SPECTRUM

day, April 8, 1983/Volume 98, Issue 43

Fargo, North Dakota NASU

evelopment Foundation eeds \$36,500 in pledges

By Bob Schlomann

mdent volunteers are reaching through Ma Bell in attempts to \$36,500 in pledges from alumni ing the SU Development Foundas's Telefund '83.

Directors of the telefund, which is sponsored by the SU Alumni eciation, expect to contact 5,400 ni throughout the course of the

telefund drive began March and will conclude April 21, said Miller, SU Alumni Association

estimated that pledges are runabout \$1,000 behind what they d be if the telefund is to meet its

contributions do come from mi who didn't make definite es because they lacked infortion or wanted to discuss pledgwith their spouses, another 100 could easily be pledged, he .

folunteers are calling alumni who men't responded to written rests for contributions to the Cen-I fund drive, he said.

basic pledge of \$25 is being ht, although the average pledge about \$20, Miller said.

The first gift is the toughest to he said. "After that, we me creatures of habit and a \$15 120 donation doesn't seem like too th to ask of us."

Responses of alumni to callers asking for contributions have been "really good," according to Angela Grau, president of the Student Alumni Association, who organized the telefund.

"People's reactions were either enthusiastic or else they said, I'm broke," Grau said.

Frank Fabijanic, a Student Alumni Association member and former SU student government senator, said people seemed to be impressed with the telefund whether they made pledges or not.

"It's good public relations for the university," he said. "It lets people know SU is alive and well."

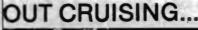
Money collected through the telefund is unrestricted and will be allocated by an Alumni Association committee later this spring, Miller

Although the association will honor donors' requests to use their contributions for specific programs, most of the money will be used for **Development Foundation or National** Merit scholarships, he said.

Telefund sponsors are emphasizing the need for support from former SU students especially since funding at the state level is being reduced.

"Money raised through the telefund is not an extra, it is a necessary part of our grant budget," said

Telefund To Page 2





This skateboarder enjoyed the spring weather Tuesday as he cruised by the Union.

Memorial services held Tuesday for Dr. Virginia Hassoun

NB - A memorial service for Dr. Virginia Hassoun, associate professor of home management and family economics, was held Tuesday. Hassoun died March 30 in San Francisco, Calif.

A native of Bismarck, N.D., Virginia Schultz married Ghazi Hassoun in 1958. He is associate professor of physics.

She received a bachelor's degree in home economics from the University of Minnesota in 1958, a master's degree from Eastern Michigan University in 1965 and a doctorate in home economics from Ohio State University in 1977.

Survivors include her husband, her father and stepmother, a brother and two sisters.

Ghazi Hassoun has requested that memorials be made to SU's Century II Fund administered through the Development Foundation.

Air Force loans SU jet aircraft to be on display in fall of 1983

In recognition of SU's efforts to promote technological excellence, the Air Force has loaned a jet aircraft to be displayed at the engineering and architectural complex.

The aircraft will "symbolize the application of science, engineering and technology, since the design of such a machine incorporates many of the fundamental principles taught

in the classrooms of SU," said Dr. Joseph Stanislao, dean of the college of engineering and architecture.

The aircraft, which is 60 feet long and 25 feet wide, would be mounted on a 12-foot pedestal at a site to be determined later if the project clears all the necessary channels.

It will be completely refurbished and the fuel tanks and military markings will be removed by the Air Force and replaced by SU lettering on the fuselage.

Cost of the project will be limited to the cost of a concrete slab and pedestal and the actual mounting of the aircraft.

"The presence of the aircraft will help to motivate students to aim high for academic excellence." Stanislao would like to have the structure on the grounds by the fall of 1983.

He feels SU is ready to assume a leadership role in the area of high technology and he strongly advocates the presence of a "symbol of advancement in high tech.'

Such a symbol would prove to be both a motivational aid to students of engineering and architecture and a monument to the university's commitment to expansion as a high technology land grant institution.

