SPECTRUM

ay, January 7, 1983/Volume 98, Issue 25, Fargo, North Dakota Nasu

ytime will tell...



Festival Hall parking lot was overrun by parking meters during vacation. Though the meters can be loaded with coins for up to ours of parking time, they sometimes run dry before they can be refilled. SU's traffic cart was caught in a "time-expired" stall this The parking ticket was not put on the window by the traffic department:

Photolillustration by Eric Hylden

orth Dakota legislators address sues facing them in '83 session

By Rick Olson

1983 session of the North a Legislature got underway by in Bismarck. This year, lawmakers will face the asant task of raising taxes in tempt to ease or cure North a's revenue shortfall.

of Fargo's three District 45 ators addressed the issue of and other concerns during reelephone interviews.

Steve Swiontek, R-Fargo, es the most likely tax which increased is the sales tax present 3 percent.

e increase would ease the shortfall, but it wouldn't the problems'' and cuts still need to be made,

believes the Legislature will have to look at all areas of taxation on the state level, he does not advocate tax increases anywhere, but believes there are areas which could stand an increase, such as the sales tax and the income tax. "Those are very low in North Dakota," Matchie said.

He agrees with Gov. Allen Olson that the coal-conversion tax is another tax which could possibly be raised. "He (Olson) said a 12-fold increase in coal-conversion is possible and I think we could raise that tax."

Matchie believes there are plenty of areas which have to be worked with and wants to start with a lean budget. He said the Legislature should "Keep the budget as it is and see what it (the Legislature) can do apart from any Christmas-tree bill, is important," he said. "I think it will have top priority as far as a building the whole state needs.

A Christmas-tree bill is similar to a stop-gap spending bill, such as Congress has passed, to fund various projects and agencies under one catch-all bill.

Such bills have drawn much

Shadows cast false reflections...

ISSUES To Page 3

Optimism for new computer center is high

By Blair Thoreson

With the budget proposals by Gov. Allen Olson now in place, the prospects of a new computer center at SU look good.

Don Peterson, SU director of computer services, says he is encouraged by the action and if the Legislature takes action on any building, the computer center will be the one.

"In past years, the governor himself has never included any specific higher-education building in his budget," Peterson said. "It shows more of the relative importance of the building by including it."

The new facility at an estimated cost of \$2.4 million will have an area specifically allocated for student clusters, which will ease congestion of the terminals now in use, Peterson said.

Also, the additional space will provide easier access to consulting services in the center.

The new center would bring all of SU's computer services into one building. The staff would vacate its present facilities in Electrical Engineering, South Engineering and various other locations around campus.

Should the facility be built, the structure of the North Dakota Higher Education Computing Network would not change, according to Peterson.

"SU is the academic host of the system and the equipment will still be used for all colleges under the North Dakota Board of Higher Education."

Currently, SU shares some of this operation with UND. Under the system, all computing systems of the



ek said.

¹¹term Rep. Donna Nalewaja, ²⁰, would rather see tax hikes ¹⁰user-fee taxes, such as the

e heard people say they would see the sales tax go up to 5 at," she said.

ewaja also sees a need for es in state income taxes. Dure campaign, she related that people she spoke to felt there at enough tax charged in North a and thought the privileges were great. She believes people salize that they will have to be a little more.

^e Sen. Tom Matchie, D-Fargo,

and then increase taxes-not the other way around."

Olson has submitted his 1983-85 state budget requests to the Legislature. Funding for the SU computer center is among the items in the budget. Swiontek feels half of the battle has been won by that fact alone.

"I think we're going to have to work hard in convincing legislators for the need for it (the center)," he said. He attributes the need to convince legislators due to the tight budget situation.

Matchie believes the computer center will be funded. "The fact that the governor considered a building,



Joseph Behrens, keyboard player for the Flamin' Oh's, cast a heavy shadow on the backstage curtain during Campus Attractions' Monday concert in Old Field House. Photo by John Coler

President Loftsgard reflects on his visit to the Orient last year

The experience has passed, but SU President L.D. Loftsgard often sees things that bring his trip to mind.

He was in China, Japan and six surrounding countries for nine days with a delegation of 15 North Dakotans. The trip was made in the summer of 1982 and was headed by Gov. Allen Olson.

Loftsgard said the purpose of the trip was to create goodwill and public relations by making acquaintances with people there and by doing so to really get them interested in North Dakota agricultural products.

The idea of people buying from people was driven home many times. Economics (what is cheapest) is one of these, but the person-to-person contact seems to have just as much effect.

The standard question Loftsgard said he is asked is if the delegation sold any wheat. He said it didn't draw up any contracts if that's what people mean by the question, but contacts and good will are important in future marketing.

"I am often asked the questionare they (the Chinese) 20 or 40 years behind us? I don't think we were ever in a situation like China. You can't compare the United States situation to one in which everyone works for the state and the only thing owned by the people is their own clothes.'

China caused the greatest cultural shock to the delegation. The economy in China is depressed and the number of people is unbelievable, Loftsgard said,

Shanghai, a large city in China. was hot with a bad odor and the airport was not much bigger than the one in Fargo.

"The one thing that really im-

Center From Page 1

state's higher-education institutions are connected.

If the funds are allocated, construction of the new facility would begin in the fall of 1983. This starting date would mean a completion date of around January 1985, Peterson said.

However, if working drawings of the project were to be completed sooner than expected, the actual building process could begin earlier.

The new building, which will be located along the west end of Electrical Engineering, will be a fantastic asset to the university, Peterson said.

"It will permit us to consolidate our computer center functions to permit a better service to the users and will open up space in the College of Engineering and to allow the curriculum to expand."

said.

They were in China at the peak of the watermelon season and every night a huge pile of watermelons would be left out by the various sellers. Loftsgard said not a single one was stolen.

The hotel doors could also be left unlocked with money or anything else sitting out and nothing would get stolen, he said.

In Bangkok the "noise pollution is just unreal" he said. This is partially caused by the absence of mufflers. There is also air pollution with blue smoke 10 to 15 feet in the air.

The situations differed immensely between the various countries and cities visited. The delegation went from the United States to Japan. The group traveled next to China where the economy and living conditions were vastly different.

Loftsgard said they then took a three hour bus ride back to Hong Kong which is much like the Western World.

Unusual practices were of great interest and amazement to the delegation, Loftsgard said.

Peking drivers were obsessed with driving without headlights. If the streetlights were off, they would turn their lights off.

He said there are also young people along the street playing cards under the streetlights, because it is cooler there than it is inside.

"They wouldn't bother to move for cars, so we had to swing out for them," he said.

The number of bicycles and horsedrawn carts also amazed the delegation. Loftsgard said bicycles are used for travel because of the large population and the problems travel by automobile would cause.

During its travel in the East, the

when the project is completed.

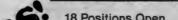
The proposal for the new building was originally made eight to 10 years ago.

In past Legislative sessions, the appropriations bill has been proposed in committee, but never acted upon.

Its closest chance of passage was during the 1981 Legislative session.

At that time, the new center was eighth on the list of needed buildings. The Legislature approved funding for the top seven.

