

Spectrum not funded by Finance Commission

by Jeanne Larson

In a surprising move, the Finance Commission voted Tuesday to fund the Spectrum at a rate of \$0, with the condition that the group would return and represent its budget.

The reasoning behind the cutoff was advertising rates. "There were so many discrepancies," said Bobby Koeplin, commission member. "What we want to know is where the funds go that we (FC) budget out to the various organizations."

The worst rub seems to come in the commission earned by the advertising manager. "We can see that he earns his 13 per cent on the local ads he brings in from the community," said Koeplin, "but what about Campus Attractions? They have \$3,300 in Spectrum advertising and he gets his cut off of that too."

Other commission members also questioned the percentage earned on student advertising.

"What we'd like to see," said John Giese, Finance Commissioner, "is a special, reduced rate for recognized student organizations."

The problem appears to be, the commission agreed, that more money has to be paid out to groups for advertising, which is then funnelled back into another funded group, where one person earns off that amount.

Another sore point was that the Spectrum seemed to be taking advantage of the student since there was obviously no other place for

them to advertise.

Another reason for the zero funding was a wide difference noticed in postage for sending out subscriptions and income earned on subscriptions.

Editor Andre Stephenson, who helped present the budget, explained that many of these subscriptions go out to advertising companies. "Those who advertise in the Spectrum like to see that their ad got in," he said.

No date has been set for representing the Spectrum budget.

Bison Annual

After discussion, the commission voted to fund the Bison Annual for next year in spite for uncertainties of the current status of the 1977-78 annual. "We don't want to judge the 1978-79 annual on the basis of the 1976-77 annual, which had been the first one in four years," said Giese.

Cutbacks were made in the salaries of the editors, the typists, and the darkroom technician. Also reduced were the number of pages funded, and the prices paid for photos and writing for the annual.

Considerable heated discussion went on over the number of copies to fund, but a figure was finally reached, 2000 copies.

Total funding for the Annual is \$17,416.

BOSP Administration

The BOSP Business Manager salary was reduced \$700, which was one of the largest cuts in the budget presented Tuesday evening. Also cut were fringe benefits for the Board of Student

Publications office manager.

Total amounts granted to the Administrative Department is \$9,156.

Wildlife Society

Wildlife Society was granted \$150 of a requested \$675, the remainder of its request pending until the group can return with more information on the conclaves planned. "Again," said Geise, "we had to follow our guidelines as to whether to fund field trips and whether this is a field trip or not."

ASCE

The worn-out discussion over concrete canoes resurfaced again Tuesday evening

but was eventually sunk before the commission's fast cuts. Funded were partial requests for attendance of the regional conference for the group. Requests of funding for travel to Kansas for the concrete canoe race was denied, though. The commission felt the student monies could be better used in the convention than in the canoe race. One commission questioned funding the canoe race because "all they bring back is that SU lost again and nothing else." Others wondered what others in the group would gain from a concrete canoe race, especially those who belong to the group

but don't know how to work with concrete well enough yet or those who don't go on the trip.

The total amount funded was \$302 of a requested \$1,617. KDSU

KDSU was granted \$29,415 of a requested \$33,145. Large reductions came in funding the part time student employees at \$2.30 per hour. "We realize that some change in the minimum wage is expected soon," said Giese, "but until then, we want to keep everyone on the same scale."

Also cut were funds requested for conferences and for out-of-state travel.

Credit overload problem discussed

by Jeanne Larson

Approximately 380 persons sign up for more than nineteen credits, according to figures from Registrar Burton Brandrud. These and other facts concerning overload credits were discussed at the Scheduling and Registration committee meeting held last Friday.

The bulk of the meeting was spent "trying to find out what the real problem was," according to Lori Johnson, student senator liaison to the committee.

Eventually, the group came up with a definition of the problem: students who register for excess credits, while planning to drop one or more classes before midterm, do not overload the registrar's office or cause excess paperwork.

The problem is that these people fill up limited-number classes and then leave empty spots that could have been filled by more willing students.

Ways of dealing with the problem did not come at this meeting. Suggestions, were offered though. Rejected was the original suggestion of charging \$14 for each excess credit hour. "We agreed on that much," Johnson said. "But beyond that..."

Suggestions were: *Having students pay by a straight credit-cost ratio. For example, a student enrolled for 14 credits would pay in proportion to 14 credits. The students, on the other hand, who take 22 credits would also be charged according to the class load.

*Having a larger charge for dropping and adding classes,

perhaps as high as \$10 to \$15. Currently the fee is \$2.

*Limiting students who register during pre-registration to a total of 19 credits, and then allowing them to add the additional classes during the first week of the quarter.

Another fact the group agreed on was that the registration system needs improvement but until a larger computer is available, registration will continue as it "has since 1910," according to one senator.

The Scheduling and Registration committee will meet again Monday, April 17 at 3:30 in FLC 277. The committee welcomes any and all input.

"We're open to any ideas," said Johnson. "We want to solve this problem as much as everyone else."

Students do comparison shopping

by Lori Loff

Winter quarter students in HMFE 261, Consumer Inquiries Society, have completed a comparison shopping study of liquor, school supplies and renter's insurance in the F-M area.

Wines, beers and liquors were compared at ten off sales and local pubs to determine where the student could obtain the best buy.

Chub's Pub and Mick's Office, two familiar establishments frequented by SU students, would not quote their prices over the phone but Popeyes, East Gate Liquors, Bottle Barn and the Spirit Shop were among those who would.

Results indicate that students and faculty who are looking for the cheapest bottle of beer would do well to check out the Bottle Barn in Moorhead. However, wines and liquors could be purchased at other establishments for a lower price.

The bookstores from SU,

MSU, and Concordia plus a variety of drug stores and grocery stores were included in the school supplies study. Items such as notebooks, typing paper and health and beauty aids were included in this study.

There was no one store that had prices that were consistently lower and the Varsity Mart because of its convenient location, requiring no transportations, may be the students best buy.

All insurance companies in the Fargo-Moorhead phone book were called to compare prices and policies of renter's insurance.

The amount of fire and theft coverage, liability, differences between male and female renters and the availability of dorm insurance were used in this comparison.

Results indicate that there is only one insurance company that had a policy covering dorm rooms and only one company had a difference in rates between male and female policies.

Dr. Charles R. Dannison, instructor of the course and advisor of the Consumer Relations Board (CRB) encourages students to develop a theory base of consumerism.

"Once the student has developed the theory base, he will never again make a purchase without first asking himself, 'Where would be the best place to buy and do I really need this?'" said Dannison.

Information was gathered by phone and items and places most widely used and accessible to students were chosen to make the results of the comparison studies more relevant.

Complete results of the three studies were distributed in the Union from April 10 to April 12 by the CRB and now they can be obtained in the CRB office which is located in the Student Government office on the second floor of the Union.



Fargo mayoral candidates Richard Hentges, left and Jon Lindgren speak before the League of Women Voters Thursday evening.

YOU ARE INVITED TO COME ALONG ON NDSU's
SPRING QUARTER
WORSHIP CARAVAN

A VISIT TO 10 DIFFERENT FARGO-MOORHEAD CHURCHES
THAT WILL INCLUDE:

An Introduction to the Faith, Worship, and Practice of the Church
A Visit to their Weekly Worship Service
Sunday Dinner at the Church or a Nearby Restaurant with the other Caravanners

SUNDAY, APRIL 16

We will worship with Lutheran Students at

THE UNIVERSITY LUTHERAN CENTER
1201 13th Avenue North

9:30 AM-meet at "The People Place", 1239 12th St. N.

9:45 AM-orientation at the University Lutheran Center

10:30 AM-worship with the University Lutheran Congregation with special guest preacher,
Dr. Harold H. Ditmanson, "Christian Encouragement."

11:45 AM-optional dinner at nearby restaurant

SUMMER JOBS INTERVIEW

APRIL 14

NDSU INFORMATION & PLACEMENT CENTER
359 MEMORIAL UNION

CAMP LINCOLN FOR BOYS: Lake Hubert, MN, Opportunities available for general counselors, head counselors, activity leaders, & division directors. Minimum age 19. Camping and activity skills desired. Salary based on job classification, individual experience and leadership background.

Interested students should stop by the NDSU Information & Placement Center-359 Memorial Union to sign up for an interview.



"I've got Pabst Blue Ribbon on my mind."



Clips

campus

Traffic and Engineering Conference
A North Dakota Traffic and Engineering Conference has been scheduled Friday and Saturday, April 14 and 15, at the Fargo Holiday Inn.

The conference is designed for traffic and transportation at the city, county and state levels.

Campus Recreation
Pre-recorded messages providing information about campus recreation activities are available on the "Rec Line," 237-8617.

Women's Club Style Show
The SU's Women's Club will sponsor a luncheon and style show beginning at 12:30 p.m. Saturday, April 15, in the Ballroom of Memorial Union.

The theme is "Flowers of Spring," and for reservations call Norma Hill, 237-0845, or Elaine Priebe, 232-7054. The luncheon and style show is open to members and guests for \$3 per person.

Red Cross
Any staff member or student with a four wheel drive vehicle who is interested in becoming involved with a Red Cross emergency unit should contact Dr. Roger Berns, 237-8986, for further information.

Dance Marathon
Dance for those who can't dance the dance marathon for Muscular Dystrophy sponsored by SU's Pan-Hellenic and Inter-Fraternity Councils on April 21 and 22 at the Old Field House.

The biggest thing needed is dancers, so sign up as soon as possible at the booth in the Union or contact Tony Panfilo at 237-3281 for further information.

Writing Lab
Learn to write better painlessly! The Writing Lab in Minard 208A is open Monday, Wednesday and Friday from 10:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. and on Tuesday and Thursday from 11 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. An assistant is always here to help you.

Bike-A-Thon
If you want to get some exercise and contribute to a good cause at the same time participate in the Bike-A-Thon for M.S. on April 30, sponsored by Circle K.

Pledge sheets are available at the Student Government office on the second floor of the Union or call Skip at 293-1773 for further information.

Mortar Board
All members must attend the Mortar Board Meeting at 4 p.m. on Sunday, April 16, in the Forum Room of the Union.

Study World Religions
The Fargo Adult Education Department is sponsoring a study of World Religions every Monday evening from 7 to 9 p.m. in Room 123 of Agassiz Junior High School.

The class will survey the major living religions, beliefs and practices and will feature guest speakers from each of the faiths.

The sessions will run for the next seven weeks and everyone is invited to attend free of charge.

Science, the Bible, and the Open Mind

Dr. Elving Anderson, assistant Director and of the Dight Institute for Human Genetics at the University of Minnesota, will present a unique lecture entitled, "Science, the Bible, and the Open Mind."

The lecture will revolve around the possible conflict of a scientist who is fully objective and yet a Christian who is fully committed to his faith.

There is no admission charge and the general public is invited to attend at 7:30 p.m. on Thursday, April 20, in Moorhead States Comstock Memorial Union.

Religious Authority Lecture
Dr. Harold Ditmanson, professor at St. Olaf College, will give a lecture on the nature of religious authority, entitled "Authority, Autocracy and Self Respect" on Friday, April 14 at 7 p.m. in SU's 4-H Auditorium. There will be a fee of \$2.

On Saturday, April 15, he will conduct a theological discussion, "Everything You Wanted to Know About Theology But Were Afraid to Ask," at the University Lutheran Center, 1201 13th Ave. N. from 10 a.m. to 12 noon and from 1:30 to 3 p.m.

Ditmanson will deliver the sermon at the 10:30 a.m. worship service at the University Lutheran Center. For further information contact Deloris Merrill at 232-2759.

RAPTURE



SEE IT HERE

FM LABOR TEMPLE
3002 1ST AVE. N. FARGO

APRIL 16	SUNDAY	3:30 PM
APRIL 17	MONDAY	7:30 PM

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CALL — 237-0468

April 18.

Your chance to say, "On Course"

In 1974, Dick Hentges said NDSU would be a full partner in Fargo City government. Since then he has:

- Brought student ideas into important decisions affecting traffic improvements and signals, parking and zoning.
- Held meetings on campus with students, faculty, and administration.
- Appointed student liaisons to City Commission, Planning Commission, and other official boards.
- Testified before state legislature on behalf of NDSU Budget and Building Program.

Vote for dependability
and experience
Dick Hentges
for Mayor

Sponsored and paid by S.U. for Hentges
Doug Burgum, Treasurer, Box 826, Fargo, N. Dak. 58102

THE SUNSET LOUNGE

236-7766
HRS. 4PM—1AM

HAPPY HOUR
4-7 MON-SAT
SPECIAL BEER
PRICE

"Fast Cat"
April 14 & 15

NO COVER CHARGE MON, TUES, & WED
OPEN BOWLING FRI & SAT TILL 2AM
NORTH HIGHWAY 75 MOORHEAD

T.A.P.E. Revised Schedule

Spring 1978

Telephone access program exchange

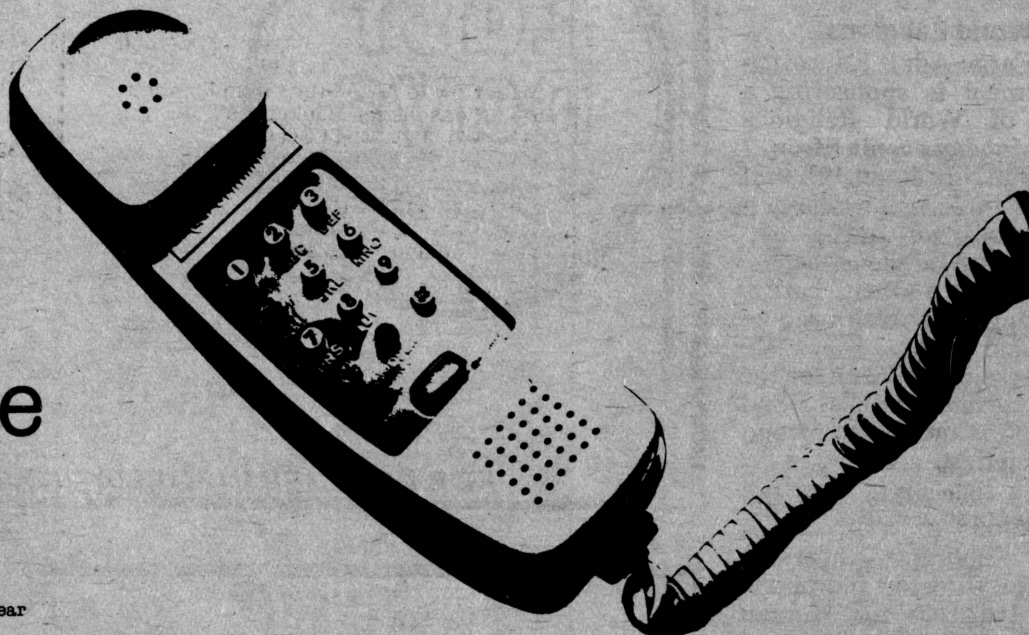
Information service to the North Dakota State University and Fargo-Moorhead community

10 a.m. to 11 p.m. Monday through Friday

noon to 5 p.m. Saturday and Sunday

"Information is a solid form of power" Call 237-TAPE

237-8273



How to use T.A.P.E.