Knowing they will not have to leave the state in order to obtain an education is of extreme importance to North Dakotans in high technology.

"We are proud to be on the frontier of knowledge and with the type of hard-working students we have at SU we should be proud of our part in the quest for this knowledge," he said.

"The nose of the aircraft is pointing up to indicate that we at SU are aiming high in our academic emphasis on technology and science without losing sight of the human element."



^{loped} parked in the motorcyle's parking lot on the north side of South Engineering was quoted as saying, "I just want to be with the big guys."

by Bob Nelson

Superintendent says U.S. education is tops

By Bill Schafer

Fargo's superintendent of schools says he is impressed with Japan's education styles but firmly insists the U.S. system is superior. Dr. Vern Bennett spoke at a Brown Bag Seminar March 29 at SU.

"When we speak of Japan, we have the impression everything is well, everything's computerized and very efficient and that nothing can go wrong," he said. "We have the impression that Japan is ahead of us in every area."

Bennett credits Japan for its positive traits of the education system; this gives the United States a similar impression. He said Japanese education is ahead of us at the public level, whether at the elementary, secondary or higher-education levels.

"I sincerely feel after spending time in Japan that U.S. public education is No. 1," he said.

According to Bennett, several educational elements in Japan need correction as far as education is concerned, including some areas that Americans never hear about.

The expanding diversity in Japanese students is presenting problems for education.

"They (Japanese students) have had little trouble in the past, but now they are wondering how to deal with different emotions that students have, different objections they're having, violence in junior high schools and in the home," he said.

A related problem is the lack of guidance and counseling in the

Telefund From Page 18888 Katherine Burgum, Development

Empdetion president

Foundation president.

Increasing awareness of what roles alumni can and should play in the life and growth of the unversity is a major goal of the Student Alumni Association, Grau said.

The university needs the support of its alumni through their attendance at activities such as athletic events as well as through financial support, she said.

Although Miller has used telefund drives to raise money at other universities where he has worked, the idea for SU's telefund came from Fran Brummund, former vice president of the Student Alumni Association. Grau said.

Students who have donated their time and efforts to the telefund have generally been enthusiastic about it, Grau said. Several students expressed interest in working with a telefund next year, she added.

Most volunteers have been from organizations, Grau said, especially fraternities and sororities.

It's easier to get involvement from organizations, she said, because people work with groups of friends and support and encourage each other.

CLASSIES, CLIPS, CALENDAR

Due by 5:00 P.M.

On Tues. and Fri.

for following issues

Japanese classrooms. He encountered no guidance counselors when visiting Japanese institutions.

Another concern is the severe shortage of senior high schools. "It's a big need," Bennett said. "Schools are very, very crowded. I didn't see one classroom, including first grade, that had fewer than 36 students."

Japan's goal in this area is to reach a 40 student-teacher ratio. Right now the ratio is 45-to-1. Japan's national average elementary class size is 34 students to one teacher. This compares to 24 students to one teacher in Fargo.

Japanese classrooms are also much smaller than American classrooms.

As for the educators, Bennett feels there's a desperate need for greater in-service education for the teachers, particularly to cope with the new kinds of students that seem to be coming into the Japanese system.

"The Japanese have established education as a national priority and

as a priority in the home," he said.

This has resulted in very competitive students and a rigorous sequence of testing that puts intense pressures on students and their families. It is known that the incidence of suicide among Japanese adolescents is nearly 50 percent higher than the same age group in America.

Bennett said this type of pressure has also sapped the Japanese youth's energy. He said people in the U.S. tend to be greater risk takers, more creative and are willing to face failure. This attitude begins in the school system.

"The Japanese culture is to be very cautious and to have a very narrow margin of error," Bennett said. "Consequently, you're less likely to take chances, less likely to be creative and to develop. The Japanese have looked at what already exists and worked to make that better. That trait starts in the home and in school and permeates society."

