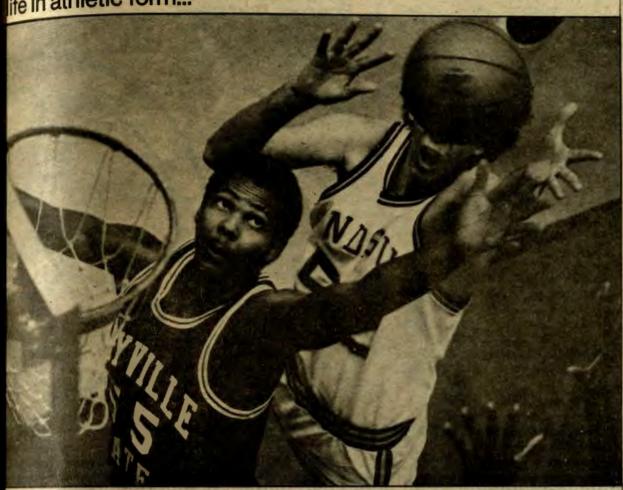
## SPECTRUM

av, December 14, 1982/Volume 98, Issue 23, Fargo, North Dakota Nasu

## ife in athletic form...



r, Bison No. 52, tries to stop Mayville's player from scoring. The Bison railied late in the second half to win 60-55.

Photo by Eric Hylden

## ecklist for winterproofing car epares you for weather ahead

By Paula Raitor stuck in the snow can life or death situation.

you go anywhere this make sure you and your car ared for the worst possible conditions. The following help you get your car in winter survival.

headlights and taillights. lightweight oils. Winter tures cause oils to thicken, g the chance of starting and added strain on already ed batteries.

to make sure it is free of prevent asphyxiation.

ery is not as efficient in cold

ble. This prevents condensation in the tank and provides a fuel reserve to draw on if you are stranded.

Make sure your car radio is working for weather reports.

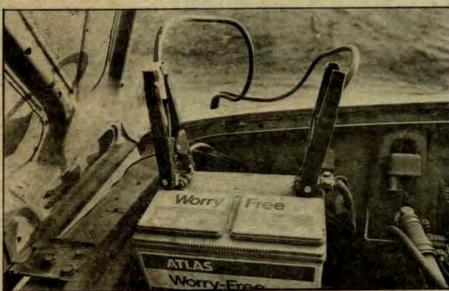
A tune-up will give you the extra insurance that your car will start. Install new spark plugs, points and check for a cracked or worn distributor cap and spark-plug wires.

Many drivers believe in cold weather a lot of gas is needed to get an engine going.

Starting an engine on a cool day takes a little finesse. Turn off equipment that draws electricity, slowly press the accelerator pedal to the floor once or twice, turn the ignition key to start and allow the engine to idle for at least 30 seconds.

Following the above procedures will generally get the vehicle going. If you still have no luck, you can

Winterizing To Page 2



## Teaching and learning styles affect students

#### **By Colleen Schmaltz**

Everyone has a learning style that works best for him. A person can't be labeled by telling him how to learn, said Wanda Overland, director of YMCA at SU.

Professors can do more than lecture everyday, because students like a variety of teaching methods to keep them interested.

"There are just as many teaching styles as there are student-learning styles," Overland said. "Instructors can supplement material for students who are having a hard time learning and evaluate their learning styles."

Students can do this by adapting their styles of learning to the class lectures. This is more work for the student, but it helps him understand and learn the material.

Students are exposed to all kinds of learning situations. They need to become flexible in learning and adapting to these styles.

It's not always best to match the learning style with the teaching style, Overland said.

"The challenge is important for the students," she said.

Researchers are trying to define why some people can learn better through audio visuals and lectures, while others learn easier from group work.

Research has shown that given a favorable classroom setting, most people will learn regardless of the teaching style used.

"Students still need a challenge and instructors are not only responsible for information, but also for emotional and social development in an academic setting," Overland said.

As people grow older, they

Learning To Page 2

#### Brummund resigns from student office without explanation

By Tammy Rowan Student body vice-president, Fran Brummund, resigned from office last week. No explanation was given by Brummund as to her reasons. "There are a lot of things I cannot say because I'm not permitted to. It is a very difficult situation," she said.

may want to replace it. Be minals are clean and fluid re up. Also check belts and or if the battery is down. cooling system should have are protection to the lowest ture you expect," said Roy d, independent dealer of R &

ck conditions of hoses, and belts. Flush and replace ze if it is 2 years old, he said. sters should keep the windclear of frost. Windshield should clear slush and snow ers should be replaced each

the gas tank as full as possi-

A common sight for this time of year is the grip of battery cables clutching a worn and tired part of every automobile. Worry-Free may not mean what it implies. Photo/illustration by Eric Hylden Brummund was elected to office last spring along with President Brad Johnson.

Student Senator Michelle Beauclair said Brummund resigned because she had other commitments to the university.

Daniel Falvey, vice-chairman of student senate, will move up to Brummund's position as student body vice president.

## Students receive big share of Fargo's parking tickets

#### By Carla Galegher

SU Traffic and Security Department officers write an average of 100 parking tickets a day, according to Tim Lee, chief of the department.

In the months of September, October and November, 18,750 tickets were issued in the city of Fargo. Between one-third and one-fifth of these were issued at SU.

In the month of September, there were 7,352 tickets issued; in October 5,920; and in November 5,478.

If people move their vehicles a

## Learning From Page 1

become more flexible and their learning styles become more concrete and distinct. They are better able to adapt to new situations, she explained.

Overland said professors don't have much time to get to know students'-learning styles. They only have 45 minutes to instruct a class and are responsible for getting the material across.

It is not necessary to have 10 different teaching styles, but instructors should be encouraged to try variations of teaching in the classroom.

"Students in general learn more from each other," Overland said.

Students have past experiences with classes and tell others what the tests, lectures and faculty are like.

Courses are evaluated prior to taking them and are based on students' past experiences. They hear comments from those already having taken the course.

Based on these experiences, students take classes to raise their GPAs or because the class is important in their fields of study.

"These students feel learning is more important than raising their GPAs," Overland said.

Students having a difficult time learning material presented in class should supplement their work to a style of learning acceptable to them.

Arrangements can be made with instructors by suggesting extra credit or taking a test in a style preferable to the student.

Student-learning styles are a challenge to both the faculty and the students themselves.

The faculty needs to provide an opportunity and awareness for students to learn about their learning styles. In return, students have to be responsible and willing to go through the process of learning.

mere 3 feet or so in a 30-minute zone thinking they'll get out of parking tickets by doing so, it is not moved according to the city ordinance.

'The ordinance says a car must be moved at least two blocks before it is considered removed from a 30-minute zone," Lee said.

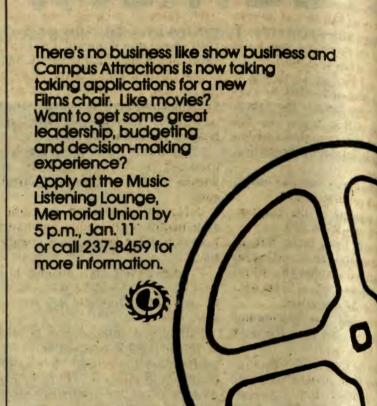
He also said a lot of tickets are issued to people who park in lots in which they don't have stickers for.

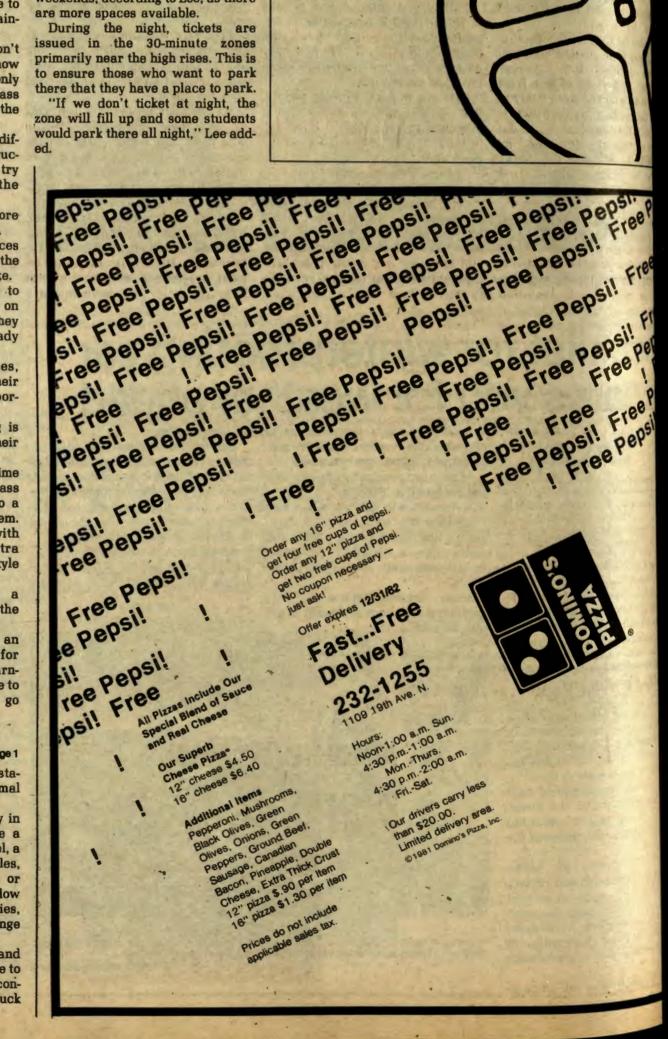
Any student may park in T-lot or the visitors lot from 4:30 p.m. until 2 a.m. weekdays and all day Saturday. Sunday and on holidays.

