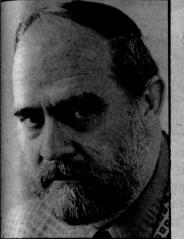


Budget controversy continues Friends' and 'Foes' argue Quoin's future



erry Richardson

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By Bill Nelson

litor's Note: The following is an alysis of the controversy which enveloped Quoin Magazine. litical Editor Bill Nelson talked proponents and opponents of e magazine and evaluated the uation.

The debate over Quoin Magae will undoubtedly become aner note in the mini-history of student mini-politics. What beas a hope-filled attempt by publications group at SU to ovide a more enlightening medm as an alternative to the tradiional annual has ended with "defor a light of the sequences, in the for a sequences of the sequences of t

Student President Steve wiontek signed the Student Acvity Fund budget Wednesday afernoon, from whence it will go to resident Loftsgard for the exected final approval. After close otes of 4-3 by the Finance Comm on and 12-8 by Student Senate, appears that the demise of woin has reached an end.

In the wake of the battle tween various individuals and roups has been created secondary scussions of the functions of inance Commission and the oard of Student Publications. Accusations of press censorship d usurping of power have conibuted to the misunderstandings many. From it should arise a etter dialogue between students, fudent government and BOSP rearding the roles and responsibililes of each.

At the very heart of the natter appears to have been a gnificant level of dissatisfaction mong a majority of SU students about Quoin Magazine as/a publiation funded with a large portion



Steve Swiontek

phasized that constituent input to not receive a support of a majori- back the next year." the members of FC had been just as important in the process of coming to the final decision. "The survey reaffiremed what they (the Commissioners) felt, the head of Finance Commission concluded.

Many members of Quoin and BOSP had criticized the survey for singling out one organization, saying it would be difficult for any one organization of campus to receive a majority vote.organization of campus to receive a majority vote. Time and again, the argument was put forth at meetings that 38 per cent support was very substantial in itself and warranted continued funding for the magazine. In response, those optty, he said, because, "It was a minority item, as is everything in the budget."

K. Johnson was particularly disturbed about the breakdown that has occurred between BOSP and Finance Commission. Under its charter, BOSP has the authority to decide what publications will be put out by students at SU under defined formats and budgets. Its purpose is not to intervene in content as it is to ensure good management and continuity.

Finance Commission, on the other hand, has the clear authority to disburse the student activity funds to all student organizations. Johnson said, "Both have clear

Quion News Editor Mary Wallce Sandvik repeated her arguments for the Spectrum, saying the actions of the Finance Commission constituted a form of censorship. "We heard the argument often that many people don't like what they read (in Quoin), Sandvik said. She continued, stating witholding funds is a form of censorship."

Finance Commissioner Chuck Johnson disagreed, saying "I don't feel we're telling them what to do," emphasizing that the decision was made on the basis of "what publication the students want." He continued saying that the disputed publication was looked at "as a whole, not in terms of particular articles or the bent the magazine took."

Johnson emphasized the Commission's role of making recommendations rather than final decisions. He said he felt that if any danger of censorship existed the Student Senate would oversee any such excesses with its review of FC decisions. The Senate is a body that "can't be stacked," according to Johnson. He said some danger that might exist in the Commission, and that direct election of more than just one member to that body might be very desirable, perhaps as many as three of four, but no more than

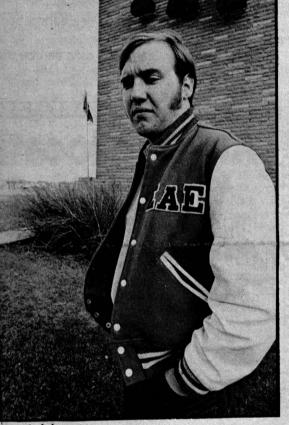
that number. Responding to the argument that the void created by the purging of Quion could be filled by the Spectrum, Mary Sandvik said the Quoin "has a different format and can do things the Spectrum can't. We can write longer stories .

. . . addressing the SU experience rather than covering the day-today events. I've always seen our function as being totally different (than that of the Spectrum)."

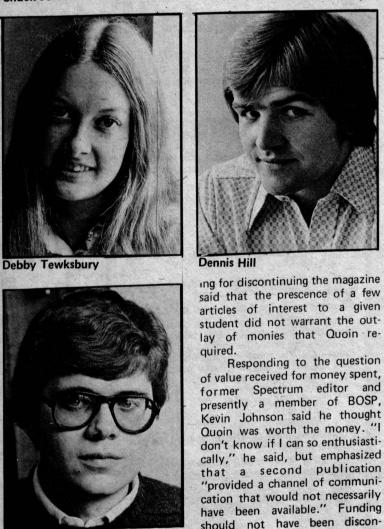
Recently appointed BOSP member Deb Tewksbury was one of the few members of the Board with serious misgivings about Quoin, although she did vote in favor of a resolution commending Quoin to FC shortly after taking office.

"I hated to see the death of a second publication, but I couldn't see funding it because I felt the students didn't favor it." she said. She emphasized her responsibility to represent students, and from a personal standpoint she stated, "I didn't get a lot out of it for what was being put into it."

Quoin Editor Paul Patterson, summed up his disappointment, saying that "It was upsetting that



Chuck Johnson



mandates, but in the past, there has been an implied understanding that there would be two publications. This (understanding) has broken down--it has to be rede-fined, how, I'm not sure." Johnson said there are plans on the part of President Swiontek and the Commission to seriously look into the matter next fall.

Another BOSP member echoed similar sentiments in an appearance before the Senate, urging restoration of funding. Jerry Richardson said Quoin should not be judged on whether or not the Senators liked what was printed or how good the magazine was from a quality standpoint.

(all photos by Jerry Anderson) **Paul Patterson**

their money amount to about \$31,000.

In the words of Finance Commissioner Chuck Johnson, The goals and objectives of uoin were not being fulfilled to he satisfaction of the students." Commenting on the survey taken his spring to derive student opinon on the magazine, in which Quoin garnered 38 per cent favorble support for continued fundng, Johnson said the survey in tself did not move the Commison to its decision. He said the ommissioners were not sure which direction they were going ⁰ take prior to the survey, but ere was developing at that time onsiderable doubt about the pubcation based on negative reaction eceived from students at large. "After the survey: and after last issue, we made up our inds," Johnson said, but he em-

Kevin Johnson

said that the prescence of a few articles of interest to a given student did not warrant the outlay of monies that Quoin re-

of value received for money spent, former Spectrum editor and presently a member of BOSP, Kevin Johnson said he thought Quoin was worth the money. don't know if I can so enthusiastically," he said, but emphasized that a second publication "provided a channel of communication that would not necessarily have been available." Funding should not have been discontinued simply because Quoin did

Richardson said this was like determining funding for choir on the basis of what they sang or how well they performed. This is a job for BOSP, Richardson said, and he urged senators and students to bring their complaints and recommendations before the Board rather than pre-empting the matter by wholesale dismissal of the publication. To date, such input has not been received.

BOSP member Johnson reiterated those ideas saying, question cutting a publication out completely, not Quoin (per se)--this is where it wasn't very well thought out. Publications must be viewed as a continuous program . . . you can't cut out half of it and expect it to grow

during the two month debate we stayed consistent (in our arguments) and tried to help out by offering a year-end review and eliminating one issue, while the people against Quoin would bring up new arguments and didn't present a consistant criticism of the magazine."

Patterson widened his criticism of the action by pointing out that no constructive criticism was ever received. "They did not offer suggestions. This put Quoin and BOSP at a disadvantage in attempting to offer changes in the magazine," the editor said.

Patterson said the action was particularly unfair in light of the recent fee increase. "With the

BOSP to page 3



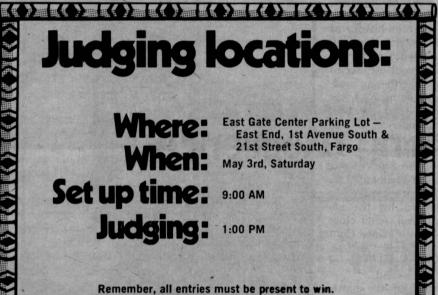
Win one of 6 cash prizes totalling \$700 by creating any cancoction with Grain Belt beer cans.