Japan's education system incovoluntary pre-school, kinders (not compulsory), elementary, jhigh and senior high or technical lege. Junior high school is the step in compulsory educal although 94 percent of junior graduates go on to senior high technical colleges.

Technical colleges are 98 per male.

Japan's school year is 225 compared to 180 in the U States. The school year runs April 1 to March 31. An acad week includes five full days and half day on Saturday. Students a six-week vacation at the end o and the entire month of August weeks at Christmas and a one-spring vacation at the end of M.

*4th of July Sale! *

Summer School Students do not qual
All red, white, & blue books-very o
Duane Johnson, Bookseller
Serving Town & Gown at 506 Broadu

MILLER MARKETING STRATEGY



THE MILLER BREWING COMPANY PRESENTS ...

A multi-image presentation of the marketing and advertising strategies that have catapulted Miller Brewing Company from seventh place in the beer industry to second place today. This entertaining program is free and open to the public.

Date: April 12th, 1983 Time: 4:60 P.M. Location: Stevens Hall (N.D.S.U. Campus) Presented by: Miller Brewing Company and Beverage Whalesalers

1982 Miller Brewing Company, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

eaching methods are related to self-concept

By Dane Johnson

he bottom line in any educator's is the development of teaching ods that promote positive selfnot for the student as well as eacher, according to Joseph man, professor of education at He added that one of the worst a school can promote is tive self-concept.

that's where alternative ng methods come in, Thorman "I build self-concept with my ods. I'm making those kids in themselves and that's the important thing."

standard curve is a concept man says definitely doesn't proself-concept. Allegiance to the dard A through F curve in sentary, secondary and secondary education is minal, just plain criminal."

st, an A grade on the curve students learned all the teacher ied them to learn. The C and D dents didn't learn all the

la teacher sets up objectives, school system should create a ning environment so the student learn," he added.

ith the standard curve students a tremendous fear of failing. w teachers believe this is a good but Thorman doesn't agree.

wo of his A-level students came in after studying hard for a

The system has forced this off on nts and the students can't do to counteract it, especially if students want to go to grad ol and get jobs. It gets to the where many teachers stress standard curve as if it is the 11th andment, Thorman said.

1th systems such as Criterion rence or mastery methods ents know in advance what it to obtain an A. If the students of meet them, the mastery od gives the students other opmities to retest.

stems such as Criterion rence or mastery methods in advance what it takes to oban A. If the students cannot them, the mastery method

NURSES

Tred of the same old routine?

Are you seeking: PROFESSIONAL GROWTH-

ADVANCEMENT-TRAVEL

love you ever considered be-

coming a Naval Officer? The

Navy Nurse Corps has

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS

for those who qualify.

faned career growth and developms commission as a Noval Officer takent compensation squar solary increases & promotions to scurify and refirement benefits saduate education opportunities (bootunities for increal hid information.)

Midegree Multipass physical exam Mar age 34

iropplicatein, interview or further firmation contact:

MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS:

(612)333-0060 9am-3pm

MAYY NURSE PROGRAMS

(COLLECT)

gives the students other opportunities to retest.

Popular opinion on retesting suggests that it not be allowed. Thorman questions whether teachers actually consider their objectives to be that crucial to modern-day life and

If state governments did not use the mastery method of retesting, half of the people who applied for driving licenses wouldn't be driving now, he

The mastery method is a more humane way to give a student a second chance, Thorman said. It promotes cooperation between students and teachers and eliminates the adversary relationship.

Thorman feels the mastery method is a tremendous motivator. When a student takes a traditional one-time-only test and gets a C, he is found wanting, and is not given the opportunity to redo the work and clear his name.

In his class, 5 percent of the students master all parts of the first test, and most will retake the test to increase their grades. Serious students can retake the test four or five times if they wish.

If the mastery method is practiced, it would almost eliminate the snowballing effect—when students fail to learn basic skills at an early and the deficiencies. undetected, perpetuate from grade to grade.