1. Select the Tape you wish to hear
 2. Call 237-8273
 3. Indicate by number the tape you wish to hear
 4. Limite: one tape per call
- HOURS: 10 a.m. to 11 p.m. Monday through Friday
Saturday and Sunday, Noon to 5 p.m.

T.A.P.E. has developed as an informational service to the NDSU community — students, faculty and staff are provided with current information that deals with commonly asked questions as well as timely segments of information of general interest.

The tapes are 2-4 minute messages and an operator will take your request on the subject of your choice.

T.A.P.E. Services to NDSU

- 900 What is T.A.P.E.?
- 1000 NDSU General Information
- 1001 Academic Dates to Remember
- 1003 Special Services to Students
- Admissions**
- 1025 Admissions, General Information
- 1026 Early Entry
- 1027 Older Than Average Students
- 1028 Concentrated Approach Program
- 1030 Scholars Program
- 1031 Late Afternoon and Evening Classes
- 1032 Tri-College University Course
- 1033 NDSU-MSU Covered Programs
- 1034 Prospective Student Campus Visits
- 1035 Admission to Nursing
- 1036 Admission to Animal Health Technician Training
- 1168 Orientation for New and Transfer Students
- Business Office**
- 1055 Business Office, An Introduction
- 1056 Student Service Fees—Where Does Your Money Go?
- 1057 Payment of Tuition
- 1058 Payment of Housing
- 1059 Tuition Refunds
- Campus Religious Opportunities**
- 1078 University Lutheran Center
- 1079 Growth Opportunities in the Ministry
- 1080 General Information
- 1081 The Newman Center
- 1082 "Twice Happy Christian Marriage"
- 1083 Fellowship of Lutheran Young Adults
- Cancer**
- 1085 Breast Self Examination
- 1086 Smoking: What It Does and How To Quit
- 1087 Pelvic Exam and Pap Smear
- Contraception**
- 1115 Advantages and Disadvantages of the Pill
- 1116 The IUD as a Birth Control Method
- 1117 The Morning After Pill
- 1118 What You Should Know About the Pill
- 1119 The Diaphragm as a Contraceptive
- 1120 Vasectomy—Male Sterilization
- 1121 The Condom
- 1122 Foams and Jellies
- 1123 The Rhythm Method
- Counseling**
- 1150 The Counseling Center
- 1151 The Career Center
- 1152 Testing and Testing Programs
- 1153 Death and Dying
- 1154 Career Planning Class
- 1155 It's Your Career, Develop It!
- 1156 Improvement of Reading
- 1157 Withdrawal from the University
- 1158 Interpersonal Relationships
- 1159 Self Growth Group

- 1160 Depression and Suicide
- 1161 Drugs
- 1162 Transfer Procedures from One College to Another
- 1163 Marriage and Family Counseling
- 1164 Study Skills
- 1165 Human Sexuality
- 1166 Test Anxiety
- 1167 Credit by Examination
- 1168 Orientation for New and Transfer Students
- 1169 Free Tutoring for Freshmen
- 1170 Programmed Weight Loss—Great Shape
- 1171 Information on Relaxation Technique Tapes
- 1172 "How to Survive College"
- NDSU CREDIT UNION**
- 1195 Membership and Service
- Dental Hygiene**
- 1200 Everyday Dental Hygiene
- 1201 What Causes Tooth Decay and Gum Disease?
- Drugs and Chemical Dependency**
- 1223 Alcoholics Anonymous
- 1224 Campus and Community Drug and Alcohol Treatment Resources
- 1225 What is Alcohol Abuse?
- 1226 Alcoholism—The Progressive Disease
- 1227 Alcoholism and Your Health
- 1228 What is Your Alcohol IQ?
- 1229 Be a Non-drinker
- 1230 How to Recognize Chemical Dependency
- 1231 Barbiturates
- 1232 Methaqualone
- 1233 Cocaine
- 1234 Amphetamines
- 1235 LSD
- 1236 Marijuana
- 1238 Morphine
- 1239 Peyote and Mescaline
- 1240 Hallucinogenic Drugs
- 1241 Heroin—History—Addiction—Withdrawal
- 1242 Caffeine
- 1243 Psychedelic Drugs: What to Do in a Crisis
- 1244 PCP
- Employment**
- 1270 How to Write a Resume
- 1271 Job Information and Placement Center
- 1272 How to Apply for Employment at NDSU
- 1273 Do's and Don'ts for Job Interviewing
- 1274 Tips on Writing Letters of Recommendation
- 1275 How to Write Letters Regarding Employment
- 1303 Where Do I Look For a Job On or Off Campus?
- Equal Opportunity**
- 1280 Equal Opportunity and Programs
- 1281 Equal Opportunity and Employment

- Financial Aid**
- 1300 How to Apply for Financial Aid at NDSU
- 1301 Disbursement and Repayment of Student Loans
- 1302 Work Study Program for Students
- 1304 Disbursement of Financial Aid
- 1305 Federally Insured Student Loan
- Food Services at NDSU**
- 1325 General Information about Food Service at NDSU
- 1326 Dakota Inn—Menu and Hours
- 1327 Twenty After—Menu and Hours
- 1328 Catering Services for Organizations and Student Groups
- General Medicine**
- 1355 First Signs of Pregnancy
- 1356 Importance of Exercise
- 1357 Over the Counter Cold Remedies
- 1358 Some Facts about Sleeping Aids
- 1359 Hay Fever
- 1360 Facts about Infectious Mononucleosis
- 1361 Non-Prescription Pain Relievers
- 1362 Thinking about an Abortion
- 1363 Vaginal Infections
- 1364 How to Select an Aspirin Product
- 1365 Prescription Drugs and the Consumer
- 1366 Sudden Infant Death Syndrome
- 1367 Vitamins—How Important are they?
- 1368 Common Cold
- 1369 Your Child has a Bad Cold
- 1370 What an Electrocardiogram Means to Me
- 1371 Legal Drug Overdose—What to Do
- 1372 Illegal Drug Overdose—What to Do
- 1373 Acne and Proper Nutrition
- 1374 Exercise and Nutrition
- 1376 Effects of Smoking
- 1377 Facts about Hard and Soft Contact Lenses
- Health Care on the NDSU Campus**
- 1400 Student Health Insurance—What Does it Cover?
- 1401 NDSU Student Health Center
- 1402 NDSU Student Health Services
- International Students**
- 1425 International Student Programs at NDSU
- 1426 Immigration and Naturalization Service
- 1427 Work Permits
- Legal Assistance**
- 1457 N.D. Landlord Tenant Laws
- 1458 Door-to-Door Sales
- 1459 Student Legal Aid
- Library**
- 1495 Your NDSU Library
- Memorial Union**
- 1525 Memorial Union, "What's in it for You?"

- 1526 Ideas for Indoor and Outdoor Recreation at Memorial Union
- 1527 Publicizing Your Event
- 1528 Planning a Meeting/Reserving a Room
- 1529 Suggestions for Program Conference Planning
- 1530 Skill Warehouse
- 1531 Art Gallery
- 1532 The NDSU Varsity Mart: A Study Service/Textbooks, New and Used Policies and Procedures of the University Store
- 1533 1977-78 Fine Arts Series
- 1534 Skill Warehouse Course Offerings
- 1535 Varsity Mart Academic Apparatus Rental—Spring Commencement
- 1536 Used Books—What Are They? They are Handled
- Registrar**
- 1600 Changes in Registration
- 1601 Incompletes
- 1602 Transcripts
- 1603 Pass/Fail Grading System
- 1604 Transfer Credit Evaluation
- 1605 Withdrawal from the University
- 1606 Pre-Registration
- Student Activities**
- 1635 NDSU Flying Club
- 1636 Campus Attractions
- 1638 Sororities and Fraternities, General
- 1639 Sororities at NDSU
- 1640 YMCA of NDSU
- 1641 How to Study in College (YMCA of NDSU)
- 1642 S.A.E. Fraternity
- 1644 Psychology Club
- 1646 News Bureau Publicity Service for Students
- 1647 Free Play at the NDSU Field House
- 1648 4-H at NDSU
- 1650 Circle K
- 1651 NDSU Vets Club
- 1652 Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity
- 1653 ACM—Why Join?
- 1654 Kappa Alpha Theta Sorority
- 1655 Farmhouse Fraternity
- 1656 Saddle and Siroin Club
- 1657 Sigma Phi Delta Fraternity
- Student Government**
- 1670 Student Government at NDSU
- 1671 Tri-College Consumer Grievance Procedures
- 1673 Presidential Appointments
- 1674 Student Organization Recognition
- Student Housing**
- 1685 Married Student Housing
- 1686 Single Student Housing
- 1687 Off-Campus Opportunities
- Veneral Disease**
- 1701 Gonorrhea and Syphilis
- 1702 Veneral Warts
- 1703 Gonorrhea in Women
- 1704 Genital Herpes
- Veterans Benefits and Services**
- 1731 General Information
- 1732 Application for GI Bill Benefits
- 1733 Tutorial Assistance
- 1734 V.A. Work-Study
- 1735 V.A. Educational Loan
- 1736 Withdrawal or Class Changes Your G.I. Benefits
- Women's Concerns**
- 1764 North Dakota Sexual Conduct
- 1765 Fargo Police Procedures Concerning Sexual Assault
- 1766 What to do if you are Raped
- 1767 How to Prevent Being Raped
- 1768 Rape and the Law
- 1769 Women and Health—Issues in Health Care
- 1770 Women and Employment: The Problem of Wage Discrimination
- 1771 Women and Employment—The Issue of Affirmative Action
- Agriculture**
- 1800 Help Wanted in Agriculture
- 1801 Career Opportunities in Agriculture
- 1802 Enrolling in the College of Agriculture
- 1803 Agronomy—Careers and Majors
- Division of Continuing Studies**
- 1825 Division of Continuing Studies
- Engineering and Architecture**
- 1850 Programs in Engineering and Architecture
- Consumer and Home Economics**
- 1875 Home Economics Education Opportunities
- 1878 Careers in Textiles and Clothing
- 1879 Guide to the Food and Nutrition Department
- 1880 Coordinated Undergraduate Program in Dietetics
- 1881 Graduate Studies in Home Economics
- 1882 Facts about the Home Management Course
- 1883 Child Development and Family Relations at NDSU
- 1884 Department of Design—Information Curriculum and Career Opportunities
- 1885 Microwave Ovens

Humanities and Social Sciences
 Opportunities in Business and Economics
 "Are There Any Jobs for Liberal Arts Majors?"
 Opportunities in Counseling and Guidance
 Tri-College Graduate Degree in Educational Administration
 Teaching as a Career in the Public School
 Community Education
 Center for Environmental Studies

Math and Science
 The Panic Room

Pharmacy
 Careers in Pharmacy
 Externship-Internship Program
 Pharmacy as a Profession
 Pharmacology
 The Student American Pharmaceutical Association (SAPHA)

Nursing
 Have You Got Nursing on Your Mind?

Speech and Hearing Center
 General Information

Special Offerings
 O.T.A. (Older Than Average Students)
 Scholars Program
 Teammakers
 Army R.O.T.C.
 Cooperative Education—A Degree with Direction
 North Dakota Helmet Law (some facts)
 University 196 — The Human Condition
 in a Changing World
 NDSU-FM, Stereo 92—Public Radio from NDSU

Tri-College University Information
 Tri-College University Courses
 NDSU—MSU Covered Programs
 Tri-College College Consumer Grievance Procedures
 Tri-College Graduate Degree in Educational Administration
 Tri-College Share-A-Ride Bulletin Board
 Tri-College Bus Schedule
 Tri-College Humanities Forum
 Tri-College University: General Information

University Studies
 Bachelor of University Studies Degree
 Undecided Student

Humane Society
 Self-test for Pet Owners
 Should my Pet have Puppies or Kittens?

TAPE SERVICES TO THE F/M COMMUNITY
 The Montessori Method of Teaching Children

American Red Cross
 Our Minn-Kota Red Cross

Arthritis Recognizing and Managing the Disease
 Basic Facts of Arthritis
 Osteo Arthritis
 Rheumatoid Arthritis
 Degenerative Arthritis
 What it Means to Have a Chronic Disease

Association for Retarded Citizens
 Cass County
 General Overview
 Expectant Mother, What You Should Know About Mental Retardation
 Mental Health Association
 General Overview

Birth Right
 General Information

Boy Scouts of America
 General Information

Campfire Girls
 Camp Fire is More Than Roasting Marshmallows

Catholic Family Services
 Adoption and You
 Married and Pregnant

Center for Parents and Children
 General Information
 What is Child Abuse?
 Raising Your Kool With Your Kids?

Center for Women
 3150 Task Force—Battered Women

Chamber of Commerce
 3175 Canadian Customs for Returning Canadians
 3176 "Know Before You Go; Returning US Citizens from Canada"
 3177 Shopping Center and Restaurants
 3178 Fargo Recreational Opportunities
 3179 Chamber Consumer Center
 3180 Holidays, American and Canadian

Children's Village
 3200 Consumer Credit Counseling
 3201 Family and Individual Counseling
 3202 Problem Pregnancy
 3203 Adoption
 3206 Retired Senior Volunteer Program
 3207 Adopt-a-Grandparent
 3208 Big Brother-Big Sister Program
 3209 Pastoral Consultation
 3210 Family Life Education

Clay-Wilkin Opportunity Council
 3250 Information About Programs for Special Problems and Needs
 3251 For Your Four-Year Old Child

Community Education Opportunities
Fun and Learning
 3275 General Information
 3276 High Schools
 3277 Arts and Crafts
 3278 Business Knowledge and Training
 3279 Home Economics
 3280 Personal Development and Interests
 3281 Recreation and Health

Cystic Fibrosis Research Foundation
 3300 Cystic Fibrosis

Fargo Park District
 3325 Introduction
 3330 Bicycling and Hiking Paths

Fargo Senior Services
 3375 General Information
 3376 Community Dining
 3377 Bus Service
 3378 Van Service with Escort
 3379 Outreach Assistance Information and Referral
 3380 Educational Opportunities
 3381 Recreational and Social Activities
 3382 Home Delivered Meals

Fire Safety
 3400 Learn not to Burn — Stop, Drop and Roll

Girl Scouts of America
 3420 Girl Scouting

Fraser Hall
 3425 Fraser Hall — Facility for Young Mentally Handicapped Women

Hot Line
 3430 Hot Line — SEEK — What is it?