Overnight parking is prohibited except for residence hall occupants who must park in designated lots.

Fewer tickets are issued on weekends, according to Lee, as there are more spaces available.

During the night, tickets are





## Winterizing From Page 1

count on several Fargo service stations to boost your car for a minimal fee of \$8 to \$10.

Items you might want to carry in your car for winter driving are a good spare tire, tire chains, shovel, a container of sand, booster cables, windshield scraper, tow rope or chain, gasoline antifreeze, window cleaner, flares, flashlight, batteries, tools and a bright red or orange cloth.

Once your car is tuned up and prepared for winter, you'll be able to approach your destination with confidence and overcome any bad luck that you may encounter.---

## son officials concerned with overcrowding

By Bill Schafer

North Dakota's prison is increasing dramaticalthe state penitentiary's Winston Satran and its proector Jack Paul feel confiit the resources they have ith in this situation.

and Paul spoke during a ag Seminar on Dec. 7.

who joined the state ary staff as deputy warden 972 and appointed warden spoke soberly of the instituure.

nitentiary's average cost a ach prisoner is \$35.

capacity at the peniten-375 and there are 390 inrrently living there. Satran administration is making injustments, although a situathis quickly starts to become for the institution.

anticipate our population inue to grow over the next " Satran said.

use for the prison's populaease is an obvious concern. defined the "at-risk m" as a group of men from to 44 who are more likely to he penitentiary than others. 79 that particu'ar populadecreasing in the state," he ith the advent of the energy in North Dakota, that on has dramatically increas-

points out several addiactors contributing to the ing of the prison.

12-year period from 1970 to he state's transient-prison on doubled. A transient is one who came from out of t was convicted of a crime

and imprisoned within the state.

Another question to be answered in time is the enforcement of the state's driving while intoxicated (DWI) laws. A proposed law would imprison any person after the fourth DWI arrest and if passed, this might result in a larger inmate population.

Still another factor is the increasing women's population. The next biennium may provide the institution with funds for additional dormitory housing for female inmates.

"The state's judicial system has promised a harsher outlook on women in North Dakota," Satran said.

Deinstitutionalization of other state insitutions is leading inevitably toward greater penitentiary population.

"These people are coming into conflict with laws and are ending up in the state penitentiary," Satran said.

Finally, the deterioration of jails in North Dakota contributes to the penitentiary's population. Long-term prisoners in jails who are no longer passing inspection are being sent to the state penitentiary.

Satran's projected prison population figures are as follows: 402 prisoners in 1983, 431 in 1984, 459 in 1985, 555 in 1990 and 800 by the year 2000.

"I think these projections are extremely conservative," Satran said.

With unprecendented population increases, the institution has lobbied for renovation funds. Built in 1885. most of the original buildings are still standing and being used. The legislature is expected to grant nearly \$10 million to the institution, Satran said.

Four major projects will be under-

#### taken with these funds. The building of a new honor dor-

mitory outside the walls at the penitentiary will be one of these projects. The administration plans to move all minimum-custody prisoners to the new honor dormitory and house the women in the existing honor dormitory.

A second project is a \$3.6 million boiler plant and a maintenance complex.

Renovation of an existing building and the construction of a new one for the prison's industries is the third project.

The fourth specific goal of the institution is the construction of an addition to the gymnasium, a new visiting room and complete renovation of the utilities at the penitentiary.

Administration is only one of the institution's chief concerns, but the other primary objective is serving the fundamental needs of the inmate.

Jack Paul, director of programs at the prison since early in 1980, speaks enthusiastically of the work being done at an interpersonal level with the inmates.

"A penitentiary is not a desirable place to live," Paul said. "People who have unfulfilled needs require some kind of program to bring them back into the mainstream of society.

Our program is based upon that.' Some of the programs currently available to inmates include adult basic-education courses; GED coursework and certification; a twoyear associate of arts degree attainment program in cooperation with Bismarck Junior College; an industry program with strong emphasis on furniture construction; and educa-

tion and work-release programs, family counseling programs and recreational activities.

Paul, a recovered alcoholic, takes pride in the alcohol-dependency and drug-dependency counseling programs in operation at the institution.

"The background of our programming is based upon the treatment of alcohol and drug abuse and dependency," Paul said.

More than 90 percent of people who come into the penitentiary have an alcohol or other drug problem, he

says. "This problem is directly related to the offense or the crime committed," Paul said.

According to Paul, when people become addicted to alcohol or other drugs, emotional growth stops. With it, the ability of people to cope with and master life's problems also stops.

"When 20-30-or 40-year-old men base life decisions on a 13-to 15-year-old emotional level, you have chaos and that's probably what we find in the penitentiary today," Paul said.

No goals in life and no specific aims are common characterisitics of young men in the penitentiary today.

Too often the psychological needs of these men are not being met in some way and the men don't have the proper skills to deal with human needs.

"Our basic program is designed to have people unlearn past ways of doing things," Paul said.

**Recently Paul worked to develop a** sex offender-treatment program with emphasis on family-treatment programs within the penitentiary.

He looks forward to setting up specialized treatment for violent offenders, too. These are people who commit crimes against a person instead of against property.

Paul speaks highly of the staff at the penitentiary.

"We have very skilled people working here," he said. "They are incredibly successful. We feel there is a tremendous amount of human potential and resources within.

#### Reports are needed for winter quarter assignments. Applicants should have taken Communications 201, but it's not required. Now, we know it may be in-timidating to think about joining an organization as most of us were afraid to apply here in the beginning. We were in the same situation once. We don't bite now. All writers are welcome including freshmen. Our offices are located on the second floor of the Union. Stop in and earn some extra money writing stories.

Spectrum



## EDITORIAL

#### Sexual harassment

A few female students report being sexually harassed by male SU instructors each year. They file the reports at SU, but rarely file charges against the instructors.

The subject is not given the attention it should be given. Sexual harassment in subtle ways may be difficult to prove and define, but a blatant sleep-with-me-or-your-Abecomes-a-C case is vile.

No one can be sure how often, if at all, this type of problem occurs today at SU.

The Spectrum has been informally encouraging students claiming to have been sexually harassed to come foward to tell their stories.

One person, through channels, said she didn't want to harm the instructor's career.

This shouldn't stop students from filing formal charges against instructors. If the person did it to one student and it's not reported, how many others have to suffer because one student was too afraid to get involved?

While The Spectrum cannot name instructors unless charges have been filed, it will encourage students to contact its office. Anonymous interviews about harassment experiences can be arranged to be printed in an upcoming story.

The Spectrum also encourages students who have been sexually harassed to file charges against instructors.

To those wondering if they somehow encouraged the harassment, think again. It's not your fault. But you are wrong if you let an instructor commit the same offense again.

SU does not condone sexual harassment. Action will be taken against the instructor.

If you have complaints, contact SU's Equal Opportunity office.

#### **Parking meters**

It's as annoying as toll highways in Illinois and more costly per hour of use.

SU's new Festival parking lot will be the only piece of real estate in North Dakota to sport the mechanical monsters called parking meters.

It's like playing a slot machine with no chance of winning. The meters have been retooled to take your bigger coins because parking isn't cheap.

The attorney general has decided to allow the meters on campus because a 1940s law defining public streets and highways seemingly excluded universities.

The anti-meter law only outlaws the zero-armed bandits on streets and highways.

But SU is public property. Taxpayers funded its construction including parking lots. Taxpayers also suppor 1948 measure to ban parkin by voting it into law. They do port the 1952 measure to them.

It's obvious the public did meters anywhere in the s where do they turn up h public parking lot on public charging the public to part already paid for.