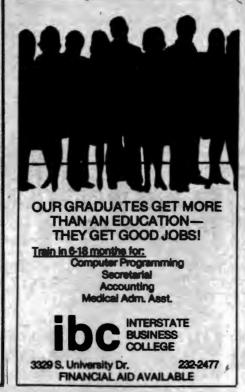
Many skills are hierarchal in nature, especially mathematics. Thorman predicts trouble and failure down the road for students who haven't mastered the skills.

Social promotion, or passing students who lack preparation, is done by teachers who believe that students will risk humiliation and embarrassment from their peers, Thorman said.

Alternative teaching methods such as computers, texts of different emphasis, and video educational programs can help the student catch up without being failed or held back

Thorman said many school systems have some old "paleolithic" teachers who refuse to change to better and more efficient classroomlearning techniques which promote the students' learning styles.

Failure to use alternative learning routes results in a tremendous waste of human potential, Thorman said.



He indicated the 15-year-old who method to give his students imdrops out of high school because he can't read, can't get along with the teacher, and doesn't like the school's opressive environment.

'What angers me," Thorman said, is that we have the know-how and technology to remedy this situation but we're fixated on old ways of thinking and doing things. We don't want to acknowlege that things change.

Despite his support of modern technology as primary and alternative tools for learning, Thorman does recognize some of technology's shortcomings in the learning pro-

Feedback on computer-scored tests is delayed at least one day. Research shows students learn more if they discover their errors immediately. Thorman devised a mediate feedback.

In 1981, he developed the Thorman Optimum Reinforcer, THOR, a scoring device that provides immediate feedback and indicates the correct answers.

Field testing with 100 high school biology students confirmed Thorman's theory.

Despite the attention the THOR mechanism received in national educational journals, only three THORs have been built, and Thorman has them all.

He cites conservative status quo attitudes as the reason the academic community has not accepted the

Thorman believes there is always room for improvement in education.

"We should be searching for bet-

Crackdown on Cablecom box tamperers begins

By Kevin Cassella

Fargo will soon have an ordinance to deal with cable T.V. subscribers who receive free cable T.V. service by tampering with their reception

The Fargo City Commission will have second reading and final adoption of the ordinance at its April 11 meeting.

The law provides for a standard penalty that is now on all ordinances," said Wayne Solberg, city

The ordinance imposes a maximum \$500 fine and 30-day jail sentence for those found guilty of stealing cable T.V. services.

Some offenders have already been prosecuted under the city's general theft of services ordinance, he said.

In addition to the new ordinance, Cablecom of Fargo will be replacing its current service boxes, which are premium service channels with new ones that are virtually tamper-proof.

The company says it has a substantial problem with people who pay for one of four channels but are able to view the others by tinkering

Claude Edwards, Cablecom general manager, estimates 10 percent of the company's subscribers receive free premium channel service, which costs Cablecom more than \$10,000 per month.

The new boxes are basically the same, only they contain the circuitry for services for which a person has subscribed, Edwards said.

The new boxes also have several other safety features. Any tampering with the new reception devices will reduce instead of increase reception.

The new models are constructed so Cablecom can tell if any tampering has occurred and have the needed evidence to prosecute the offender, he said.

Cablecom will be replacing the reception boxes over the next three months at a cost of several hundred thousand dollars, Edwards said.

With the conversion to the new service boxes, there will be no increases in subscribers' cable TV service fees.

Student senate discusses variety of current issues and proposals

By Rick Olson

The consideration of four reports from the Finance Commission and the tabling of a nuclear freeze resolution highlighted the student senate meeting last week.

Dan Falvey, student body vice president, indicated projected budget allocations for the coming school year will be around \$830,000, but exact figures won't be available until students pay their activity fees.

The senate discussed possible uses for the now-vacated Naval Reserve Building located next to the Music Education Center.

Options include converting the building into additional classrooms or overflow housing.

Brad Johnson, student body president, said student government may be able to include funding for a professional secretary and a computer/word processor in the student government budget.