Jewish Welfare
 3440 General Information

Lake Agassiz Arts Council
 3441 General Information
 3442 F/M Civic Opera Company
 3443 F/M Community Theatre
 3444 Plains Arts Museum
 3445 F/M Modern Dance Company
 3446 F/M Symphony Orchestra

Lutheran Social Services of North Dakota
 3450 Unplanned Pregnancy: Help from Lutheran Social Services
 3451 Experienced Help During a Difficult Time: Friends
 3452 General Overview

New Life Center
 3460 The Arm of the Church—New Life Center

Southeast Mental Health and Retardation Center
 3469 An Overview of Services
 3470 Adult Services
 3471 Alcohol and Addiction Services
 3472 Children/Adolescent Services
 3473 Infants and Young Children Services
 3474 Intermediate Care Services
 3475 Automobile Safety
 3476 Child Management Classes
 3477 Bed Wetting

United Way
 3500 The United Way of Cass-Clay

Vocational Rehabilitation
 3515 Help Through Vocational Rehabilitation

Volunteers for Community Service Information and Referral
 3530 Information and Referral Service
 3531 Voluntary Action Center

YMCA
 3545 Stay Cool, Use the "Y" Pool
 3546 Total Fitness
 3547 Fargo Moorhead Family Y

YWCA
 3565 YWCA — Women on the Move
 3566 ENCORE — The YWCA Post-Mastectomy Group Rehabilitation Program

Canning
 5101 Canning Equipment
 5102 Buying a Pressure Canner
 5103 Using your Pressure Canner
 5104 Canning With a Pressure Saucepan
 5105 Testing Your Pressure Canner
 Dial Gauge
 5106 Boiling Water Bath Canner
 5107 Canning Jars
 5108 Choosing Lids for Canning
 5109 How To Can Vegetables
 5110 Hot vs. Raw Pack Canning Method
 5111 Canning Baby Foods
 5112 How to Keep Fruits from Floating
 5113 Reasons for Liquid Loss from Jars
 5114 Why Lids Don't Seal
 5115 Unsafe Methods for Canning
 5116 Canning Apples and Applesauce
 5117 Canning Carrots
 5118 Canning Dried Beans
 5119 Canning Fruits and Juices
 5120 Canning Meat, Fish and Poultry
 5121 Canning Snap Beans
 5122 Canning Soup and Mixed Vegetables
 5123 Brownish Discoloration of Canned Fruit
 5124 Pink or Other Discoloration in Canned Foods
 5125 Cloudiness in Liquid of Canned Foods
 5126 Canning Tomatoes

Canning or Freezing
 5151 Preserving Beets
 5152 Preserving Peas and Edible Pods
 5153 Preserving Potatoes
 5154 Preserving Winter Squash and Pumpkin
 5155 Preserving Zucchini and Summer Squash

Freezing
 5201 Basic steps for freezing
 5202 Buying a Home Freezer
 5203 Foods Not to Freeze
 5204 Freezer Management
 5205 Loading Your Freezer
 5206 Defrosting the Freezer
 5207 When the Power Goes Off
 5208 Thawing Damage to Frozen Foods
 5209 May Thawed Foods be Used?
 5210 Refreezing
 5211 Don't Collect Antiques in the Freezer
 5212 Freezing Fruits
 5213 Sugar-free Freezing
 5214 Prevent Discoloration in Freezing
 5215 Freezing Apples and Applesauce
 5216 Freezing Grapes, Fruit Cocktail and Melons
 5217 Freezing Pears and Peaches
 5218 Freezing Raspberries and Strawberries
 5219 Freezing Rhubarb
 5220 Freezing Vegetables
 5221 How to Blanch Vegetables
 5222 Why Blanch Vegetables?
 5223 Freezing Asparagus
 5224 Freezing Beans—Green and Wax
 5225 Freezing Broccoli and Brussel Sprouts
 5226 Freezing Cabbage, Carrots, Mixed Vegetables
 5227 Freezing Celery and Onions
 5228 Freezing Corn
 5229 Freezing Eggplant
 5230 Freezing Herbs, Chives, Leeks
 5231 Freezing Mushrooms
 5232 Freezing Baked Goods
 5233 Freezing Dairy Products
 5234 Freezing Fish
 5235 Freezing Meat and Poultry
 5236 Freezing Pies and Pastry
 5237 Freezing Salads
 5238 Freezing Sandwiches

Food Safety
 5251 Botulism
 5252 Cross Contamination in Foods
 5253 Guard Against Canned Food Spoilage
 5254 How Long are Home Canned Foods Safe?
 5255 Is It Safe to Use Frozen Canned Foods?
 5256 Kitchen Whodunits
 5257 Poor Food Handling Can Cause Food Poisoning
 5258 Time-Temperature Relationships: Life Begins at 40°F
 5259 Why? No Stuffing Turkey!
 5260 You and Food Safety—Are You A Finger-Licker?
 5261 Diseases of Tomatoes
 5262 Diseases of Tomato Leaves

Food Storage
 5276 Drying Food
 5277 On-the-Shelf Storage
 5278 Oven Drying
 5279 Refrigeration—What a Blessing!
 5280 Storing Root Vegetables—Carrots, Onions, Potatoes

5281 Storing Squash and Pumpkins
 5282 Storing Tomatoes
 5283 Storing Peppers
 5284 Storing Eggs, Egg Dishes and Milk Products
 5285 Storing Fresh Fish, Meat and Poultry
 5286 Storage to Avoid Pantry Pests

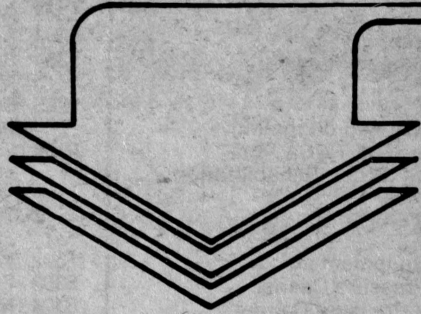
Jellies and Jams
 5301 The Family of Jellies and Jams
 5302 Making Jelly
 5303 Fruits for Jelly Making
 5304 Making Juice for Jelly
 5305 Making Jelly Without Added Pectin
 5306 Making Jam and Jelly From Frozen Fruit
 5307 How to Make Frozen Jellies
 5308 Using Honey and Corn Syrup in Jelly
 5309 How Can Soft Jelly Be Made Firm?
 5310 Causes of Failures in Jelly
 5311 Weeping Jellies Upon Storage
 5312 Making Jam
 5313 Uncooked Jam

Kitchen Safety
 5326 Can Your "Cook's Corner" Pass A Health Inspection?
 5327 How Do You Handle Waste?
 5328 What Do You Use in Your Cleanup Center?
 5329 Why Should You Be Concerned With Cookware Care?

Miscellaneous
 5601 Can Money Be Saved by Buying Meat in Large Quantities
 5602 Floor Waxing Problems
 5701 Home Dyeing
 5801 How to Sew Corduroy Fabric
 5351 Making Horseradish
 5352 Making Sauerkraut
 5353 Preserving Herbs
 5354 Preserving Sunflower, Pumpkin Seeds and Popcorn
 5355 Preserving Nuts

Pickles and Relishes
 5376 Pickles and Relishes
 5377 Equipment for Pickling
 5378 Methods for Pickling
 5379 Choosing Cucumbers
 5380 Water and Salt Brine
 5381 Vinegar for Pickling
 5382 Making Dill Pickles
 5383 Brined or Cured Pickles
 5384 Pickling Problems

Stain Removal
 5851 Adhesive Tape, Calomine Lotion, Insecticides, Ointment and Salve Stains From Washable and Nonwashable Fabrics
 5352 Antiperspirant, Deodorant, Mercurochrome, Merthiolate, Metaphen and Picric Acid Stains From Nonwashable Fabrics
 5853 Antiperspirant, Deodorant, Mercurochrome, Merthiolate, Metaphen and Picric Acid Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5854 Asphalt or Chewing Gum Stains From Fabrics
 5855 Ballpoint Ink Stains From Fabrics
 5856 Candle Wax From Carpeting
 5857 Candle Wax From Table Linens
 5858 Coffee, Tea, Fruit Juice, Soft Drink, Alcoholic Beverage and Wine Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5859 Fruit Juice, Jam, Jelly and Fruit Preserve Stains From Nonwashable Fabrics
 5860 Fruit Juice, Jam, Jelly and Fruit Preserve Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5861 Grass and Flower Stains
 5862 Grease Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5863 Home Permanent Solution Stains From Nonwashable Fabrics
 5864 Home Permanent Solution Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5865 Iodine Stains From Washable and Nonwashable Fabrics
 5866 Mildew Stains From Mattresses and Upholstered Articles
 5867 Mildews Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5868 Mud Stains From Nonwashable Fabrics
 5869 Mud Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5870 Paint, Putty, Tar or Auto Wax From Washable or Nonwashable Fabrics
 5871 Perspiration Stains From Washable Fabrics
 5872 Rust Stains From Fabrics and Floorcoverings
 5873 Shellac From Fabrics and Floorcoverings
 5874 Suntan Lotion From Nonwashable Fabrics
 5875 Suntan Lotion From Washable Fabrics
 5876 Urine Stains From Carpets and Rugs
 5877 Vinegar and Vegetable Stains From Nonwashable Fabrics
 5878 Vinegar and Vegetable Stains From Washable Fabrics



SPECTRUM

EDITORIAL

SU should not move to Big Sky conference

This past weekend Student President Rick Bellis was elected president of the North Central Conference Student Association (NCCSA), a two-year-old group of student government representatives from the eight schools in the North Central Conference.

Depending on action by UND and SU in May, the election of Bellis could serve to hold the conference together and save SU students a lot of money.

In May two schools will get a bid to enter the Big Sky Conference, consisting of schools in western and mountain states. These two schools may be SU and UND--and SU would jump at the chance to field its football team in a larger, more competitive and more prestigious conference.

A move to Big Sky is not in the best interest of students or SU athletics. First, it would cost more. The most commonly suggested figure is \$100,000 more just to upgrade the football team.

Travel costs by air to Montana, Washington and California for our teams would be astronomical. Students, through their activity fee, would be asked to make up a large portion of this extra need.

Second, the move would be rather narrow based. It would be triggered by the past success of our football team and not because other sports in the entire athletic program is up to Big Sky standards. The election of a North Dakota student president of NCCSA can not help but slow the process of going to Big Sky because the state would have a greater link to the NCC.

The possible break-up of the NCC resulting from North Dakota's withdrawal is a real political issue for the NCCSA to rally around. This will only make the NCCSA stronger, which will make the NCC stronger and result in better athletics, more inter-school spirit and a greater sense of competition.

Approve the bus

One of the issues on the ballot in Tuesday's city election is the Fargo bus system. At issue is whether the city should continue to subsidize the system--currently at about 80 cents a ride.

There should be no question that we should support the system and approve this issue at the polls. Public mass transit is a necessity in a city this size. Many old people, poor people and students would not be able to get around if it weren't for the bus system.

The question also deserves support as an indication to the city commissioners to go ahead with expansion of the bus system. While the commissioners may not discontinue bus service if the bus issue is disapproved, they may move slower in upgrading that service.

Overwhelming public support would spur the commissioners to let the bids for eight new metropolitan buses, with the federal government paying 90 per cent of the cost.

It's time some of those drafty shuttle buses were replaced with something more reminiscent of this decade.

Mass transit everywhere, not just in Fargo, should be encouraged as a way to conserve energy, reduce pollution and ease traffic congestion. Get out and vote and tell the city how you feel.

Pedersen deserves SU's vote

Incumbent city commissioner Roy Pedersen is running again for a seat on the commission and represents a man whom students should return to city government.

Pedersen, an SU alumnus, is a long-time SU booster and a valuable ally on the commission. Whenever student government appears before the commission, it is Pedersen who stands behind the students--and he carries a lot of weight on that body, mainly because of his sound analysis of a problem, respected judgment and refusal to let the commissioners get bogged down in bickering and uncompromisable positions.

To those who would rather ignore the students' voice, Pedersen points out the contributions students and higher education make to this city--both economically and culturally. The members of city government should not be allowed to forget this. Let's return Pedersen to the Fargo City Commission.

Go to the polls on Tuesday

Editor.....	Andre Stephenson
Managing Editor.....	John Cochran
Advertising Manager.....	Allen Uhler
Copy Editor.....	Liz Quam
	Dave Pearce
Production.....	Ken Roseth
	Gayle Neal
Ad Production Manager.....	Robert Muhs
Ad Production.....	Allison Moreland
Phototypesetters.....	Crystal Wright
	Peggy Erickson
Proofreader.....	Sue Rognlie
Darkroom Technician.....	Matt Caulfield
Sports Editor.....	Mike Jones
Photo Editor.....	Don Pearson
Political Affairs Editor.....	Jeanne Larson
Student Affairs Editor.....	Jane Yseth
Arts & Entertainment Editor.....	Julie Erickson
Business Manager.....	Dean Gulsvig
Office Manager.....	Sue Johnson

The Spectrum is published Tuesdays and Fridays during the school year except holidays, vacations and examination periods. Opinions expressed herein are not necessarily those of the university administration, faculty or student body.

Editorial and business offices are located on the second floor, southside of the Memorial Union. Phone numbers are 237-8929 or 237-8629. The Spectrum is printed at Southeastern Printing in Casselton, N.D.

News stories or features for publication must be typewritten, double spaced, with a 65 character line. Deadline is 5 pm. two days before publication.

Letters to the editor are encouraged. They must be submitted typed double-spaced and cannot be more than two pages in length. Letters must be signed but signatures will be withheld on request. The Spectrum, due to space limitations, reserves the right to edit letters for length, without destroying the writer's major thesis, and to correct obvious spelling, style and grammatical errors.

The Spectrum is published by the NDSU Board of Student Publications, State University Station, Fargo, N.D. 58102. Second class postage is paid at Fargo. Subscription rates are \$2 per quarter or \$5 per year.

backspace

by Julie Erickson

Bad luck has been running with me for the past two weeks and it all seems to be connected with my car, which will remain anonymous.

You see, I had ridden the Tri-College bus every day to MSU all winter. At Easter I went home and drove my car back to Fargo so I would no longer have to ride the bus. I thought all my problems would be solved with a car. No more would I have to rise half an hour early to catch the bus to MSU.

Everything was going just fine, until about a week ago Tuesday. I found out two things. You cannot park in a crosswalk and you cannot park in a tow-away zone.

I realize that these are obstructions of justice, but I always feel like I've accomplished something if I can get away with minor violations. Society is not perfect, that is why I was not the only one paying a traffic ticket Tuesday.

Some of you must know the feeling of mislocating your car. It starts out with a feeling of confusion. So my first thought was that I must have parked on a different street than the one I was looking for my car on. After wandering around a three block area, I realized that my car was no where in the vicinity.

The idea that someone had moved my car had crossed my mind, but then why would anyone want my car?

I was amazed because I thought everyone parked legally. In fact, there was a car in the same place as mine had been, yet no tow truck in sight.

The first plan of attack was to go to the Moorhead Police Department and pay my two dollar ticket. The officer in charge asked me what my offense had been. I felt rather silly explaining I had been parked in a tow-away zone. The kind officer then told me I would find my car at Mullivans Auto Service.

So we had to drive to the southeast portion of Moorhead and finally after making a few wrong turns, found my car.

We walked into the main office and waited our turn. Finally, the secretary said "Next." I asked her how

much it would cost me to get my car out. She bluntly replied, "Twenty bucks."

