## PECTRUM

## tudents can receive free egal answers and advice

 did you have one too er nisht and were cited home for DWI? Do you al questions at all?rney Paul Legler may be
part of the Student Adam, which was started past SU student body ke Vipond.
1 provide up to one-half legal advice to all SU o are in need of legal. ompensated for his serlent government.
e arrangement with worked out, Legal f North Dakota helped h their legal concerns, lso free of charge. Legler first become inke (Vipond) first asked as the student governying to find an attorney handle students coner said.
to Legler, several area ere consulted by Vipond ble interest in the pro-
the most common constudents approach him to be landlord-tenant d driving while intox-

## ly, I talk to the student

 m what their legal rights said. "If it's a criminal
## nan's best friend, too...



Joreen Vining and Kilier, a springer spaniel pup, share a special moment on the front heta Chi fraternity.

How to grow sidewalks...


Persons using sidewalks on campus must be wary of water sprinklers. Walkways seem to always be in the downfall.

College courses are offered on television in F -M viewing area

By Nita Morlock
College-level television courses provide a good opportunity for peoole who cannot attend regular classes to earn college crédit, according to Richard Chenoweth, associate director of Continuing Studies.

Two such courses began presentation Saturday on Prairie Public Television, Channel 13.
"Increasing Children's Motivation to Read and Write" will be aired from 9 to 10 a.m. every Saturday through Oct. 30. It is a three-credit course designed specifically for teachers.
"Making It Count-Introduction to Computers" will be aired from 11 a.m. to noon every Saturday through
T.V. To Pega 3

## Pros and cons of gambling are discussed at Brown Bag Seminar

By Blair B. Thareson The Rev. David F. Knecht, a Methodist minister, is chairman of a group. of North Dakotans, Citizens to Limit Gámbling. He spoke at a Brown Bag Seminar on the SU campus giving his group's objectives and answering questions on the gaming issue.
The group has proposed an amendment to the state constitution which would limit charitable gambling in North Dakota to bingo games and raffles.
This proposal has been placed on the Nov. 2 general election ballot as "Measure Number 6." The proposal would make games such as blackjack, pull tabs and tip jars illegal in the state.
Knecht made reference to the drive in the 1970s to make games of chance, such as bingo or raffles, legal in establishments which were already operating the games illegally.

He contends the voters in North Dakota did not want blackjack or the other games when they voted on the isue in 1976.
However, he notes that increased pressure on the legislature forced them to include such games in the amendment in 1980.
Knecht pointed out that one of the sponsors to the gambling bill, Rep. Pat Comny, R-Bismarck, has expressed chagrin after seeing the proliferation of gaming in the state.
Knecht said he is not a cruseder, but wrote to N.D. Attorney General Robert Wefald to express human concerns about gambling.
Shortly after, "The Wall Street Journal" and ABC News contacted him to get a statement in opposition to gambling.
After these statements appeared in the media, North Dakota citizens began contacting him to express their
own concerns, such as formerly clean restaurants and bars becoming noisy and dirty, due to the presence of gambling.
The first meeting of Citizens to Limit Gambling occurred on June 7, 1982. It was then the group decided to combat the gambling issue in the state.

What the organization intends to do, according to Knecht, is change the words in the present amendment from "games of chance" to "bingo games and raffles.

Although he admits the group is opposed to any form of gambling, Knecht feels that this is what the state was actually voting for in 1976 and that is what should properly be placed in the constitution.
Knecht also feels "gambling is an addiction. A state or country that feels it can 'get something for nothing is treading on thin ice."
Many of the questions put to Knecht dealt with the church's stanc' on the issue. He stated this grou was not of the church, but he fei that many were selling their souls make a dollar.

When asked if he had trie charitable gambling, he said no, bu he knew the temptation from his Navy days.

He also felt people who had to experience something to tell if it was good or bad were "on a rocky road through life."

The question which got the most response from the audience, however. had to do with the morality of putting an estimated 4,500 persons out of work shouldthe issue pass in November.

Knecht answered this question by saying it is difficult to talk of morality when a dollar tag is attached and questioned whether it is more Gamble To Page 8

## Scholarships are available from many sourd

## By Tammy Rowan

Brains and brawn aren't necessarily the ticket for obtaining a scholarship.
Dr. Jay Leitch, assistant professor of agricultural economics, said students don't have to be athletes or have a 4.0 GPA to receive a scholarship.
In Leitch's department, scholarship recipients are chosen by a committee using a point-based system.
Interested students fill out applications which include school activities, organizations, honors and awards and personal information.
A short paper must also be included which states the student's goals, background and interest in the scholarship.'
The scholarship committee reviews the applications, giving each a score. Financial need is also figured in on the final decision.
In the future, financial aid forms may be used to determine need.
Wayne Tesmer, director of student financial aids, said with the data-based system, lists of those needing assistance could be providөd.
"Each college has a way to do its own thing of selecting scholarship recipients," Tesmer sajd. "To categorize them as to how they're awarded would be a pretty difficult job."
Scholarships generally affect the amount of financial aid a student will receive. Because financial aid is dealing with federal funds, the amount given cannot exceed estimated need.
Tesmer said when a scholarship is received by a student eligible for financial aid, the aid is cut in the self-help portion. This could mean
cutting work-study or a loan.
Scholarship money is received from many sources. Many students receive scholarships from nonuniversity sources and the check comes to the financial aid office which disburses the money.
"I have no idea how those students went about getting the scholarships," Tesmer said.
Memorials from former students and teachers are often the beginning of a scholarship.
Alumni also contribute large amounts in the form of memorials to the dean of the college in which they were enrolled. When a dean dies, the college usually contacts the alumni for contributions.

If a donation of a sizable amount is given to the University for a scholarship fund, it goes to the SU Development Association. The association invests funds and the earnings plus the principal is used to keep the seholarship going.

Many scholarships are started by industry. Wanting to assist students going into their areas is a main reason industries make donations.

Leitch said a scholarship can be good advertising and public relations.
"A sizable donation can also help a company president to sleep well," he said.