However, this time the new building has "bubbled its way to the top," Peterson said.



By Tammy Rowan' pressed me was the honesty," he delegation was given royal treatment because of the governor.

> They attended formal dinners with various people of importance in the country and also visited the cultural arts attractions.

> The Acrobatic Theater Nixon was taken to was seen by the delegation.

> One person balanced a platter on his chin with a pyramid of glasses and champagne three or four rows high. Two other girls lay on their backs using their feet to throw card tables.

> "No one can comprehend the act unless they've seen it," Loftsgard said.

> **Recently a delegation from China** visited the United States. Because of the trip to China by the North Dakota delegation, more time was spent by the Chinese in North Dakota than in any part of the nation.

> Loftsgard helped in familiarizing the Chinese with SU during their stav.

> Different departments showed how the university starts researchers through the educational system with the graduate program.

> The Chinese were shown the campus greenhouses, experiment station farms, home economics tasting panels and cereal station testing.

> Loftsgard said this is just the beginning of the public relations exchanged between the United States and Chinese delegations.

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SCHMIDT LIGHT



Along with the new building, Peterson says there is a need for additional staff.

This comes under a separate funding bill and with the state's financial problems, he feels there may not be the money to hire extra people

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UES From Page 1

in recent years from state tors in North Dakota on both of the aisle in the Senate and

orth Dakota, many legislators like to see each bill coned separately on its own separate bills for separate

waja believes Olson's actions ude funding for the computer shows "the need and trend sputer education of our young . It's fabulous."

believes Olson recognizes this

e're all very pleased with that ill certainly support it." She eferring to herself and to her colleagues. Matchie and tek from the 45th District.

only legal parking meters in Dakota have made an apnee on the SU campus. During mas break, the meters were inin the new parking lot south. Union.

mtek said the Legislature pass a law to ban all parking s in the state, but SU's meters be allowed to remain under a father clause, since the meters have been put into use before were to take effect.

the cutbacks in the various student financial-aid pro-Swiontek, Matchie and ale feel the state should sponher financial-aid programs to take up the slack from the cuts.

hink the state will ensure that will be adequate loan money idents." Swiontek said. "We estate getting further involved tarea."

eels the ch**ances are excellent** assage of state financial-aid y the Legislature.

chie is hopeful the state will p some of the slack in student ial-aid programs. "I hope the sees that North Dakota has a reducation program at its colespecially SU."

topes the state-will make it no for students to go to school. have traditionally kept our low and provided for is," Matchie added. "I think stislature can come up with reative alternatives."

thie hopes there will be in the general fund for state the programs. "Those were ff and I'm hoping these will through."

ould hope the state would pick rough the Bank of North A" Nalewaja said, "because been very cognizant of Haid needs."

would like to see a student- of the biennium. ^{rogram}, similar to the federal Nalewaja, Ma

programs now in existence.

The only state financial-aid program currently is a grant program. It awards state grants to freshman students, based on needs. Students may have their grants renewed for their sophomore year. Then no further grants are given on the state level in the third and successive years of college.

The concerns and problems dealing with cutbacks in faculty salary and staff positions were noted by the three legislators.

Swiontek sees problems with the cutbacks as the Democrats have come out against the governor's budget for elementary and secondary education.

"The Democrats are critical of elementary and secondary education and say there should be at least another \$50 to 60 million in that," he said. "But they haven't said where the money should come from."

He said there are some indications that the Democrats are proposing to take even more cuts from higher education, such as in salaries.

"I am concerned about what impact this will make and we'll try to do everything possible to make sure there are adequate numbers of faculty as well as salaries," Swiontek said.

Matchie, on the other hand, feels cutbacks in faculty and faculty salaries strike right at the quality of education.

"When the enrollments went up toward the end of the 1970s, the enrollments were expected; so faculty positions were cut and then many instructors were hired," he said. "When faculty positions go down, the student-teacher ratio is going to go up." Matchie sees this as a serious situation.

There are two ways to look at cutbacks, Nalewaja said. "One is the Ag Experiment Station and the rest of the college also."

She feels the student-teacher ratios are quite high and predictions concerning enrollment turned out to be false.

"We are in a crunch right now and teachers do need help," Nalewaja said. The student-teacher ratios should be lowered and it will be hard to fund the cuts during the biennium, according to Nalewaja.

"As far as salaries are concerned, I haven't heard a lot of dissatisfaction. I think there's disappointment."

North Dakota Commissioner of Higher Education, John Richardson, is recommending to the Legislature an increase in undergraduate resident tuition. His proposals call for a \$90 hike in the first year of the biennium and \$60 during the second year of the biennium.

Nalewaja, Matchie and Swiontek

commented on this issue.

"I think we'll probably see that happen. Most of the students I've talked to don't feel that's out of line," Nalewaja said. "And they compare with the surrounding state colleges and they feel that it is still a good bargain."

Several studies have been compiled on college and university tuition rates across the country. These statistics indicate that North Dakota is one of the lowest tuition states in the country.

Matchie says he does not like tuition increases of any kind.

"Our tuition in North Dakota is low-we have to recognize that." He would not be upset with Richardson's recommendations for tuition hikes.

"I wouldn't be upset by that as I would by the cutting of faculty positions," Matchie said.

He feels the tuition increases could be handled, but the overall picture must be kept in mind.

"I still think we have to look at it overall. The tuition is related to the buildings. As related to the funding of other colleges in the state, I think those are all connected," Matchie said. "I wouldn't want to go more than what Richardson has requested."

Matchie has, traditionally supported no increases in tuition in the state. "The reason for that is we've had a tuition increase before and now there's another one. Those pile up and you interfere with the total cost again," he said. "Then, all of a sudden, a student decides, 'I can't go back to school again."

Matchie said if there was another way to work out the situation other than a tuition increase, he would do it. He knows of several people, especially older-than-average students, who choose to come back to school because of the low tuition and thinks that point should be kept in mind.

Swiontek feels the Legislature will definitely go with Richardson's tuition-increase proposals. "That will probably be the minimum amount students will be looking at," he said. "There's probably going to be some efforts to increase that more.".

Each commented on the most important issue at hand.

"Overall, it's going to be where to make the cuts and where taxes should be increased," Swiontek said.

Matchie would like to see the Legislature come out with a balanced budget "and yet take care of our basic needs and that includes education." This also includes some health-care issues and also includes roads in North Dakota, expecially afford it.

The problems concerning drunken driving in the state were touched upon by the legislators. Bills have been introduced in the Legislature to toughen North Dakota's DWI laws. Spearheading the drive is Lt. Gov. Ernest Sands, who is heading up a statewide task force on the problem.

The task force recommendations to the Legislature include mandatory jail sentences for drunken drivers, longer periods of driver's license suspenision for DWI offenses and .10 or above blood-alcohol reading be the point where a person is legally intoxicated in North Dakota, rather than just being assumed intoxicated, as is the present law.

Swiontek believes the Legislature is in the mood to really crack down on drunken drivers. "Things like that (Sand's proposals) will have a very good chance of passage."