We could also complain a booth lots and the dim-wi proach to overselling permit which should also offer free with free permits, but SU' parking black holes seen in number, so let's stick to meters.

Possibly one of the most di aspects of this issue is the booths are considered OK, up meters instead of hiring employee from Fargo?

With unemployment as h is, it would be better for st another unemployed citized the lot. Think of the public advantages.

SU could build the image ding time thinking of ca benefits rather than the is counting quarters each day meters.

Dave H



The Spectrum is a student-runne published Tuesdays and Fridaya N.D., during the school year holidays, vacations and exa periods.

Opinions expressed are not ne those of university administration, student body.

The Spectrum welcomes letters editor. Those intended for publical be typewritten, double spaced longer than two pages. Letters are submitted including all errors and by 5 p.m. Friday for Tuesday's ISS p.m. Tuesday for Friday's. We rest right to shorten all letters.

Letters must be signed. Unsigne will not be published under a cumstances. With your letter pleas your SU affiliation and a telephone at which you can be reached Spectrum editorial and business are located on the second floor, so of Memorial Union. The main office is 237-8929. The editor can be rea 237-8629; editorial staff, 23 business manager, 237-894; and ing manager, 237-7407.

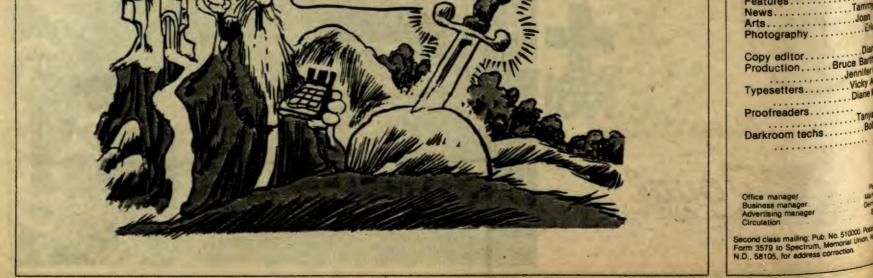
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Design editor	Beth A
Political	



I CAN'T STICK THE MX ON A RAILROAD, I CAN'T STICK IT ON A PLANE, I CAN'T STICK IT IN A SILO... SO YOU TELL ME, NANCY, WHERE CAN I STICK IT ?..

CATEL DAVIDAN DAILY NOU

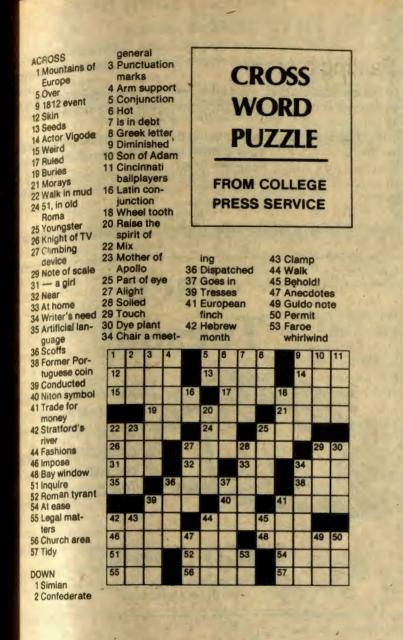


HELLO, MISS ROSE ?.. THIS

IS CAMELOT. HOW LONG

ENOUGH TO R

ORE JOHN-JOHN IS





## Spectrum Opinion Poll

How effective do you think the present testing system of evaluation is in reflecting actual learning?

Answers compiled by Bruce Bartholomew and photos by John Coler.



"I think it reflects what you have learned. I think the present system is adequate for both students and instructors."

Susie Schraufek, industrial engineering, Fargo

"I think it is pretty effective. It fully represents what you get out of the class and what you are willing to put into the class."

> Ed Wilt, computer science, Fargo





what you have learned and if you can't apply it, you can't learn it."

"I don't think it's very effective. With a

lot of classes it requires application of

Sandy Becker, family relations, Cavalier, N.D.

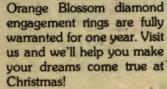
"I haven't been here long but in the classes I've taken it is definitely evaluating what I've learned. You can't put down everything you've learned but you can show most of the information."

> Joe DeWalt, EEE, Rochester, Minn.



"I think it is pretty much effective. I think essay tests are the most effective as people can go into detail about what they have learned. Most people don't like essays and they are also harder to grade, but I do think they show actual learning."

Laura Zentzis





pre-law, Minneapolis

"A better method than the present one would be to combine various types of questions as short essays, multiple choice and true-false questions on one exam. Someone could be strong at answering true-false and weak at answering essay questions. I think short essays are best as they require a complete response."

> Manuel Gomes, psychology, Los Angeles



## Wisconsin lets Army onto campus despite new law

MADISON, WI (CPS) – Amid rumors of threatened research grants, the University of Wisconsin's chancellor says he'll let the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the U.S. Army continue to recruit students on his campus despite a new state law banning groups that discriminate against gays.

Both the FBI and the Army refuse to hire gays and handicapped individuals.

But Chancellor Irving Shain, who recently said he'd keep the FBI and Army off campus until the state attorney general issued an opinion of the matter, now says he'll let them recruit at least until the state legislature clarifies the scope of the anti-discrimination statute.

During the summer the Army threatened to jerk all Department of Defense research funding from seven campuses if their "recruiters are denied the ability to recruit" because of rules banning groups that discriminate.

But the Army, which wanted to recruit at Harvard, Yale, Columbia, New York University, Wayne State and UCLA law schools, has amended its threat.

It now says it will withhold funds

only from the law schools themselves, not the larger universities to which they're attached.

Wisconsin officials, whose Math Research Center receives one of the largest DOD research grants, deny the threats influenced their decision to exempt the Army and the FBI from the state law.

"The chancellor's decision was based on his interpretation of the laws involved," says UW spokesman Art Hove. "Essentially, we feel the state law was not intended to apply in the case of federal agencies."

Hove discounts the Army's threat to withdraw funding from schools that ban its recruiters. "We haven't had any threats or testing of the waters. Funding did not enter into that decision."

"I wouldn't be surprised at all if DOD funding was a major factor in Shain's decision," counters Kevin McIntyre, spokesman for The United, a local gay rights group.

The United and other civil rights groups have asked UW's trustees to review the decision, "especially since the state attorney general hasn't even issued an opinion on the matter yet," McIntyre explains.

## Indiana university offers free tuition to unemployed students

UPLAND, IN (CPS) – Trying to fill "a iew empty beds" and help some unemployed people in the process, tiny Taylor University says it won't charge tuition this spring to students from families with at least one parent out of work.

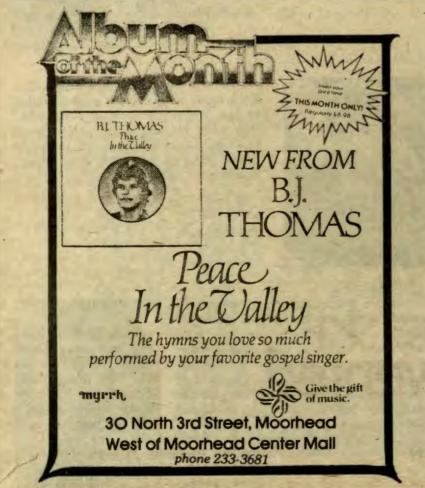
President Gregg Lehman "wanted to try to find a way to help the institution because they have a few empty beds and being a Christian university, he wanted to be of assistance to people who were unemployed," explains Ron Keller, Taylor's dean of enrollment development.

Lehman announced he'd waive the

\$2,212 spring-term tuition to workers thrown out of work at Owens-Illinois, General Motors, Chrysler and International Harvester plants nearby, and to students who'd tried but failed to get enough aid from other sources.

The offer is good for one semester only, but Keller reports he's received "an awful lot of inquiries" about it. Taylor has had to extend the application deadline from Dec. 1 to 31 to accommodate the inquiries.

He expects Taylor will end up accepting "about 20" new students, in addition to "eight-to-10 current students," under the program.



## Twin City Army Store

Flight Jackets!

Your exclusive outlet in the F-M area for new, original Air Force flyers jackets, parkas, and pants

\*MA-1 Jacketavailable in sage, blue black and camoufia Reversible to orange lining.

\* <u>N2-B Parka-</u> Heavy flying parka with split-zipper. Hood. Sporty waist length design. Sage. Tall size available now! Look to Twin City for wool clothing and leather jackets plus all your extreme cold weather clothing. 405 NP Ave., Fargo Ph. 232-5504

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## Taco Tuesday Every Tuesday you find our Hard She Tacos on sale The

TACO JOHN'S

Four locations in Fargo - Moorhead

NO COUPON NECESSARY

find our Hard She Tacos on sale. Th certainly ought make Tuesday Taco Day for you

Weekly Special





## High expenses and low vacancies are creating increases in apartment costs

#### By Ron Grensteiner

Heating and maintenance expenses, along with property taxes, are increasing and vacancies are low. Ron Vushaw of Builders Management said these are some of the reasons apartment rent is increasing.