Tesmer said the most scholarship money is available to students in the science areas such as pharmacy, agriculture and engineering.
"Humanities and social sciences are out on the fringes."

Each year Tesmer is asked by many people why so much goes for athletic scholarships and not for academic scholarships.
If any of the colleges or depart-


 $\mathbf{R}$ misvinctes
 FR1-7:30:9:30-11:30
SAT-1-3,7:30-9:30-1 SAT-1-1,7:30-9.30-1
SUN $-1-3,7: 30-9: 30$ 1:30 APAMMUNT PCIIRF MON-THURS
ments worked as hard as the athletic deparment does, they would get them, too, he said.
Tesmer said it is easier for the athletic department to go out into the community and get money than it is for other departments, because of their visibility. Sports is a part of the university that involves the community, too.

Some departments take the initiative and can be very successful in getting scholarships.

Scholarships make up a relatively small part of the total financial-aid dollars going to the students. In the
-81 academic yea students received financial compares to only 600 receiving scholarships.

Financial aid awards to totaled $\$ 12$ million last yeat only $\$ 200,000$ was in the scholarships. Tesmer said t a sizable amount for the sine Even though the scholars cess may be cumbersome, said a scholarship has nen unawarded. Worthy s always receive the scho available.

## Legal fion paser 1 ?

Clerk's Office in the Cass County Courthouse and have a date and time set for your case to be heard.

Then serve the papers on the person you are suing either by certified mail, personal delivery by an disinterested party or service by the sheriff, the spokesperson said.

Serving the papers is the most expensive as the sheriff's department is compensated for mileage, a service fee and other costs at your expense.

The spokesperson sugges mailing is the cheapest wap return receipt must be requis prove the person you an received the papers.
At present, the maximum in Cass County a person may in small claims court is $\$ 1,0$ If you are having legal pro Legler's services may be answer. His office is located 23rd St. S., Fargo. For an ap ment, call 293-8701.


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stondara 5 -speed Consider this: Racy lines. Reclining velour front buckets. Split fold-down seat backs in the rear. Rich carpet. Tachometer. Even the option of a sun roof.
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Use astimated MPG for compari Use estrmated MPG for compar
son. Your milieage may yiffer
depending on siend depending on speed, frip iength
ond weother Your high ond weather. Your hightw
will probody be less. DATSUN , F-M AUTO MART 3151 MAIN, FARGO, N.D. 237-3352
two-credit course emputer applications. sairab hases cost $\$ 26$ per credit Thess SU students wishing to enroll ust pay this fee as well as their gular tuition. Those who enroll must also purase books and other course aterials, which are available at the Irsity Mart. Students take essay exams in their mes and return them upon comple-

## There is

 - 40 corrects these exams so lecturars instructors hired are Peonleyrers at SU.Peupie why take television courses ten live too far away to attend asses tegularly, are handicapped have job About 75 toe bein women. The largest age oute id 30 to 40 years old. Most udents are married.
"We're also trying to reach some ople who might be afraid of colge," Chenoweth said.
"They're afraid of the youth ghetor they don't know whether they in handle it in the class. This offers in the class. This offers atening situation."
percent of the sfudents ken television courses go afterwards. They earn me grades while attenas they do while taking n courses.
pletion ratio for the lurses is very high. Chenoweth

AOR FणПलझ
4015


More fun than any fall-season premiere, it's education with a video twist. Even though class is on the tube, you still have to buy the book from the bookstore.

Photoililusiration by Eric Hylden
estimated it to be 95 percent or higher. This is much better than correspondence, which has a completion ratio of around 50 percent.
Television and correspondence courses are similar in that there is no teacher to meet with reguiarly. But television courses have the ad-
vantage of a program to watch every week. which serves as a pacer.
"Our goal is not to come on campus and pick up students," Chenoweth said.
"Our target audience is really the people who cannot come to regular classes.

## OUTPOST OF THE EIGHTIES

The intercontinental ballistic missile network represents an important segment of our defense. Because of the rapid response required in the age of ad' anced technology, the men and women who command missile complexes must be responsible, reliable, and intelligent.
Atr Force ROTC can help YOU prepare for this challenging position of responsibility. As a member of AFROTC you can seek two, three, and four year scholarships. You'll recelve $\$ 100$ per month to help pay expenses plus welll pay for tuition, books, lab and incidental fees. If you meet the high standards required for missile duty you may also work on a Master's degree in one of the special graduate education programs with the Atr Force paying all or most of your expenses.'
Find out more about Air Force ROTC and the missile program. Contact: Capt. Tim Keating at the Oid Field House, by calling 237-7371.

Very few SU students enroll in these courses because they have to pay additional amounts. The cost is not covered in the flat tuition fee.
If students do take television courses, the classes are recorded on their transcripts in the same manner as other classes. The individual departments determine how these courses count toward a student's degree requirements.
"We have many, many people out there watching the programs even if they don't take them for credit." Chenoweth said.
Some people don't care about earning college credit but are still interested in the subject matter. They may even buy the book and do all of the work to maximize learning.



## \#EDITORIAL

Already the complaints fill the halls.
"So few students turn out to vote for student government elections. There must be a high level of apathy on campus."

This may not be the problem. A lackadaisical student government may be the reason for apathy.

Student government has removed itself from the limelight and students probably could care less who fills
the empty chairs.
Over the past few years student government has tried to participate in meaningful endeavors of student interest.
Whenever an increase in tuition was tossed at students, student government was there.

But what did it ever amount to? Not much, just elected voices of students spouting complaints on our behalf.

While it is involved with some important causes, really important ones are glossed over.
Students notice nothing is really accomplished by student government which affects their day-to-day lives so they skip the ballot boxes when voting comes around.
Let's not blame this on the current fillers of the chairs as their chance to change this began this year.
But if student government doesn't
move a little closer students want it to be, will be as low as ever n
Maybe the problem government members a to ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{SU}$ administration especially in a legislative
We must remind them them and for what purpo ing to serve our needs an of the administration, if

## \#LETTERS

## ENo. 1

As most of you know, 1982 will be an interesting year for politicial elections in North Dakota and the nation as a whole.