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- 1. Only Grain Belt Beer cans (Golden, Premium) may be used in your cancoction.
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Prizes to be awarded in each contest area. 1975 Grain Belt Breweries, Inc., Minneapolis, Minn.

Spectrum

udent president discusses spending Swiontek will sign budget despite Quoin 'm going to sign the bud- other sources to pay the part-time

eve Swiontek said late Wednesin reference to the money tlavs for the student organizaions at SU. The final step in the udgeting process will occur when esident Loftsgard approves the n, Student Senate and the stuent body president.

eigh in at about \$557,000, comred to this year's budget just der the half million figure. The tate Board of Higher Education proved the three dollar per parter fee increase advocated by cked up by the recent vote on e matter. Quoin funding refusal

Questioned as to where the tra money arising from the fee crease and the demise of Quoin agazine, Swiontek pointed to veral items in the budget.

First of all, he said the conngency fund will be raised from t year's \$10,000 to \$30,000. In dition, the Art Gallery is a new m in the budget which will be ven \$12,000 for operating costs, nd the art acquisition committee granted another \$8,000. wiontek felt that the Art Galry, to be located in the new 4-H dition was a very worthy enterise, noting that many exhibits we already been scheduled, and Gallery is seeking money from

Student Body President staff. Only a small part of the allocation is going to salaries, while the administration will be picking up many costs. Swiontek referred to the art acquisition allocation as perhaps a "once in a lifetime chance" to have that ecisions of the Finance Commis- much money to spend in one year.

Commenting on the healthy The budget for next year will increase in the men's athletic budget, this in spite of last year's senate recommendation that it not ever go above \$121,000, Swiontek said athletics "didn't get a gain-they just got enough to keep up with 10 per cent inflae student administration and tion." The student body president

discussed by BOSP

The Board of Student Publi-

cations met Tuesday and the only

item up for discussion was the

Board response to the Student

Senate action of refusing money

for an alternate publication for

Swiontek informed the Board that

he had not yet decided whether to

approve or veto the Senate's bud-

get and was looking to the Board

to provide him with some reasons

Considerable discussion fol-

for continuing the publication.

Student President Steve

dismissed at the same time the rumors that President Loftsgard would veto the budget unless some arbitrary figure of \$130,000 was not reached.

Another item not in previous budgets was "seed money" of \$3,000 for the new library, and \$3,000 for the Fine Arts center. This money will be used to fund efforts at getting large donations to help underwrite the costs of the hoped-for new buildings.

The president was unhappy about the manner in which BOSP has been handling the matter of criticism of SU's alternate publication. Speaking of BOSP meeting, Sw Tuesday 's meeting, Swiontek said

of Quoin, its educational benefits

and its community wide follow-

trum Editor Colleen Connell sug-

gested a re-evaluation of the posi-

tion of BOSP in relation to the

Finance Commission and the Stu-

dent Senate. Quoin adviser Mark

Strand pointed out BOSP is a

Board with authority delegated by

the University President, whereas

Finance Commission is a branch

seems to be some overlapping of

responsibility as BOSP has edito-

rial control but the Finance Com-

mission and the Senate have finan-

Despite the difference, there

of the student government.

In other discussion, Spec-

they talked mainly about "freedom of the press, and how it (Quoin) helped provide jobs for the production staff." He continued, saying, " they talked very little about the individual stu-dent.. BOSP needs to go out and find out what they want."

He summed up the Tuesday meeting with BOSP as "fruitless" but said he wants very much

to work at developing clearer guidelines on the powers of the Senate, Finance Commission and BOSP in relation to the continuence to SU publications. It was his hope that BOSP would make more of an effort to get a wider range of student input regarding the publications under its sponsorship.

BOSP from page 1

advent of the fee increase and the extra money they are going to pay, students are going to be receiving only one type of publi-cation," he said. "They deserve more than one publication, whether or nor it is going to be Quoin."

Patterson's most emphatic argument against the discontinuance of funding was that Quoin was not subjected to the same standards as other organizations. "We were expected to prove that we had a majority support," he said. "There was support generated at all levels that Quoin was serving students, faculty, administration and alumni," Patterson emphasized. The Quoin editor pointed out the magazine consistently received around 40 per cent

support according to the survey and other indicators, and that level of support in itself warranted continuance of the magazine.

What appears certain at this point is that more definite guidelines for BOSP and the other student governmental bodies are in order. BOSP member Deb Tewksbury said such guidelines are needed in written form, formalized and understood by all.

Fellow member Kevin Johnson agreed, saying "I think the power (of BOSP) has been usurped at this point. BOSP can still fulfill the goals set out in its policy statement in its charter." he continued, "But BOSP should obtain more input from students and senators and engage in more information gathering."

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lowed on the merits and quality Award commends leaching excellence

next year.

The Robert Odney Award Excellence in Teaching will be esented during ceremonies at 3 n. Tuesday, May 6, in Room 19 of Minard Hall at SU

Presented each year to a facty member from either the Colof Humanities and Social ciences or the College of Science Mathematics, the Robert Od-WAward, including a \$500 cash t, is sponsored by the North kota Business Foundation. chard McKnight, president of e foundation, will present the Vard

The non-profit business undation is an education group hat directs its activities at seeking provement in the SU business ^{ogram} through a cooperative atewide effort by business prosionals, farm leaders, SU faculmembers and SU students.

Offered as a memorial to the obert E. Odney, former secre-V-treasurer of the Fargo Insur-Agency, secretary-treasurer the White Drug Company, and 970-1971 president of the North akota Business Foundation, the Ward honors Odney for his interand involvement in a variety of ograms at SU. The award recipiis selected by a faculty-stunt committee following nomitions from the faculty and stunts of both colleges. Four criteria established for award call for selection of a culty member who: (1) stimues present and continuing interin subject matter through his her teaching; (2) presents ^{urse} material so the componts are clear, suitable and well legrated; (3) teaches so as to mand rigorous thought and enusiastic responses by students (4) demonstrates distinctive ^{npetence} in his or her teaching

typically been presented at the Robert Odney Awards Program will be awarded at a later date this spring, according to Dr. John Hove, chairman of the SU English Department. The award is sponsored by Lois and Mart Vogel of

Previous recipients of the Robert Odney Award are Dr. Gabriel W. Comita, professor of Zool-

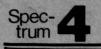
later amended by student member Bernie Dardis. The motion as it finally passed read "that BOSP

urge the University President and Student Body President to take all measures necessary to include

cial control. Strand then suggested investigating a 'subscription fee' that would be under the control of the Board and outside the jurisdiction of the Finance Commission. Student board member Kevin Johnson offered a motion,

ing.

The Faculty Award in Enga \$250 cash award that has





Socialism for the rich is an apt description of American capitalism. Those who reap the highest profits very often reap the highest government subsidies as well.

North Dakota is no exception to this practice. If large corporations don't receive direct government aid, they request indirect government assistance in the form of rate increases or price increases which force the consumer to contribute to larger corporation profits.

Northern States Power Company's (NSP) request for rate increases is but one example of what has grown to be a parasitic relationship between commercial utilities and the consumers they supposedly serve.

This company, which had first quarter earnings of \$183.8 million (up \$48.4 million from the same period a year ago) had the audacity to request a rate hike from consumers who are already faced with inflationary budget problems.

While the company cries wolf and acclaims higher costs are dipping into profits, they ignore the sincere cries of the consumer whose payments for the necessities of life (electricity, food, etc.) are making subsistence sometimes a problem, let alone luxuries and profit-inflated bank accounts. One Fargo family claimed it was giving up needed items to pay for the electricity bill. Other complaints follow the same line.

NSP is not the only corporation reaping huge profits at the expense of the American consumer. Large oil companies, major drug companies and AT&T are among those who have watched their profits grow by leaps and bounds in what is supposedly a poor business year. It remains to be seen how it is a "poor" year for them; consumers are the only ones who seem to be growing poorer.