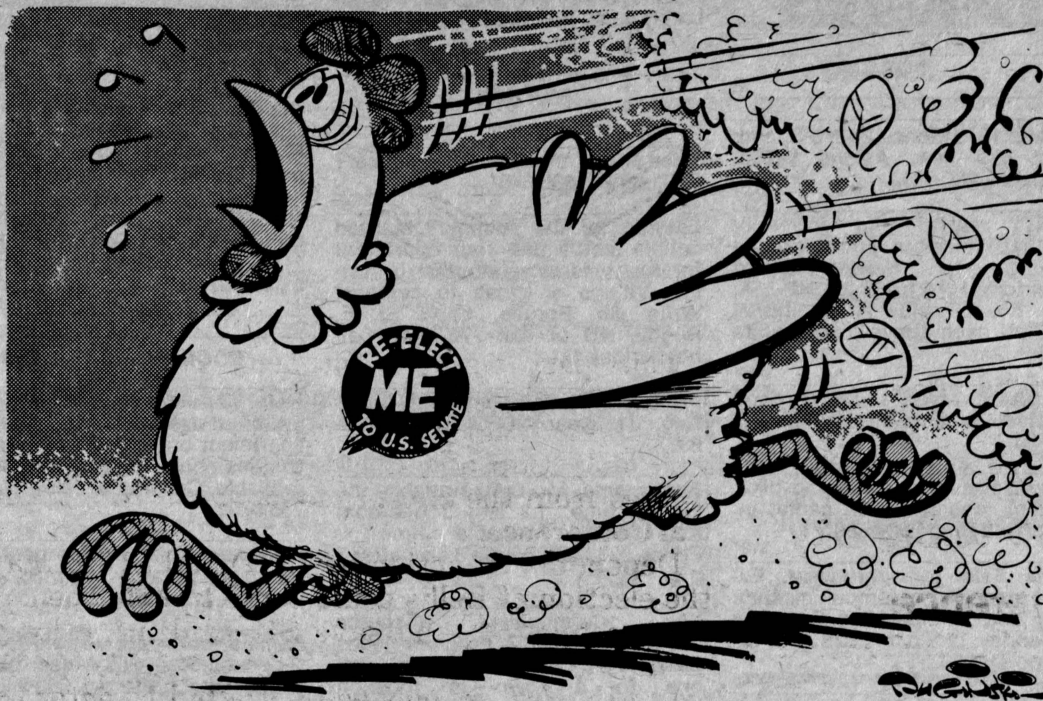
Although I had anticipated this expense, it was still a let down. A let down because that money was to have lasted me the rest of the month. So I did get my car back and I promised myself I would never park in a tow-away zone again.

Everything went smoothly until this Tuesday. It was like a reoccurring dream, except I was not parked in a tow-away zone, but rather on a crosswalk.

Nevertheless, I had to go through the same experience of getting my car out of the impoundment lot. The only difference was that within a weeks time the towing service had raised their rates and charged me \$24 instead of \$20.

A concerned friend did some fast figuring and proved to me that it would have been much cheaper to have taken the bus. So cheap in fact, that with the money I spent on towing services, I could have ridden the bus back and forth to MSU for two years.

FARM PRICES ARE FALLING!



to the editor:

We urge you to support next Tuesday's (April 18) referendum for city bus transportation. The support and subsequent approval of this referendum could be money saved in the students pocket.

As a member of the Tri-College Committee as well as the Bremer Task Force which is attempting to find alter-

nate sources of funding for Tri-College, we are concerned about the possibility of special user fees for those students who take advantage of the opportunities that Tri-College offers. The opportunities that Tri-College offers are 1) taking courses at MSU (over 2600 credit hours were taken by SU students at MSU this past Winter Quarter), 2) the Tri-College Library

System, 3) the Tri-College Bus.

The program operating at the greatest deficit is the Tri-College bus system which will stand to lose \$19,000 this year. Over 70,000 students took advantage of the Tri-College bus last year. Even with increasing the present 10 cents fare, which is likely to happen, the bus with inflationary costs is expected to operate at a similar deficit next year.

At my suggestion, the Tri-College Committee is considering eliminating the Tri-College bus entirely and System.

Preliminary investigation looks very promising. Students could ride the Public Transportation System at a comparable cost to the Tri-College bus system (at next years proposed fare increases).

In conclusion, according to Tri-College Provost John McCune, with the elimination of the Tri-College bus deficit, no special student user fees will need to be assessed.

Craig Sinclair
University Studies
Student Senator
Mardi Emde,
Home Economics
Student Senator

COMA

Mon-Sat.
7:00-9:10
Sunday
1,3,5,7,9:10

Imagine your life hangs by a thread.

GENEVIEVE BUJOLD - MICHAEL DOUGLAS

I SAFARI II

THEATRE
1-94 & HWY. 75-236-5252

'THE OTHER SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN'

PART 2

MARILYN HASSETT
TIMOTHY BOTTOMS

5th SENSATIONAL WEEK

Mon-Sat
7:10 & 9:00
Sunday
1,3,5,7:10, & 9

rescent

63rd ANNIVERSARY SALE

Save from 20% and up

Register for \$163.00 Gift Certificate
NO PURCHASE NECESSARY
Downtown & West Acres

SPONSORED BY Panhellenic and Intra Fraternity Council

M. D. DANCE MARATHON

Old Field House

N.D.S.U.

DANCE FOR THOSE WHO CAN'T

Register in Memorial Union, West Dining Center and Residence Dining Center

6:00 Friday, April 21 - 12:00 Saturday, April 22

classics

FOR SALE

For Sale: 1976 Monza 2&2; 5 Speed; extras; like new. Asking \$2995. Negotiable. 280-0343. 3087

VARSITY MART -Your University Store has close-out prices on the following Hewlett-Packard Calculators: HP-21; HP-22; HP-25A; HP-27. 5% off plus an additional \$10.00 off each above model while supplies last. 3086

FOR SALE: Large trunk in good condition. For more information call 237-8584. 3125

10-Speed Brauatus champion bike. Excellent condition 6' cable included. Call Brad 232-4980. 3124

Sample Sale- jr. sportswear. Excellent selection of famous maker's spring and summer line Saturday and Sunday 12-5 p.m. 3525 11th St. S. Fargo Apt. 307. 3095

For Sale: 14x75 3-bedroom Blairhouse. Appliances, carpeting, drapes, air conditioner, & washer & dryer included. Located at Lot 43 West Court, NDSU. Asking \$7800. Call 280-1467 after 5:00 p.m. 2976

NDSU Class rings by Josten on display everyday at your Varsity Mart regular ring days Wednesdays 9:00 a.m.-1:00 p.m. on March 1, March 15, March 29, April 12 & April 26. 3029

FOR SALE: NIKON NIKKORMAT EL-W excellent condition, like new. With or w/o auto winder which is brand new. Registered. Call 237-7991. 3101

Pioneer Car cassette deck for sale. Cost \$120.00, will sell for \$49.00, barely used. Phone 232-5318. 3114

FOR RENT

Need an apartment for the summer? Call Larry at 235-5461. 2995

Leaving for the summer? Married couple would like your apartment for the 3 summer months. University Village or close to campus. Write: Bill Berube, 139 1/2 St. E, Rugby, ND or call 776-2300. Call before May 1st. 3027

For Sublet: 3 Bedroom Apt. June 1-Aug. 31. Near NDSU Phone 293-3897. 3116

Apartments for rent available the 1st of June. 1,2 and 3 bedroom Apartments. Available June 1. Phone 293-0588 before 8 a.m. after 7 p.m. 3122

The Community Resource Development (CRD) Program needs Summer Youth Counselors to work one to a town in location throughout North Dakota. CRD provides an opportunity to run your own program and practice decision making responsibilities. It attempts to involve young people in worthwhile community projects. College credit is available. Early application is required. For more information contact Pat Kennelly, NDSU, 237-8381. 3092

Houseparents for NDSU. Farmers Union Co-Op House. Farmers Union background is recommended. Salary open and fringe benefits. Applications must be in by May 1. Job starts June 1. Contact Steve Gackle NDSU Co-Op house, 235-1178 for applications & information. 2998

Renters! Need Help? Call our professional Counselors. New Rental Units daily! Rental Housing Directory, Phone 293-6190, 514 1/2 1st. Ave. N. Fargo. 2606

For Rent-Clean new one bedroom apartment near NDSU \$155. Open May. Offstreet parking 237-3166 days. 232-5626 evenings. 2997

Need a place to stay this summer? Call Mark at the Co-Op House, 235-1178. Were inexpensive, Co-Ed and a good time. 2999

ROOMMATES WANTED

Help!!! I need a roommate!! Female preferred over 21. Modern furnished apartment one block from campus. Utilities paid. Off-street parking available. Call and check it out-OK? 235-6701 3100

Housemates (2). Private bedrooms, fireplace, garage. Near St. Johns hospital. 237-3262. 3111

Female roommate wanted to share 2-bed apt. Rent \$65 & elec. June 1st. Non-smoker preferred. 293-9887. 3118

SERVICES RENDERED

Typing-Experienced- Term papers, professional resumes. 232-1530. evenings, weekends. 3097

WANTED

Counselors Wanted 1978-79 Concentrated Approach Program peer counselors wanted. Pick up your application in S.E. 212-A, or see Howard Peet. Apply now! 3098

T.A.P.E. will be accepting applications for the position of student operator starting spring quarter. Contact Richard Baba Student Affairs. Mornings- 237-7701. 2919

MISCELLANEOUS

Winter Bartending Class: Your equipment is in. Pick up in the Skill Warehouse Office 9-11 or 1-4. 3099

Contact Lens Wearers save brand name hard and softlens. Send for free illustration catalog. Contact lens supplies, 7453, Phoenix, Arizona 85011.

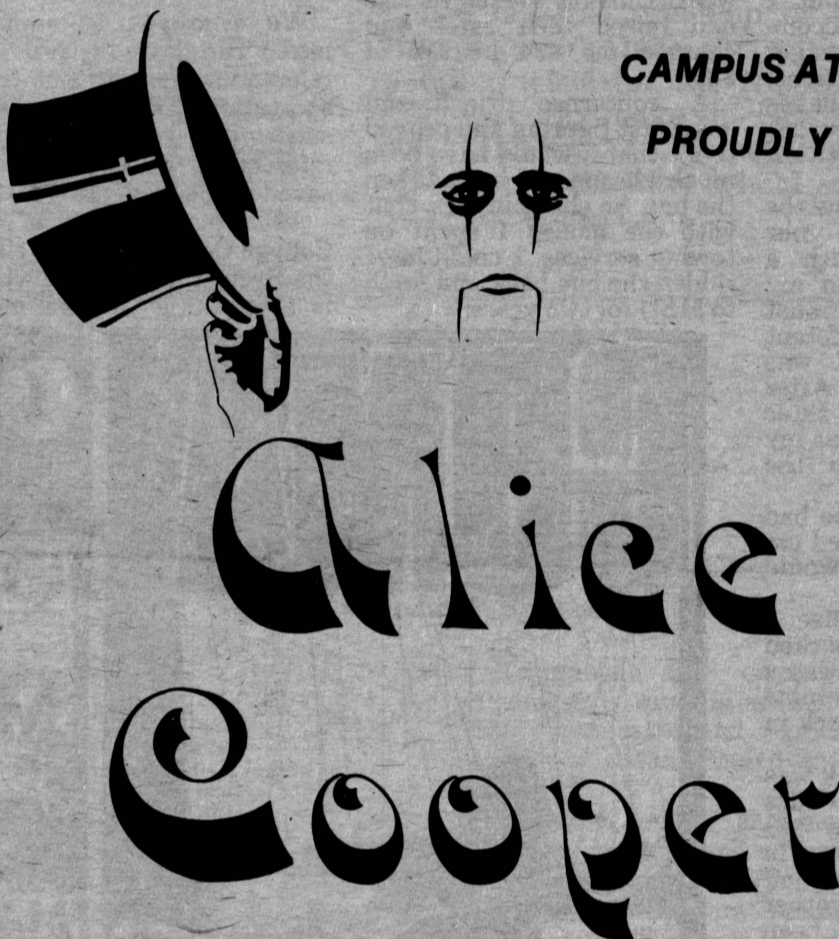
Reward for return of blue sch sprint bike taken from S. W bike racks Friday, April 7- call 8117.

Come dance with us! Dance in dance marathon for the fight ag muscular dystrophy. 6 p.m. 21 until midnight April 22. Sign the union.

CANOE TRIPS on the Crow River George Gloege's Outf R.R. 2 Sebeka, Minn. 56477 P 218-472-3250.

THE PHI Upsilon Omicron - A Zeta Awards Banquet will be Thursday, April 20, 1978 at 6:00 in the Ballroom at the Mem Union. Tickets are \$5.25 or w NDSU Board Contract \$2.75. tickets-contact Home Ec. Myron Andrews at Vet. Sci. 7511, or any Alpha Zeta member

CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS PROUDLY PRESENTS



SATURDAY, APRIL 29 8:00 PM

NDSU NEW FIELDHOUSE

Tickets:

- \$5.50 - SU Students
- \$6.50 - General Public
- \$7.50 - Day of Show

Available at:

- NDSU Music Listening Lounge
- Team Electronics - West Acres
- Davey Bee's - Fargo
- Marguerite's Music - Moorhead



"I Will Fight No More Forever"

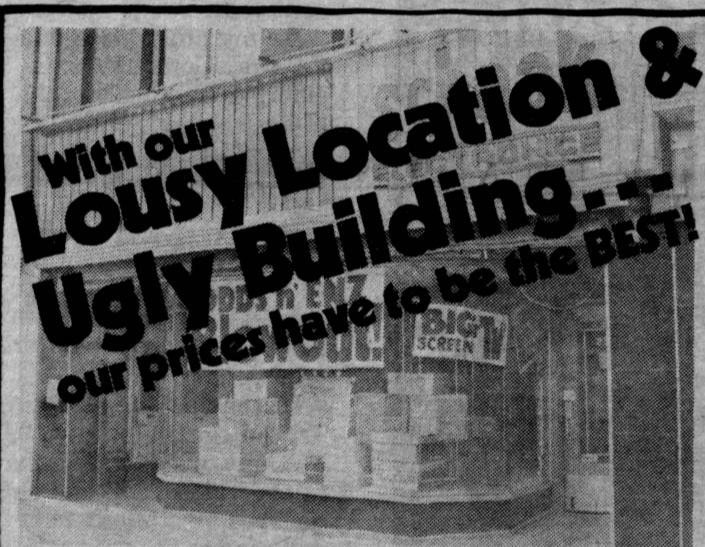
The story of Chief Joseph and his fight for peace

Sun., April 16 5 & 8 PM Union Ballroom

Coffeehouse presents

Ed Fissinger

Tues. & Wed. April 18 & 19
9:00 PM West Dining Center



STEREO SALE

Guaranteed Lowest prices!