North Dakota has only one member in the U.S. House of Representatives. That lone member is Congressman Byron Dorgan.

He was elected to the 97th Congress Nov. 4, 1980, and was the only democrat in the nation to wrest an open seat from a republican.

Since taking office Congressmen Dorgan has gained national recognition. His congressional colleagues thought highly enough of him to elect him president of the new democrats in Congress.
"The New York Times" singled him out "as one in Congress who is leading the fight for the family farmer."
He is also the only congressman to have sought out and received three, instead of the normal two, major committee assignments.
An area of particular concern for Congressman Dorgan is student financial aid.
When President Ronald Reagan proposed financial aid cuts, Dorgan held student meetings on college campuses across the state to listen to the views of students and to take their thoughts and ideas back to Washington and the House Education Committee.
He fought against the cuts by supporting a congressional resolution to maintain graduate student eligibility for federally-guaranteed student loans and he co-sponsored a bill to extend the cutoff date for determining eligibility for social security education benefits.
All of this emphasizes the point the Congressman Dorgan works for you and in the best interest of North Dakota.

This is evidenced by the fact that a 1982 N.D. newspaper poll gave Dorgan the highest job-performance rating of any of the state's elected officials.
I would like to urge the students of SU to show their appreciation for the congressman's hard work by getting out and supporting him in the November general election.

Ed Braaten

## No. 2

The recent railroad engineers' strike involved about $\mathbf{2 6 , 0 0 0}$ engineers nationwide.
They were striking for force railroads to allow them to strike during their 39 -month contract.
Why did they strike when they were offered 11 percent in pay in-
costs.
creases above and beyond cost-ofliving increases?
They knew and were warned of the devastating effect of the strike on the entire nation.

Cost estimates to the American economy ran as high as $\$ 1$ billion per day due to layoffs, production stoppage and alternative transportation

How can so few people be so selfcentered that they think nothing of delivering a devastating blow to over 200 million innocent Americans who would pay that $\$ 1$ billion tab through job losses and higher prices passed on to the consumer?

You would think they would be grateful to have such high-paying jobs with generous benefits.
In North Dakota the impact of a prolonged railroad engineers' strike would be even worse since the bulk of our state economy is based on agriculture.
It would deal a crushing blow to many farmers and elevator operators as well as many other agriculture-related and manufacturing businesses.

*for Tuesday's crossword

## SPECTRUM: <br> "What a shopper. What's with all the ads this year?" <br> We're wondering what you think of your student paper. Since we spenc about $\$ 80,000$ per year on it, of which slightly more than $\$ 11,000$ comes from students, we want your comments and suggestions about what we're doing that you like and what you think we need to do better. Send all mailings to Une editor, "Spectrum," Memorial Be sure to indicate whether or not you want your letter to be printed.



Most N.D. citizens, except the engineers, would probably agree that the strike is not in N.D.'s best interests.

What's really strange is that the man who says he represents our best interests, namely Quentin Burdick, agrees with the railroad engineers.
He consistantly supports the demands of the railroad engineers' union and over five dozen other unions.

This year from railroad employees' unions alone, Burdick has accepted nearly $\$ 8,000$ in campaign contributions, according to Federal Election Commission records.
parently convinced Burdick to support the views of a very small handful of people instead of the 650,000 North Dakotans he is supposed to represent.
The vast majority of North Dakotans do not support unions especially the strong-arm tactics and violence that many across the nation are known for.
This has been shown by public support for right-to-work laws and
weak union clout in the Some of the most ea destructive and violent supported by Burdick.

Some of these union have beaten and threatem who crossed picket lines.
These same unions tributed over $\$ 260,000$ paign, according to FEC, Is that the kind of insal that we want in Washing How can a man represe half his campaign is unions that most North $D_{8}$ pose?

Why doesn't Burdich president of one of the which paid him all that ma
Then, he would truly be ting the right people

Cbris K

## SPECTRU

The Spectrum is a student-n newspaper published Tuesdap Fridays at Fargo, N.D., during year except holidays, vacation examination periods.

Opinions expressed are not those of university administral or student body.

The Spectrum weicomes lettle editor. Those intended for pub must be typewritten, double-sp no longer than two pages. W right to edit all letters.

Letters must be signed. will not be published under an circumstances. With your lette include your SU affitiation and number at which you can be

Spectrum editorial and busin are located on the second flo side of the Memorial Union. T office number is 237-8929. be reached at 237-8629; edito 237-7.414; business manager, and advertising manager, 237
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Secood clean malling: Pub. No. 510000 .?


## Mark Strand is name to look for when it comes to photography

## By Coreen Stevick

The Chinese said it best. A picture a worth 0,000 words. For SU's Mark Strand, a picture is worth pach more.
Strand published a book last spr Ing which is being used in the SU Inroduction to Photography class.
According to Jerry Richarson birector of Communications, Strand a on a one and one-half year sabbatical leave to pursue a master of isual arts degree at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology at Cambridge, Mass. Strand's book is in its first quarter of use at SU and is not being used plaewhere at present.
"Mark is taking it around to publishers while he is near Boston in nines of having it used at other col eges," Richardson said.
The hook was done under a faculty development grant last year. Most of the photography work was done Strand and several of his frionds About five years ago, Strand recelved a humanities grant to do "The Dakta Photography Documentary Prolect.'
Strand and several students and voung photographers took picture in nearly every town in North

Dakota to record history at that moment.
"Strand shot thousands of frames (of film) for that project," Richardson commented.
Strand has taught Communications 241 for about 10 years.
"A lot of people teach on a purely mechanical basis, but you need to see things in an interesting way, while still understanding the mechanics," Richardson said. "Mark introduces his students to this early. It's a very popular class."
Strand's biggest project to date is a photo history of SU. When completed, it will be about 200 pages and contain nearly 600 photographs, according to Richardson.
It is being underwritten by the Alumni Association and is due to be puboished about a year from this fall.
"Mark spent nearly all summer working on it," Richardson added.
Strand, a Concordia graduate, had " a heavy interest in art and art history, so he uses emhasis on that in in his work," said Richardson.