Independent government agencies which were created to protect the consumer, such as the North Dakota Public Service Commission, the Federal Food and Drug Administration, the Federal Aviation Administration and the Federal Trade Commission, have all too often ended up in the pocket of the industries they were instructed to regulate.

Such a situation should not be allowed to continue; consumers must be protected against the economic encroachments of big business. It remains the role of the government to provide this protection. While the independent government agencies have proven ineffective because of the special interests of the big companies, absolute government control of the major industries would seem the only solution to the problem. One can remove the influence of the special interests only by removing the special interests. Public ownership of major industries would make public rather than special interests the major concern.

Complete nationalization of major industries would have many advantages: lower prices, more efficient control of the industry with emphasis on service rather than profit and the recycling of revenues back into the industry or the government instead of the pockets of fat cats.

Consumers and citizens would benefit immediately from the nationalization. They would no longer be forced to pay unreasonable prices for the necessities of life and could be assured of the more up-to-date service instead of service in profitable areas where companies like to operate. Also, consumer rates could be equalized, with consumers in all regions paying approximately the same rate instead of being penalized for the region in which they reside.

Of course, nationalization would not solve the above problems unless approached in a reasonable manner. Citizens would have to lobby for an effective agency controlling each nationalized industry. We would do well to follow the pattern set by the British and establish independent agencies to regulate industries. These agencies would remain as isolated as possible from the political arena and should be staffed by experts in the field, chosen by fair civil service exams.

It seems this country has too long subsidized the rich,

to the editor:

This year has been a difficult one financially, as all of us know. Inflation and rising costs have made budgeting more rigorous than ever. Because of this, the Finance Commission and the Student Senate had a difficult time arriving at a budget.

One problem this year was Men's Intercollegiate Athletics. This year the Senate resisted an effort to jeopardize negotiations with Dr. Loftsgard and others, by not racing down last year's suicidal path of self-assertion. Just as last year, Loftsgard has the final word on the budget and could easily take control of 40-60 per cent of the budget. One wonders whether the Senate should indeed "die" rather than accept one relatively indisputable budget item. This was one of the political realities within which the Senate had to work.

The biggest problem this year was the Quoin Magazine. Fortunately, Quoin (like most other organizations at SU) doesn't have such a powerful protector, and is therefore more directly responsible to the students. Unlike all other institutions requesting money, Quoin was the only one officially on a trial basis. Everyone knew this. Moreover, since Quoin was funded wholly by the students (unlike KDSU, Fine Arts, Alumni Association and others), it was judged soley by the students, regardless of its statewide appeal.

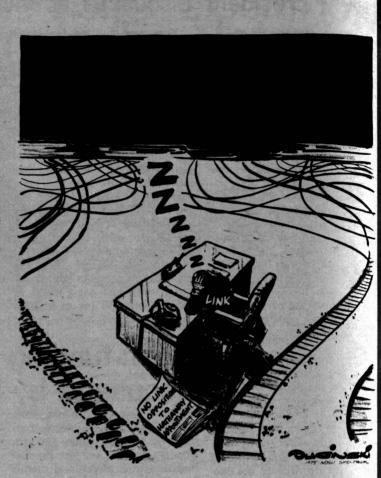
At best, Quoin received an unfavorable evaluation. Based upon three things: 1) the response of their constituents, 2) their personal feelings and beliefs, and 3) the Quoin survey; the majority of the senators agreed that Quoin had failed and should not be funded with student money.

BOSP felt Quoin should be funded. They felt Quoin had succeeded. They felt the survey conducted by student government was invalid and offered their own sources of information instead: 1) their personal feelings and beliefs, and 2) a BOSP survey. The BOSP survey was conducted by a professor in a communications class after a pro-Quoin lecture. Neglecting the obvious student bias, the small sample size, and the bias introduced by the lecture, BOSP felt the more positive response of their Quoin survey refuted the student government survey. Apparently, this did not convince the Senate to fund Quoin.

Some of the arguments offered in favor of Quoin follow:

1) The Quoin is still changing, and will be better if funded.

It seems to me, the Quoin has had its chance. It reached its deadline, and unfortunatly did If anything, this cause much re-evaluation before another secondary publication is attempted. Such re-evaluation can only be good. In any case, it is time we stopped paying for an expensive, unsatisfactory magazine 2) We won't get an annual (or any other secondary publication) unless we fund Quoin. By eliminating funding now, the Senate is causing a rapid shift away from an unwanted publication. The Senate has expressed the desire of students for an annualtype publication. This shift probably would have taken much longer if the Quoin were funded. In any case, no one would get a bona fide annual as long as the Quoin is around.



was a successful trial publication.

3) The Senate and the Finance Commission violated the freedom of the press. This is described as the most serious infraction in the editorial.

Since Quoin was explicitly an experimental publication and most sources indicated dissatisfaction rather than approv al, its death is not a matter involving freedom of the press. Moreover, since Quoin is funded by students and not BOSP, funding it would have allowed a small group to override the wishes of a larger group.

Freedom of the press is violated when an independently funded publication is squashed because of its views, not when a funding organization decides to discontinue a publication it doesn't like.

In short, I find Tuesday's editorial very harsh on the Senate, when in fact, I find its actions commendable. Removing any kind of bureaucratic organization once formed is most difficult, even if that organization is deemed unwanted. SU Student Senate has made the organizations on this campus much more responsible to the students by removing one such organization. Student funded institutions must be responsable to student desires and not vice versa.

> Tom Beck High Rise Senator

where pure poor taste overpow entertainment. Sure, some peomay have found "BRAND slightly entertaining in a we sense of the word, but I am su that the majority of those attendance would have walk out. And I wouldn't blame the

I should also mention the last Friday I received a call fro the film programmer at Ke State University who, also a aware of "BRAND X's" conte booked and showed the film. called me half-way into the she and recommended I try to get of of the contract any way possib He said it was "the lousiest, me tasteless piece of shit he or any his people had ever been subject to." It wasn't even funny. couldn't agree more.) He told that after 20 minutes only people remained in the entire a ditorium, which included hims

and one other projectionist. Therefore, "Magical Myste Tour" will be shown at the regu times as scheduled, by itself, u less I talk the film company in airmailing me some other film better quality. If any stude would like to comment on t action, please feel free to call stop into the CA office. SORR Randy Flag

Chairman of Campus Cine Campus Attractio

to the edito

I agree with many of the statements made in the editoria by Steve Bolme in the Spectrum of April 29 and with the general

such as Lockheed, Boeing and oil interests. It's about time something was done to subsidize the consumer who needs government help to assure bare survival in these troublesome economic times. North Dakota should start this process with the immediate nationalization of all public utilities.

Editor											Colleen Connell
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Letters to the editor must be submitted before 5 p.m. two days prior to the date of publication, and should be typed, double spaced, on a 60-space line. Letters should not exceed 350 words.

Basically, however, this bargaining clouds the real issue, which is whether or not Quoin

to the ealtor:

Originally, we, Campus Cinema, had booked a movie entitled "BRAND X" to run as the second feature of a proposed double feature with "Magical Mystery Tour." But after pre-screening "BRAND X" we have found that this so-called "film" isn't worth the acetate it is printed on. It is the general consensus (everyone) of the Campus Attractions staffers this piece of trash should not be shown to the students of SU. All I can say is the advertising I received on this film does not reflect the true nature of the film and I am sorry I even considered the showing of the film.

I know I will probably be charged with prior restraint or censorship, of which I am totally against; recall last year's running of the New York Erotic Film Festival. But there is a point idea it presented. I cannot accept the reason

used by several senators regardi the actions taken at the Sena meeting. I do not understand ho the reasons used for the defeat one item can be ignored wh increasing another. Quoin had st dent support but that support w not sufficient and consequent was not funded. Men's interco legiate athletics has less stude support but receives an increase funding. Why?