He believes the proposals, if passed, will make for a law that would be comparable to Minnesota's DWI statutes. Swiontek related to an article he read which indicates Minnesota is considering even stricter DWI laws.

Matchie believes a concerned effort must be made to get the drunken driver off the roads and keep them off. "It's the No. 1 national killer."

He is opposed to making DWI a felony. "We don't have to make it a criminal offense as alcoholism is, to a great extent, a sickness," Matchie reflected. "We've got to and should toughen our drunk-driving laws."

Nalewaja believes education concerning the problem should begin in the high schools, churches and other areas, including the home.

"I would like to see all the proposals as they come about," Nalewaja said. "There will be a lot of talk in that direction."

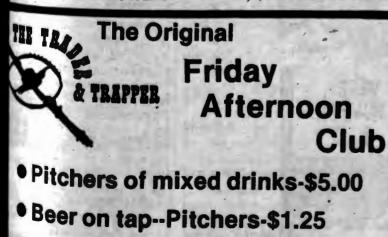
She feels the task force recommendations should be adopted, unless there are strong lobbying efforts for other alternatives.

During the current session, Matchie will be serving on the Senate Finance and Tax Committee, Senate Political Subdivisions Committee and the joint House-Senate Committee on Constitutional Revisions.

Swiontek is serving on the House Education Committee, House Social Services and Veteran's Affairs Committee and Joint Constitutional Revisions Committee. During the 1981 session, he was the chairperson of the Education Committee, but with the Republicans being in the minority, he has lost that position.

Nalewaja will be working on the House Political Subdivisions Committee and the House State and Federal Government Committee.

All three believe the chances of nending or totally repealing Nor Dakota's Sunday closing laws will have from a slim chance 'to no chance at passing this session. All three indicate there is support for it in the Red River Valley, but heading into the western counties, there is little or no support for a change at this time. Fargo's District 45 surrounds SU. the greek houses and several area neighborhoods. Swiontek, Nalewaja and Matchie invite your questions, problems, suggestions and other concerns. The Legislative Council has established a toll-free number at which you may leave messages to any member of the House or Senate. This number is 1-800-732-1549.



the roads in Cass County.

"As an example, in this county (Cass) the roads really need attention."

In general, Nalewaja believes the services the people of North Dakota need and expect should not be cut. "We should also be able to find the revenue sources needed for that."

She believes we have to ask ourselves if we need it and if we can

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EDITORIAL

One legal way to beat parking meter blahs

Yes, SU's parking meters have been installed in the Festival Hall parking arena over the holiday.

I've already expressed my displeasure in past issues. Since the meters are now in use, let's concern ourselves with beating the system.

The best way I've discovered to lessen the cost of parking in the lot is to use Canadian coins in the parking meters.

That's right. Canadian coins do work in the mechanical menaces. With the exchange rate being what it is, four Canadian quarters are worth only 80 cents in American money.

If everyone parking in the lot used Canadian coins the "loss," as some might term it, would add up quickly.

Where does one get Canadian coins? Some banks have \$10 rolls of the buggers that they've collected. These could be purchased at the reduced Canadian exchange rate.

Maybe student government could take orders and schedule a trip to a Canadian bank.

This is a subtle way of showing displeasure with the meters. The best way is to not park in the lot at all if possible.

I wonder if slugs will work.

Keep your religion to yourself, thank you

An air has fallen over our government. It is trying to sway the religious mind of America.

It is not proper for President Reagan to appear on television supporting Christian beliefs or any other religious belief he may hold.

He was elected to uphold the U.S. Constitution, not the Bible. Unfortunately, he sees this differently.

He proposed a Constitutional amendment for voluntary prayer in schools. What he meant was Christian prayer.

Now, I'm as Christian as most people, but it is unfair to use the office of president or any other political foothold in government as a soap box for voicing religious beliefs.

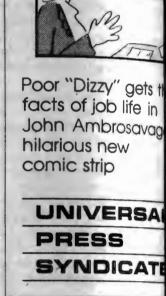
This country was created by people fleeing those who wanted to force their religion on them.

Our nation was set up with freedom from religion. Without this premise one could never hope to hold a country of people with varying beliefs together in a workable form and still be a democracy.

It would be nice if we could make the entire nation Christian, but this is not what our forefathers intended. There are many different faiths in the world. Our country was constructed to hold all.

We must keep religious beliefs out of politics and school systems so that parents can help their children choose beliefs the kids find acceptable.

Dave Haakenson



Replacing Doonesbury this issue...

HOTEL AMERIC

PLEASE, DIZZY, CALL ME BETSY... I WANT YOU TO THINK OF ME NOT ONLY AS

A MANAGER, BUT ALSO

AS A FRIEND



The Spectrum is a student-r published Tuesdays and Fridays a N.D., during the school year holidays, vacations and exam periods.

Opinions expressed are not rece those of university administration, fa student body.

The Spectrum welcomes letters editor. Those intended for publication be typewritten, double spaced a longer than two pages. Letters are submitted including all errors and by 5 p.m. Friday for Tuesday's issue p.m. Tuesday for Friday's. We rest right to shorten all letters.

Letters must be signed. Unsigned will not be published under a cumstances. With your letter please your SU affiliation and a telephone at which you can be reached. Spectrum editorial and business are located on the second floor, so of Memorial Union. The main office is 237-8929. The editor can be rea 237-8629; editorial staff, 237 business manager, 237-8994; and a ing manager, 237-7407.

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Diane M

.....Leah Ann P

. Tanya





4-Spectrum/Friday, Jan. 7, 1983

LETTERS

ty thoughts are worthy of SU or ND

188 extremely disappointed to in the Nov. 2, 1982 Spectrum tal that some SU alumni were ger contributing to their alma because new Alumini Associaxecutive James Miller was not graduate.

h petty thoughts and actions ot worthy of our SU or my North Dakota. Alumni holding their contribution use of Mr. Miller's selection d be ashamed.

brother was one of the alumni sts for the Alumni Association tive position. We both attend-82 Homecoming and the inspirfusic Building dedication after filler selection was made. We contributed, and will continue tribute, to the Century II fund. is my 1982 increased contribu-£\$75.

J. Darrell Bakken, B.S., civil engineering, 1952 ders prodding us ace toward death

rk Andrews, Quentin Burdick. vron Dorgan support producfirst-strike weapons that will te the arms race, destroy any pility for a nuclear-weapons and increase dramatically robability of nuclear anhihila-

Congressmen claim to support dear-arms freeze; but they for Reagan's budget-wrecking billion military appropriation funds destabilizing, freezeg weapons (MX, Trident II, ing II and Cruise missiles). The fails to point out how contory and deceptive their posi-

rews and Burdick endorse the ed Jackson-Warner nuclear resolution that actually perroduction of 17,000 additional warheads before freezing; both sanction deployment ise, Pershing II and Trident II 88. Burdick also joins with n, an advocate of building and Pershing II missiles, in t of the Kennedy-Hatfield tion calling for an immediate arms freeze.

ording to Richard Barnet, Kennan, George ^{kowsky,} Hans Bethe, George ns, Herbert Scoville, Paul

are small enough to be easily hidden,

All letters to the editor are printed as submitted including all spelling and grammatical errors. Original copies of all letters are available for varification

thus making arms control verification impossible.