Applications are being accepted for the Homecoming committee

In other senate action:

*Senate approved recognition of the Society of Physics as a student organization upon motion by student Sen. Joe Dewalt and the recommendation of the Congress of Student Organizations.

*Thelma Pladson was appointed to fill the position of Government Relations and Student Service Commissioner, vacated by Ann Holstrom.

*Sen. Joe DeWalt was appointed as a Congress of Student Organizations representative.

*Darrel Veldhouse, Jeff Balke, Kevin Bachmeier and Angela Grau were appointed to the appointments committee.

*Sen. Bob Bauer was appointed as a representative to the scheduling and registration committee of the Faculty Senate.

*Sen. Jeff Balke was appointed as a representative to the Inter-Residence Hall Council.

EDITORIAL

There probably aren't a whole lot of students who actually look forward to finals week, unless they simply want to finish classes they didn't enjoy.

But more than finals tests, I dred the inevitable teacher evaluations students are asked to complete. The evaluations may serve a good purpose, but once I complete the standard form and look back over the responses, I wonder what type of picture I have painted of that pro-

With a little thought, I can rate a professor on his or her organization of the class, the course content, or

ability to get a message across to the

Sometimes I feel like I've been given a ruler to measure weight.

It's possible I have rated many professors alike, based on the evaluation scales, but while some have been stumbling stones in my educational path, others I remember as lumps of gold.

I will remember as one of these special professors Dr. Virginia Hassoun, whose death last week brought sadness to SU.

Completing an evaluation form on her and her class was frustrating.

I think the evaluation asked if the

course was challenging. It didn't ask if the professor made me feel compelled to accept the challenge.

SIGNEDULA

The form may have had a question about whether the professor presented a comprehensive lesson and taught us all there was to know about the subject. She didn't. But she made me want to find out.

No professor will be able to reach every student effectively, and not every student will agree on the qualities of the perfect professor.

But it's those professors who stepyou in the hall just to visit that make; it's too late to let them kno a full day of classes a little more en-

joyable.

When you show up two for a final and your profes and offers you a cup of c really know she sees the behind the books, and dividuals in a roomfull of

I think back over all th teachers I've had kindergarten, and I won many of them knew t special.

We don't always let pe they are important to us, these people are gone from

Don't wait until the er quarter to fill out a dry form. Write out a short thanks, or if you can't find and agree with mine, clip editorial; add your thanks, it to that professor who n want to go to class.

You'll both feel great.

1 Julie

ETTERS

SU HOCKEY TEAM NOT SURE THING

I disagree with the six students' opinions in the Spectrum "Opinion, Poll" regarding a hockey team at SU.

If SU was to initiate a hockey team, it certainly would not have the caliber of hockey players of teams in the Western Collegiate Hockey Association (WCHA). Most teams in the WCHA are recruiting from all over the United States and Canada. It is unlikely a top college prospect would want to begin his collegiate career at SU.

If SU were to start a hockey program, the best solution would be to play schools in the Minneasota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (MIAC), such as Concordia, St. John's and St. Thomas. The MIAC displays a lower caliber of play than the WCHA and would be a good conference for a beginning hockey pro-

Maybe SU could eventually develop into a team that could play in the WCHA with proper recruitment, time and money.

> W. Scott Colliton **General Science**

READER SILENT LONG ENOUGH

I graduated from SU in 1960, maiored in economics and have always enjoyed reading the Spectrum. At this time I feel compelled to write my first letter to the editor. I have stood by silent long enough.

First, my condolences to the family and friends of professor Myrold sincerely. But, if you can't stand the heat, don't play with fire.

Second, the hysterical and asinine (to say the least) reactions by some of the professors, evidenced by their

Puzzle Answer ODER RETORT GO SER MOAT STERN SCHOOLED ER MEETS DOG TOW EN ETHICAL LA ETA SAO TAPER LIMUSHROOM INESEED AT PREFER TOUT RARE SOTS SNAP

letters and quotes in the other media, is ridiculous. Caused by grief you say? I suggest the possibilities of misdirected vengeful hurt or maybe the strange feeling they got because they also are guilty of the same grading practices exposed in the Jan. 18 editorial, They owe Dave an apology for their vicious attacks with no sane or rational thought processes involved.