My interpretation of the guidelines used by the Finan Commission regarding budgets student funded programs and tivities show that Quoin met eleven of the considerations liste One of these may be open debate? that being the question self support. However, I feel the

Letter to page 7

uror meets 'Sirica' standards

By Bonnie Brueni With ragged fingernails and in hair, I bravely ascended the urthouse steps, at two minutes 43 seconds after ten. My mmons had said 10 a.m. The unty courtroom door was and steadfastly guarded. midly I tapped on the door. The or opened and I was immediatesent to the only empty jurors' air on the far end of the hollow

Once I had made myself comrtable I directed my attention the dark-robed figure at the cal point of the room. The mified graying man resumed his ech."So we'll ask the evenmbered jurors to serve this ek and the odd-numbered jurwill be dismissed until May 5."

The clerk of court, a stoic man in her forties, stood primto read the names of the enty-some odd ones. Another gernail gone. My service as "an emplification of the Magna Carbegan that day.

My name had been selected random from all the voting Cass inty residents in good judicial anding. For my service as an partial judge of my peers I uld receive \$20 a day plus leage.

The case to be tried was a I (driving while under the inence of alcoholic beveragesto be confused with driving le intoxicated, drunk, stoned,

The defendent was to be ed by a six-member jury selted at random form those of us

in the even ranks. My name was pulled third (I'm always third.). The attorneys then probed into our beliefs and histories to determine if we would be fit to judge this case fairly and impartially.

Do you know the defendant, the defense attorney, the prosecuting attorney? Are you related to a police official? Do you believe North Dakota should have a DWI statute? Have you ever driven while under the influence? The clincher. I knew I was safe as long as I could say no. Looking back, I decided my perception may have been just a little dim that nightthat's all. I hesitated, corrected the pronunciation of my name, answered no, and turned the other way to grin in spite of the sacred oath

After interrogating most of us evens, the judge found six impartial jurors to try the case. I was number three.

The arresting officer swore to tell the whole truth and nothing but the truth. He described the incident of his encounter with the defendant on the night of Jan. 24, 1974, (or was it the fourth) explaining that the defendant was so obviously under the influence that he considered it unnecessary to file a routine report or give the routing tests.

On the night of the 24th (or was it the fourth) the town was besieged by snow fall and some drifting. The defendant was pursued by the police on Main Avenue after having failed to dim his lights and was observed weaving between the two eastbound

After the arresting officer had completed his testimony the judge called for a short break. We were dismissed at noon to return at 2 p.m. I rushed home, ate some cold hot chili, and raced back to the courthouse just in time to sneak into the courtroom before the bailiff locked the door.

The following two hours unfolded the other side of the story. The defendant testified that he had attended a charity dinner at the Biltmore. He had been served six whiskey drinks and two glasses of wine over a period of four hours and had not felt the effects of these drinks. Two acquaintances of the defendant who had seen him that evening testified on the defendants condition both before and after the arrest.

The attorneys, having exhausted all evidence in their display of "facts", then addressed the jury, one pointing out why the defendant ought to be found guilty, the other why he ought to be found not guilty. We were informed of the law and at long last we were herded into the jury room to decide the verdict

Our first task was to select a foremen. With only one male on the jury, it was instantly decided

Juror to page 6

mononononon Dr. L.A. Marguisee Optometrist CONTACT LENSES 631 1st Avenue N 235-7445

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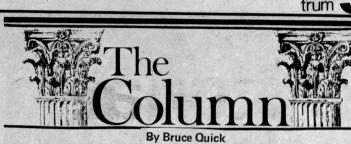
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*The TKE's are traveling to Oshkosh,

Wisc., May 3, for an Upper Midwest meeting of TKE chapters and a softball tournament.

Sigma Nu's annual softball tournament is slated to begin this Saturday, May 3, weather permitting. Play for the eight team, double elimination tournament will start at 9 a.m. Saturday at Lindenwood

*The Gamma Phi's are having their formal dinner term party, Friday, May 2, starting at 6 p.m.

The KD's have scheduled their annual ice cream social for Sunday, May 4, at 1:30 p.m.

The KD's also were the recipients of the University Blood Drive traveling trophy.

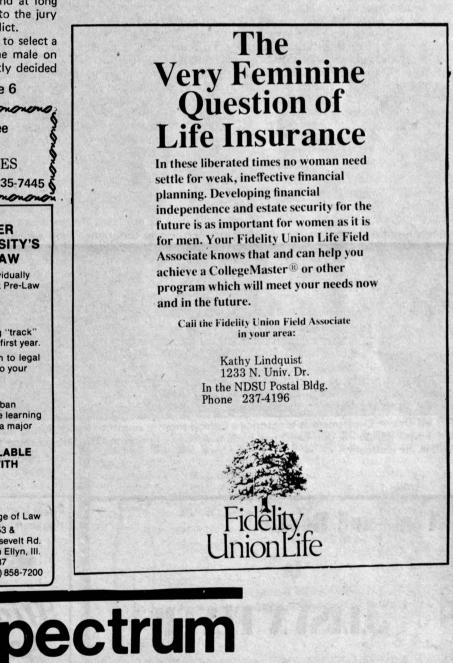
*The All Greek Kegger is tenatively scheduled for May 13. Keep the date open and there will be more information later.

Organization Day is planned for Thursday, May 8, at Hultz Lounge of the Memorial Union. All interested groups are urged to participate.

DU's are hosting a province 8 softball tournament, Saturday, May 3, Entries include teams from Minnesota, South Dakota, and Manitoba.

COMPUTER CLUB The Computer Club will

7:30 p.m. There will be election of officers. Anyone interested is meet May 8, in Minard 201 at welcome.



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d et 0:15 BC Spy Club -vs- Peruvian Shrimpboat

Bowling for next week will be told at the meeting on Monday. either Tuesday or Wednesday of next week the I-M Dept. will d its spring track meet. Due to the dact the rain washed out ackde softball play the I-M Dept. will sponsor a weekend softball mament on the weekend of May 8, 9, and 10. Further pairings for raquet ball and handball tournament will be announced at the eeting Monday.

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Spec-trum

The SU Drama Department is sponsoring a fashion show in connection with Spring Blast. Mary Lacobchick and Lowell Mathwich previewed two costumes for the Spectrum. The fashion show takes place Monday, 3:30 in the Ballroom. (photo by Jerry Anderson)



*Jeb Stuart Magruder, former deputy campaign director of the Committee for the Re-election of the President (CRP) will speak at 8 p.m. Thursday, May 8 in Stevens Hall Auditorium. Magruder's talk has been scheduled as part of the annual Spring Blast activities sponsored by SU Campus Attractions.

campus

Speaking about Watergate, Magruder will ask the rhetorical question, "What if the cover-up had worked?" A former assistant to Richard Nixon under H.R. Haldeman, Magruder was convicted in the Watergate conspiracy trial of giving political intellignece assignments to G. Gordon Liddy, finance cousel for the CRP and aide on John Ehrlichman's staff. Magruder served seven months in prison. He has written a book entitled "An American Life: One Man's Road to Watergate'

Tickets are \$2 and will be availabe at the door. SU students will be admitted free.

*A variety of foods from around the world will be served during the annual International Relations Club Banquet at 6:30 p.m., Saturday, May 3, in the Union Ballroom at SU. Club members will present a program at 8 p.m. and displays will be set up in Crest Hall.

A four-session workshop on "Visual Merchandising" has been scheduled Thursday evenings, continuing May 8, 15, and 22. Sessions will be held from 7 to 9:1 p.m. in Room 27 of Sudro Hal

OS

*Dr. Les Pavek, Vice Pres dent for Student Affairs, wi speak at 7:30 p.m., Tuesday, H will discuss "The Changing SI Student Community"

A symposium focusing of "Problems in Contemporary Lead ership" has been scheduled Tues day and Wednesday, May 6 and 7 in the Union Ballroom. The thir annual leadership symposium sponsored by the SU College o Humanities and Social Science is coordinated by the SU Mil tary Science Department.

Guest lecturers will includ Dr. Phillips N. Gordon, Chief o the Human Resources Division of the U.S. Army Institue of Admir istration; Dr. John T. McCartney professor in the Department of Political Science at Purdue Univer sity; Dr. James K. Swenson, asso ciate professor of management a Moorhead State College, and Allen I. Olson, North Dakota At torney General.