"The heat expense is a big expense, especially when the residents don't conserve," Vushaw said. Maintenance expense is also a big factor. You can't put new carpeting in or repaint a room as cheaply as you could have a couple years ago, he said.

Vushaw said the rates are below the rate schedule and they're bringing the rates back up to par.

"In the past couple years the apartment market was overbuilt because there were more apartments than people," he said.

Also a lot of houses and condominiums were built and when interest rates went up, the owners couldn't sell them. This forced owners to rent them out. This took business away from apartments owners and thus apartment rates

went down.

"Right now the average apartment rates in Fargo-Moorhead are \$100 lower than Minneapolis and Bismarck, N.D.," Vushaw said.

Residents who live in apartments managed by Builders Management may see a \$15 increase in January. Residents who live in apartments managed by Ivers Landblum Properties may also see an increase in the future.

Sam Aggie of Aggie Management Inc. said the market is pretty tight, especially in north Fargo.

"The market was overbuilt and right now we're just trying to catch up."

Aggie Management increased its rates in September and right now he doesn't see any increase in the future.

Edgewood Manor also increased its rates in September. According to Les Helland, it had a \$20 increase and he doesn't expect an increase in January.

"The cost may be higher for heating this winter, but the people

can't afford another increase," Helland said.

Some students may blame the university for high apartments rates because it doesn't build more dorms. According to Les Pavek, vicepresident of Academic Affairs, SU can't build another dorm because the funds aren't there. He said four high-rises were in the initial plan, but when building started the money ran out.

"The student enrollment should peak either this year or next," Pavek said.

SU has Graver Inn and some motels on a short-term lease in anticipation of a declining enrollment.

The new apartments in University Village were put up recently and when the student enrollment goes down, they can be used for married students.

If students are looking for housing, Student Academic Affairs has a list of off-campus housing within onehalf of a mile of SU. The list ranges from basement sleeping rooms to four-bedroom houses.

## Speech group sets mood for Christmas

#### By Jean Wirtz

"A Holiday Special" brought a little bit of Christmas early into the hearts of those who attended the Brown Bag Seminar. \_

SU students of the Lincoln Speech and Debate Society performed two Reader's Theater programs under the direction of Robert Littlefield, an instructor in the speech and debate department and C.T. Hanson, director of forensics at SU.

The Reader's Theater differs from normal theater by "making use of the narrative point of view," Hanson said. "The scene takes place for the most part in the mind of the receiver."

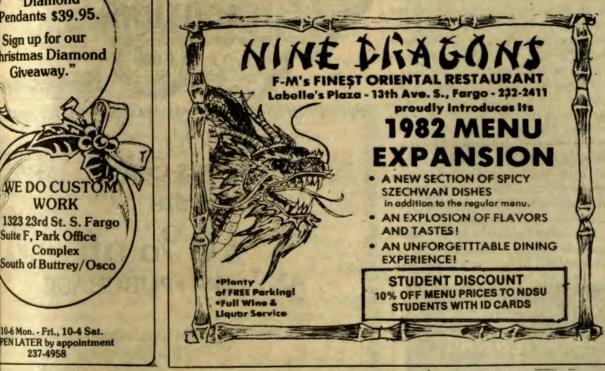
The origin of the Reader's Theater dates back to the fifth century B.C. in ancient Greece. Traveling minstrels performed episodic literature.

In medieval times the church liturgy expanded upon the concep of Reader's Theater.

The professional debut of Reader's Theater came in 1945 with the production of "Our Town."

Reader's Theater success depends upon more than a verbal utterance.

"You need to make good use of the





## The ski re-invented

#### THE GOLF & SKI SHACK 1540 S Univ Dr 293-0853 or 19th Ave N & Univ Ctr 293-5211

imagination," Hanson said.

The first part of the Reader's Theater focused on children through the use of the ABCs. Each letter represented a word related to children.

A Christmas theme dominated the second half of the holiday special. " 'Twas the Night Before Christmas" was narrated with intermittent injections of Christmas carols. A dialogue on Christmas stated the pros and cons of Christmas held by various people.

Graduate students Tim Sellnow and Dan McRoberts worked with the production of the two programs.

## Higher standards aid community colleges

(CPS) - There are 800 people missing from the University of the District of Columbia.

A year ago, they would have been comfortably ensconced in class.

Now they're gone not because their grades fell, but because the school changed. The grades they maintained were no longer good enough to stay in school.

Another 1,800 of their classmates were put on academic probation as UDC, one of the few remaining "open admissions" schools, decided earlier this year to stiffen its academic requirements in one fell swoop.

It's happening everywhere. After a decade of relaxing admissions standards and rampant grade inflation, some 27 state systems have or are about to toughen their admissions standards, according to a recent report by the National Association of Secondary School Principals.

In other words, college is getting tougher to get into, and harder to stay in once you've been accepted.

"The standards are there to make sure this is a quality institution with quality graduates," explains John Britton, spokesman for UDC, which now discards students who can't maintain a "C" average.

The effects of the changes are spreading throughout American education.

The tougher standards not only signal an ending of the era of open admissions - begun in the late '60s to help poor people get a higher education - but are changing the mission of community colleges and allegedly making four-year campuses whiter.

When you combine the tougher standards, the bad economy and a much more relaxed commitment to affirmative action standards that we're seeing at many schools," says Samuel Myers, head of the National Association for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education, "you have some very serious problems for poor, disadvantaged and minority

students."

Myers says there is already a significant shift in minority enrollment to community colleges.

Minority enrollment in colleges of all types has held steady at 13 percent since 1977, compared with 13.8 percent in 1976, according to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Observers also cite unemployment and the cuts in federal student aid programs as reasons for the more recent declines in minority enrollments.

But tougher admissions standards haven't adversely affected minority enrollment at many schools.

Tougher standards have "lowered our freshmen enrollment this year, but at the same time we've also noted an increase in the percentage of minorities enrolled," reports Michael Barron, assistant admissions director at the University of Texas.

The University of Florida, among other schools, reports a similar phenomenon, and UDC remains 85 percent black.

The demand for tougher admissions standards seems strong enough to overcome such concerns anyway.

'I think the greater concern with admissions standards is being dictated by a real-world need for the kinds of people colleges simply are not providing," says Dr. Frank Bertnett of the American Personnel and **Guidance** Association.

"Many educators are concerned that schools aren't preparing people well' enough for the high tech careers," he adds.

At the College Board's annual meeting last month educators accused state universities of playing a "cruel trick" on students by admitting them without adequate preparation for college-level courses.

But most state systems were already acting. Oregon, Ohio, Nebraska, Delaware, Missouri,

Maryland, Kentucky, Arizona and Idaho, among many others, are weighing and installing tougher requirements.

By 1986 California high school students will need more math, science and foreign language credits to get into state schools, for example.

Texas has raised its ACT (American College Testing exam) minimum to 27 from 19, and its SAT (Scholastic Aptitude Test) minimum to 1.100 from 800.

Kentucky will remain an "open admissions" school, but will now exclude high school applicants with sub-2.0 grade points or ACT scores under 11.

"We're proposing changing our requirements from two years of college prepatory courses in high school to three years," says David Windsor of the University of Arizona.

Many of the new standards, in fact, include four-year schools simply getting rid of expensive remedial COULSAS

"In the 1970s remediat more voluntary and provid added service to student year schools," says Jeffr bill, academic affairs dean Dade Community College Those days are gons, he

At Arizona, for "students who don't mee quirements will have to an of our community colleg remedial help," Windsor

But not all community of willing or able to provide courses.

Passaic County Comm lege and Essex County Coll in New Jersey, have barred who can't read at ei levels from their remedial

Myers believes shifting cial burden of remedial pr smaller schools is wrong he favors tougher "exit qua not entrance qualification best tool for educating stur ter.









an (left) and Brian Brady drink to persuasion, "Sleuth" is put on by Little Country Theater.

Photos by Bob Nelson

## euth' intrigues audience th mystery and surprise

By Denise Neigum would normally appear to regular who-dun-it mystery f as a sensational story of inand double-dealing when the ountry Theater production of "went on stage.

by Schafer's "Sleuth" is a at works in all of the normal ts of mystery, but the live proadded all of the underlinings ails that many readers would

ew Wyke, played, by Frank as a man obsessed with playles.

