eight of his baskets in the first half.

This is the first national NCAA tournament trip for the Sioux since 1966 in which they finished fourth and 1965 when they finished third.
lowa won the title easily with 112 points and had three national champions. Edwardsville Penn was second with $711 / 2$ poirts, followed by Tennessee-Chattanooga with $671 / 2$ and SU, fourth with $661 / 2$ points. Other area schools placing in the tournament were sixth place, Mankato with $581 / 2$ and St. Cloud, 10th with 44 points.

Rheingans was down 8-2 when he set up his pin with a reversal that left the crowd stunned. His pin came at seven minutes, 10 seconds.

Blaske also pinned his way to third, getting his man at $1: 10$. Dodds posted four < straight one -point decisions in the 142 pound consqlation round to win third.

Jeff Andvik was the other Bison matman to finish high. He took sixth with a $1-0$ decision at 134.

The top three wrestlers in each weight class advance to University competition at Princeton.

The Bison individual records áre Blaske, 20-7-1; Dodds, 21-6; and Andvik, 21-10-0.

UNI's win was the first time in eight years. Cal Poly-san Luis Obispo didn't win the team title as expected. Cal Poly moved up to University competition this year. UNI was runner-up last year.

## KARATE

Tues., Thurs. March 11\&13

## Begins at 8:00 pm Old Fieldhouse

For more INFO call 237-8885

## JOB OPPORTUNITIES

Air Force ROTC announces the expansion of its 2-year scholarship program. Men and women can now compete for scholarships in such academic majors as Computer Technology, Construction Technology, Civil, Electrical/Electronic, Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, Math, Physics and others. Contact Major Louis D. Schindler for a complete list of scholarships available. You can be on your way to a college scholarship and an Air Force Officer's commission.

PUT IT ALL TOGETHER IN

## Fine to address Sigma Xi's <br> The director of the South local chapter of the Scientific Re-

Dakota Water Quality Laboratory will talk about "Food Produc-tion-2000 A.D." at 8:15 p.m. Tuesday, March 11, at the Biltmore Motor Hotel. The talk is open to the public at no charge.

Dr. Lawrence O. Fine, professor of plant science at South Dakota State University (SDSU), will be the speaker at theannual SU Sigma $\mathrm{Xi}_{\mathrm{I}}$ Initiation Banquet. Sigma $\mathrm{Xi}_{\mathrm{i}}$ is a
search Society of North America.
Fine earned his bachelor's degree in soils from SU in 1938, and his Ph.D. in soil chemistry from the University of Wisconsin in 1941. He joined the SDSU Agronomy Department in 1946, and has served as a collaborator with the U.S. Salinity Laboratory, Riverside, Calif. His major research interests are conservation, irrigation and soil fertility.

## Quoin cont. from page

the six issues and the final review, again at expense to the graphics. Quoin circulation is now about 4,500 . According to Patterson, this could be increased if there were mailboxes for off-campus students available in the student union. The alternative of mailing to these students is not possible because of the cost involved.

Patterson encouraged students to drop by the office with any work they have to submit, or just to talk about their ideas.
"The more people we have up here, the better we like it," said Patterson. "We would especially like to see more short stories submitted," he added, "And we can always use more photographers.'


The Sigma Xi Initiation Banquet will begin with a social hour at the Biltmore at 6 p.m., fol lowed by dinner at 7 p.m. and the lecture at 8:15 p.m. Banquet tickets, $\$ 5$ each, can be purchased from Dr. Myron Andrews, Van Es Hall 312, 237.7511; Dr. Patricia Beatty, Minard Hall 115 , 237-8622; Dr. David Berryhill, Morrill 314, 237-7667, or Dr. David Davis, USDA Métabolism Laboratory, 237-577I, Ext. 5441.

Clancy from page 5
80 -day session. We do need to have more flexibility. For instance, there might be a way in which we could meet certain times just to hold hearings and not use up any of our legislative days. A more flexible session would be of great help.

Q: How would you sum up the session to date?

Clancy: It's really been an educational experience. There has been some good and some bad legislation passed. I hope at least a few innovative programs can get going.

Co-op from page 10 monitor its progress from a student and business angle; and Campus Directors, salary $\$ 150$, assistants to the Coordinator and responsible for publicity, are needed.

Applications can be obtained in the student government offices.

Many product lines are included in the Co-op, such as art supplies, auto parts, camping equipment, drafting supplies, dry cleaning, optical wear, flowers, clothes, jewelry, motel accommoclathes, jewelry, motel accommo-
dations; musical instruments, dations; musical instruments,
food, office supplies, and stereo equipment.


## CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS present.

Cinema

in Concert with

## Dog <br> Soldier

## March 21

## 8 pm

Old
Fieldhouse
SU Students-
4 bucks Public-

5 bucks
"The Best Comedy of All Time"
CHETB CHAPLIN'S 116


5 \& 8 p.m.
Union
Balliroom
FREE with I.D.

The
Peter Sellers-Ringo Starr
Campas
TMagic Christian


## Sunday,

March 16

and PAY DAY SATURDAY, MARCH 15 2 and 7 p.m. Union Ballroom Union Balloom


[^0]:    The North Dakota Elk's Association who owns and operates Elk's Camp Grassick at Dawson, North Dakota is now accepting applications for 1975 camping season. Staff positions include: Registered Nurse, Registered Physical Therapist, Speech Therapists, Waterfront Personnel, Crafts and Recreation Personnel, Cookskitchen helpers, and cabin counselors. Employment will be from June 11 to August 9. For information regarding employment contact Mr. Ron Torkelson, Camp Director, Elk's Camp Grassick Dawson, North Dakota 58428. scure past (Richard Widmark) is found lying on the bed of his private room with 12 punctures in his chest. M. Poirot (Albert Finney), who had been earlier approached by the threatened Widmark to act as his bodyguard, is called upon by a friend, an official with the railroad, to find the murderer before the train reaches its destination.

    Finding a murderer among 12 train car occupants in the middle of nowhere might seem like an easy task. However, as the true identity of the dead man is learned the was the boss of a well-publicized childkidnapping), each of the 12 seem