The speakers and their topic Tuesday, May 6, will be Gordon "Managing the New Generation o Workers," 9:30 a.m., and McCart ney, "Black Leaders and Thei Relevance," 1:30 p.m. On Wed nesday, May 7, Swenson will dis cuss "The Art of Motivation Main tenance" at 9:30 a.m. and Olson "The Management Challenge-Public Service" at 1:30 p.m. Al lectures will be followed by ques tion and answer periods.

Carrying a nightstick requires adjustment

SU has a "budding Angie Dickinson" in a fall quarter 1974 graduate Bette Libbrecht, who began work in January as a rookie police officer in Arvada, Colo.

Libbrecht was first put on patrol car duty, and while most of the calls have been for run-aways, family disturbances or drug arrests, she has answered a few armed robberies.

Presently Libbrecht is attending a 10 week session at the Jefferson County Sheriff's Academy at Golden, Colo., where her training has included self-defense,

high speed driving and pisto shooting. Following completio of her year's probationary period Libbrecht would like to begi work on a master's degree public administration. Libbrech majored in sociology with a la enforcement option and minore in communication at SU.

'It took some getting use to wearing a pistol, nightstick flashlight, mace, handcuffs an about 40 keys,"

Juror from page 5

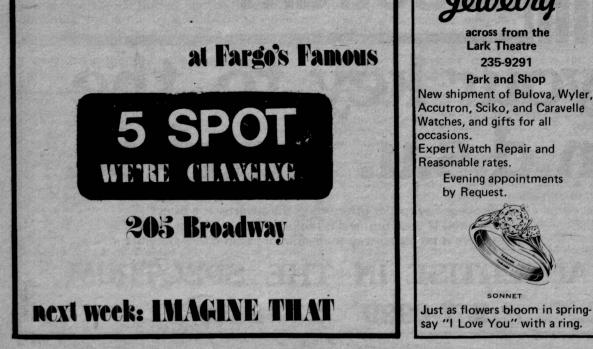
he ought to assume the distin guished role. What could be mor natural. Olaf Fishta immediatel became our representative. After five long minutes heated deliberation, we finally a rived at a consensus. We sum moned the bailiff to let us out o the locked room. The court was assemble once again. Fishta stood proud with the signed document pro claiming the defendant not guilt (beyond a reasonable doubt). Exhausted, we meandere home (we would receive mileage awaiting yet another day in th service of law and order as th week continued.

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Lark Theatre

235-9291

SONNET

INTERNATIONAL BANQUET The Annual Internation Banquet is scheduled for Satu day, May 3, at 6:30 p.m. Ticke \$4 can be bought in advance or the door. Call 237-7701 for rese vations.

NoDaPIRG is coming

Bicycle theft...how to hold on to yours

Spring is here and that means od times for college students. long winter doldrums have sided to a new feeling of enerfor everyone.

This is the time for picnics, seball games, kegs in the park nd various other activities.

Activities which include that opular bicycle riding. This sport sincreased tremendous in popuity over the past three years to come one of America's favorite stimes.

Students invest a good deal money in this form of transportion and expect to get many ears of service from it.

This is one of the major sons why Sgt. Robert Olson, rgo Police Dept., (F.P.D.), ime Prevention Bureau urges all e owners to take steps to inthe safety of their bicycles. Olson suggests the use of Operation Identification," as one to curtail the number of cycles stolen and never again cated. This is a major way to entify stolen articles immediateand return them to the owner. Another way to prevent ft is by having your bicycle ensed with the F.P.D., Olson id. The cost of a license is 50 ants and it is nonrenewable.

Olson said in 1974 about

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900 bicycles were stolen in the recovered has also increased along Fargo-Moorhead area of which 538 the same lines." were found.

number of bicycle thefts over the ticed. If someones waits a week past years record," he said, "how- before they report the theft, hop-

Olson said thefts should be "This represents a rise in the reported as soon as they are noever, the number that have been ing to get it back, it's almost too

late to hope for recovery. "It could be long gone," Olson added.

He said most of the bicycles stolen were from kids who left the bike laying in the yard or at school and someone just picked it up, but many are reported stolen off bicycle racks.

Olson said it is much easier to recover a cheaper bike as compared to an expensive one.

Spec trum

"Although we have no con-clusive evidence," Olson said, "it is apparent that there are bicycle rings that steal bikes from around here and sell them out of state."

Olson used as an example a recent trip he took to a Minnesota city in which he returned with about 100 bicycles that belonged to people in the Fargo-Moorhead area.

"We allow 90-120 days as the period for recovery," Olson said. Usually they are found by then.

Olson laughed when talking of the late spring. "I always know exactly which years had late springs when I looked over past records because the number of bike thefts had not picked up yet."

He continued, "June and July are about the worst months for thefts to occur. It's the time when bicycle riding is enjoyable and it seems everyone wants one, whether bought or stolen. He said that after reporting the bike theft to the F.P.D. call your insurance agent and report it to him/her.

Les Stephen, agent with the Bob Young Insurance Agency, said the best way to insure a bicycle is to have it covered under the home owners policy, unless of course it is a very expensive bike.

Mind Control teaches relaxation, ESP A course is being contem- known as alpha waves, which

By Mike Ulrich

Silva Mind Control (SMC) is science of tomorrow. . .today, ording to SMC supporters.

At an SMC course held in waukee in March SMC was cribed as similar to the Eastern osophical approach of Trandental Meditation (TM). The va Method claims though, to be e structured and less esoteric n TM.

Letter from page 4

much advertising would deby the character of the Quoin. less I am unaware of some tinent information, it appears t Quoin was the victim of a apricious, arbitrary decision by a people who managed to get lers to go along.

If you are seriously conmed with the action taken, ere are two options open to ou. I am speaking to Quoin porters especially. Article I ction 3 subsection A provides the right of initiative and osection C provides for the ^{ght} of referral.

Initiative means you want

40-50 people are interested.

Basically the four-day 48hour course teaches relaxation and thought control at altered levels of consciousness, but that's not all

SMC, a non-profit research group, which has its main office in Laredo, Tex., also professes to teach ESP. Jose Silva, the founder, says unequivocally that everyone, no matter who, has this power. It's only a matter of a person's searching through all the negative garbage that's been thrown on his psyche since birth before this fact is realized.

SMC uses a autohypnosis technique to program into the mind positive thought patterns at lower levels of brain frequencies

plated for Fargo provided at least make the person more aware and less afraid of life-situations.

Harry Rodman, area regional director, said, "It is about time, don't you think, that we stop being controlled by outside forces and begin a new life which is directed by the adult within everyone."

SMC provides techniques without the use of bio-feedback to oust any and all negative programming, and provides supplemental techniques which input positive ones.

Problem solving, sleep control, awake control, memory techniques, pain control, habit control and a three-finger technique which helps in school for test taking and reading comprehension, retention and recall are all



taught and tested.

Courses are offered all the time in most major cities across the United States. Those interested in finding out more should contact Peter Munton at the SU Design Dept. (237-7688). If enough people are interested, a group rate may be established.

LAB ASSISTANTS WANTED

Biology 101 lab assistants wanted for fall quarter 1975. Contact Don Scoby or the Departmental office at Stevens for applications.





(photo by Jeff Myers)

ction. Referral means you want a ecific action of Student Senate pealed. Initiative says that Stuent Senate must do as requested submit the question to a vote the student body. Referral aumatically places the question ^{efore} the student body.

Both actions require a petion signed by 10 per cent of the ^{udent} body and the signatures ust be validated by the Student ourt. A majority of the votes st decides the issue.

I will sign such a petition if ked and will vote accordingly if le matter arises.

Take a lesson from Bob Carney. Much as I do not agree the man sometimes he shows that government must be reonsible to the people it governs, to just itself.

Donald J. Schmidt Off campus senator

We're looking for certain majors to become Lieutenants.

Mechanical and civil engineering majors . . . areo-space and aeronautical engineering majors . . . majors in electronics . . . computer science . . . mathematics. The Air Force needs peo-

ple... many with the above academic majors. And AFROTC has several different programs where you can fit . . . 4-year, 3-year, or 2-year programs. Some offering full scholarships. All offering \$100 a month allowance during the last two years of the program. Flying opportunities. And all leading to an Air Force offi-cers commission, plus advanced education.