Tindle, played by Brian wanted to marry Wyke's

ugh Wyke seems perfectly to give up his wife to this me young man, his gamemastermind was at work.

invited Tindle over under tense of helping him get the he needs to take care of wife, but that was only the ag of the story.

are disguises and tricks the audience doesn't notice by are unveiled. Tindle comes in the second act disguised ctive Sgt. Doppler and it isn't

By Denise Neigum until he's trapped Wyke in a game of deception that Tindle is once again revealed.

Although Detective Doppler's makeup was obviously a cover-up of some type, the revealing of Tindle came as quite a surprise.

The program listed another person as the actor for Doppler; on closer scrutiny, it was discovered the letters in Brady's name were used to make up a new one.

The time and work spent by the actors and director Julie Bergman was a fine masterpiece in final production.

English accents, flying bullets and pretense murder games were high on the list of achievements for the two actors.

The only disturbing things, which seemed to break the mood and atmosphere of the total performance, were the noises coming from the audience members who were impolite enough to carry on conversations during the show.

Those things apparently didn't bother Egan and Brady. They carried the performance and the attention of everyone from the 8:15 p.m. beginning to the 10:30 p.m. curtain.





LEFT: Brady (left) and Egan discuss the possibility of stealing Brady's wife's jewels. ABOVE: The two must first break into a safe to remove the jewels.

Spectrum/Tuesday, Dec. 14, 1982-9

יים אונגוונים האומה, נפנג יה ושנג

## Unique gifts add spice to Christmas holidays

#### **By Cheryl Mielke**

It seems Christmas presents come in two forms: those perfect for the person, but bad for the budget and those that fit the budget, but not the person.

There is, however, no need to compromise. Personal yet inexpensive gifts can be found.

All of the following are found at West Acres. They are designed to take some of the ho-hum out of your Christmas gifts.

Renee's Boutique sells popcorn in messaged burlap bags, such as "My Heart Pops for You'' and "To My Favorite Pop-Aholic." The cost is \$5.

For the cook on the list, Renee's Boutique offers a wide variety of Watkin's products. Watkin's products include spices, flavorings and sauces for holiday baking. The products vary in price with spices at \$2.19 and pure vanilla at \$4.69.

If there's someone whose cooking needs a little more than some good ingredients, you might want to check out the Norwegian kitchen witches at STABO, priced at \$3.50. The witches are said to bring good luck when cooking.

For the coffee lover, Creative Kitchen grinds eight varieties of coffee. Prices range from \$5.90 to \$7.25 a pound.

Creative Kitchen also offers the opportunity to personalize mugs, pilsners and marguerita sets. They'll engrave anything for 25 cents a letter. The glassware ranges in price from \$5.50 to \$10.

For the pipe smoker, Smoker's Cove drills the hole of each pipe and fits the stem. The bowl is left for the recipient to carve and the pipes are priced from \$7.50 to \$17.50, depending on the size of the bowl.

Smoker's Cove also offers more than 50 blends of tobacco. It blends its own tobacco and such blends as "Pirate's Passion" and "Wild Cherry" are available at the store. Tobaccos are priced at approximately \$4 for 4 ounces.

Wicks-n-Sticks carries a wide variety of shapes, sizes and scents.



The store has the newly arrived "E.T." candle and a wide assortment of votive candles.

Votive candles come in many scents including pina colada, fresh pineapple and oriental musk. These candles range from 60 cents a piece or four for \$2.19.

Unique artwork can be found at Import Palace. Metal art from Idaho uses wire, nuts and bolts to portray various occupations, animals and sports. The prices range from \$2.75 to \$12.75.

Hand-crafted wildlife ceramics from Uraguay are available at Import Palace and are priced between \$8.75 and \$13.75.

Treasure Island has pennies from the 1800s for less than \$5. Silver dollars from the 1800s run between \$15 and \$20.

help.

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Merror at NOSU



There's a little bit of Christmas

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> > BEFORE

January 11-2-1983

AFTER

## BITS OF TID

#### By Joan Antioho Exhibit

All items for this column must be bmitted by organizations by 5 p.m. iday for this Tuesday-only column. dbits may be submitted at the ectrum news office in the Union. Items not submitted may not run.

If the lack of snow has been leavyou out of the holiday spirit, take s rare opportunity to drive around clear, dry streets and attend me cultural, holiday-oriented ents or shows.

If only snow will lift your spirits, u'll eventually get what you've en waiting for but try to enjoy the spell while it lasts.

Concordia multimedia, design and art education students will have their works on display in the Berg Art Center Gallery at Concordia through Dec. 14.

#### Plains

The 22nd Red River Exhibition is on view at the Plains Art Museum. Fifty-three lithographs, paintings, ceramics, sculptures, watercolors, drawings, photographs and weavings are on display.

An exhibit of woodcuts by Gordon Mortensen may be seen on the second floor of the museum. Both shows will end Jan. 16.

Museum hours are 10 a.m. to noon

Wednesday through Saturday and 1 to 5 p.m. Wednesday through Sunday.

#### Rourke

Colorful paintings, posters and lithographs by Fritz Scholder of Scottsdale, Ariz., are being exhibited through Jan. 30 at the Rourke Art Gallery.

"Greetings," a collection of seasonal prints by MSU art instructor Deborah Broad, will be on display in the Arms Room of the gallery through Jan. 9.

Functional pottery by Richard Bresnahan may also be seen in the gallery until Jan. 18.

Gallery hours are from 1 to 5 p.m. Wednesday through Sunday.

#### Planetarium

"The Star of Christmas," a look at the celestial events of the first Christmas, will be showing through Dec. 23 at the MSU planetarium.

Showtimes are 7:30 p.m. Thursdays and Fridays and 3 and 7:30 p.m. Saturdays and Sundays.

The planetarium is located in Bridges Hall at MSU. For more infor- LCT mation call 236-3982.

#### SU Art

Jeff Vasey, a senior art major, has his works on display in the art gallery of the Union through Dec. 17.

Gallery hours are from 10 a.m. to 7 p.m. Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday; 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Thursday and Friday and 1 to 5 p.m. on Sunday.

## **CAMPUS CLIPS**

All items for Campus Clips must be submitted by 5 p.m. Tuesday for Friday's edition and 5 p.m. Friday for Tuesday's edition. Clips may be submitted at either the Activities Desk or the Spectrum news office in the Union. Editor reserves right to refuse Clips.

#### FMCT

F-M Community Theater is presenting "Scrooge," a musical version of the Charles Dickens' classic "A Christmas Carol" Dec. 16 through 19.

#### Guthrie

Through Jan. 2, Guthrie Theater in Minneapolis will be presenting Charles Dickens' holiday class, "A Christmas Carol."

Ticket information for Guthrie shows is available by writing Guthrie Box Office, Vineland Place, Minneapolis, Minn., 55403 or by calling toll-free, 1-800-328-0542.

#### **Christmas Concert**

The annual SU Christmas Concert will be performed at 8:15 p.m. on Thursday, Dec. 16 in Festival Concert Hall.

Featured performers are the SU Concert Choir, Madrigal Singers, Brass Ensemble and the Moorhead High Choir.

The concert is open to the public at no charge.

Auditions for Little Country Theater's winter production of "The Diary of Anne Frank" will be held at 7 p.m. Tuesday and Wednesday, Dec. 14 and 15 in Askanase Auditorium.

The play, which will be directed by drama professor, Tal Russell, has five men and five women's roles. Any SU student may audition.

## BS ALL YOU CA NEAT Her good from 3 pm to 11 pm DAILY At both locations in FARGO 3215 H. Broadway

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#### **Society of Physics Students**

There will be a meeting of SPS at 7:30 p.m. today in South Engineering Room 103.

#### **Rugby Club**

Partaking of cheer at Kirby's will follow the meeting at 7 p.m. today in the New Field House.

#### Phi Eta Sigma

There will be a short meeting at 9 p.m. today in Meinecke Lounge.

#### IRHC

Inter-Residence Hall Council will meet at 6 p.m. today in Plains Room of the Union.

#### **African Film Series**

"Chronicle of the Years" will be shown at 7 p.m. Thursday in Stevens Auditorium. The film, being shown by International Student Association and Arab Student Organization, won the Golden Palm Award at the 1976 **Cannes Film Festival.** 

#### SOTA

A Christmas coffee will be at 9 a.m. Friday in the Founder's Room of the Home Economics building. All students older than average are welcome to attend.

#### **Career** Center

The time after Christmas break is a good time to start looking for a summer job. The Career Center can help in looking for that job. It is located on the second floor of Old Main.