Pershing II and Trident II missiles will reach the Soviet Union in six to eight minutes, forcing the Soviets to use an error-prone, hair-trigger system that will defense automatically launch a nuclear strike on warning of an attack. Deployment of these missiles, in light of the 143 false alarms by our defense warning system in the past two years, would be suicidal.

Faced with first-strike weapons and with talk by U.S. officials of 'limited'' and "protracted" nuclear war, the Soviets may feel compelled to attack.

Andrews, Burdick, Dorgan and Reagan, et al., are propelling us down the race track to nuclear holocaust.

> Terrence Lamb, Michigan, N.D.

Parking meters are enormous eaters

If I've learned one thing in the three years I've attended this university, it is to never underestimate the stupidity of its policy-makers.

When they announced parking meters were going to be put into the new lot I figured they would be like the ones found in shopping areas costing five to ten cents per hour. But no, this is SU so it cost one cent per minute, 60 cents per hour!

Most students live at or below the poverty level of income. Our tuition has been raised, our housing has been raised, and the textbooks at the Varsity Mart are the most expensive in the state, if not the country.

If parking meters are such an absolute necessity, why not at least make them reasonable? Give the students a break for a change instead of soaking them for every penny. (No pun intended)

Kari L. Jensen Statement may incite regurgitation action

The Bismarck Tribune dated Dec. 14, 1982.

Strinden said Olson displayed "political courage" by proposing a tax increase.

This statement should make one want to regurgitate at the thought that we have such narrow minded people in public office.

Governor Olson is not the only Governor who has fallen prey to the ^{18, Jerome} Wiesner, Herbert International Monetary Funds policy and other experts on nuclear of genocide(liquidation of family ^{hs strategy,} the deployment of farms, business and building in-tike weapons will accelerate dustry collapse and the industrial

Spectrum Opinion Poll

Do you think your college curriculum adequately prepares you for employment? Why or why not?

Answers complied by Rick Olson and photos by John Cole



"In some cases it does, but in practical areas it needs improvement, When you get started on your job, you can learn more then." 10 States

David Barker, animal science, Ada, Minn. P SAP DE MICHNER DAM

"Yes, I definitely think so. I'm in industrial engineering and they cover all the angles. It's well-rounded, not just in technical aspects, but in people aspects, too."

> Steve Johnson, industrial engineering, Devils Lake, N.D.



"I think so. If not, why would they

have it in the curriculum?



Lisa Rokke, dietetics.

Anoka, Minn.

"Yes, but I think there should be more on-the-job experience, because not everything is as cut and dried as in the real world."

> Jay Pich. construction management, Grafton, N.D.



"I think to a certain extent it does. But an undergraduate can't be prepared for anything specific."

nger of accidental and preemclear attack. They assert that ction of these weapons reprein effort to develop the capacight and win a nuclear war. deadly accurate MX and rine-launched Trident II are ially capable of destroying missiles in their silos. Perand ground-launched Cruise ^{8, scheduled} to be deployed in in Dec. 1983, can, with pinccuracy, destroy missile connters and other key military

se missiles are highly lizing because they can avoid detection and because they

sector are in soup lines).

The National Governors Asc. indicated that 25 states so far have already implemented tax increases this year.

As revenues have come in \$1 billion below projection. For fiscal year 1983, estimated revenues are already down by \$2.2 billion or 2.2 percent and downward revisions are being made almost daily. This year 21 states enacted \$3 billion in tax increases mostly on sales and personal income.

The average (common) citizens are already struggling to make ends Letters To Page 6

international business, Bismarck, N.D.

and allottes

"I'm just taking general courses, but am anxiously awaiting a more specific area."

> Pam Hanson, university studies, Moorhead



Letters From Page 5 :

meet. What this policy of tax increase will do is create a heavier tax burden on the citizens because more people will also be applying for welfare.

This past December week of 10-13th,at a press conference in Brussels Belgium, U.S. Treasury Secretary, Donald Regan confirmed that the U.S. will support increased funding for the International Monetary Fund.

The International Monetary Fund was set up as part of the Bretton Woods Agreement authored by John Maynard Kenyes a British Negotiator in 1944. Anew monetary system after World War II.

What is real "political courage" is for the governor of our state to tell Congress and the president, that he is calling for a debt moratoria on all business's and is calling for a halt fo FMHA Leet to stop looting our family farms.

He should also request that the Western States Governors to join him in this effort. If our governor does not move to protect his state

> Dr. Harlan Geiger Dr. L A. Marquisee

Dr. Don Gunhus

Skill Warehouse Registration

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Cuddly Toys

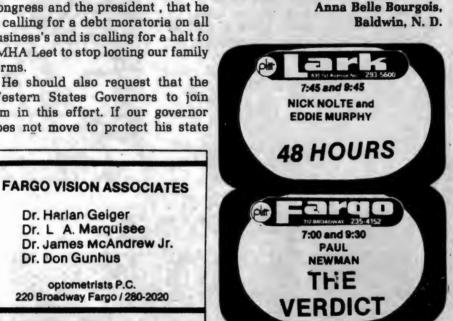
Classes Offered Winter Quarter

from the invasion of the Federal **Reserve Board and the International** Monetary Fund. Then we shall question if he to is also a part of the Eastern establishment.

The clear policy to rebuild our country is to develop Energy Beam Weapons, Nuclear Development, Water Projects. The Funds for the Garrison Diversion project is only a drop in the bucket compared to the tax dollars going into the IMF.

What a miserable lot of political sheep we the citizens are to tolerate this aggravated outrage against our state and nation.

I wonder, if someone wanted to run for the governorship in 1984. Who would that person oppose Strinden or Olson?



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Shake Those Booties Tickling The Ivory

6--Spectrum/Friday, Jan. 7, 1983

lamin' Oh's heat up SU concert





The hands of an enthusiastic spectator form a visual framing device for band member Robert Wilkinson.



Wikinson, lead guitarist/vocalist for Flamin' Oh's, became airborn several times during Campus Attractions' Monday concert.



Photos by Eric Hylden



Robert Wilkinson wasn't really flipping off the audience during the concert. it's just his style of guitar playing.

Task force says no improvements in business professor shortage

(CPS)-The business school teacher shortage is not getting any better, a new report says.

Nearly one out of every five Ph.D.-qualified teaching positions remained vacant during the 1981-82 school year, an American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) task force reports.

The reason is that bachelors and masters in business administration (MBAs) are not going on for their doctorates and teaching careers in favor of higher-paying jobs in private business, the report says.

The AACSB, which accredits some 600 business school courses around the country, reported last May that the number of business faculty vacancies has been increasing since 1975.

In January, College Press Service reported a significant number of business schools were severely limiting enrollment until they could find more professors to teach.

"It's difficult to hire Ph.D. graduates," mourns Dr. Charles Boome, associate dean of business at East Carolina University. As a result, "you hire people with lesser qualifications, without Ph.D. qualifications."