If you'd like to cash in on these Air Force benefits, start by looking into the Air Force ROTC.

CALL: Lt. Col. Schindler 237-8186 Put it all together in Air Force ROTC.



ern new minister for center

. Ned J. Lintern of Oneonta, N.Y., has been appointed campus minister of The United Campus Center at SU.

The appointment, effective April 15, was announced by the Rev. Robert Smith, chairman of the United Campus Ministry

Safari

Safari II

Seven Alone G Tonight 7:00 9:00

Lenny R Tonight 7:15 & 9:15

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Sat. & Sun. 1:00, 3:00, 5:00, 7:15, & 9:15

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^e presents

'THE BARBER OF SEVILLE"

Board at SU and Pastor of the Fargo Moravian Church.

The SU United Campus Center, 1239 12th St. N., is cooperatively supported by churches of five denominations in North Dakota: the United Presbyterian Church, the United Methodist

TWIN THEATRES

I-94 & Hiway 75

236-5252

Church, the United Church of Christ, the Episcopal Church and the Moravian Church. Approximately 1,000 of the more than 6,600 SU students have indicated a religious preference for one of these five denominations.

In his new post, Pastor Lintern will be responsible for programming at the SU United Campus Center as well as acting as the on-campus minister for the five churches that support the center. The campus post is one in which the minister is responsible for helping the people of the university community confront the issues of the day from a Biblical-theological perspective, and to interpret the mission of the United Campus Ministry to the supporting denominations and local churches, according to Pastor Smith.

Pastor Lintern comes to SU for the Wyoming Annual Conference which he served as campus minister since 1967 at Oneonta, N.Y., in a ministry at both Hartwick College and the State University of New York at Oneonta. He earned his B.A. at Dickinson College, Carlislie, Pa., and a Master of



Spring Blast '75 gets under way Sunday at SU, featuring a week's worth of entertainment. All events except the May 10 concert and the Science fiction film orgy are free.

SUNDAY

The week will start this year with a Bike-a-Thon for Multiple Sclerosis. The 50-mile ride is being sponsored by Circle-K Club. Registration will be at 8 a.m. and the ride will start at 9 a.m. at the Old Fieldhouse.

MONDAY

The Home Economics Department is sponsoring a Fashion Show at 3:30 p.m. in the Union Ballroom. Entitled "Days of Future Past," the show will consist of comparisons of styles and fashions from the past 200 years to the present. Clothing from past years will be furnished from the costume racks of the Little Country Theatre, with modern dress furnished by Herbst, Blacks and Young America.

TUESDAY

The second annual SU Talent Show with Ted Mack as host begins at 8 p.m. in Festival Hall. Students will be competing for prizes of \$100, \$60, and \$40 for first, second and third places. A panel of five students will judge the contestants. The SU Stage Band will provide music between acts and also opening and closing music. A special highlight will be Ted Mack playing his clarinet.

WEDNESDAY

A Free University will be held from 10:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. in the Union. Arranged by the Scholars Program, the event will consist of 16 different lectures, four each hour, in Meinicke Lounge, Crest Hall, the Forum Room and room 203.

That evening from 9-11 p.m. there will be a night club coffeehouse in the Union Ballroom. "Easy Steam" will be performing. There will be no charge for SU students and refreshments and snacks will be available.

THURSDAY

Campus organizations will have an opportunity to explain their purpose and activities during Organization Day, from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. in the Union Ballroom.

Various artists from the three local campuses will display and sell artwork, including pottery, jewelery and leatherwork, at a Fine Arts Fair from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. on the street in front of the Union. The fair will be continued from 1-4 p.m. Friday.

FRIDAY

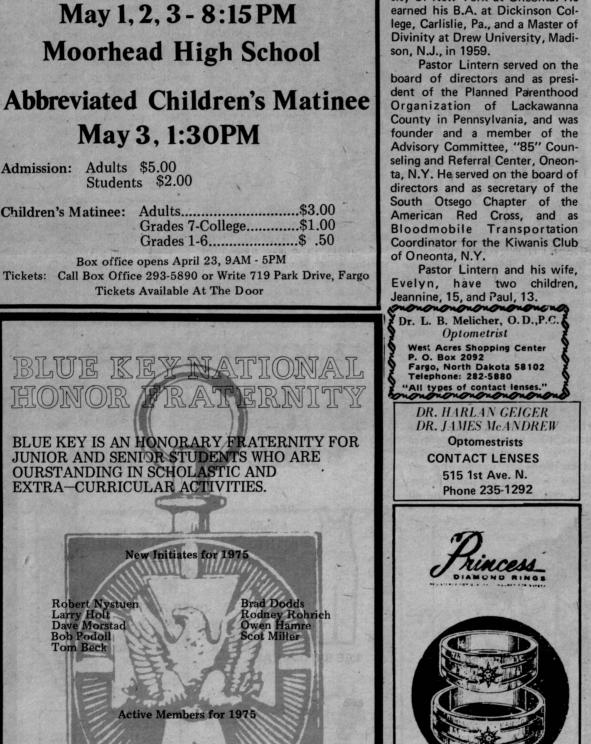
A dance, starring "Lodestone" will be held from 9-12 p.m. in the Old Fieldhouse. The dance is free to SU students and \$1 for non-SU students.

An All-Nighter is scheduled for that night in the Union. Included in this year's All-Nighter will be a casino in the Alumni Lounge, a coffeehouse in the Crow's Nest, a Horse Race in Town Hall, a Massage Parlor in the Music Listening Lounge and films in the Ballroom. Most events will run from midnight to 3:30 a.m. Science fiction films will be shown from 9 p.m. to 6 a.m. The Bison Grill, to be renamed the Golden Grill, will be open that evening and the Games Room will be open with no charge from midnight to 3 a.m.

SATURDAY

Saturday is Bike Day from 12-5 p.m., with bike shops from the F-M area displaying their wares and conducting bike fix-it workshops in the front of the Union. A unicyclist and juggler will be on hand, and 200 free frisbees will be availabe for those attending.

Ending the week will be the Charlie Daniels concert, to be held at 9 p.m. in the Old Fieldhouse. Tickets will be \$3 for SU students in advance and \$5 at the door

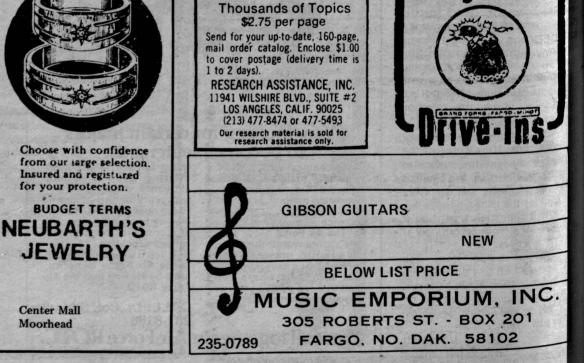




Dennis Bier Steve Bolme Ron Boisen Rick Dais Bernie Dardis Jay Fisher Doug Hunge Doug Hynek Tim Ihry Charles Johnson L.R. Johnson Kevin Johnson Max Johnson Roy F. Johnson

Scott Johnston David Jones Dennis Konkel Brad Logan Tom J. Olson Lee Peterson Keith Rudeen Al Spalding Doug Stine Steve Swiontek Chuck Ulmer Greg Vandal

DR. RUSSELL -- ADVISOR MR. CLAYTON HAUGSE -- TREASURER







UDGES by Donald Dale Jackson

'Judges" is an intimate portrait of that privileged group of men and women who have the responsibility of interpreting and spensing our justice. The book could be considered a journalistic journey across this country's enire judicial system. The area covred ranges from a folksy justice of the peace in Appalachia to the ery height of the law's prestige power, the U.S. Supreme Court.

The scenes along the way are and varied: an irritable nanv udge in a Conneceticut criminal wurt who "moves the business" at a rate of. hundreds of cases a ay; a bigoted judge in Texas who concludes that "justice is what my uts says it is"; another in Colorawho has trouble making the punishment fit the crime; judges whose decisions can be bought; thers who virtually tryannize neir courtroom; and finally, hose who lie awake at night in agony over the sentences they nust pass.