PRICES GOOD THRU APRIL 20



TDK BLOWOUT!!! Buy any Cass Player in this ad & buy case lots of TDK SA-C90 (10) for this LOW, LOW price. Reg. \$48 case
THIS WEEK WITH PLAYER PURCHASE \$26 case 10



CLARION SALE!!! Clarion PE-666A In-Dash Stereo AM/FM/Cassette Player. Reg. \$229
THIS WEEK \$148

CAR STEREO (INSTALLATION AVAILABLE)	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Craig T-180 Powerplay	\$149	\$ 99
Jensen 6x9 Co-ax. PR	\$ 74	\$ 36
Jensen 6x9 Tri-ax. PR	\$120	\$ 58
Craig T-100	\$ 90	\$ 59
Pioneer KP-500 "Supertuner"	\$189	\$136
Pioneer KP-8005 "Supertuner"	\$219	\$156
Clarion 826	\$ 70	\$ 49
Clarion 829	\$110	\$ 69
Clarion SK-99 PR	\$120	\$ 80

TURNTABLES	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Pioneer PL-115D	\$125	\$ 88
BIC 960	\$262	\$151
BIC 980 (complete)	\$282	\$140

RECEIVERS	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Pioneer SX-650 (35W)	\$325	\$248
Pioneer SX-750 (50W)	\$425	\$278
Pioneer SX-850 (65W)	\$550	\$348
Pioneer SX-1050 (120W)	\$750	\$428
Sherwood S-7244 (120W)	\$500	\$209
Technics SA-5370 (53W)	\$330	\$251
Technics 5270 (35W)	\$280	\$199
Technics 5760 (165W)	\$800	\$495
JVC JRS-100II (20W)	\$199	\$149
JVC JRS-200 (35W)	\$320	\$219
JVC JRS-600II (120W)	\$660	\$556

SEPARATE AMPS	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Pioneer SA-9500 (80W)	\$450	\$328
Pioneer SA-7500 (45W)	\$250	\$169
Marantz 4140 (70W)	\$530	\$199
HK Citation 12D (Amp 60W)	\$340	\$199
Kenwood KA-7100 (60W)	\$350	\$219

SEPARATE TUNERS	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Pioneer TX-9500	\$400	\$292
HK Citation 15	\$395	\$239

SPEAKERS	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
JBL L-100	\$342	\$188
Pioneer HPM 100	\$300	\$198
Pioneer HPM 60	\$225	\$146
BIC Formula 2	\$199	\$ 79
BIC Formula 3	\$140	\$ 80
BIC Formula 6	\$329	\$244
BIC Formula 7	\$450	\$247
Marantz Imp 6	\$150	\$ 50
Ultralinear 100 3 way 12"	\$129	\$ 65
Ultralinear ST550	\$379	\$269
EPI 100 V	\$109	\$ 74
Ultralinear 260 (15" disco)	\$269	\$169

TAPE DECKS	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Teac A-150	\$250	\$159
Technics RS-640US	\$350	\$267
Technics RS-630TUS	\$250	\$189
Pioneer CT-F9191	\$475	\$338
Pioneer CT-F8282	\$425	\$298
Sharp RT-1155	\$179	\$129

REEL-TO-REEL DECKS	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Teac A-7300	\$1,400	\$899
Pioneer RT-707	\$ 575	\$495

ACCESSORIES	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Koss Pro4AA Headphones	\$ 65	\$ 35
Empire 990 CX, Cart.	\$ 40	\$ 13
Maxell UDXLII C90 Case-10	\$ 78	\$ 44
TDK DC-90 Case (10)	\$ 30	\$ 19

MISCELLANEOUS	Mfr's List	"Down & Dirty"
Bearcat BC-6 Scanner	\$ 139	\$ 89

SOME QUANTITIES LIMITED



WE TAKE TRADES
90-Day/Same-As-Cash
To Qualified Buyers
OPEN MON. & THURS. TILL 9 P.M.

the arts file

Friday
When folksongs of the British Isles immigrated to America, references to the supernatural began to disappear. Folklorist Maury Bernstein presents examples of those songs as they were found in the old world on "Elves, Gnomes and the Supernatural" on National Public Radio "folk music and Bernstein" at 7 p.m. on KDSU-FM, Stereo 92.

The 1978 "Bison Brevities" auditions have narrowed the finalists to six 5-minute acts and three 15-minute acts. Trophies will be awarded to the winning acts by a panel of judges following tonight's performance.

Saturday
The two prize winners of this year's Metropolitan Opera Final Auditions, Winifred Brown, a soprano from Evanston, Illinois, and Wendy White, a mezzo-soprano, who studies in Bloomington, Indiana, will be presented in concert on the "KDSU Saturday Concert Hall" at 1:30 p.m. on KDSU-FM, Stereo 92.

Helen Humes "belts out the blues" and Johnny Guarneri is found in an intimate piano setting on "Jazz Alive" at 7 p.m. on KDSU-FM, Stereo 92.

"The Disintegration of Aaron Weiss" by Mark Medoff, a seriocomic play about the trials and tribulations of a young man coming of age in the 1970's, will be presented at 10:05 p.m. on KDSU-FM, Stereo 92, on "Earplay."

Sunday
Live coverage of the 1978 Three Rivers Piano Competition will be broadcast beginning at 11 a.m. on KDSU-FM, Stereo 92. One of National Public Radio's major

Lakeside Studio Exhibits

A collection of over 1,000 original prints will be on display from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Monday, April 17, in the Meinecke Lounge of the Memorial Union. The collection by Lakeside Studio of Lakeside, Mich., is of old master, modern master and contemporary prints. Works are by Davies, Gauguin, Durer, Goya, Poussin, Hayter, Miro, Whistler, Antreasian, Richard Hunt and many others. Also in the collection will be a number of Japanese woodcuts from the Ukiyo-E school along with numerous wood engravings by Henry Wolf which are proofs from the Wolf estate. All works displayed are available for purchase and range in price from \$5 to \$1,000.

Senior recital set for Sunday

A senior vocal and flute recital will be presented by Dara (Heidlebaugh) Mann at 4 p.m. Sunday, April 16, in Festival Hall.

Accompanied by pianist Roderick Voss, Fargo, Mann, a mezzo soprano, will sing two sets of Romantic numbers by Saint-Saens and Brahms and three of the 12

poems by Emily Dickinson set to music by Aaron Copland. The flute numbers will be two contemporary pieces, "Sonata" by Hindemith and "Duo for Flute and Piano" by Copland. She will be accompanied on the piano by Julie Henningson of Fargo.

Mann is studying voice un-

der Dr. Robert Olson, associate professor of music, and flute under Roy Johnson, associate professor of music, both of SU.

The concert is open to the public at no charge.

Mann is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Heidlebaugh of Rugby, N.D.

Former spiritualist to speak at SU

A former spiritualist speaking from a background of over 45 years of study and experience in the realm of parapsychology, Victor Ernest, will talk about the occult at the 8 p.m. Tuesday, April 18, in Festival Hall.

Ernest will discuss his involvement in the occult and why he left it in the late 1920s in favor of Christianity. Ernest was raised in the Bemidji, Minn., area where his family of German immigrants settled, having

brought with them their spiritualistic practices. He claims he experienced paranormal phenomena such as out-of-body experiences, levitation and astral-projection. Ernest says he has been exposed to all kinds of psychic and occult phenomena including involvement in a number of exorcisms, or deliverances as he calls them.

The talk is open to the public at no charge. Sponsoring organizations are SU

Campus Crusade for Christ, Intersity Christian Fellowship and Navigators.

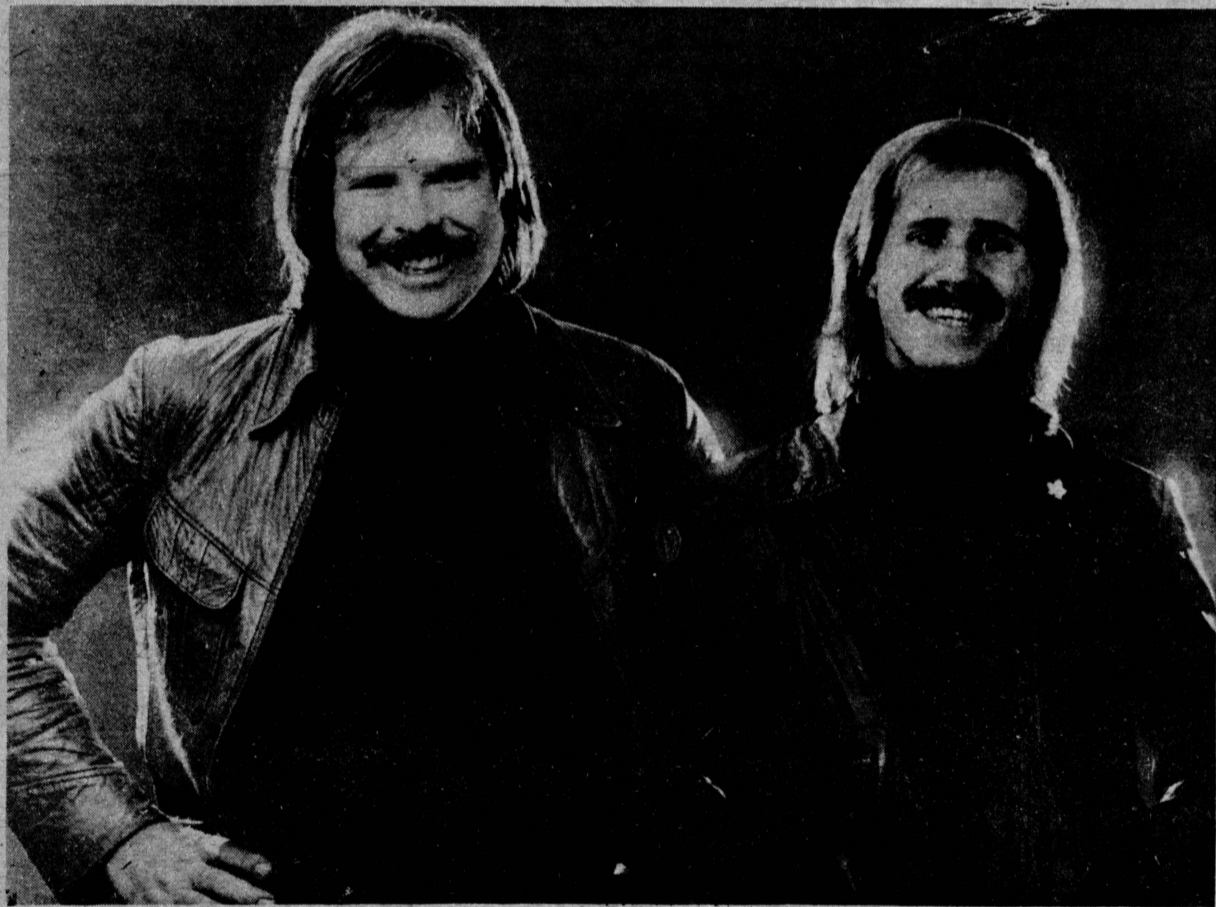
MAYTAG LAUNDRY CENTER

Self Service
Your Patronage Is
Appreciated
722 North University



Concordia College Student Productions
and the
Fargo Jaycees present:

SP



England Dan and John Ford Coley

Concordia College Fieldhouse

Sunday, April 16 — 8:00 p.m.

Tickets: \$5.50 student
\$6.50 general
\$7.50 day of show

Tickets available at: Team—West Acres, Marguerite's Music, The Station, Young America, Concordia College

"To whom God would make known what is the riches of the glory of this mystery among the Gentiles; which is Christ in you, the hope of glory: Whom we preach, warning every man, and teaching every man in all wisdom; that we may present every man perfect in Christ Jesus:" Colossians 2:27-28

Sinkler Optical

Northport Shopping Center
Southside Shopping Center
1022 8 St. S. MHD
PRESCRIPTIONS & REPAIRS

Baseball team plays despite snow

by Hal Nelson

Despite the rain and snow of the last couple of weeks, the SU baseball team still managed to get in two double-headers last week and one double-header on Monday of this week.

On April 6 the Bison traveled to Minot where they

won the first game 9-3 and lost the second 6-2 to Minot State College. On April 8 the Bison swept two games from Concordia.

The Bison lost a doubleheader to Minnesota-Morris on April 10. The three wins and three losses put SU's record at four and four. In the first game against

Minot, pitcher Kevin Bartram pitched five innings and gave up just four hits. Roberto Baglien hit a three run home in the third inning and Kevin Dockter hit a two run home in the sixth.

SU won the first game against Concordia 2-1 and the second game 6-5 in 10 innings. Bartram was the winner in the first game and is 1 and 0 for the season. He has given up only one earned run and six hits in 14 innings.

In the second game Concordia went ahead 5 to 4 in the top of the tenth inning but SU scored two runs in the bottom of the tenth to win. Reliever Guy Nicholls picked up the victory for the Bison.

Against Morris the Bison lost the first game 12-2 and the second game 7-1. The first game was tied at one run apiece until Morris erupted for five runs in the fifth and six runs in the sixth.

Baglien hit a home in the first game despite the loss. He was the leading hitter for the Bison after six games with a .471 average.

The SU game scheduled against MSU last Tuesday was postponed until a field site can be found for the game.

FARGO RADIATOR WORKS

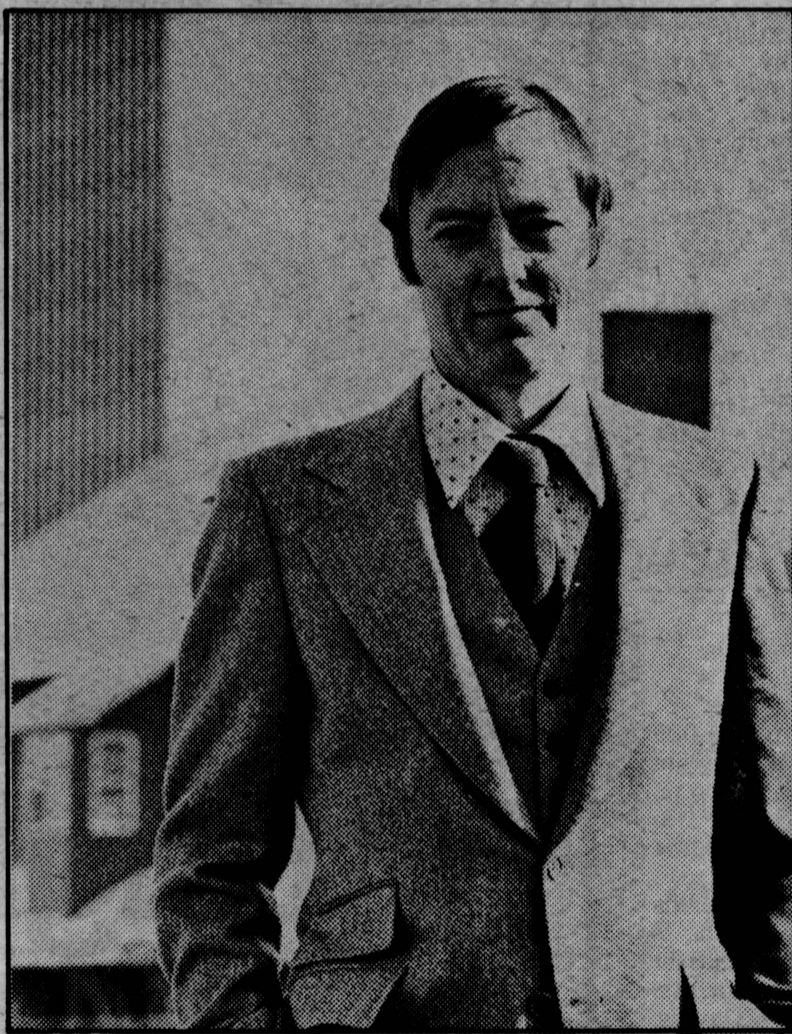
404 NP Ave. Fargo
232-0514

COMPLETE AUTOMOTIVE CLEANING & REPAIR
STUDENTS GET 5% DISCOUNT WITH I.D.