The next time you look at an SU publication, check the picture credits. Chances are theu will belons to Mark Strand, photographer.

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## OCT. 8, 8 P.M. NDSU NEW FIELDHOUSE

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## Spectrum Opinion Poll

If you were given the chance to decide the cost of your own tuition next quarter, what do you think would be a fair charge and why?

Anawers complied by Bruce Bartholomew and photoe by John Coler.

"I believe \$244 is reasonable when compared with other colleges. SU offers as much as some of the larger schools and yet tuition costs are quite inexpensive.

Cara Moen, pharmacy, West Fargo
"I wouldn't raise the cost any. I live in Minnesota and getting reciprocity made it cheaper for me to attend but $\$ 244$ times three times a year is still kind of tough."

Tim Trautman, construction management, Moorhead

"I think the services we get with our tuition money are adequate but since the cost of living keeps going up, I think an increase is due. Prices are generally going up all over and we should feel it in tuition in a few years."

Dawn Jacobs,
speech pathology/audiology,
Glenwood, Minn.
"I think $\$ 100$ would be nice as it's not only a nice round figure but I could probably afford it as I'm really feeling the pinch of not having enough money.'

Mary Larson, dietetics,
Cooperstown, N.D

"I am an out-of-state student and I pay $\$ 500$ so I think what an in-state student pays is fair.'

Steve Langlie
EEE,
Minneapolis
"I feel the price is fair now. I am from Minnesota and it's cheaper for me to go to SU than to go to the University of Minnesota."


## Proper dating courtesies are appreciated by most SU male and female students

By Karen Anderson
Mom probably told you some proper dating tips, such as don't go out with people who wear leather pants, always brush your teeth and keep one foot on the floor.
But, yes, there's more.
Several male and female SU students from freshmen to seniors were asked their opinions on today's dating practices. Names have been omitted to protect the innocent.

Who asks for the date?
Although students said either way is acceptable, most agreed the guy usually asks for the first date.
"Normally, even in today's free society, it would be a little strange if a girl asks," a male student said.
As for who should pay on the first date, students of both sexes said the asker should pay for the askee.

Females said they should offer to pay after the first few dates. The couple should also have some advance agreement on that question.
One male SU junior clarified the issue by saying, "Split it, we'll all go out and have a good time.
Who decides where to go on the date?
Again, students said the asker, usually the guy, suggests somewhere or something to the askee. Assuming a female in this case, she can agree or suggest an alternative.
"A girl can hint around, but let the guy ask," a female junior said.

Students listed traditional ac tivities for dates as movies, bars, concerts and parties-the usual college weekend entertainment.
Interviewees of both sexes didn't like the idea of just meeting their date somewhere.
"It's less personal and you have the feeling of being set up," according to one student.
Female students said they preferred to have known their date anywhere from a week to three months before their first date.
"I don't go out with just anybody," a female junior noted.
A male student said, "You should at least know her name, but there's ways of getting around that, too."
How far do you go on a first date?
We're not talking odometer mileage.

## Alum

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## as:

That's a loaded question."
"A peck on the cheek."
"It depends on how drunk I am."
A senior guy said how far you go depends on "how involved you expect the relationship to be."
According to a female sophomore, "It shows the guy respects you if he doesn't try too much on the first date.
Another male advised, "Keep it relatively cordial and take it easy on the first date. After that, it's fair game."

Femsles were asked if they appreciate male courtesies such as opening doors, driving and paying. Almost all said yes.
Only one female said, "Absolutely not. It makes me feel inferior.

Male students said they like carry-
ing out such courtesies
"That's the way I was brought up," one male explained.
Another said he always does these polite things because, "I'm not a total jerk."



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## Next time you reach for beer, try wine instead

By Kathryn Hinds
Wine, he nectar of the gods, could also be an occasional ouhatitute for your favorite liquid refreshment. A cold beer tastes great under a wide variety of circumstances, but do you have any idea of what you may be missing? Paul Kalin, a local wine enthusiast ployed at Polar Package eed to share some of his on the subject.
a member of the Valley ing Society, an organizareets regularly to rate and arious wines.
meeting, six wines are apThey are tasted blind, hey are placed in paper the labels are hidden, ces them identifiable only
es are sampled one at a ach member evaluates the rding to four criteria: content
wine thick or thin? wine heavy or tart? ike it or dislike it? up then compiles all the form a general consensus ticular wine.
roceeding to the next botand crackers are served clear the palate. Accorlin, if this were not done, es would begin to taste the
s full of books have been out wines, but the basics at-basic.
are two main categories of aid Kalin, "the jug wines fornia and the varietal
es are for everyday use. packaged in large quand are therefore more


## EVENING IN FRANCE

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d a dramatic night for aith champagne and st in bed at the fantastic Sofitel, in Minneapolis. rchase of ${ }^{5} 699^{00}$ or more xclusively Diamonds will you for this most anjoyable event.

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argo - Minneapolis Mankato - Austin

The three-liter bottles currently sold are gradually being replaced by four-liter boxes. These boxes have the advantage of weighing less than the bottles and are less expensive to ship from California.

The boxes are also filled under pressure, so that no air gets in to spoil the wine. Kalin says, "Air is the enemy of wine.'
Vinegar bacteria are air-borne and are to be avoided if at all possible because they ruin the flavor of the wine.

It also makes good sense, then, to plan ahead before purchasing or opening a bottle of wine. Only open as much as you intend to use to ensure the highest quality taste.

The jug wines are divided into four general sub-classes:

1) Chablis
2)Rhine, which are white wines
3)Rose
4)Burgundy.

The varietal wine is for more special occasions. These wines are often imported from France, but California brands are also popular.