At the highly-regarded University of Chicago business school, Dean Richard Rosett notes "a bit of a lag" between the demand for business courses and the number of professors to teach them. Rosett blames the lag on the 10-percent increase in the number of business schools since World War II. East Carolina's Broome attributes the shortage to the early seventies, when schools cut back on business programs and the higher salaries MBAs can get by taking private sector jobs instead of teaching jobs.

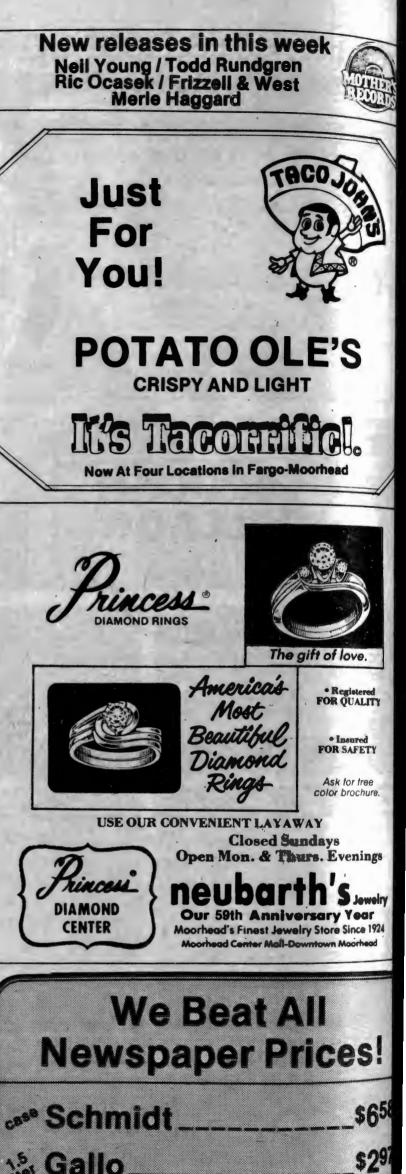
Last year, new assistant business professors averaged \$22,800 a year, while new finance professors got \$24,300 and new accounting professors got \$25,100, the AACSB reported last January.

In part because it is getting so hard to recruit business school professors, the AACSB found itself considering withdrawing accreditation from a number of very highly-ranked schools. But in May the group overhauled its accreditation standards, making the teacher-student ratio a less important yardstick.

Engineering and computer-science schools are having similar problems competing with businesses for professors. The schools have organized ambitious campaigns to get students to go on for their doctorates and help the schools pay higher salaries to professors.

But business schools' problem, Rosett asserts, is really a "marketing problem. I think we need to make the case well known among those who do career advising" that there are good business school teaching jobs available.









CLASSIFIED

2-bdrm. apt., \$275/mo., walk to SU, Feb. 1. Call 235-4906.

Electric Typewriter Sale: Save at A-1 Oleon Typewriter Company; 635 1 Ave. N; Fargo, ND.

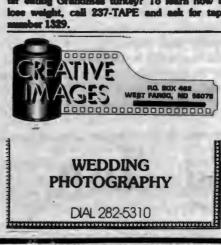
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Typing of any kind done quickly and efficiently. Reasonable rates. Work guaranteed. Call 235-

Pregnant and don't know what to do? Maybe you're not even sure. BIRTHRIGHT cares, call a friend. 237-9955. Free, confidential. Free

LAWYER. General practice including DWI, divorce, landlord-tenant. Free initial con-sultation. Student rates. Jim White. 235-7317 PREGNANCY TESTING AND COUNSELING: Birth control information, ALL family planning services offered by a licensed physician. CON-FIDENTIALITY ASSURED! Fargo Women's Health Organization, Inc. 235-0999

TODAY'S TAPE -- Need to lose a few pounds af-ter enting Grandmas turkey? To learn how to sating Grandmas turkey? To learn how to weight, call 237-TAPE and ask for tape her 1329.





ster science, \$4/hr. Call storing math, ike, 235-8333

WANTED

MAN WANTED: Barbara Watson wants a new guy for the new year. Call 233-0971 to find out her revised requirements and specifications for what she is looking this year.

OVERSEAS JOBS-- Summer/year round. Europe, S.Amer., Australia, Asia. All Fields. \$500-1200/mo. Sightseeing. Free info. Write LJC; Box 52-ND1; Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

Buying Baseball and football cards. Any year or quantity. 280-1441

Male roommate to share basement furnished apt. for Jan. & Feb. ½ block S of SU library. \$115/mo. and non-smoker only.

ne new excite ement in your life? Be a KD boy! Call 293-6440 and ask for Brenda or iency.

Roommate to share 2-bdrm. apt. 1 mile from SU. CABLE TV, \$100 rent plus utilities, fully furnished. Off street parking and washer/dryer. Non-smoker. 235-7374

KDSU is now taking applications for Music Coordinator. Previous radio experience is required and preferably experience working with a jazz format. For more information contact Karen Severtsen-Olson at 237-8215. KDSU is an equal opportunity employer.

MISCELLANEOUS

Greg, Please come and get me, I'm at Sarah's Pleasure Palace. I want to come home. Duke Shelley, I miss you already! Take care of all my Alpha Gam sisters! Remember, visit me---Bismarck is only 3 hours away.

The locals of Northern Maine have long enjoyed the fare of a very special restaurant. The ROUND HOUSE, as it is known, is unique in its shape, but this is not the reason for its unbelievable popularity. Our famous bread, baked fresh daily from the Original Round House secret recipe is reason enough. This bread along with 12 special ingredients make up the ORIGINAL Round House sandwich. Try a bowl of our black kettle soup and you'll see why folks have been beating a path to our door. The MAINE ROUND HOUSE is proud to be carrying on a tradition of fast and friendly service, ly clean surroundings and fine food. Open 7 days/wk. at 11 am featuring inside seating and trive up window. 1002 Matn 280-0090 Skill Warehouse registration will be Thurs., Jan . 13 from noon to 6 pm. Memorial Union States Room Daddy, tell everyone at the ranch "Hi" and please take care. We love you! Brown Eyes Congratulations new Gamma Phi initiates: Kathy Heidrich, Deb Ogroske, Suzanne Herrmann, Faye Kouash, and Jan Hird. We love ya! **Carlsons** Launderette Self Service or Laundry done for you at reasonable rates Same Day Service Washers 75¢ Dryers 10¢ Attendant Always on Duty Mon.-Fri. 7:30 am-9:00 pm Sat.-Sun. 8:00 am-8:00 pm Carlsons Launderette 109 S. 11th, Fargo, N.D. 232-5674



Thursday: Friday:

Saturday: Happy Hour:

25¢ draws & 50¢ bar drinks, 7-10pm 3 for 1 on Mixed Drinks; 3 - 7 p.m. Open Fri. at 2 p.m. \$.25 Draws & \$.50 Drinks; 4 - 8 p.m. Mon. thru Thurs.; 4:30 - 6:30 p.m.

123 21st St. S. Mhd. (Next to East Gate Liquors)

Finances of Auxiliary Enterprises explained

By Ron Grensteiner

While the rest of the campus expects appropriations from the Legislature, Auxiliary Enterprises won't be as fortunate.