FOR THE STUDENT—BY THE STUDENT

HAVE A SAY



**VOTE
LINDGREN
FOR MAYOR
APRIL 18**

Paid for by LINDGREN FOR MAYOR Committee. Betty Specht, Treasurer. Box 5141, University Station, Fargo, North Dakota, 58102.

COOL

SAVINGS
on all your

- BEER!
- LIQUOR!
- WINE!

KEGS

- 17 Kinds
- Always Fresh
- Free Ice
- Free Cups
- With 1/2 BBL
- You Save!

"THE WINE MERCHANTS"

Polar Package Place

LOCATED IN THE UNIVERSITY CENTER
19th AVE. AND N. UNIV DRIVE-FARGO

© 1977 JOS. SCHLITZ BREWING CO., MILWAUKEE, WIS.

**GET THE WORD
ON DRAUGHT.**

SIGLINDA STEINFÜLLER, DEAN OF BEER.

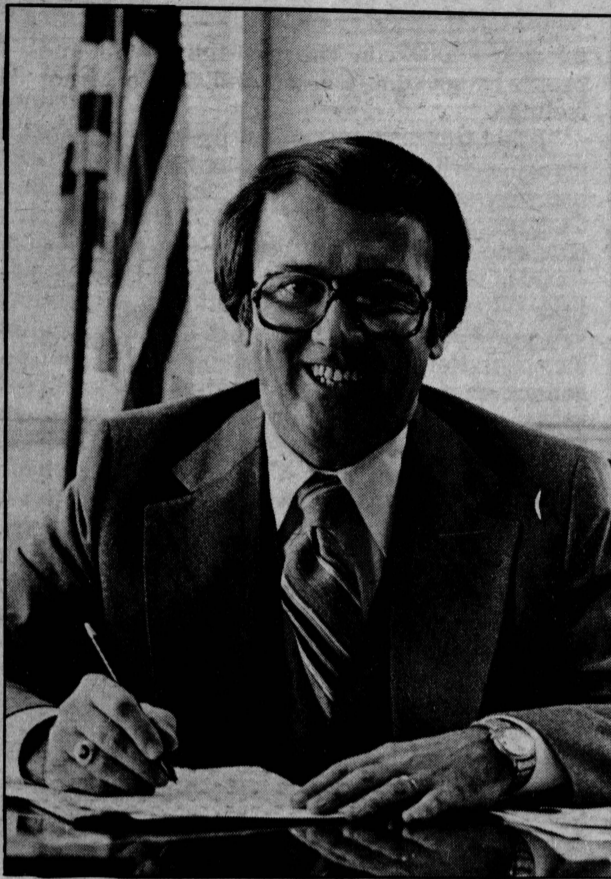
IF YOU DON'T HAVE SCHLITZ,
YOU DON'T HAVE GUSTO.



To get the word at NDSU, contact Siglinda's Beer Person On Campus, George Brush, at 232-8818

Hentges

For Mayor



Richard A. Hentges, present mayor of Fargo now up for reelection, was elected to the post in 1974, and has served up to the present time.

He grew up in the Grand Forks area, and graduated from University of North Dakota with a degree in business administration in 1958.

He has three children ranging in age from 8 to 17 years, two boys and one girl.

He began his political career in 1968 with his election to the North Dakota House of Representatives. After three terms there, he ran for mayor in 1974.

Hentges says he enjoys the challenges of the office. "Fargo is an exciting, progressive city; all the citizens seem very responsible about their local government."

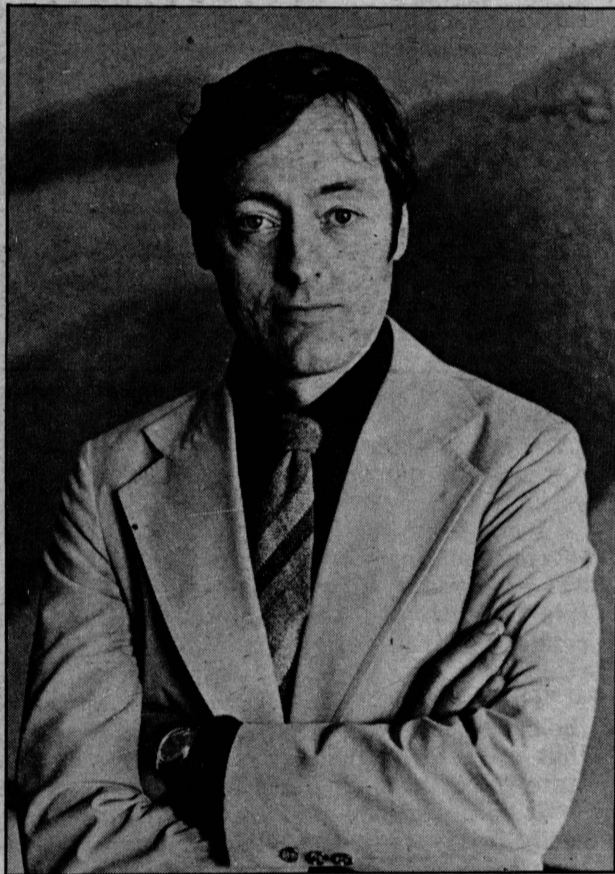
When questioned on the bus

system, Hentges seems very enthusiastic. "We live in a area with some of the best land in the world. Yet we are letting it be bobbed up by city expansion and transportation. That's why I advocated transportation centering from the downtown area." Hentges, a real estate agent "when he has time," sees the local government as the provider of "essential basic services" such as water, power, and garbage. He feels the city needs to be more responsible to the citizens on these matters.

When questioned about the Heritage Bridge, he said that the bridge "should not be an issue in this election." "But," he continued, "I enjoy an atmosphere where any idea of any kind can be generated. That's the best part of a free election."

Lindgren

For Mayor



Jon Lindgren, a professor in Business Economics here at SU, calls himself a concerned citizen wanting to "improve local government."

Lindgren draws his main points against his candidate in what he terms as the "abuse of the special assessment tax." He cites the viaduct constructed over the Burlington Northern railroad tracks as an example of such abuse. "I just don't believe in that. I won't go along with financing things like that," he said.

His main reason for running for mayor is that he sees an unnecessarily large amount of dissension rising in the city. "I don't like to see the citizens and the city government at odds with each other, and I'd make a change," Lindgren said.

Another point of Lindgren's campaign is the Heritage and Cultural

Bridge under proposal. "The Morrison Report says the upkeep of these buildings will be \$500,000 more than potential rental income. We, in turn, will have to donate more money to groups, like KFME to make up this amount."

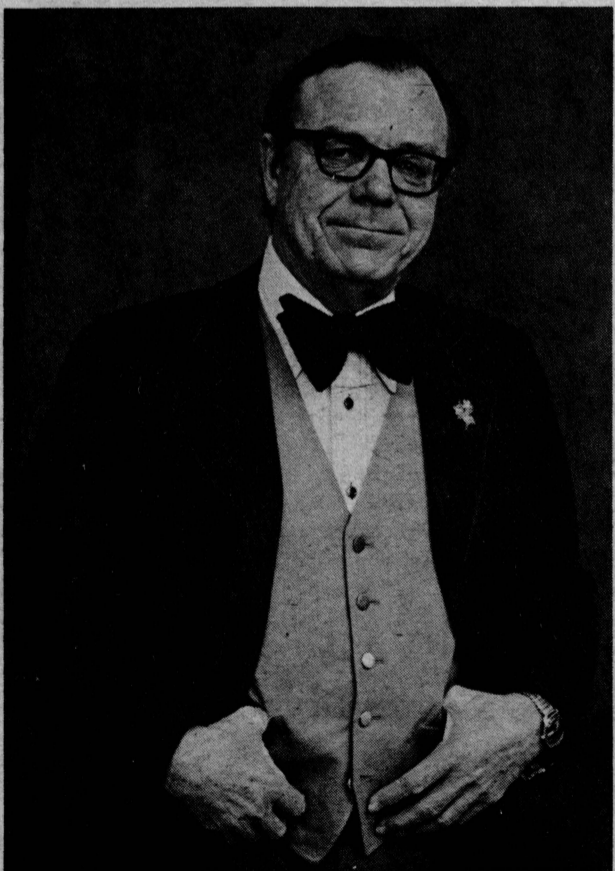
Lindgren's opponent did not want to make the Bridge a campaign issue. But, Lindgren responded, "we need to insure the survival of both the arts and the taxpayers by more reasonable planning."

The special assessment tax, currently under plans to be used on seven large projects, "takes away the voter's chance to decide on these proposals to the people for their decision, rather than leaving it up to the commission, he said.

Lindgren also favors a year-round monitoring system to provide citizens' input on tax uses.

Pedersen

For Commissioner



Roy Pedersen has been involved with SU since authored "Blue Key Turns," the original Bison Brevities production of 1939.

Since then he has been a co-founder of the NDSU Team Makers Club, founder of the Bison Athletic Hall of Fame, and a board member of the Alumni Association.

Pedersen is now running for reelection to a four year term on the City Commission.

"I love Fargo, and I love close encounter with Fargo's problems," said Pedersen of his position on the Commission.

"After all, my service to the city of Fargo stretches back over a playtext-filling 40 years. My City Commission service is just an extension of my civic life," he said.

"I believe that the majority of the citizens of Fargo would give me a good conduct medal for addressing myself to the pyramid of problems slicing the Fargo skyline in a practical, positive and penetrating man-

ner," he added.

Pedersen said that he believes that a commissioner needs to keep in communication with the citizens of Fargo.

"I would like to believe that I've kept my communication lines to the citizens of Fargo open at all times, at 100 per cent parity."

Pedersen also sees planning for the city as an important issue.

"The major issues in the City of Fargo election are, in dawn's early light, graphically available to be seen by visiting the office of NDSU planning professor, Lew Lubka.

"The Lubka study of NDSU's relationship to the surrounding area should be made required reading for all bisonville students," Pedersen said.

"Professor Lubka, along with his students, has dissected the major issues for the City of Fargo as a whole—traffic, people-packing, parking, zoning, etc., in this study.

Nelson

For Commissioner



Orville R. Nelson feels that commission should be representing the people by seeking out their needs and feelings.

"I feel the residents of Fargo need someone who cares about them and has faith in them. I think I can fill that need," Nelson said. "I have the time and will take the time to listen."

Nelson said that bridges across the Red River are a top priority. "Because of the growth north and south of Fargo, we have to face it, sooner or later we are looking at bridges at 32nd Avenue," he said. "The important thing is to identify and make known that a bridge will eventually be constructed before the area is built up."

The impact on our life styles that these decisions have will be a major consideration. He suggested that several smaller bridges at several locations would allow the city to avoid increasing traffic on major thoroughfares.

Nelson also pointed to the downtown parking problem. "I cannot buy the concept that I must pay to park my car unless I make a purchase at some store. I may want to simply go

into a store and look around.

"If there is any one single thing that causes failure to downtown business this is it. I do not feel that 'Park and Shop' is the answer," Nelson said.

The continuation of the Fargo bus system is a major concern Nelson's.

"It is not a question of 'Do we need a bus system?' We have many handicapped, low income and elderly that must have buses to ride."

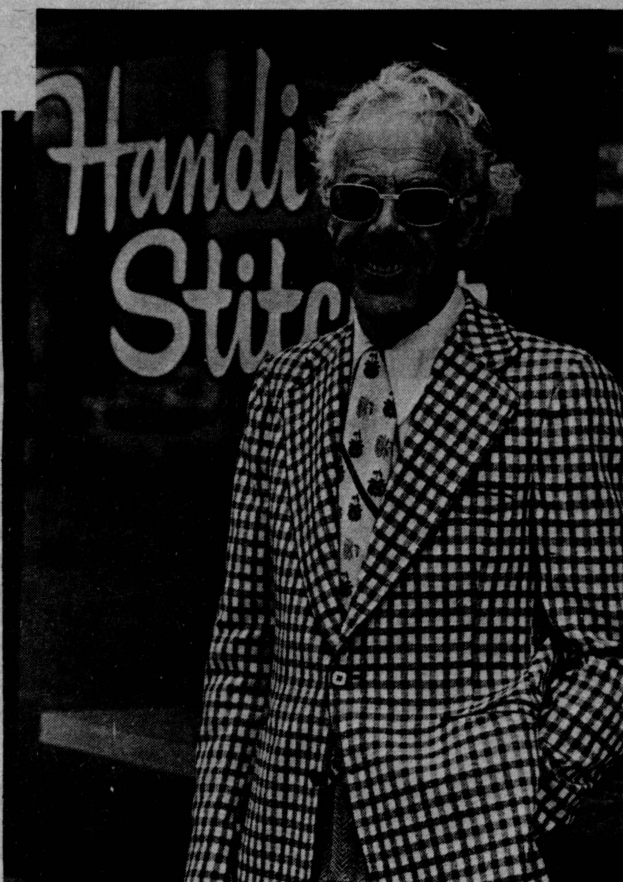
"If the citizens of Fargo are going to completely finance the bus operation, then it might as well be owned by the city," Nelson said. "I think we had better take a hard look at the problem."

Nelson also questioned the razing of downtown buildings for downtown development.

"Who is going to pay Fargo Foundry the price they may want to sell or move? And that's just one of the businesses in the area between Broadway and the river. 'And can we afford the loss of a tax base for this development? It could take more than five years until the development is completed,'" he estimated.

McCormick

For Commissioner



Henry McCormick's 28 years on the police force gives him a unique insight into city problems, especially those dealing with city employees.

McCormick started as a patrolman walking a beat and worked his way up to captain in charge of criminal investigation. Five years working with community and public relations for the police force, talking to groups, organizations and students, helped him get to know the community. Now, retired, McCormick owns the Handi Stitcher shop in downtown Fargo.

A prime consideration in his campaign is money-not only how to spend it but how to get it.

"I am firmly committed to state revenue sharing," McCormick said. "The League of City has started on this program and I would do all I could to make revenue sharing a reality."

"This revenue would come from the sales tax and income tax dollars that are already paid by us to the state McCormick explained.

"It is estimated that this could easily bring one half million dollars back to the city, as each city would

collect in proportion to what is paid to the state."

Financial considerations are also behind McCormick's opposition to the proposed Heritage Bridge, planned to cross the Red River at 1st Avenue.

"I am not for the Heritage Bridge concept unless I can be shown that it will be self-sustaining once it is completed. If it would not turn into more drain on the tax dollar I would reconsider," he added.

McCormick also opposes Fargo starting a municipally-owned electric power facility.