Varietal wines are sold in smaller quantities and are more expensive than the jug wines. These are classified according to the type of grape from which they are made. This is often referred to as the "berry."
Varietal wines are also divided into four general sub-classes:

1) Chenin Blanc is a white wine with a soft, not too dry taste. This berry is very popular, because of its appealing taste.
2)Chardonnay is another white wine, drier than the Chenin Blanc. It is usually more expensive because the vine from which the grapes are harvested is "shy-bearing," meaning that fewer grapes are available to produce this wine.
2) Pinot Noir is a dry red wine, which is also made from grapes of a shy-bearing vine.
4)Cabarnet Sauvignon is another dry red wine made of grapes from the Bordeau region.
"Approximately 90 percent of the wines in this area are dinner wines, while the other 10 percent are sipping wines," according to Kalin.


There is something peculiar about this photo. You'll receive absolutely nothing, but just for fun send your entries to us.

A good example of a sipping wine is Lambrusco. It is bubbly and probably the one most people start on."

It is crucial to serve dinner wines as they are intended. "For example," says Kalin, "Bordeau tastes terrible alone, but is superb with a good roast."
This brings up the question of what kind of wine to serve with what kind of meal.
"The general rule," said Kalin, "is to serve white with white, as in fish or fowl; red with red, as in roast; and rose with anything."
Another bit of advice from Kalin concerns the serving temperature of wines.
White wine and rose should be chilled, but not ice-cold, while red wines should be a litle below room
temperature, about $60^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.
Red wines and some white wines should also be uncorked a short time prior to serving. this allows the oxygen in the air to rejuvenate the flavor of the wine. It brings back the taste of the grape.
"Anything corked up for a long time would tend to taste a little stale," says Kalin.
Next time you are planning a special meal or another social event, think about serving wine. Experiment with the different kinds to determine your particular tastes. Don't be surprised if your opinions change.

A seemingly proven fact, according to Kalin, is the longer you drink wine, the drier your taste becomes.

Representative
MATCHIE
FOR State Senator

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Gamble
important to have your beliefs or a job.
Many of those attending, who when questioned afterwards said they were involved with gaming in the state, mumbled or stated clearly, the word 'jobs.'

When questioned after the seminar, the people involved with the games of chance said they felt the amendment would not pass and

that most North Dakotans could see through Knecht and his group.
They felt that gaming was a way for the people of this state and visitors to have a good time and no one was there to make a fortune with the $\$ 2$ limit at the tables.

One dealer felt it would be stupid for the state to "jump off the roller coaster now that it's rolling, and hit the ground."

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## Tweeds and plaids are in for fall '82



The autumn of ' 82 is a fashion season for leathers and British in fluence, flannels and tweeds, plaids you double and patterns you can mix, earthtone colors and black with white.

The English gentleman's look is a big fashion look for men and women alike. This British style in men's at tire might include a tweed jacket over a high-collared shirt and an argyle vest with corduroy or flannel pants.

This fashion, which walks right out of the movie, "Chariots of Fire" and "Brideshead Revisited," would be complete with a pair of topsider or deck-style shoes.

Helen Lunde, assistant professor in the textiles and clothing department at SU, describes this look as a casual one which works well for the college student this fall.
The women's version of this country-fresh style includes the wool pleated skirt with a wing-collared blouse and a soft silk tie. A hand-knit vest in argyle design will add a touch of warmth and softness.

The essential piece for this look if the jacket of nubby tweed in the new three-quarter length

The silhouette for this and almost every garment for women is an inverted triangle, broad at the shoulder and narrow at the hips.

The designers' versions of these outfits are probably out of the price range of most college students. A more economical way to put together this British Isle look would be to start looking in a vintage clothing store or in an old attic for a man's tailored jacket from the 1950s.
"The student outlook on fashion has not been affected a great deal by the tighter economy," Lunde said. "Students probably do less shopping and choose clothing more carefully, but the interest in fashion is still here."

Ways to update your wardrobe without spending a lot of money would be to invest in accessories. Lunde said changing your belt,
necktie, shoes or jewelry is an easy way to liven up an old outfit.

Softer, larger neckties are in Shawl-type lace collars and decorative pin brooches are shown in fashion magazines, as are hammered metal cuff bracelets, tailored leather belts and pump shoes with tapered heels.

Boots are another strong way to rev up your wardrobe. The medium height heel replaces the flat, midcalf length boot of last season.

Lunde explained that the fulllength boot with the higher heel is a more becoming style to most women as it visually elongates the leg.

The newest way to wear leather is in the jean style or the neatly cut miniskirt accented by woolen log warmers.

The short straight skirt and oversized sweathers and sweatshirts are flashy fads introduced this fall.

In contrast to the mini is the long flared skirt topped by a short, puffsleeved jacket. This style is not high fashion, Lunds said, but is still here because it is flattering to many figure types. It is easier to weat than the straight tight skirt and more comfortable.

For a night out on the town, the polish and glamour of the tuxedo look is especially appropriate.

The garments of the tuxedo look, sometimes called the smoking jacket look, are entirely black and white, starting with black slacks and a black waist-length jacket worn over a white tucked and rounded yoke blouse and a black bow tie.

On a more casual level, sportswear is becoming more popular for campus and classroom settings. Warm-up suits made of cotton, nylon, polyester and Gore-Tex are all part of the fitness craze and range in price from $\$ 10$ to $\$ 180$. Popular colors in sportswear are gray and maroon.

Whether or not the garment is long or short, leather or lace ccasual or dressy, the best way to wear this fall's fashions is in a spirit of fun.

TOP; Kim Eide models a quilted down jacket during the fall fashion show at the Eagies Club Tuesday.
LEFT: Eide is ready for fall in this hand-knit wool sweater.
BELOW: All eyes were upon Margaret Fitzgerald as she modeled this navy-blue suit, a very traditional classic look

Photos by
Eric Hylden
and J.C. Coler


## - CLIPS

Student Senate
The first full senate meeting will be at 5 p.m. Sunday in Meinecke Lounge of the Union. All academic and newly elected residential senators must attend.
Binon Promenaders
A square dance for beginners will be at 7 p.m. Sunday on the Old Field House stage.