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LOOKING FOR A NEW PLACE to rent? We have all prices, types of housing, and locations. RENTAL HOUSING; 514½ 1 Ave. N.; 293-6190.

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OVERSEAS JOBS - Summer/year round. Europe, S.Amer., Australia, Asia. All Fields. \$500-1200/mo. Sightseeing. Free Info. Write UC; Box 52-ND1; Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

Female roommate needed. One block south of campus. Own bedroom. \$90/mo. included utilities, 293-8541.

ROOMIMATE wanted. If you like rhythm & blues, jazz, XC skiling, creative art, good cooking, we'll probably get along pretty good. Newer duplex wifireplace, near SU, mostly furnished 2-bdim., \$137/mo. plus utilities, avail. Jan. 1. Don't bother calling if you smoke (cigarettes). 232-3006 after 5.

Buying baseball and football cards. Any year or quantity, 280-1441.

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TODAY'S TAPE -- Serve your guests safe food. For information on Holiday Food Safety, call 237-TAPE and ask for tape number 5623.

Summer seems for away, but not when it comes to applying for summer jobs. Most employers stress early application dates so check out the Career Center soon for some interesting ways to spend your summer. The Career Center, 2nd floor, Old Main.

PREGNANT AND CONFUSED? We're here to help. For FREE counseling call Carol at The Village Family Service Center, Fargo, 235-6433.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

BIRTHRIGHT has many services of offer to the woman with a pregnancy problem. Call 237-9955, answered 24 hours a day. FREE PREGNANCY TEST.

Freshman registers are available to anyone. Buy one at the Union's Activities Desk.

It's not too early to start thinking BISON

Break, Dec. 17 - Jan. 3. (Heading for the North Pole!)

Nestor & Evelyn: Who says there's no such thing as Santa? He'll be coming to Bluffton soon! XXOO

Photo Contesti Cash Awardsi Details on yellow posters through campus, or talk to photo instructors for more info. Open to tricollege students, sponsored by MSU Photo Club.

ACUH Campus Tournaments are coming. Events are billiards, bowling, chess, backgammon, table tennis, table soccer, frisbee and Cross Country skiing.

ATTENTION: CDFR Club Christmas Party, 6:30 pm; Tues, Dec. 14. Held at Nancy Gunderson's: 1441 11th ave. N. no. 13.

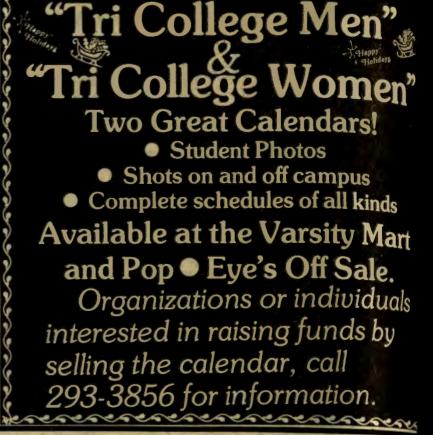
DUNGIONS AND DRAGONS: Organizational Meeting: 7 pm, Wed., Dec. 15, Moorhead Public Library. All interested are Welcome!

Daddy, Pep, Chipper, Tange, Paint, Padre, Duke, Dave, Mr. Ravenscroft, Merv & all those Appalooses, "Santa Claus is coming to outof-town, tooll Brown Eyes

Join in on the fun with the best party in town – the College Republican Christmas Party!

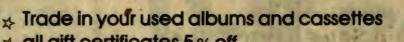
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DFAL March 25 & 25. Sign up today. Call 235-6110 Ida Memy Christmas and a Happy New Year to Everyone at SUI Love, Gamma Phi's Dance for a life (DFAL) Superdance "83". Sign up now. Call 235-6110 Ida Memy First Christmas Baby Kristal GJOL MARK HIRD is an old man today, call and wish him Happy Birthday! 232-8742

The Sign Shop will be closed over Christmas

12--Spectrum/Tuesday, Dec. 14, 1982

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## ocal males featured in Fantasys Calendar

Each month a man is represented the "Fantasys 1983 Calendar of " produced by Top Floor Prod-

The idea for doing a male calenr originated when Deb Swanson Kathy Jacobs, noticing other e calenders' popularity in other rts of the country, went to Top or Productions for creative and chnical guidance as well as finanal backing to organize such a pro-

We realized the popularity of n's calendars was just beginning meak. Women are also becoming important economical factor as s change in Fargo," said Paul hr, coordinator and business anager of Top Floor Productions. Top Floor Productions' graphic igner, Paul Dezotell added, doney is a motivation, but our in intent was mostly fun. It hadn't n done before in the way we anned. It seemed to be something ique that Fargo women were

By Clair Gervais ready for.'

Dezotell used a contemporary design, which he calls new-wave graphics, consisting of drop shadows, slants and superimposing the days of the months and names of the men to enhance the photos with a certain flow and upbeat action.

Other than design of the layout, the men were portrayed in a specific way

"We'd take someone who has an interest, then feature him in that environment to share the personality and individuality of his character. For example, Chet's interested in Tai-Kwan Do and so it was natural for him to be shot in those poses.

"Another example is our Western man. It's obvious he has been around horses and ranch life and he enjoys that kind of identity," Lehr said.

To find these characters, Dezotell and Lehr discovered Swanson and Jacobs as women were the best bet to get the potential "Fantasy Man" to open up and talk about himself.

Dezotell, Swanson and Jacobs

Did you know we specialize in Screen Printing? **ALL TYPES:** - T-shirts - Jerseys - Jackets - Caps Uniforms QUICK SERVICES\* GOOD PRICES Sportland 221 Main Avenue MOORHEAD, MINNESOTA 56560 236-7676  barhopped to find most of the men, employing a straight-forward approach by explaining about the calendar and arranging for the person to be looked at further.

'Most were pleased and flattered. Only a few thought it would be bad for their images or businesses or for what they were trying to project," Swanson said.

"We tried to find men who appeal to a wide range of people, not just to us. If there can be only 12, there can't be any doubt. We looked for men you could look at and think, 'Ah, yes!," she said.

Swanson had little trouble interviewing the men she approached.

'If you ask anyone about himself, he's bound to open up. When you say, 'I think you're gorgeous, I want you in my calendar; tell me about yourself,' you're set for the next hour," she added.

Although most were found in the bars, some were referred by friends. One referral had no listed phone number nor was his last name known. Swanson finally tracked him down in a bar after weeks of searching.

Only one person was really negative.

'We found him in a hotel bar on a rainy night after going to about 10 bars already. I didn't want to go up to him because I just had a feeling about him, but Paul kept saying, 'Come on, go for it' So I went up to him and he looked at me like I was a. . .turd."

Despite the few complications, Swanson found about 20 potential models out of which 12 were chosen as the best photographically and for the settings.

\*

"I was trying to do a combination of glamour and fashion. We tried to bring across a subtle erotica and discreet sensuality. For example, the



most scantily dressed is wearing a swimsuit," said Randal Gackstetter, a local photographer.

Swanson chose the name "Fantasys" for a special purpose. She believed the calendar should represent tasteful suggestions rather than nude portrayals which leave nothing to the imagination.

To get a certain reaction, Gackstetter told the model what he wanted, utilizing a lot of eye contact and composition. Both Lehr and Swanson helped put the models at ease since many had no experience.

Four or five were part-time models and were able to use the calendar for their portfolios. Although they received no money, they got other benefits such as 8-inch by 10-inch photos, autographed calendar copies and exposure.

Lehr said there have been no complaints because they all gained experience and popularity. Model Steve Revland said he is honored to have been chosen and hopes to use the calendar in his portfolio to further his modeling career.

Money is not the main objective in this intriguing project, experience and fun is. All have learned more about their jobs while developing friendships on the side.

'Even if nothing else could have come out of it, friendships did. I think I've made more friends in the last six months than in the last six years in Fargo," said Swanson.

Gackstetter said he's gained photographical experience from the varying lighting situations and types of illustrations of characters.

An eight-month-old business, Top Floor Productions realizes it is advancing by becoming better at transferring its ideas into reality.

"The toughest part is not the idea itself, but it's developing the idea into something you can hold in your hand. It's frustrating, like going through labor," Lehr said.

He found it was most difficult to coordinate everyone's schedule for the photo sessions.

"Imagine scheduling photographer who goes to school and works part-time with the model who also has a job and then to get Swanson and the weather to coincide. It's very hard to coordinate four people's variable schedules at the same time as well as place. To get a horse and its owner, the model, the photographer, Deb and I together at the same time it's nearly impossible," Lehr said.