Dave wrote the truth and there never was and never should be a correction for errors of fact. because there were none, as Sharon Chase states.

Her letter is again one of facts and thus coherent thought. To print the truth is not character assasssination, to know the truth and fail to print it or expose it is irresponsible journalism.

That's a student editor's duty and

Dave was not, and is not, afraid to do his duty by exposing to the students "a spoop" or the "newest scandal," as it is their newspaper.

It was heartening to see papers from all over the nation, television and radio editorials, etc., pick up on the AP story and back up Dave's rights to do as he did. In fact, one of those newspapers has asked him to come to work for them, which he

Julie, I wish you luck as the new editor and hope you do as you say -"do the best with what skills you have, and striving to improve those skills." I hope you have the courage to "speak up" for only those that do can be criticized, those who don't are just along for the ride, just watching the world go by and not ex-

Silent To Page 6





PECTRU

newspaper published Tuest Fridays at Fargo, N.D., during year except holidays, vacation mination periods.

Opinions expressed are not r

those of university administration or student body.

The Spectrum welcomes letted editor. Those intended for purmust be typewritten, double space than two peaces.

longer than two pages.

Letters are due by 5 p.m. I Tuesday's issue and 5 p.m. Tuesday's issue. We reserve the right all letters. They will be copyedi vious grammar, spelling or punc

Letters must be signed. Unsign will not be published, but name withheld by the editor in sp cumstances. With your letter clude your SU affiliation and a number at which you can be rea

Spectrum editorial and busine are located on the second floor, of Memorial Union. The manumber is 237-8929. The edito reached at 237-8629; editori 237-7414; Business advertising 237-7407; and sales represe 237-8994.

The Spectrum is printed by Sou Printing, Casselton, N.D.

Editor	
Business advertision	
DONINGSS GOAD! CON	Derrick
manager	Peg
Office manager	Roth
Design editor	реш
Section editors	
News	
A PTE . No. 2 A . Teacher	
Features	Katı
Sporte	
Photography	ALL
Darkroom techs	В
Commoditions	Die
Copyeditory	Jene
	Coth
Typography	Car
Typography	Jeannie M
	Bre
77.7	
2000	Tammy I
Production	Jennitei
4.1	CHOL
The second	Joan Vorde
	Nor

Second class mailing: Pub. No Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to Memorial Union, NDSU, Far 58105, for address correction.

Dan

Kath Chris She

Bret

Sales representatives

Circulation manager .

102

Spectrum Opinion Poll

What do you think of the Spectrum? And please be honest.

Answers compiled by Kevin Cassella with photos by Paul Bo



"It's a pretty good newspaper. It's interesting to read. I like the articles, especially the sports and editorials."

Dave Breum agribusiness Taylor, N.D.

There are a lot of things I like about it. I feel it has good coverage of campus events, but there are a few things on campus that aren't covered. For instance, when Equitation Club tried to get its permit for a raffle."



Vicki Aamodt food and nutrition Churchs Ferry, N.D.



"I think its an honest paper; it tells the whole story. But I think there could be more done with it. It covers e lot of SU's activities. I like the editorials."

Mark Ramsey agricultural education Grand Forks, N.D.

"I think it's great. It tells you what's going on on campus."



Gloria Paulson pre-nursing West Fargo, N.D.



"I think this year it has really gone downhill. Last year there was more information on different activities on campus."

Judy Elless education West Fargo, N.D.

There's a lot og good articles. I don't always agree with the ditorials. I like the comics, to tell you the truth."