More than any other Amerian institution the judiciary has raditionally been granted a warm

y Roger Rapoport

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Id.

Today's major nuclear threat America emanates from Washngton, not from Moscow or Peing. So concludes Roger Rapo-American Bomb Machine." Mindess design, production, testing and transportation of nuclear weaons may indeed pose a greater hreat to national security than all ur enemies, be they real or imagnary. Nuclear weapons manufacwrers have spent more that \$30 illion to purportedly make Amrica safe for democracy. Their network extends all the way from inellas, Florida, to Amchitka, Alaska.

Rapoport finds that the qualof the average nuclear bomb is ontrolled little better than the Muality of the average mass-prohat defects in production have esulted in accidental detonations! e states that nuclear weapons-m-(ors have raised our nation's fant mortality rate, permanently ontaminated 250 square miles in evada, probably hiked the canarthquakes in Las Vegas, contamated Alaskan caribou and comin the name of peace and can people will do about it.

and usually uncritical public trust. The bench carries with it a status, mystique and power that has allowed our judges to pursue their high calling in an atmosphere of almost dreamy insulation.

The author penetrates this barrier of awe and gives us a surprisingly candid picture of just who these people are and how they function. Donald Jackson shows us that judges are simply people and subject to all the frailties and shortcomings that every human being has to put up with.

This book is the end result of thousands of hours of watching all kinds of judges in action and probing them to reveal little known facts about them. Jackson has given us a forceful documentary of the nation's judges. It shows us all their individual fears and prejudices and their special agonies and temptations. Overall "Judges" shows the private ways these special people come to terms with their consciences and with the pressures of the almost impossible task which is theirs to perform-that of administering justice.

HE GREAT AMERICAN BOMB MACHINE

safety

The author's research has taken him to the super-secret H-bomb assembly plant in Texas, to test sites in Nevada and to ort in his book, "The Great Pentagon friends like NORAD, which coordinates our nuclear defense system with a radar system that once detected an incoming ballistic missile that turned out to be the moon.

This book is a searing and searching indictment of the Pentagon and those who control our nuclear energy and its uses. It could be considered a chronicle of how our nuclear war machine. doesn't work and is one citizen's call for unilateral withdrawl by the U.S. from the building and testing of nuclear weapons. And if this isn't feasible, then at least an investigation into the nuclear Panuced automobile. He points out dora's box that will insure that more precautions are taken in the future

The nuclear weapons-makers have sunk, one Pacific Island, forced the evacuation of two others, scattered radioactive debris in Greenland and Spain and rate in Denver, triggered small polluted the western watershed with radioactive waste. Rapoport wonders what they will do next. itted thousands of other atroci- He also wonders what the Ameri-

The hippie dippie weatherm

your roommate only grunts lately when you return to the dormitory? Has your spring fantasy life been suffering for lack of opportunity to goggle at the annual hosts of sunbathers and barechested frisbee players on the university grounds?

Perhaps the following statistics will shed some light on these and other unhappy occurrences and quash once and for all the banal conversation about the weather you have been hearing lately.

Terry Spies of the U.S. Weather Service defined the vague terminology of cloud cover along more precise lines for the Spectrum. "Cloudy" is that situation where 80 per cent or more of the sky is obscured by cloud cover. "Partly cloudy" refers to a sky 40-70 per cent covered. "Clear" is that almost forgotten happening where less than 20 per cent of the deep blue's shielded from our appreciation.

In the month of March, Farhad seven clear days, eight partly cloudy and sixteen cloudy ones. There were twelve days during which a measurable amount of precipitation was recorded.

April was worse, as any struggling tulip or tree bud would testify. In the month just past, there were 25 cloudy days, two partly cloudy, and three clear (when were they?). We had thirteen days with measurable precipitation.

"Stationary weather systems" are the current problem, according to Spies. Although dif-

ROBERT ODNEY AWARD

What's a Robert Odney Award?? Come and find out who's the Most Outstanding Educator at SU.

Have you wondered why ficult to predict under such circumstances, it appears that immediate relief is not in sight, in spite of what the television weatherman might have said earlier this week about clearing on Friday.

It will remain mostly cloudy

throughout the weekend with periods of precipitation and cooler temperatures than normal, in the 40's. Early next week may be better with the possiblity of partly cloudiness.

Better luck next week!



By Larry Holt Undoubtedly you've

seen some of the advertisements plugging sales of "Propoganda" by Sparks. Eye-catching spots in the Forum, in formats such as the semi-monthly Rolling Stone and on prime time television make this campaign the promoting-est attempt since/and exclipsing the "Woodstock" triplet of the late, late 60's.

As a consumer responding to this Madison Avenue hard-sell, the aspiring undergrad reviewer laid down five bucks actually expecting to hear something unprecedented.

Basically, the aspiring reviewer is stupid, as well as gullible.

Several years ago, certain American record producers/promoters began a nationwide effort to make the English-born David Bowie the next Elvis Presley-Charlie Chaplin-Ray Bradbury rolled into one. In what appears to be a similar campaign for "Propaganda's" media acceptance, failure can only be the end result.

Sparks, in at least their third album production, come off as poor imitators to the still unrecognized Queen with vocals reminiscent of Minnie Ripperton or Tiny

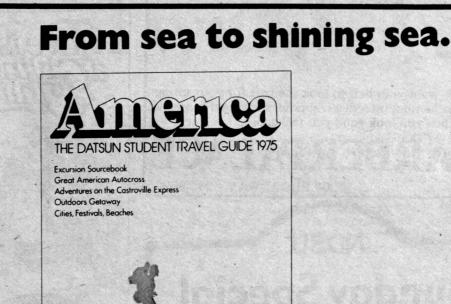
Tim. The album selections literally confuse listeners into checking if the turntable was inadvertently switched to 78 RPM; then to the amplifier, to somehow adjust bass and treble so the words might become intelligible. They never

Not that this album is without a positive comment or two. The instrumentation is quite imaginative, largely due to Ron Mael's keyboarding and Ian Hampton's bass guitar.

Clarity and creditable studio separation support a "Rolling Stone" reviewer's speculation that the "Propaganda" content "may eventually bridge the commercial-AM/progressive-FM chasm." Particularly impressive selections are "BC" and the title cut, "Propaganda.'

What with the manio-pace of popular music today, Sparks might indeed be the group and sound of tomorrow (if only by the whim of the advertisers). But my guess is a host of contemporary electric performers (Yes, Deep Purple, Led Zeppelin, E,L,&P, Robin Trower, etc.) will hang on long enough to take the friction from Sparks.

"Propaganda," if it had to come, came too soon.





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SU will honor singer Peggy Lee

Recognized as one of North Dakota's most famous personalities, pop vocalist Peggy Lee, originally from Jamestown, will appear in concert at 8 p.m. Friday, May 23, in the New Fieldhouse at SU. "An Evening with Peggy Lee" is being presented by the National Women's Committee of the SU Development Foundation as a benefit for the SU Family Life Center.

Since her first smash record-"Why Don't You Do Right?" ing, with Benny Goodman's orchestra in 1942, Miss Lee has written and recorded over 500 songs including hits like "Manana," "It's A Good Day" and "I Don't Know Enough About You," which she wrote with

Dave Barbour. In 1970 she won a Grammy Award as best contemporary female vocalist with her hit,"Is That All There Is," conducted and arranged by Randy Newman.

Her unorthodox arrangement of the Richard Rodgers waltz classic, "Lover," stamped miss Lee as an innovator of pop music. The song's combination of American music and Latin rhythms started a new trend in the music world which has blossomed into Latin rock and bossa rock.

Although Miss Lee has been recognized largely for her night club engagements, recordings and television appearances she has achieved acclaim as a composer,

artist, actress and writer. In 1956 she was nominated for an Oscar for Best Supporting Actress in the film "Pete Kelly's Blues." A relative novice in films, her sensative portrayal of a tragic alcoholic blues singer also won her the Audience Award, Laurel Award and the Film Critic Award. Her previous movie experience had been a short sequence in a Bing Crosby film and a remake of "The Jazz Singer" with Danny Thomas in 1953. Born Norma Deloris Egstrom

at Jamestown, N. D., she was one of seven children. Her father was a Scandinavian railroad worker, and her mother died shortly after Peggy's fourth birthday. The children were put to work on neighboring farms to help support the family.