Several unexpected problems occurred. A few times the weather in some of the most recently taken photos was below freezing or was too cloudy to shoot. Other times photo sessions were done over for several reasons. One was when action photos were experimented with it de-emphasized the man. That idea was finally thrown out. Advertising teaser ads as well as spreading the word through friends were used to gain exposure. Lehr wrote two series of teaser ads, "Valley Girls," and "Nursery Rhymes," to stimulate curiosity.



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The calendars are now being sold at campus book stores, convenience stores and distributed by in-

dividuals. As for the future of the "Fantasys" calendar Dezotell said, 'We are already looking for Fantasy Men of 1984."

## MERRY CHRISTMAS FROM CAMPUS ATTRACTIONS!

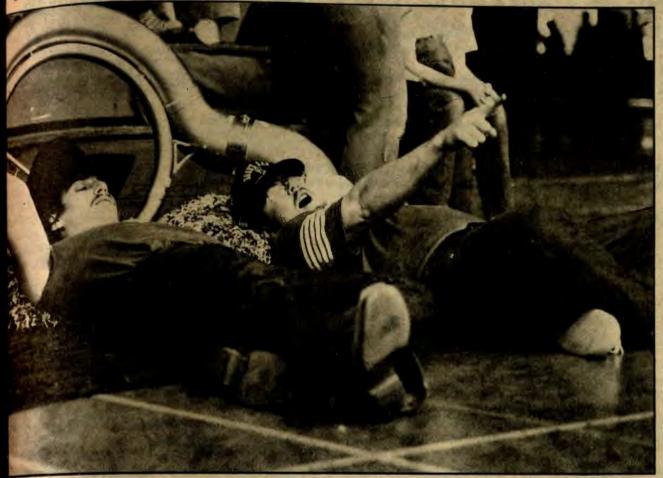
## A present to keep your spirits fiying after the holidays...

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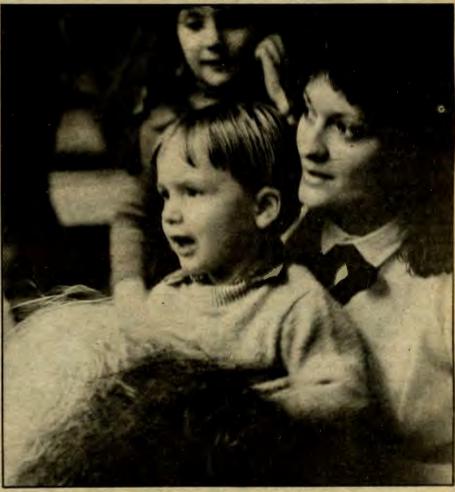


Borr (left) and Roger Larson of SU's Gold Star band look at the acoreboard during the game.



Hampton views the game through binoculars to see the action up close and per-





Jeremy Gustin rustles his pom-poms as his mother Cindy Gustin watches the action on the court during a Bison basketball game.



Photos by Bob Nelson

## Small colleges revive costly football teams

(CPS)-Despite high costs and academic scandals, a number of smaller schools have recently moved toward reviving their oncedisgraced college football programs.

Although the moves are drawing mixed responses on campuses, a lot more small schools are talking about revivals than are talking about dropping the sport.

"We're not seeing that wholesale dropping of football programs that we once did," observes Steve Boda, football coordinator for the National Collegiate Athletic Association. "It's a myth that we're losing football teams now. If anything, we have a lot more schools talking about reviving teams."

Kentucky Wesleyan, for instance, will field a football team for the first time in 51 years next fall.

"The main reason we're bringing back the program," says Athletic Director Mike Pollio, "is to help

### **Bison wrestlers** take down trio of challengers

#### **By Tim Paulus**

SU's wrestling team ran its record to 4-0 last week with a trio of victories over Concordia, Lake Superior State and Mankato State University.

The Bison notched up their second straight shutout against Concordia, defeating the Cobbers 55-0.

Steve Werner at 118, Lyle Clem at, 126, Steve Carr at 134, and Mike Langlais at 142 pounds all recorded pins. Steve Hammers pinned his opponent in 19 seconds. Also, John Morgan at 167 and Brian Fanfulik at heavyweight recorded pins.

Five of the pins came in the first. period.

Last Friday in Mankato the Bison added two more victories to their record. SU defeated Lake Superior State 42-8 and Mankato State 46-5.

The Herd got pins from Werner, Langlais, Clem, Tim Jones at 158 and Ted Doberstein at 190 in the Lake Superior match. Hammers sprained an ankle and had to default in the match.

Against Mankato, the Bison picked up pins from Clem, Langlais, Iones and Fanfulik. The Bison's only loss came at 177 pounds when Joel Loose of Mankato decisioned Greg Dubay.

Saturday the Bison competed in the Mankato State Open. The Herd picked up three first-place and four second-place honors.

Clem, Morgan and Fanfulik picked up the championships in their divicounter the predicted 15-percent decline in private school enrollment over the next few years.'

'We're hoping to attract students who weren't quite good enough to get into a bigger program, but who still want to play football," he says. "And we're also counting on the program to attract satellite enrollment: cheerleaders, girlfriends of players, and students who simply want a school with a football team."

Likewise, Villanova University may resuscitate its football squad, the Wildcats, after dropping the sport in 1981. An overwhelming 90 percent of the students there said they would be willing to pay an additional \$35 per year to bring back the team, according to a recent campus poll.

"When 90 percent of the students agree they'd be willing to support football to that extent, the administration and alumni get very impressed," says Villanova spokesman Eugene Ruane. "Right now we're working on ways of funding and underwriting a team."

Ruane says it cost the university around \$600.000 a year to fund the team before it was dropped in 1981.

Besides attracting students, he adds, "the notion of having a football team again is more attractive because we're seeing that it's possible to have a winning team and fine academics at the same time.

Indeed, Swarthmore, one of the top ten liberal arts colleges in the nation, seems to be living proof that

academic and football aren't university has frozen hiring mutually exclusive.~

With only a part-time coach, no athletic scholarship program, and volunteer cheerleaders who "sell brownies to pay for their uniforms," Swarthmore had a winning football team this year for the first time in its 104 year history, according to spokeswoman Lorna Shurkin.

But revivals don't always go well. At Haverford College, where student apathy killed football in the early 70s, "every freshman class has a few students who played football in high school and didn't pick a college with that in mind," says athletic director Dana Swan. "And every fall they try to get a team started here.'

But most Haverford students just aren't interested in bringing back football, he says, "and we really don't expect anything to materialize.'

And at the University of California-Santa Barbara recently, an attempt to bring back the Fighting Gouchos - axed in 1972 because of their poor winning record and lack of student interest - failed.

UCSB students in October narrowly voted down a ballot measure that would tax them \$10.50 per year to fund a division III football team.

"I was pretty glad (to see the foot-ball issue fail)," says student government President Jay Weiss. "It would have been ridiculous to shell out money for football when everything else is getting cut."

Among other things, he says, the

staff and student services and tinually raised tuition to cope w financial shortfalls. Now "we to be prepared to put all resources into things, much central to academics than a foot team.'

"But the \$10.50 we were as students to pay for football money that was never there before argues Students For Football Pr dent Gary Rhodes. "It's not like were asking them to cut money in one program to fund football."

But UCSB Athletic Director Drosher says he has no regrets the football turnout and isn't timistic that the school will have kind of football program in than future.

Drosher believes the depres economy and high cost of going college, along with a simple lack interest in having a campus foot team, were the main reas students rejected the football posal.

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Second-place honors went to Werner, Carr, Mike Frazier at 150 and Langlais.

Carr was defeated by former Minnesota wrestler Gary Lefebvre and Langlais lost to the fourth-ranked amateur wrestler last year, Ryan Kaufman.





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## Nationally, students are more racist, conformist

COLLEGE PARK, MD (CPS) - Collegeage people are more racist and conformist in their social attitudes than older segments of the population, according to two recent University of Maryland studies.

The results of the survey signal nothing less than "a stopping of the trend" of younger, better educated people espousing more racially tolerant views than their lesseducated elders, says Sue Dowden, Maryland's Research Center project director.

At the same time Maryland's counseling center released the results of a survey comparing the attitudes of the school's freshman classes of 1970 and 1981.

"People had more variety in their viewpoints (10 years ago)," center Director William Sedlacek told The Diamondback, the student paper. "Now they're more close together. They tend to go along with the crowd."

Sedlaceks's survey showed 1981's freshmen viewed communists, socialists, and liberals more negatively than did the freshmen of 1970.

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Conservatives' negative rating declined somewhat.

Dowden's study, done at the behest of a governor's task force and taken statewide, revealed that 18-to-19-year-olds are considerably more racist than the older age groups questioned.

Dowden's group asked people if whites had a right to bar blacks from their neighborhoods, if blacks should try to buy homes where whites don't want them to and if interracial marriages should be made illegal.