Auxiliary Enterprises receives no money from state appropriations. Instead it gets trust-fund money.

Auxiliary Enterprises is owned by SU and is divided into three divisions: housing, food service and the bookstore.

Frank Bancroft, director of Auxiliary Enterprises and Food Services, said "Its purpose is to provide the best facilities possible with income received from those facilities.'

Another purpose is to budget money in those divisions.

The income comes from things like room-and-board rates, the game room in the Union and miscellaneous items in the bookstore. Bancroft said if the bookstore sold only books, it wouldn't make a profit.

"We have to make a profit, but we're not in the profit-making business," Bancroft said.

For example, if state leaders said all dorm fire alarms were obsolete and had to be replaced, Auxiliary Enterprises would receive no money from the state for them, but would have to dig into its own fund.

Auxiliary Enterprises also has to pay expenses such as heating, lights, telephone, salaries and maintenance for the three divisions.

Bancroft said all money generated from the three divisions stays in each area and is spent on improvements and expenses.

Model tractor contest featured at SU agricultural engineering show

(NB)-Student exhibits and a model tractor performance contest will highlight the 35th agricultural engineering show from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. Saturday, Feb. 12, at SU.

SU students will prepare exhibits and build working models in the five major divisions of utilities, structures, power and machinery, soil and water and farm tractors.

Admission to the 1983 show is free and lunch will be served.

High school students from North Dakota and western Minnesota are invited to design or modify a scale model tractor, power it with rubber bands, and enter it in a special contect. The contest has expanded over the years to include a category for 13

Unexpected increase breaks SU enrollment record for this quarter

By Ron Grensteiner

Instead of the usual decline in enrollment from fall to winter quarter, this year there has been an increase of three students, which breaks the SU enrollment record.

To the surprise of everyone at the registrar's office, enrollment went from 8.923 in fall quarter, to winter quarter's enrollment of 8,926.

"This was totally unexpected. It is the first time this has happened in about 20 years," registrar Burton Brandrud said.

Usually 150 to 200 students drop out between fall and winter quarter.

college students, faculty and the general public.

All models will be tested for drawbar pull starting at 1 p.m. at Ladd Hall, Room 107. Entries must be operated by the contestant.

Rubber bands to be used in testing the model before the contest may be obtained at the Agricultural Engineering Building, Room 100. There is a \$1 entry fee payable when rubber bands are picked up.

More information can be obtained by writing the Model Tractor Performance Contest, agricultural engineering department, NDSU, Fargo, N.D., 58105.





"They simply have had enough and don't like it," Brandrud said. At this same time last year, 180 students dropped out.

Brandrud said the reason there are more students now is because former SU students are coming back to school.

Another reason is the fact that seasonal jobs are over and people are getting laid off, which also contributes to higher enrollment.

The big drop of the year is between winter and spring quarters, with about 400 to 500 students dropping.

"Some of them find jobs or have to go back to the farm for spring planting," Brandrud said.

10-Spectrum/Friday, Jan. 7, 1983

Iltrasound creates new consumer products

B-Bulky winter coats and jackets hight soon be replaced by tweight garments no thicker than st shirts and capable of protecpeople in temperatures of 30 ow zero.

That's only one of many commera applications seen possible by a research team applying highrequency soundwaves in creating mical compounds.

"We have found ultrasound can reatly accelerate some important hemical reactions that have aplications in making drugs, reducing esticides to less harmful hstances and in manufacturing lastics and insulation," said Dr. hilip Boudjouk, professor of manic chemistry.

High-frequency sound equipment sed by Boudjouk and Byung Heen a graduate assistant, can be urchased for \$100 to \$200 and nerates sound waves humans an't hear or feel, but which would robably be effective in a dog whis-

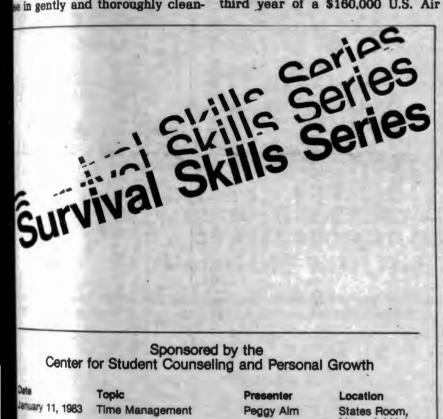
Ultrasound technology already in can easily be modified, but simphasn't been applied previously in emistry, according to Boudjouk. Ultrasound is best known for its se in gently and thoroughly cleaning the surfaces of large industrial motors, surgical and dental instruments, jewelry and other objects impossible to wash because of their size, shape or delicate construction.

This application in chemistry research of bargain-basementpriced equipment by Boudjouk might soon replace many time-consuming steps currently involved in manufacturing many pharmaceutical drugs and vitamins, as well as eliminating costly energy consumption needed for heating and high-speed stirring in many processes.

'Sonic energy causes faster chemical reactions and is very clean," Boudjouk said. "You don't have any pollution to deal with in the form of fumes, polluted water or hazardous and useless by-products."

The time taken to create some important chemical reactions can be reduced from as much as eight hours to just a few minutes and the purity of some chemical products can be increased by 15 times, according to Boudjouk.

All the commercial and industrial possibilities for ultrasound chemistry are not just some dream of Boudjouk's. He's operating in the third year of a \$160,000 U.S. Air



| | | | mooduon |
|-----------------|--|---------------|--------------------------------|
| inuary 11, 1983 | Time Management | Peggy Alm | States Room, Memorial Union |
| inuary 18, 1983 | Career Planning | Lil Cole | Baliroom, Memorial Union |
| inuary 25, 1983 | Stress Management | Bob Nielsen | States Room, Memorial Union |
| bruary 1, 1983 | Anorexia Nervosa and Bulimia (Eating Disorders) | Pat Halvorson | States Room, Memorial Union |
| Bruary 8, 1983 | Exam Taking Skills | Dave Cozzens | States Room, Memorial Union |
| | | | |

All sessions run from 7-8 p.m.

norial Union room, norial Union tes Room, norial Union norial Union es Room,

Force grant, "New Approaches to the Synthesis of Novel Organo-Silanes.'

New lightweight plastics will be made possible through the ultrasound process, according to Boudjouk. Some might come in the form of new insulation fibers, which could be woven into the uniforms of firefighters, pilots and into the jackets and coats of people trying to survive North Dakota winters or cold weather anywhere.

Lightweight materials created by ultrasound will come in the form of new kinds of silicone-carbide fibers. This plastic of the future will be a far superior insulation than polyurethane, fiberglass, asbestos or other forms of insulation currently in use, Boudjouk predicts.

In the production of beta-hydroxy esters, which are used for making pharmaceuticals, far fewer toxic byproducts are generated, making a pure drug possible.

Perhaps the most important ultrasound characteristic is its capacity to generate these important chemical reations at room temperature.

The SU research team has looked at five types of reactions, all of them used extensively in making pesticides, petrochemicals or drugs.