When she was 14, Peggy headed for California with \$18, raised from the sale of a watch her father had given her, and a railroad pass. Within two years, during the late 1930s, she was back in North Dakota, landing a job as a staff singer at radio station WDAY in Fargo.

She had a 15-minute program with the late Rudy Rudd, pianist, and the staff orchestra directed by Abbie Andrews. She was paid \$1.50 for her show but she supplemented that income by enteraining at the Powers Coffee Shop, with Lloyd Collins, organist, and by working at Regans Bakery. Ken Kennedy of WDAY remembers her well and said: "It's tremendous she has held her position in the entertainment world this many years. Peggy Lee is one of the top women singers in the country.'

After working in Fargo about four years, she returned to California, first singing pick-up jobs with college bands. She was elevated to stardom in the big band days of the early 1940s.



THEFemale] by Shelley Vangsnes

While piloting his super-duper, deluxe model of a suped-up go cart which doubled as a golf cart through the wooded area along the gulf, just north of rural Manialand, Heindrick chanced upon an abandoned golf course, or so it seemed.

Being naturally prepared for any opportunity to get in some extra practice, our friend piled out of his vehicle, grabbed his club and trucked on out to the first tee.

In passing the first tree to his left (naturally), Heindrick heard ; slight whimper coming from behind the stately oak. Stopping t investigate, he discovered a wounded, discarded nine-iron writhing i acute anguish.

Now Heindrick is a very kind-hearted person and was taken in by the suffering golf club, so he bundled it up in his shirt and carted it of home

After bandaging up the multiple bruises and contusions which had apparently been inflicted by an irate golfer, Heindrick decided t give the club a bath. Being a not-so-ordinary nine-iron, the clu (whom Heindrick named "Ninie" for short) shook off all the wate and in great gratitude for the kind services rendered began to show he affection in a very amorous manner.

In the ensuing few days that "Ninie" required to heal he wounds, Heindrick became very attached to her, as golfers sometime tend to cherish their clubs. He taught her to retrieve a stick, which took the place of his 210-pound St. Bernard and the two soon becam inseparable.

Even his friends began to notice the change in Heindrick. He not longer trucked off each weekend to spend long hours stroking a littl white ball and knocking, also known as "putting" it into a nice littl hole. Soon they failed to come around and ask him to play 18 hole with them

Fortunately, sometime in mid-April, in a place far distant from this fair city, Heindrick came to his senses and realized that Ninie wa golf club and was made to play golf with. So that Saturday Heindrick packed up Ninie along with the rest of his clubs and struc out for the local course for an afternoon of frolicking through san pits and retrieving balls from wooded areas.

After all the cuddling and fondling she had experienced a Heindrick's home, Ninie had forgotten her purpose in life and then was no memory of ever being a golf club.

All this activity around the tee upset Ninie, who was by this tim used to the cozy quiet of a secluded home in rural, rural Manialand, s by the time Heindrick was ready to use her, she was in a state of near-hysterics.

The meeting of golf ball and club was a tortuous experience an elicited varying degrees of cries of anguish and indignation from Ninie

Interpreting this act of normal golf activity as one of punishmen and hatred, Ninie bounced off to soothe her injured body and broke heart.

Needless to say, this had a traumatic effect on Heindrick and h raced after her, determined to explain things and if necessary, mak her into the pet she had become to think she was.

Now, this is not say that all golfers are strange-looking men (d women) who very easily become attached to their golf clubs and ten to mistake them for pets, but there have been occasions where it ma be true of any dedicated golfer. It may be kind of wet out yet, but nothing else golfers, Northwest Divers would be happy to sel' '0



The annual atheltic recognimentioned earlier.

tion banquet, sponsored this year by the SU Lettermen's Club, will be held Thursday, May 8 in the Union Ballroom, A social hour beginning at 6 p.m. will precede the evening's activities. Tickets may be obtained by calling the New Fieldhouse at 237-8981. *Two girls' gymnastic cam-

pus will be offered this summer at Minard 302.

*A Karate tournament scheduled for Sunday in the O Fieldhouse. Eliminations begin

11 a.m. and finals begin at 3 p. Math professor Ron Mat sen is interested in forming running club at SU. Persons sha ing the same interest are encou aged to contact Dr. Mathsen i ne 30 42½ points. *NCC baseball action fina opened for the Bison last we end, winning their first game, 1 against Northern Iowa, and th falling to the Panthers, 4-3, and 3-0, in a doubleheader at Perha Mn. Wet weather has plagued t baseball season this year, forc yet another cancellation of gan on Tuesday.

's tra team placed second in the Minn sota-Morris Outdoor Invitation Women's Collegiate Track Meet Morris Tuesday. Moorhead Sta captured first place honors w 64 points while SU followed w 52. St. Cloud State was third w

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*Wet weather also drown out SU tennis action this week.

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BARBARA BREUER-SIPPLE Are you going to the Barb Breuer-Sipple concert? Festi Hall, 8 p.m., Sun., May 4.



assified Financial cutbacks won't affect Athletics Cutbacks made in finances, he is "happy with the way things

according to Dr. Ade Sponberg, SU Athletic Director, will not force the athletic program to ous years, students have had a operate at a lesser level. The cuts somewhat "negative response" to were made in areas that will not affect the efficient functioning of his department and Sponberg says

are going."

Sponberg feels that in previthe athletic program and its financing, and they felt the pro-gram should be "justified" After an explanation outlining expenditures was given the Finance Commission last year, Sponberg said he feels students now more fully understand the athletic department's situation.

In his opinion, there was a 'power struggle" between programs for financing, but Sponberg has noticed a "different swing in the pendulum" this year, especially in the way student leadership has dealt with the athletic program. The all-around attitude, in Sponberg's opinion, has been far more favorable.

Pertaining to Dr. Kaiser's retirement at the end of this year, Sponberg has been taking steps to fill his position. One of the possibilities, according to Sponberg, is an assistant pro at Edgewood Golf Course who is also a part-time student at SU

Since golf is a seasonal sport and does not receive financing from the school, the golf instructor's position would not be a full-time job. Sponberg does not, however, wish to have the sport phased out. "Golf is becoming more of a club," remarked Sponberg. "People are beginning to participate for fun, and this helps balance the athletic program." They do not receive as much recognition as the year round programs such as football and basketball, he said, but "we want to continue the program...not sacrifice it."

When asked about the North Central Conference ruling against SU and Lee Petersen, Sponberg admitted that the decision to let Petersen wrestle this season was a "calculated risk." He explained that they knew the NCC could act against them and take away the conference victories, but they decided to take the chance.

The NCC Board of Directors had expected him to oppose the decision of Judge Ralph Maxwell, but Sponberg felt he could not do this. The "turn of circumstances" caused an awkward situation, according to Sponberg. The date of the Petersen trial on the court calendar made it necessary for the NCC to act on their decision that declared him ineligible. Sponberg said the NCC was trying to retain consistency, but it would not have been necessary to rule on the situation.

What he really objected to, he said, was the second motion made by the NCC in relation to SU's decision to name Petersen "scholar athlete." The motion was to deny SU the right to have an ineligible athlete as recipient of this award.

On a lighter note, Sponberg commented on the upcoming project of revising the SU football stadium. He said the sod will be replaced with artificial turf as soon as the field dries. Field lights have been taken down and will also be replaced.

Sponberg explained that SU could not justify their need for a new stadium, so they decided to collaborate with Shanley High School who also could not afford the project.

The project will cost about \$450,000 Sponberg said, and was the most feasible plan suggested. All but \$275,000 goes for the contractor's fees, and Shanley's portion is being contributed by the contractors. About \$125,000. he continued, is the bulk of the insurance from the loss of the old stadium at Shanley. A grant of \$250,000 will come from revenue sharing from the city of Fargo. "SU's portion is small," Sponberg said, "but it will give us the best field in the Upper Midwest."



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