Of the 18-to-19-year-olds surveyed 36 percent agreed whites could keep blacks out of predominantly-white neighborhoods, while 55 percent disapproved of black people trying to buy houses in white neighborhoods. Twenty-seven percent would approve of laws banning interracial marriages.

By contrast, the 20-to-29-year-old age group was considerably more open-minded. Only 8 percent approved of separate neighborhoods. Thirty-one percent said blacks shouldn't try to buy in white areas, and just 5 percent favored a law banning interracial marriage.

"The attitudes that people have are changing," Dowden concludes.

She says the old racist stereotypes of inferior intelligence are disappearing in favor of "social, motivational and educational" stereotypes.

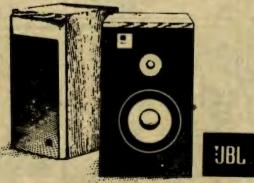
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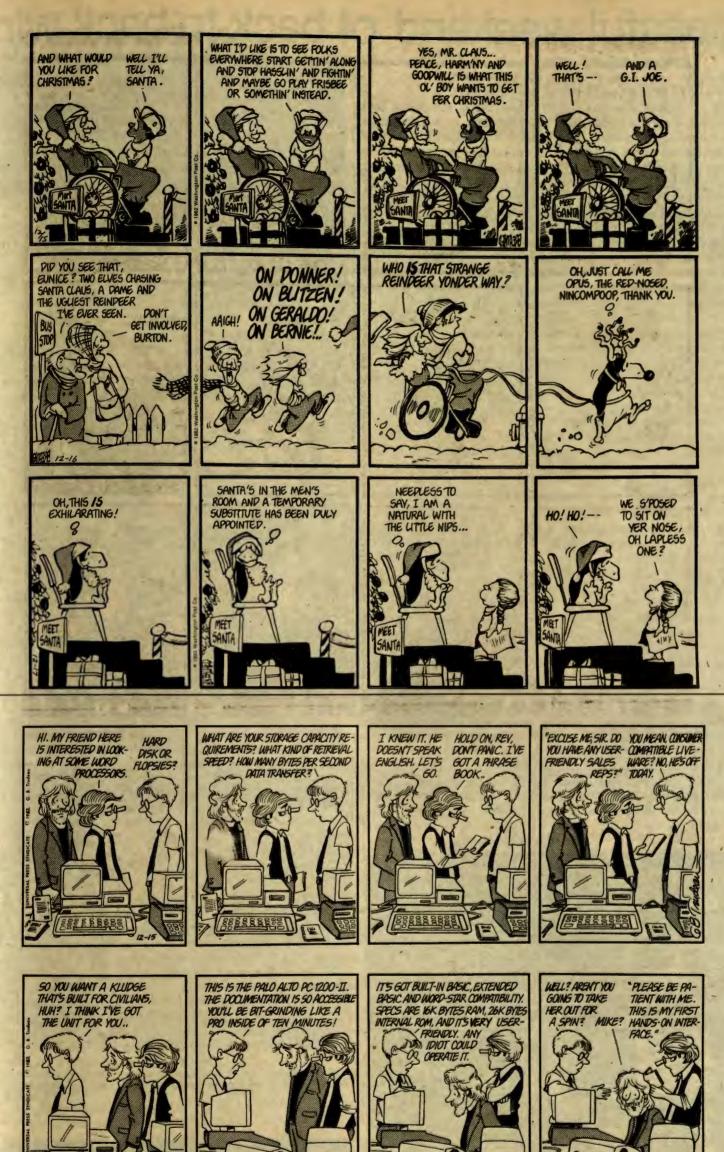
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## Successful weekend of back-to-back wins

#### **By Kevin Christ**

Nobody said every win a team chalks up has to be a work of art and the Bison found an artless way to win twice last weekend at New Field House with a Friday night victory over Quincy from Illinois and a win the next night over Mayville State.

#### SU 80, Quincy 73

Quincy came to SU after defeating the Sioux up at Grand Forks Thursday night. The Hawk's victory over UND was the first loss for the Sioux at home in 43 games.

Quincy had problems getting the ball into the hoop shooting only 35.1 percent from the field but the Bison average wasn't anything to brag about either as the Herd shot 46.9 percent from the field.

Lance Berwald was the workhorse for the Bison leading the way with 20 points and hauling down 11 rebounds. Teammate John McPhaul added 10 rebounds to the Herd's game leading 56. Quincy rebounded 47.

The Hawk's started making two buckets for every herd basket and with 2:34 left in the game SU head coach Erv Inniger was given a technical foul.

William Sanchez is the same official Inniger kept getting technicals from last year.

"Who's game is it, the officials or the players?" Inniger asked. "The technical was stupid on my part but when the officials think they have to run the game then they don't have to be officiating."

Along with Berwald's 20 points Mike Bindas, Askew and Sheets all hit double figures with Bindas scoring 14 and the latter two having 13.

Inniger said the key to SU's victory was the inside game.

Neither team had good free-throw shooting. The Hawks's were 19 of 28 for 68 percent and the Bison shot 20 of 30 for 67 percent from the charity stripe. The Hawk's only had 14 turnovers while the Bison had 24. SU 60, Mayville 55

SU OU, Mayvine 55

The Bison found out early that Mayville's Comets meant business as the Herd fell behind thanks to a 4:23 SU dry spell giving the Comets a 27-18 lead with 3:23 left in the first half.

SU was plagued with 15 turnovers in the first half as compared to Mayville's 11.

Jeff Askew lead the Bison in both scoring and assists. The SU floor general canned 16 points and helped out on seven other baskets with his passes.

Lance Berwald was the only other Bison in double figures as he drilled 15 points from underneath the basket.

John McPhaul was another key figure in SU's win as he pulled down 13 rebounds to aid the Herd's 56 boards.

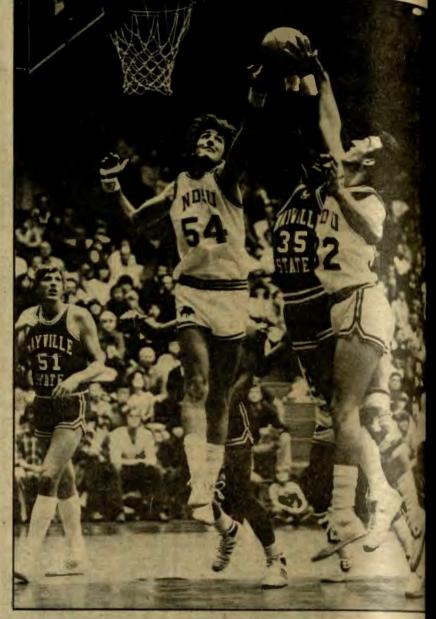
The poor shooting on SU's behalf was caused by the Herd's inability to get the inside shots, according to assist coach Rolf Kopperud. Kopperud also said he didn't think the Bison, were mentally prepared for the game.

"We have not been shooting well," Inniger said, "and if we're going to have a bad streak like this one, we might as well have it now."

"We came down to win and we're disappointed that we didn't, said Gerry Kringlie, Mayville head coach. "We should have a little more offensive discipline now. We played a good level of competition."

The Bison are now 4-1 as the Herd won its 17th and 18th straight wins at the New Field House. Mayville dropped to 3-3 and Quincy is now 4-1.

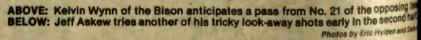
Next Saturday the Bison are at home again for the last time before the annual North Central Conference holiday tournament. The Herd will be facing non-conference foe Minnesota-Morris.

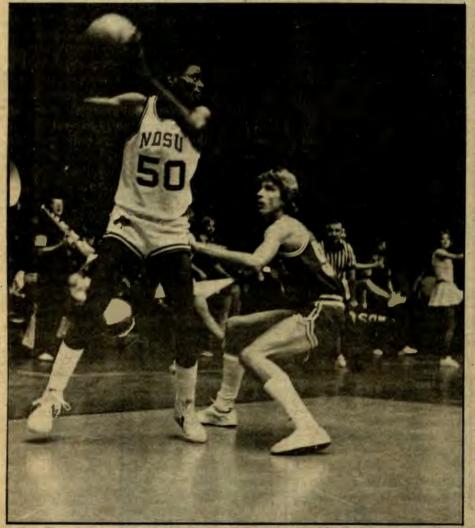


Lance Berwald, No. 54 heads the battle with Richard Russell, No. 35, for a rebound a the second half.









John McPhaul looks for an opening, then later decides to pass down court.

Photo by Dele Cery

20-Spectrum/Tuesday, Dec. 14, 1982



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