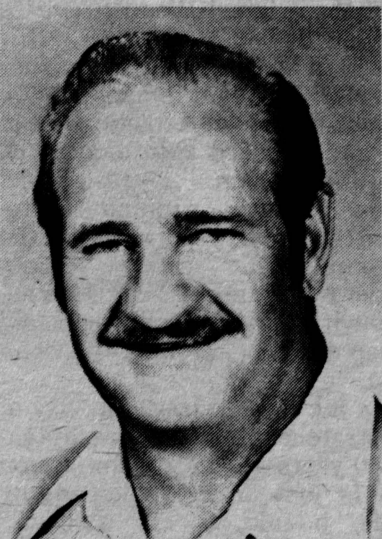
"I cannot see where there would be a long-term financial gain, considering the millions of dollars needed to get the program going."

McCormick sees three areas he would like to see the police department more involved in: the problems of child abuse, the battered wife, and rape counseling.

"By this I do not mean to imply hardened enforcement," he explained, "but an involvement with organizations already set up to deal with the problems."

Swanson

For Commissioner



Ernie Swanson is concerned with the growth and development of the city of Fargo.

"I was born and raised here, raised a family here, and own a business in Fargo," Swanson said.

"I'd like to see a modernization of city government. We need a professional approach to departmental operations," he said.

Swanson urged more involvement between the City Commission and the Park and School Boards in an effort to work out problems together.

"I'm concerned with education," said Swanson. "We're facing declining enrollments in a growing metropolitan area. 'What about new schools? How can we keep high quality teachers?'" questioned Swanson.

Swanson also urges better utilization of tax dollars. "We must be concerned where our tax dollars

are going. Are they being spent to solve the city's problems?"

A main concern of Swanson's is the traffic problem.

"We're a metropolitan area moving on small town traffic corridors. Something must be done with railroad crossings, congestion, and the lack of cross town movement."

He also emphasized that commercial development cannot be the only concern of the City Commission.

"Business and industrial growth are very important, but not the only aim of city government.

"I'm deeply concerned with deteriorating conditions. I'm concerned over the plight of senior citizens and people on fixed incomes," Swanson said.

"Something must be done to help these people combat inflation, taxes, transportation and sub-standard living conditions."

Bromenschenkel
Commissioner



Gib Bromenschenkel is one of the two candidates running for reelection to the Fargo City Commission on April 18. Bromenschenkel said that being on the commission "is one way that I can pay my civic rent, as well as the fact that I enjoy accepting the challenges of city government." "My training in Jaycees and in Toastmasters International has given me the ability to communicate better. And I feel I have the necessary business and governmental management experience to provide leadership in public service," he explained.

Bromenschenkel offers support for some of the proposed improvements to the city's traffic and sewage systems. "There is a very good master plan for traffic improvements for the metropolitan area with major financing challenges," he said.

The 12th Avenue railroad overpass project is scheduled for completion in late 1978 and a design hearing on the 19th Avenue and I-29 interchange will be held on April 25.

"I support these improvements and others that will help with the proper movement of traffic within

our city," he said.

Bromenschenkel is also in support of public transportation in Fargo.

"The City Commission must apply proper management to improve the present system to the extent of its financial capabilities.

"I envision some sort of automated people-mover in the distant future," he added.

Bromenschenkel has been working with developing a combined city-county solid waste resource recovery system.

"I favor continued planning and research for a full resource recovery system and favor building those phases that are economically feasible." He is a member of the city-county committee working on the project.

Bromenschenkel is planning for the separation of storm and sanitary sewers in the city.

"There is a large section in the older southside that requires sewer improvements. I support plans to separate the storm sewer from the sanitary sewer in this area as soon as possible," he said.

Keogh
Commissioner



Jerry Keogh feels that his business and construction background gives him the experience the city commission needs to deal with the problems of streets, sewers, and garbage disposal.

Keogh has been working with construction firms for 25 years. He is now the owner of F.M. Paper Salvage and K & B Construction.

In his campaign, Keogh attacks the present solutions proposed by the City Commission to solve the city's landfill problems.

"The present City Commission members feel it can be resolved by purchasing a shredder type system, with a cost to the city of 2 million dollars and a timetable of up to three years before complete operation," explained Keogh.

He suggests a transfer system, where garbage is compacted into large semi-trailers and hauled to a landfill site some distance from Fargo.

The costs of his proposed system will not exceed \$300,000 and can be operational within 3 to 6 months, ac-

ording to Keogh.

"Unless the landfill problem is tackled immediately, the city will have to put the garbage in the streets," Keogh exclaimed. "The taxpayer and homeowners will be paying a \$90 garbage rate instead of the present \$45" under the city's plan, he added.

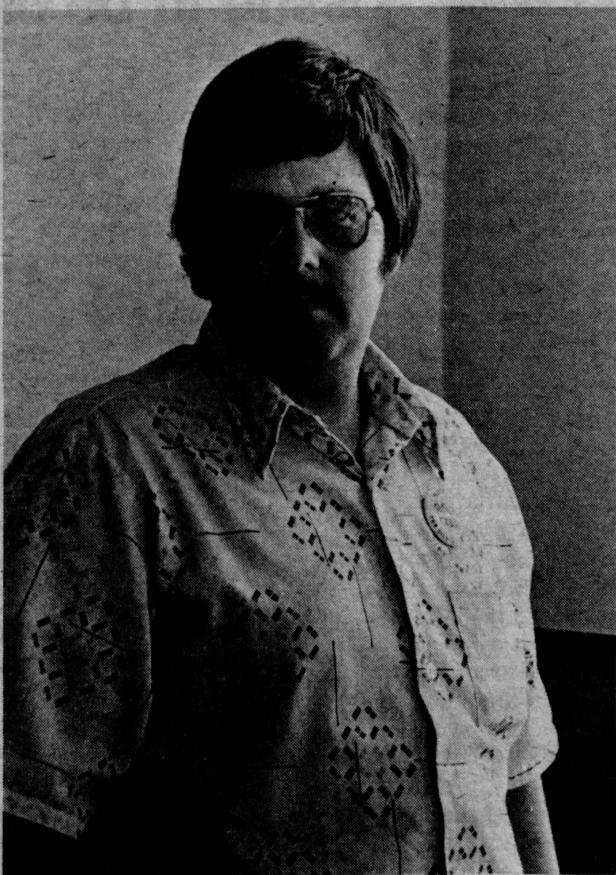
The city should also be looking at the possibility of using solar energy to heat and cool city-owned buildings, Keogh said.

"The money from these energy savings could be better used by giving the city employees more money so there would be less morale problems and more people willing to work for the city," he added.

Keogh also said that the city of Fargo should have Cable TV and that the bus problem is very important.

"The bus problems is most important to the college students," Keogh said. "For during the month of February, 44,000 persons rode the bus, and of these 75 per cent were college students."

Kruse
Commissioner



David Kruse, the youngest of seven city commission candidates at the age of 25, is a common man's candidate.

"Isn't it time to put a man in city hall who earns less than \$15,000 per year? Without my appointment to the Commission, we will be resigned to the fact that the middle-class worker, the student, the housewife, and the lower-scaled worker will not have a voice working for them," Kruse said.

Kruse, a sign mechanic at the Cook Sign Company, has developed strong views on the issues. One of those views is not to support the proposed Heritage and Cultural Bridge. "While I support the arts and those who pursue them, I cannot support the proposed bridge at 1st Avenue North.

"It lies in an area that floods easily, would create a more difficult traffic problem than exists now, and until parking areas could be established, would compound Fargo's already overcrowded parking situation," Kruse explained.

Fargo's main traffic problem is the area around West Acres, according

Kruse.

"Traffic has been backed up from I-29 east to Gateway Drive for up to 4 hours. This alone would indicate non-sufficient entry lanes into the shopping area," Kruse said.

Kruse also wants a change in the city's tax structure.

"What the city has failed to do is to properly evaluate the areas of taxation," claimed Kruse.

Kruse also wants the city to begin planning to build a new water and sewage treatment plant in southwest Fargo within 5 to 10 years.

"At present, sewage travels up to 10 miles of pipe just to reach the treatment plant, with the load increasing with new developments and industrial growth. We should not consider pumping sewage from the extreme southern and western edge of Fargo to the north side after five years of growth."

New methods of snow removal should also be instituted that would allow maximum clearing and minimum amount of snow and sand pushed on berms, reducing visibility and ruining lawns, according to Kruse.

Other Election Issues

Continuance of city bus system depends on next Tuesday's vote

by Angie Mulkerin

Whether the city of Fargo shall continue to subsidize the city bus system is the question that will be asked of Fargo voters in the city election on April 18. The city commission voted in January to put the proposal on the ballot, and decided on the wording of the question last month.

The vote is merely an advisory vote to tell the commission what the citizens think about the bus system. The vote will, however, have some impact on the commissioner's future decisions about the buses.

"A negative vote would mean that we would have to do some revising of our position," said city commissioner Gib Bromenschenkel. "We would have to be more prudent about our

decisions."

Bromenschenkel was the major advocate of having the people vote about the buses. The last advisory vote was taken in 1971.

"At that time, the per rider subsidy was only about 20 cents," said Bromenschenkel. "The subsidy is now about 80 cents per rider and I think the people should have a say about the new subsidy level," he said.

One improvement in the system that could be jeopardized by a negative vote is the new buses the city plans to purchase.

The federal government has agreed to provide 90 per cent of the money needed, a total of \$500,000 to purchase eight new buses.

The buses will be more suited to the current needs than the present buses are. "One overriding con-

sideration is that these new buses will be warm," said Barry Samsten, city planner for the bus system. They will also be accessible to the handicapped with a step that lowers to street level.

The city commission plans to open bids for the buses soon after the advisory vote.

"We'll probably still get some buses even if the vote is negative," said Bromenschenkel, "although I'm not sure that the number will be eight."

Support for the bus system comes from both candidates for mayor. Mayor Hentges explains that he has a long history of support for the bus system. He said that in 1969 he led an effort in the North

Fargo bus system growing and expanding for its passengers

The current bus system began in 1972 when the city contracted with Stewart Doyle Incorporated to provide bus service.

Route 1 runs north past Valley North and North High. Route 2 runs by South High, with Route 3 running through NDSU. The south route to Dakota Hospital and K-Mart is called Route 4, and Route 5 goes to West Acres.

All routes are loops originating downtown and run every half hour. Service will be reduced to every hour between 9:45 and 2:45 when the summer bus schedule goes into effect.

The regular fare for the bus is 40 cents and 20 cents for senior citizens between 9:15 and 3:15.

Some changes are being considered for the bus fee schedule, particularly of interest to SU students.

Transportation Director Barry samsten explained that a student co-op may be started. "Students would pay \$2 or \$3 per quarter and then have unlimited use of the bus system," he said.

It is also possible to use Park and Shop tickets, given out by downtown merchants, to ride the bus. Two parking tickets are needed for a ride.

There are approximately 12,000 riders each month on the bus in the summer while ridership climbs to 25,000 per month in the winter months.

Funding for the bus system comes from three sources in approximately equal amounts: from fares, from city subsidies, and from federal monies. Last year both the city and federal government gave \$85,000 to support the buses.

Doyle owns nine buses that are used for the bus system.

SU students eligible to vote in Fargo election

Tuesday, April 18 is election day in Fargo, and students at SU can vote. The stipulation on their voting is that these students must have established their residency in Fargo and have been a resident of the city for 30 days.

"Students who voted in their hometown primary and general elections," the auditor's office said, "will

not be eligible to vote here in Fargo also."

The polling place is precinct 15, which covers everything within the city limits west of University and north of Burlington Northern tracks running east and west, is the Memorial Union on campus. Polling hours are from 7:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m.

Dakota legislature to permit the cities in the state to be in the bus business.

"I was opposed to an advisory vote being taken on the buses," he said. "Since it is coming to a vote, I hope that we get a positive response," he added.

Jon Lindgren, candidate for mayor, also believes the issue should not have come to a vote and that the city needs a bus system.

"The buses are a management question for the commission," Lindgren said. "When I turn my mill levy over to the commission, I'd

expect them to make management decisions about it."

"But I'm certainly in favor of continued subsidization of the buses."

Even Bromenschenkel supported the advisory vote. He says the bus system was a forgone conclusion.

The question to be voted on does not answer whether Fargo will have a bus system or not but whether the system will expand the quality of the system.



Bus riders agree that Fargo's service is good

by Angie Mulkerin

What do the riders think about the buses?

Most riders are happy about the system although everyone believes that improvements could be made.

The general attitude of riders was expressed by Ann Overby, "I'm happy with the buses, they're usually on time."

Most of the complaints about the system were about the buses themselves. "We need better buses," said Mrs. Louis Larson, "some of these buses are just falling apart."

Rider related stories are about the brakes failing on some buses and some of the buses breaking down. Other

riders complained about the difficulty transferring from one bus to another. Transfers are free between all routes except West Acres. "The buses are not synchronized enough though," says Mary Kelly. "Sometimes they leave before others arrive."

The most prevailing attitude among bus riders was that they hoped bus service will continue. Many riders are older people or college students who don't have cars. For many, buses are their only source of transportation.

"I've been riding the bus five days a week for seven years," said Mrs. Janet Beatom, "and all I care about is that they keep running."

Petition causes power issue to be on ballot

by Kim Keacher

Would a municipal Fargo gas and electric utility offer cheaper rates to city residents than the present privately-owned utility?

A petition signed by 2,600 Fargo voters has received enough attention to place this issue on the ballot of this spring's election.

At the City Commission meeting of March 20, the commission made a motion to have placed on the ballot the following advisory vote:

"Shall the City of Fargo employ qualified professionals to study the feasibility of a municipal gas and electric utility; said study to be financed by, but not exceed, the levy of an additional one mill (approximately \$56,000) of Ad Valorem (property tax) for one year. The excess one mill must be sub-

sequently approved by Home Rule Charter Amendment to be voted on at next city-wide election."

If this advisory vote is affirmative, the City will receive authority to levy an excess one mill. According to Gary Stewart, assistant city attorney, "In order to accomplish this result, it would be necessary to amend the Home Rule Charter to provide for an excess one mill levy for a period of one year to fund the feasibility study."

Since state law mandates a 60-day period before a new amendment can go to the ballot, the primary election in September would be the soonest the amendment could be voted on.

It would be after the amendment was passed that the feasibility study would begin.

Pharmics champions for third year straight

Pharmics basketball team remains the number one team for the third year in a row after defeating Architecture 63-62 in the championship game which was held Tuesday night at the New Field House.

The Pharmics were down 22 at the end of the first quarter, but Kurt Holt had a hand and pupped in a

series of 30-footers to lead the comeback.

During the second quarter the Pharmics played tough defense and allowed Architecture only six points while they pumped in 18 to leave the score tied at the half 30-30.

Both teams ran the fast break making for a fast-paced third quarter which was marked with sharp shooting and aggressive rebounding. Again, it was tied at the end of the third quarter 52-52.