## Newman Cente:

A relicious issues update will be at $10: 15^{\prime}$ a.m. Sunday in the director's room. The topic will be "Faith in Search.
FCA
A rollerskating party starts at 9 p.m. Sunday. Meet a ${ }^{\text {s }}$ 8:15 p.m. for a ride to the activity and remember to bring \$2.25.

Student Nursing Association:
Pro-nursing and nursing students should attend a meeting at $3: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Monday in Sudro 126. A social gettogether will follow.

## Equitation Club

The club will meet at 7:30 p.m. Monday in Sheppard Arena. Mike Lund will demonstrate starting a horse under a saddle.

## Rho Lambda

A meeting discussing the year's upcoming events will be at 8:30 p.m. Monday in the Forum Room of the Union.

## AUSA

Homecoming and the blood drive will be the topics at a meeting at $6: 30$ p.m. Tuesday in Old Field House 201-E.

## Soccer Club

A soccer practice will be held at 5:30 p.m. Tuesday on the soccer field soúth of the New Field House. Dress warm.
Agronomy and Soil Science
An organizatinnal meeting will be at 7:30 p.m. Tuesday in Walster 221

Trap and Skeet Club
A meeting is being held at 7:30 p.m. Thursday in the Forum Room of the Union. All persons, male or female, novice or pro. are invited.

## Biblical Research

All persons interested in learning basic keys and principles to help understand the Bible more clearly are invited to attend a meeting at 8 p.m. Thursday in the Crest Room of the Union.


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IL ORDERS: Praise Ministries, P. O. Box 91148, Mobile, AL 36691 (Enclose $\$ 1.00$ per order for Postage/Handling)
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Anyone inferested in helping to orgarize the 1983 SU Dance Marathon for mold please come to Crest Hat of 630 Oct 6 ( d (a) 235 6110.

Hove you chosen a fashion career? Stan getting expedience now while eoming that voluable diploma. For an interview call Bor nie at 235-3681 after 5 pm.

SU BISON STAMPEDE ROdeo, Oct. 13. West Fargo Farrorounds.
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> West Faroo Faingrounds is SU BISON STAMPEDE RODEO Oct. 1-3

COME ON HONE . . . The nome has been changed but the spirt remoinsl blue Koy proudly presents the 1982 Homecoming Show on Fih, Oct. 15. Watch next week for procram line-up and ticket info. COME ON HOMEI
DAD, Mme. Pepper can't w-a +1 to meet youl She llkes canots and apples. .... Brownives Congratulations to the new Kappa Delta pledges-Jactde Buhr, Joarn Doll, Jill Feske, Kristen Knudson, May Larson, Barto Mcerice, Diane Pleffer, Lynette Reinhardt, Judy Romsacs, Rafa Doering, Lisa Tum- we bove youl

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## \#From The Press Box

By Kevin Christ Remember back at the beginning of the football season when everyone and his dog thought that UND would be the toughest team in the conference?

Well, just to keep you up to date, the Sioux are currently tied with Morningside for the bottom of the conference and haven't won a conference game yet.

True, UND has played some pretty stiff competition, but who would have believed the Sioux would ever be tied with Morningside in the conference standings? Not I.

The true test for the Sioux will be tomorrow when UND travels to Moraingside. I'd like to pick the upset and say the Sioux are going to lose, but I can't. UND will walk away a big winner, 28-14.

South Dakota is traveling to Omaha, Neb., to face UNO. USD had the big win last weekend over the Sioux and are tied with UNO with a

1-1 conerence record as UNO defeated Augustana 37-0 last Saturday.
Both teams are coming off big wins and the winner will remain a contender for the conference crown. The loser is all but out so UNO should still be in the hunt for a title after tomorrow's 21-20 victory.

Augustana faces Northern Colorado on the road. Augie is still winless in the conference and UNC is tied with SU for the conference lead.
UNC should have a good practice session tomorrow and will have no problem with the Vikings.
An easy day for Bob Blasi's Bears as well with a $30-7$ victory.
That brings me to the Bison against South Dakota State. The Herd is unbeaten and the Jackrabbits have only lost once against UNC.

South Dakota's warm weather might be a factor, but the Bison will

## SPECTRUM:

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In accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privaćy Act of 1974 and implementing foderal regulations, North Dikota State University has adooted a policy that guarantees the following rights to students attending the university: 7 The right to inspect and review education records meintained in their name by the unlwersty; 2 The right to seek amendment of education records which are ina ccurate or misleading or whic
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c. sex and maritial status
e major fietd of study. Hctuding the college, division, depariment, or program in which the student is enrolled

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2. particioation in offic lally recognized activites and sports i. werrght and height of members of athellc teams
dates of attendance and graduation, and degrees received
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Any student wishing to exercise this sight must intorm the university registrar in writing on or belore Oc1.5, 1982, of the categaries of personally identifiabio inlormation which are not to be designated as directory inlormation with respect to
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win 21-20 in an exciting game.
Last Tuesday's "Spectrum" had a little error in the sports section. A cutline under a picture of Dan Harris had Harris as being the leading rusher in the NCC. Well, I did some heavy research on it and George Ellis' press releases don't lie.
He's the second leading rusher in the conference. My apologies to Dan for accusing him of that, but who knows, if things work out right in Brookings tomorrow, he might be back up there.
The running total on minors caught at football games with booze is seven. The first game didn't count because school wasn't in session.
Two people were arrested for disorderly conduct and we'll try to keep a running total at the "Spec-
trum" for all of you trivia I want to express my co tions to Northwestern in its first college football win Dark Ages.
It looks like things are p with them and it's going to weekend in college footbail the country.
Oh yeah, there should good college games on Sun It's a good thing the Gophens the Metrodome.

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## Football charts are being computerized for later use

By Andrea Brockmeier Behind every successful man is a good woman and behind every successful fotball team is a computer.
Bohind the desk of Earle Solomonson, assigtant coach of the SU Bisor foothall am, you'll find a computer. Computers in athletics are making semficato contributions in assista ing coaches and their teams.
Two years ago, friends of Solomonson's developed a scouting and meruiting program called CHAMPS
Coaching staffs keap track of

every play during a game using codes to record information such as type of play, field position, adjustments and yardage gained or lost.