Increased reaction rates, lower temperature requirements, increased yields and purer products have been generated through the use of ultrasound.

Where some temperatures of up to 200 degrees are necessary in some such processes utilized in industry today, ultrasound requires no outside heat generation and mixtures in which such processes occur are cool to the human touch.

"There's no question in my mind that all of these things are potentially possible," said Boudjouk. "An industrial engineer told me if you could reduce the temperature required for the large-scale manufacturing of certain pharmaceutical drugs by 5 or 10 degrees, the energy savings would be so great that it would be economically worthwhile to rebuild a plant. We've reduced the heat needed in many such processes by 50 to 100 degrees.'

In typical commercial and industrial applications, ultrașonic waves fired through a cleaning solution form bubbles that quickly collapse and create extremely powerful, but concentrated shock waves.

These shock waves clean surfaces of objects by literally vibrating particles away. The heat often exceeds 10.000 degrees and the pressure of 147,000 pounds per-square-inch in a heavily-concentrated area.

This same phenomenon-the application of ultrasound that is actually on the low end of the highfrequency scale-can greatly improve and accelerate numerous chemical processes and reactions, said Boudiouk.

"We approach it as a surface effect on a molecule in which sound waves clip off particles of metal quickly and thoroughly, cleaning and purifying the compounds in the same way they clean instruments and machinery." Boudjouk said.

When the ultrasound equipment bombards and cleans molecule surfaces of all impurities, the molecules can react and combine quickly and efficiently at room temperature with other molecules in many chemical mixtures.

"Chemists have been known in fits of frustration to whisper, murmur and shout at reactions in flasks in hopes of stimulating a response," quipped Boudjouk. "We've always failed before with such futile efforts, but perhaps we just haven't been operating in the right frequency range.

"What is needed, in some cases at least, is the steady, shocking impact of ultrasonic waves."

While all the implications of his research are not known and the rapid, powerful reactions caused by ultrasound are not fully understood. Boudjouk predicts ultrasound equipment soon will be popping up in laboratories across the country.

"The chemical industry has already pounced on this idea and our research has just hit the public research journals.

Boudjouk pointed out that the results of his work will be published in such journals and made available to everyone. Calls from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Stanford and other highly research-oriented institutions are already a part of Boudjouk's dialy routine.

"The significance of our findings may be far-ranging," Boudjouk said, "because they permit us to reinvestigate many known useful chemical reactions that would be more attractive if the product yields were higher or if they could be carried out with milder conditions.

Boudjouk indicates that ultrasound equipment has already become much more common in chemistry labs at colleges and universities across the country. Educators discovered that many important experiments and processes previously considered too costly and time-consuming, particularly at the undergraduate level, can now be done quickly and inexpensively.



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TUESDAY, JANUARY 11, 1983 Old Fieldhouse North Dakota State University 8:00 PM



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Memorial Union, North Dakota State Universi 12:30 p.m. THE VARSITY MART TELLS ALL

Dick Kasper, manager, will discuss with the par-ticipants the concept and policies of the college book store. The presentation will also focus on questions and concerns of the students, faculty and staff.

Meinecke Loun

SKI NORTH DAKOTA 12:30 p.m.

The NDSU Cross Country Ski Club will show a film entitled "Cross Country Skiing Techniques" followed by a question and answer session. States Room

STUDYING ABROAD 2:00 p.m.

Dr. Margriet Lacy, chair, Department of Modern Language, NDSU, will focus on opportunities available for students to study abroad and also explain programs available within the Modern Language Meinecke Lotunge Uepartment.

8:00 p.m. Resident Assistant Winter In-Service

Old Fieldhouse

Wednesday, January 12, 1983 10:00 AM - 3:30 PM A d uesday, January 11, 1983 S

Agricultural Mechanization Club American Society of Civil Engineers 10:00 AM = 4:00 PM

Army ROTC Association of United States Army Blue Key Honor Society Center For Student Counseling and Personal Growth Auxiliary Enterprises

American Society of Civil Engineers ssociation of United States Army Agricultural Mechanization Club Agricultural Economics Club uxiliary Enterprise Army ROTC

Wednesday, January 12, 1983

MY NO-MONEY BUDGET II:30 a.m.

Dr Peggy Whan, chair, Home Management and Fami-ly Economics, NDSU, will share idear on how in-dividuals can manage limited financial resources. Meinecke Lounge

WILL THE REAL YOU PLEASE STAND UP 12:30 p.m.

Gloria Taffee, Student Affairs, will present a Myers-Briggs Personality Inventory that can help individuals discover their different personal preferences and strengths. She will emphasize how this awareness can help individuals relate to others.

THE VARSITY MART TELLS ALL States Room 1:30 p.m.

Dick Kasper, manager, will discuss with the par-ticipants the concept and policies of the college book store. The presentation will also focus on questions and concerns of the students, faculty, and staff.

Meinecke Lounge

S

Memorial Union, North Dakota State University

Kappa Epsilon NDSU Campus Ministry Placement Center, NDSU Physical Education Club NDSU Wildlife Society Phi Mu

Political Science Departs Pre-Law Club

Growth

Memorial Union North Dakota State University

Physical Education Club Placement Center, NDSU North Dakota Student Speech, Language and Tharing Association Office of Disabled and Chemically Dependent Student Services Pharmacy Practice Department NDSU Wildlife Society Political Science De

12-Spectrum/Friday, Jan. 7, 1983

ARCTIC 10:30 a.m.

ASHION

Jane Babe and J will provide in coordinate colo States Room fashion.

Jill Anderson through their presentation individuals with information on how to old temperature, clothing apparel and

HIDDEN 11:00 a.m.

LEARNING DISABILITIES

ecial educator for disabled student ser-fine learning disabilities, describe symp-blems that may be encountered in post-lucation. She will also focus on alter-e student and faculty member to facilitate Liz Seppe, spec vices, will defir toms and probl secondary edu natives for the s Meinecke Lot earning.

assistant professor, Pharmacy Practice, sent and future opportunities in the field Don Miller, at will share press of pharmacy. Crest Hall PHARM BEHIND 11:00 w.m.

CY COMES OUT FROM

THE COUNTER

III ATTENTION!!!

Guaranteed Student Loan Applicants:

All students planning to apply for a loan through the Bank of North Dakota or Minnesota State Student Loan Program for the 1982-83 Academic Year, must submit an application to the NDSU Financial Aid Office by:

JANUARY 27, 1983

CAMPUS CLIPS

All items for Campus Clips must be submitted by 5 p.m. Tuesday for Friday's edition and 5 p.m. Friday for Tuesday's edition. Clips may be submitted at either the Activities Desk or the Spectrum news office in the Union. Editor reserves right to refuse Clips.

International Student Association

The regular general meeting will be at 7 p.m. today in the States Room of the Union. A slide presentation will follow the meeting.

African Student's Union

A very important meeting will be at 3:30 p.m. tomorrow in Meinecke Lounge of the Union.



Student Government

Visitors are welcome to the student senate meeting at 7 p.m. Sunday in Meinecke.

FCA

The Fellowship of Christian Athletes will hold a meeting at 8:30 p.m. Sunday in the Family Life Center Room 319.