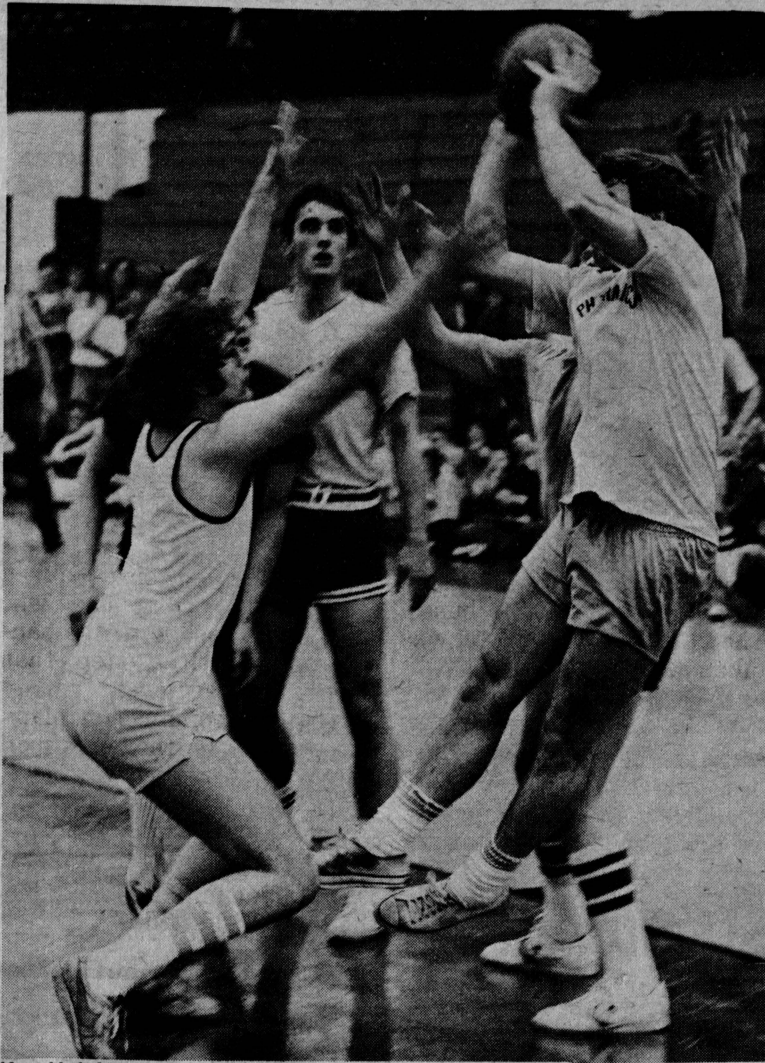
During the fourth quarter, neither team could take a commanding lead and the score bounced back and forth at an even keel.

But during the final seconds the Pharmics popped one in and when the buzzer rang, the scoreboard showed a score of 63-62 in the Pharmics favor.

Architecture defeated SAE 51-40 and the Pharmics defeated the Instigators 51-43 in semi-final action which was held the night before.

Members of the Pharmics team were Philip Ronningen, Dave Heerwald, Kurt Holt, Rob Anderson, G. Sperl, Tom Bye, Sheldon Sundean, Bruce Anderson, Dave Braam and Dave Glatt.

The team has played together for about three years



Kurt Holt leaps to the side in an attempt to put two more points on the board for the Pharmics during the finals of Men's IM Basketball.

and this Spring over half of the members are externing in Minnesota or North Dakota.

Players came back from Bismarck, Wadena, Minn., Alexandria, Minn., and Fosston, Minn., just to play in the play-off and champion-

ship games.

Following the games which were held at 9:30, they would drive home to be back to work at 8 or 9 a.m. When asking team members if it was worth it, the major reply was, "If you win, its always is."

Sports Shorts

The entry deadline for the IM soccer has been extended to Thur. April 20. Entry forms and more info. is available at Rm. 107 in the New Field House or call 237-7447. SU will take on UND April 16 in a soccer game at the Dakota Field. Game time 7 p.m. and admission is free to the public.

Table tennis entries due Thur. April 20 at Rm. 107 in the New Field House. The teams will play on Sun. April 23 in the New Field House and not in the recreation center as previously announced. For more info. call 237-7447.

Keepsake
REGISTERED DIAMOND RINGS

Permanent registration, loss protection, perfect quality assured by Keepsake.

*Madsen's
Jewelry*

"HOME OF KEEPSAKE DIAMONDS"
Across From
The Lark Theatre
627-1st Avenue North
Fargo, North Dakota

Lark 7:00, 9:25

Jane Fonda
Vanessa
Redgrave
Jason
Robards
Hal
Holbrook

JULIA
PG

Fargo

STARTS TODAY
7:40 & 9:40

She is what every woman wants to be.

She is what every man wants her to be.

mannequin

NO ONE UNDER 18 ADMITTED

Coca-Cola
Trade-mark®

adds life to...

everything nice

Enjoy Coke

1900 1st AVE. N. MOORHEAD, MINN.

LAMP LITE LOUNGE

Featuring... "TEASER"

8:30 to 12:45

HOLIDAY MALL
MOORHEAD, MINN.

SATURDAY NIGHT ALIVE!

F-M SYMPHONY
J. Robert Hanson
Conductor

in concert with

THE ROMEROS QUARTET
Royal Family of the Guitar

SATURDAY, APRIL 22 - 8 PM

CONCORDIA MEMORIAL AUDITORIUM

\$4.50 Reserved Seating \$2.50 General Admission
\$1.00 Student / Senior Citizen

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT:
Memorial Union Activities Desk
MAIL request / check to F-M Symphony, Box 1753, Fargo
(Please enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope)
CALL (218)233-8397 9:00 am - 5:00 pm Mon. thru Fri.
Tickets also available at Straus Downtown and West Acres;
Team Electronics, West Acres; Marguerite's Music.

Concert partially supported by the Lake Agassiz Arts Council, the North Dakota Council on the Arts and Humanities, the National Endowment for the Arts, the Cities of Fargo and Moorhead, and Music Performance Trust Funds.

The Romeros appearance is through Columbia Artists Management, Inc

FORGET-ME-NOT
TUESDAY, APRIL 18

ROY C. PEDERSEN

FARGO CITY COMMISSION

THE MAN

Currently: Promotion Manager, WDAY, Inc.
Residence: 1538 North Fourth
Marital: Wife, Joyce; Daughter, Karen (Mrs. Dan Vogel), librarian at NDSU library.
Church: Messiah Lutheran
Education: Fargo school system; 1941 NDSU graduate
Veteran: 5 battle campaigns, Third Armored Division, Europe, World War II

NDSU: Co-founder NDSU Team Makers Club; Founder-chairman NDSU Bison Athletic Hall of Fame; NDAC-to-NDSU Name Change Committee; 18-year board member, NDSU Alumni Ass'n; honorary member, NDSU Lettermen's Club; 1969 NDSU Honored Alum; NDSU Business Alumni Award; Inducted NDSU Bison Hall of Fame, 1977

College
Students &
Faculty!
**SUNDAY
IS YOUR
DAY AT
BONANZA**
**40¢
OFF**

Regular Price

- T-BONE
- NEW YOURK CUT
- TOP SIRLOIN
- 10 OZ. RIBEYE
- STEAK & LOBSTER
- LOBSTER DINNER

This offer for students and faculty only. (I.D.'s needed.) Complete dinners with char-grilled steak, baked potato, texas toast and all-you-can-eat salad bar.

Come as you are!

No tipping!

BONANZA
SIRLOIN
PIT

Bison men top Dragons in dual outdoor meet

by Trina Eitland

The Bison topped MSU in a men's outdoor dual track meet with a score of 79-75 last Tuesday here at SU.

MSU took a total of 12 out of 18 first places in the events but SU had enough depth in the over all competition to overtake the Dragons.

MSU's Cal Baker helped the Dragons by capturing two firsts. Baker jumped 44½ meters in the triple jump and pounded out a time of 11 seconds in the 100 meter run. Baker also took second in the 200 meter run and fourth in the long jump.

SU took the first three places in the 5000 meter run. Curt Bacon ran 15:13.0 seconds for first. Teammates Jed Krieg and Mike Bollmann

took second and third respectively. Krieg ran 15:18.0 and Bollmann followed with a 15:19.7 clocking.

In the 110 high hurdles SU's Tom Skaar ran to the time of :15.0 followed by teammate Phil Kraemer with :15.5 to take first and second respectively.

Guy Krieg helped the Bison gain points by taking the 3000 steeplechase. He ran the chase in 10:08.2. SU's Curt Bacon took second in the event with 10:08.4.

The Bison took the 400 relay away from MSU with a time of :43.1 compared to MSU's :43.2. Kenn Ellett took the shot for the herd when he threw for a distance of 48-2 ¾ meters.

SU will be traveling to SDSU April 16-17 to participate in the SDSU Decathlon and a dual meet on the 18th with SDSU.

SU Rugby club results

by Mike Jones

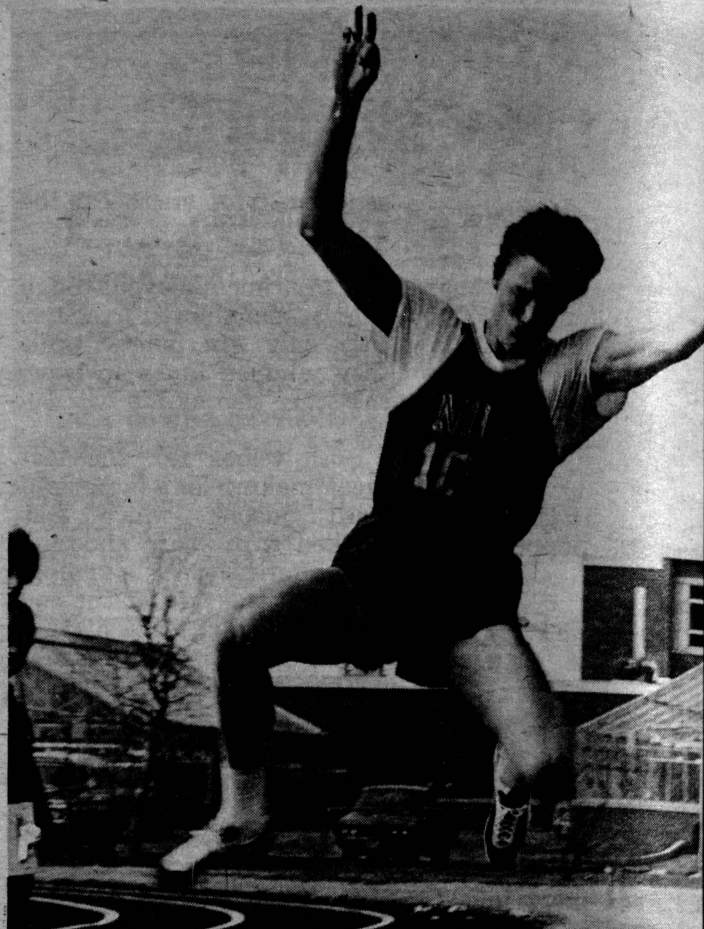
The SU Rugby Club competed against two teams last weekend and came away with a win and a loss.

On Saturday they took on Southwest State, Marshall, Minn., and lost 18-7. Southwest State scored all its points in the first half but was held scoreless in the second half while SU took its turn at putting points on the board.

Tim Podein scored three points on a penalty kick for SU. A player from Southwest State scored the other four points for SU as they were short a player and Southwest State gave them a player to fill out the team.

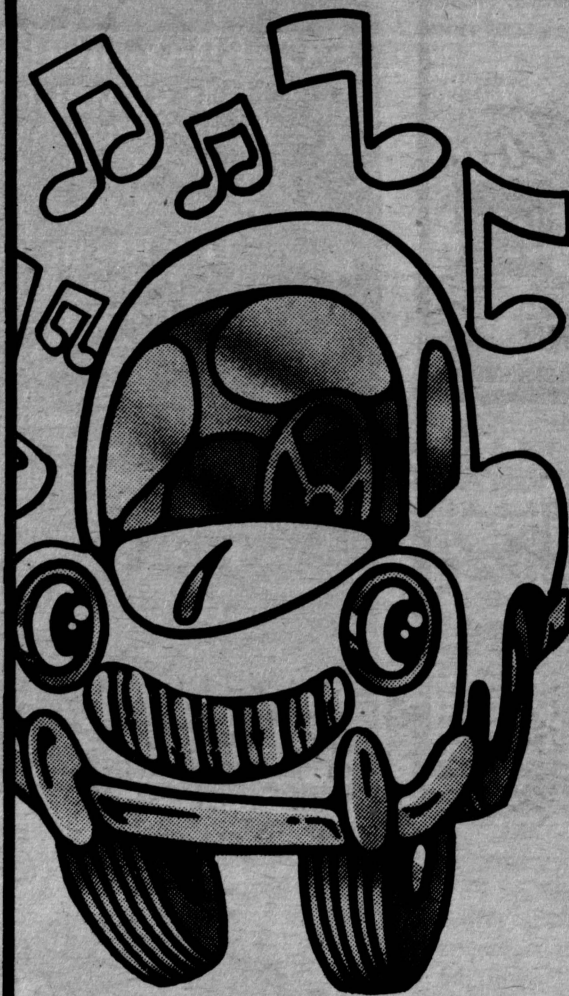
The Bison played Mankato State on Sunday and came away with a 15-3 victory. Scoring for SU were Curtis Nordheim, three points on a penalty kick and four points on a try and Bob Jesse four points on a try. Podein converted both points after attempts for four points.

The Rugby Club plays two games this weekend and both are on the road. Saturday the club takes on St. Thomas in St. Paul and on Sunday against the U of M—Duluth.



Long Jumper John Holt reaches out for the sand in the landing pit. (Photo by Mighty)

Shift into car stereo!



Tune up your car with special deals from TEAM Electronics.

Is your car making a funny noise? And is the funny noise the radio? Wouldn't it be great if the system in your car sound as good as the one you have at home. Well, with a new car stereo system from TEAM Electronics, you can get terrific sound at a terrific price. From AM/FM radios, cassette decks and 8-track players to equalizers and speakers. TEAM has it at special prices. So shift into car stereo at TEAM Electronics.

Ask about our auto audio installation service, too!



TEAM[®]
ELECTRONICS
WEST ACRES

STORE HOURS M—F 10-9:30 SAT 9:30-6
PHONE 282-4562

TEAM serves you in over 100 locations. Stop in at the one nearest you. Prices and availability may vary by location/©1978 TEAM Central, Inc.

Cinema 70
So. Hwy. 81
237-0022

WALTER MATHAU
"CASEY'S SHADOW"
Eve. 7:00 & 9:15
Sunday Mat. 2:00 PG

Cinema I
West Acres Center
282-2626

A LEGEND OF EVIL
"CLAWS"
EVE. 7:00 & 9:00
SAT. 1:00 & 3:00
SUNDAY 1:00 - 3:00 - 5:00 PG

Cinema II
West Acres Center
282-2626

ACADEMY AWARD PERFORMANCE
RICHARD DREYFUS
"THE GOODBYE GIRL"
Eve. 7:00 & 9:20
Saturday Mat. 2:15
Sunday Mat. 1:00 & 3:00 PG

Gateway
302 Main Ave.
293-1430

HELD OVER
"KENTUCKY FRIED MOVIE"
EVENING 7:15-9:15
RATED R