From these charts the data is transferred onto computer disks. The computer sorts and organizes the information accumulated.
In showing the number of times a play was used or the frequency of a certain field position, the computer helps to expose the tendencies of the opposing coach, enabling a team to better anticipiate and prepare for the opposition's next move during a game.

If it is shown, for example, that the University of South Dakota uses a particular offensive play 30 percent of the time, SU will spend 30
percent of its practice time working on defenses for that play.
Obviously, the Bison aren't the only team with a computer on its side. However, by analyzing its own data and self-scouting, a ball club can become aware of its own tendencies and get an idea of what other teams are expecting of the team.
The TRS80 has several less obvious attributes.
The system is convenient because is is self-contained and eliminates the wait for computer time.
Secondly, the system has safeguards, so it will not process submitted data that won't fit the given range.

Without question, howefer, the most advantageous feature is the time-saving element.


## 

Paid for by NDSU Cotlege Republicans, Sonia Vculek. Pres.

"This allows us more time for the thinking process and game planning rather than manual sorting," Solomonson said.
What used to take six to seven hours on Sunday to set up before and analyze is now done in approximately 50 minutes.
Most major colleges are using comparable programs today. In fact, some of the major schools were look ing at the possibility of using computers 13 years ago.
CHAMPS and the TRS80 will be completing their second year at SU this fall.
Computers are being used in high school sports as well, including many in the Minneapolis area.
Since high schools may not have the finances to support a facility for this specific purpose, students are able to adapt programs to work within their computer's capabilities.
Not only is football benefiting from computer use, but basketball teams use statistic programs fc: similar purposes.
Regardine the future use of computers the aimetico, sotuluons. remarked that a business of constructing vartious programs tes sell to colleges has developed.

## Good meet and easy victory for cross country

By Mike Fischer
The SU men's cross country team continued to show its strength last Saturday as the Bison breezed to an easy victory at the MSU Red and White Invitational held at the Ponderosa golf course in Glyndon, Minn.

The Bison placed five men in the top eight spots to post a low score of 24 points, which is only nine points away from a perfect score of 15 .
MSU was second with 59 points, Valley City State third with 118 and Concordia and Jamestown College tied for fourth with 125. Rounding out the field were UND, Bemidji and NDSSS.

Tom Stambaugh of SU was the top runner in the race with a winning time of $23: 34$. He was followed closely by Nick Gervino who placed third; Phil DuPaul, fifth; Rob Carney, seventh and Paul LeBlanc who finished eighth.
Rick Taplin and Tom Nelson were also an important factor in the race as they finished 12 th and 14 th. respectively.

According to coach Don Larson. there is a rivalry between MSU and SU, so it was very encouraging to run so well at the MSU Invifacional. Overall, Larson was pleased with the team's effort and is looking forward to the team running on some longer courses where he feels the strength of his runners will realiy show up.

The next meet for the Bison will be Oct. 9 at the University of Minnesola in Minneapolis.

Larson feels it will be a good meet because of the excellent competition. It will give the SU runners a chance to compete against sume Division I teams.

On Oct. 16 the Bison will be traveling to Winnipeg to compete at the University of Manitoba.


DOONESBURY


## Bison are hot stuff in NCC; No. 1 with fans <br> By Kevin Christ <br> It's the 69th meeting between the yards a game.

The Bison football team moyed inthe No. 1 ppot in both the North entral Conference and the national CAA Division II rankings this week. The formor No. 1 team, South lest Toras State, has been ispended from the Division II rankgs and from any after-season ayoffs of the national championip. The only stipulation is that it's aly temporary.
Apparently SWTS didn't turn in igibility forms to the NCAA but as jon as it does, it will be reinstated. o. 10 ranked Northeast Missouri is the same situation as SWTS. Until the prms are turned in, the son will romain No. 1 at least until morrow when the Herd travels to rookings, S.D., to face a tough juth Daketa State team.
The Jackrabbits are now third in e conforence after losing to Norern Colorado last weekend. The Bison will have their hands III as Wayne Haensel and his Jacks III be trying to stay alive in the
rback for SDSU is Mike
s second in the conotal offense averaging rence yards a game. He is second only SU's Merl Nellermoe who is sporqg a 186.5 average. The Bison are dominating the conrence in otal yardage from the am hairloint, with a 422 -yard era e second with 320 yards per game.
two teams with SU holding a 33-30-5 margin and the game has been designated as Hobo Day, SDSU's Homecoming, with an estimated 10,000 fans expected at CoughlinAlumni Stadium.
Last season the Bison defeated SDSU 48-24 and the Herd has beaten the Jacks in the last six outings.
The Bison have captured nine of the last 10 games between the two schools.
Last year SDSU finished the year with a 2-4-1 conference record which was only good for a sixth place finish in the NCC.
The Jackrabbits are in good position to improve on last year's finish though, and a loss here would almost destroy hopes for a conference crown.
On the other hand, should SDSU win and Northern Colorado lose this weekend, that would create a fourway tie for first place, barring a tie between Nebraska-Omaha and South Dakota.

Along with leading the conference in total offeense, the Bison are leading the NCC in rushing, averaging 287 yards a game on the ground. UNC is second, 135 yards behind.
But offense isn't the only thing the Bison have been relying on this season.

SU's defensive unit is second in total defense, giving up 231 yards a game. UNO is top defensive team in the conference, allowing only 189 with three apiece.

The Bison are only sixth in pass defense, but the Herd is first in stopping the rum, allowing only 45 yards on the ground each game.
SU's defensive secondary has only four conference game interceptions, but SU already has 12 interceptions on the year with Tom Van Voorhis and Tom Shockman leading the team

SU's strong rushing attack is led by Dan Harris, Jeff Willis and

SU spikers will travel down south to compete against Texas teams

## By Tim Paulus

 This weekend the SU volleyball team puts its 12-3 record on the line in the Angelo State Invitational tournament.The Bison are the only team outside of Texas to compete in the tournament.