Soccer Club

Interested in soccer? Then attend the practice at 9 a.m. Sunday in the Old Field House. No black soles on the gym floor, please.

Ski Club

The first meeting will be at 5:30 p.m. Tuesday in Room 319 of FLC. Novices and experts are welcome to attend.

YMCA Lecture

Tom Jackson will discuss "Guerilla Tactics in the Job Market" at 8 p.m. Tuesday in the Old Field House.

College Knowledge

Seminars and displays on SU will be presented from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Tuesday and Wednesday.

Pre Law Club

There will be a meeting at 6:30 p.m. Thursday in the Forum Room of the Union.

All Campus Organizations

Mortar Board would like to thank all organizations that contributed a decoration to the All-Organization Christmas tree in the Union.

FREE POPCORN ALL NITE! NO COVER CHARGE

MON., TUES., OR WED.

Listen to JEB BECK and his piano M-T-W, 7 to 8:30. Then ROCK with **MAIDEN AMERICA** ALL WEEK 9 to closing

REMEMBER- NO COVER M-T-W

DRINKS ½ PRICE

From 3 to 8:30 Mon..-Tues.-Wed.

Moorhead's Only Live Rock Band STARTING WITH "JEB BECK" ON PIANO 7:00 - 8:30 Mon.-Tues.-Wed. Then DANZYER PANTZOFF To"MAIDER AMERICA 9 to CLOSING ALL WEEK NO COVER CHARGE MON., TUES., OR WED.

HWY 75 S. MHD SE CORNER OF HOLIDAY MALL 233-5221







Spectrum/Friday, Jan. 7, 1983-15

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Bison edge Vikings in tough second half

The Bison needed to overcome an eight-point deficit in the second half against Valley City State College Monday night and head, coach Erv Inniger watched as the Herd slipped pass the Vikings 85-82.

Coming off a 2-1 performance at the NCC holiday tournament over the Christmas break, the Bison weren't prepared for the much smaller school.

Although he wasn't the high scorer, Kelvin Wynn was instrumental in the Herd's capture of the lead late in the game. With the Bison down 69-63 late in the game, Wynn netted four right side 18-foot jumpers, putting the Herd on top 73-71.

Valley City's last lead came when Dan Mroczenski got his own rebound for a VCSC 76-75 lead.

Bison guard Jeff Askew then hit a driving jumper and fed teammate John McPhaul underneath for his second dunk to give the Herd a 79-76 lead with only 2:47 remaining in the contest.

Each team was able to trade a few more baskets, but the Vikings never did regain the lead.

The Vikings were aided by 21 Bison fouls which were good for 24 Viking free throws. VCSC missed only seven chances at the line.

Wynn finished the evening with 12 points for the Bison. He had some outside shooting help from Mike Bindas who was also hitting well but only in spurts. Bindas finished the game shooting 7 of 16 for 14 points.

Askew led the Bison in scoring with 20 points and 10 rebounds. Bison Lance Berwald chipped in 16 points.

Askew is averaging 20.9 points p.m. tipoffs. per game and he is only four points

By Kevin Christ shy of reaching the top five in career scoring at SU. He now has 1,355 career points and he could move into the fourth spot by the time the weekend is through.

> He is also closing in on the No. 1 scoring record.

With their win over Valley City, the Bison moved their home win record to 20 but Inniger doesn't credit the team for the wins.

"Credit the band and the fans for this one." Inniger said about the Valley City game. "We need that support. It fires us up and shakes up the other team. If we can't win at home, we're going to be out of it."

Winning at home has been an SU tradition for more than three years as the Bison have won 38 of their last 39 games at New Field House. The last team to defeat the Bison at home was Morningside at the end of the 1980-81 season.

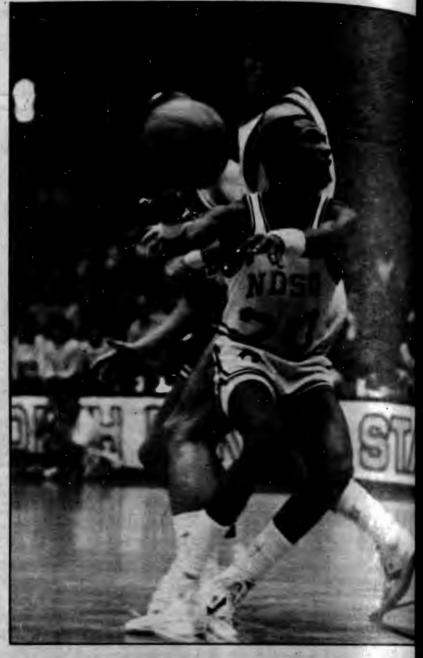
Morningside will be one of the teams the Bison will face this weekend. Tonight the Herd will host South Dakota. The Covotes defeated the Bison in the opening round of the holiday tournament a week ago 85-79.

USD tips off the conference season against the Bison and they will have to play better than they did in the tournament if they expect to win.

"We were a bit sluggish in the tournament and this will be a tough weekend," Inniger said. "It's a new season now, everybody's at 0-0."

Morningside will be the team to beat tomorrow night. The Chiefs won the holiday tournament with wins over Mankato, Augustana and an 85-74 victory over USD.

Both games are scheduled for 7:30



Jeff Askew quickly unloads the ball to a teammate as Lance Berwald looks on.

Photo by Ja

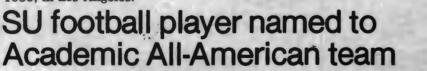
Coach Morton selected as Kodak Coach of the Year

(NB)-Don Morton, head football coach at SU, has been named as the 1982 Kodak Coach of the Year for District VI (College Division) by the members of the American Football **Coaches Association.**

Morton was one of nine College Division district coaches of the year named by his colleagues. The nine form the pool of leading candidates for the national Kodak Coach of the Year, which will be picked by AFCA members and announced on Jan. 13, 1983, in Los Angeles.

The 35-year-old Morton guided the 1982 Bison to a 12-1-0 record and an appearance in the semifinals of the NCAA Division II national football playoffs. The Bison were champions of the North Central Conference for a second straight year with a perfect 7-0 chart and recorded a perfect 11-0 regular season chart.

Under Morton, North Dakota State has charted a 34-12-0 record in four seasons including a 23-4-0 record in North Central Conference play.





(NB)-Dan Borgenheimer, a senior defensive tackle from Hibbing. Minn., and a three-year starter on ference team in 1982 as well. the SU football team, was named today to the second Academic All-American football team as selected by the College Sports Information Directors of America.

Borgenheimer, who graduated last spring with a 3.6 cumulative grade-point average in industrial engineering, was named to the Academic All-North Central Con-

He is the fourth SU player to be so honored since the award was started in the 1960's. Tom Smail (1971 and 1972), Jon Hanson (1973), and Chris Rood (1978 and 1979) were the previous Bison named to the academic all-american team.

New releases in this week **Neil Young / Todd Rundgren Ric Ocasek / Frizzel & West Merle Haggard**



16-Spectrum/Friday, Jan. 7, 1983