Today in pool play, they meet Southwest Texas State at 9 a.m. At 2 p.m. they face off against Texas Women's University, and later this evening, it's Abilene Christian and Texas Lutheran.
Donna Palivec, head coach of the Bison, said Texas Lutheran is the favorite in the pool.
"They (TLU) were second in the nation in Division II last year," she said.
Also in the 10 -team tournament are the host school, Angelo State University; Baylor; Southwest

Nellermoe. Harris is in second place in the conference with an 88.5 game average. Nellermoe and Willis are third and fourth averaging 80.5 and 71 yards a game respectively.
Mark Luedtke is continuing his good kicking season for the Bison. He is 15 for 15 in extra point tries and is 4 for 5 in the field goal department.
The Bison have now won 13 consecutive NCC games, the last four of secutive NCC games, the last four of
the 1980 season, all seven last year the 1980 season, all seven last year and the first two this year.

## University; Sul Ross State and Texas

 Wesleyan.SU met Angelo State in the AIAW Division II volleyball championships last year and was defeated 15-4 and $\mathbf{1 5 - 1 3}$. The Bison won one game, 7-15.
Tomorrow the single elimination tournament round begins. The No. 1 team from each pool receives two byes and needs two wins to capture the championship.
The No. 2 team from each pool needs to win four matches to capturs the title.
afrar this waokand the Bismin are at home against Macalester College ois Oct. 6: The team will try to con. tinue its 21-match winning streak at home.

All three of the Bison's losses this year have come against Division I schools.


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"We can't eat them, we've got to sell them"

## Nine events scheduled for Bison Stampede

By Pete Erickson The 17th annual Bison Stampede held this weekend will have, like most rodeos, nine events. While these events have their similarities, they also have a lot of big differences.
BILL RIDING
The most dangerous rodeo event is bull riding. A loose rope is all that straps a rider's hand to the bull, which often weighs close to a ton.
The bull rider must constantly react to the ever-changing buckung motion of the bull. To keep his balance, the rider must grab for new holds with his feet and pull up on the rope.

The rider has to keep one hand from touching the buil during the eight-second ride.
Two judges mark both the rider and the animal from zero to 25 and the scores are combined.
Spurring is not required of a bull rider, but extra points are awarded to those who do.

## BAREBACK RIDING

This is a wild event which requires a deep spurring motion. From the moment the ride starts, both the horse and the rider must perform well if the cowboy is to score high.

A suitcase-like handle is attached to the top of a leather "riggin" cinched areound the horse's middle. The cowboy grips this with one hand and keeps the other hand away from the horse.
Ideally, bareback riders want to spur the horse on each jump, reaching as far forward as they can with their feet, then jerking their spurs upward to the rigging. The longer the stroke, the higher the score.

A bareback rider has to "mark the horse out" by having his spurs over the horse's shoulders the first jump out of the chute.

## SADDLE BRONC RIDING

Many people refer to this as the classic rodeo event.
While holding on by a rope, a rider's ability and balance are what keep the cowboy in the saddle and determines his score.
A proven rider tries to match his spurring strides with the bucking bronc's rhythm beneath him. If the timing is correct, the whole ride appears smooth.
The horses used in saddle bronc competition are much larger and more powerful than those used for bareback competition.
The rider, as in bareback riding, must mark the horse out of the chute. STEER WRESTLING
Steer wrestling, often called bulldogging, requires not only speed and agility but also physical size and strensth.
When a man drops from a galloping horse onto a running steer. stops the animal and throws him to the ground, spectators have seen an example of true athletic ability.
The steer wrestler has a partner called a hazer, who helps line up the steer for the steer wrestler.

## CALF ROPING

The grace of true horsemanship along with athletic skills of both horse and rider is evidenced in this event.
Calf roping is a race against the clock. To win, horse and rider must work together with precision and teamwork. The timing starts when the calf is released from a chute
with the horse and rider right behind.

A good horse will follow every move a calf makes, in order for the calf to be roped. The cowboy runs down the calf, ropes and throws it and ties any three legs with a piggin' string.

## TEAM ROPING

This event owes its existence to the everyday chores of the working cowboy.

In rodeo competition, the header starts the time when he's out of the chute in pursuit of a runaway steer. His job is to rope the steer's horns, take his dally by wrapping the loose end of his rope around the saddle horn, and turn the steer away from his partner.
The heeler then ropes the steer's hind legs and takes his dally. When both the header and heeler face their horses toward the steer, the time stops. If only one hind leg is roped, the team receives a fivesecond penalty.

## BARREL RACING

The first women's event ever held in college rodeo was the barrel racing. The horses ridden in this event are highly trained and extremely athletic, matching their speed and turns to the cues given by, their riders.
Timing is started when the horse and rider cross the starting line and is stopped when they return and cross that same line.
The rider and her mount must make two turns in one direction and one turn in the other around three barrels. The barrels are set in a triangular pattern set a distance apart.

A five-second penality is for tipping over one of the

## BREAKAWAY RACING

As a sign of our chang and equal oportunity, the breakaway roping is a mol of men's calf roping.

To win this event, not the contestant be talented calves, she must have a we horse.
The horse must leave the a great burst of speed in catch the calf a short dist side the chute.

A loop is thrown around head and the rope, which the saddle horn, breaks the slack is pulled fight. A chiaf is tied to the end of th signal when time should sto

## GOAT TYING

This event requires fast and agility on the ground a sound horsemanship skills.

The goat is tied to a ron end of the arena. The cowit begins when she crosses the line at the opposite end. She gets down to the go as she can, dismounts. cat goat and ties any three legs Time is stopped when she her hands in the air. sign end of her tie. The goat, must remain tied for fivesa the time to be official.
The Stampede has fou mances this year: Fridaya day at 7:30 p.m. and Satu Sunday at 1:30 p.m.
For ticket informati 237-7130.