Jerry Rowell history Moorhead



ACROSS 2 Simian 3 Posed for 1 Strain for breath 5 Record 9 Female dec 5 Sum 12 Armadillo 13 German rive 6 Mad. Ave. 14 A Gabor

15 Sharp reply 17 Proceed 18 Weight of India 19 Protective

ditch 21 Strict 23 Trained 27 Teutonic

28 Encounters 29 Canine 31 Haul 34 Printer's

deity

measure 35 Moral 38 Note of scale 39 Greek letter 41 - Paulo, Brazil

42 Candle 44 Chinese mile 46 Grow rapidly 48 Glisten 51 Sow

52 Jump 53 Near 55 Rather have 59 Native metal 60 Race track habitue

62 Unusual 63 Goal 64 Drunkards 65 Break suddenly DOWN

1 Long, slender

portrait

4 Advance in

product 7 Margaret, to friends 8 Love god

9 Sandy waste 10 Above 11 Merit

16 Perches 20 Boring 22 Tellurium symbol 23 Pintail duck

24 Coin 25 Pronoun 26 Companion of Sleepy and Sneezy

33 Heat 49 Musical 36 Cut of meat instrument 37 Pantries 54 Also

CROSS

WORD

PUZZLE

FROM COLLEGE

PRESS SERVICE

40 Wing-footed 43 Italian river 45 At home 47 Parts of clans 58 Corded cloth 61 Guido's note

50 Munches 56 Booster 57 Time period

2 for 1 Student Membership!!

2 memberships for \$90!!

Grab a friend and take advantage of the best deal of the year. This special "Students only" Daytime Membership means you can play when court rates are at their lowest! These memberships are good for

one full year ang give full access to the weight/exercise room, saunas and whirlopening to 5 pm.

Don't wait. . . Call today and reserve YOUR court.

This offer will NOT be repeated at this price!

2 for 1 membership special available during April only.

BELTLINE RAQUET & FITNESS CENTER 3502 Hwy 75 South Moorhead, MN 56560

Miniskirts, bright colors and new lines of active-wear featured at Health Fair '83

By Linda Morken

The Spring Shape Fashion Show was held last Friday as part of SU's Health Fair '83

The show, sponsored by YMCA of SU, featured the fashion trends expected to be popular this spring for women.

Skirt lengths are going up and the miniskirt, which was popular in the '60s and '70s, is again making its reappearance.

"Miniskirts are really catching on well this year and I'm delighted about it. People of all ages are showing interest in the mini," said La Ron Muller, manager and coordinator of



FCA

Meet in front of Union at 6:30 tonight for rides to Leon Patillo concert. No meeting is planned.

International Student Association

Election of officers at 7 p.m. in Stevens Auditorium will be followed by a film, "Controlling Interest." The second part of the Algerian film series, "L'Opium Et Le Baton," will be shown at 1 p.m. Saturday at Gateway Cinema, 302 East Main, Fargo.

Libra

Extra applications are available at the activities desk of the Union.

Married Student Association

Garden plots, a group rummage sale, cleanup, a bike and jogging route and summer activities will be discussed at 6:30 p.m. April 13 in the Library Multi-purpose Room.

Med Tech/Bacteriology Club

A guest speaker from United Hospital, Grand Forks, will speak at 5 p.m. in Van Es Room 101.

Pre-Med Association

Members interested in touring the Mayo Clinic April 14 and 15 should contact Dave Olson at 241-2674 by Monday.

Racquetball Club

Members will plan spring activities at 8:30 a.m. Tuesday.

Silent From Page 4 *** periencing or learning.

Surely there are enough topics on campus for two editorials a week. If anyone's "personal schedule" does not allow them to fulfill the duties of a job classification, it is your duty as editor to replace that person (make that decision for that student you refer to on 3/11/83), including yourself.

I hope now you will guide your paper ahead, "provoke thought, serve as a public watchdog," be creative and give students and taxpayers out here something new to write about and you will not have to rely on "old news" for your letters column.

Do not be afraid to print truths even if they cause squirming and consternation.

> Marian H. Haakenson Bismark, N.D.

Vanity West Acres and narrator for the show.

Colors are very bright this season and are frequently shown in combinations of fuchsia with turquoise, kelly green with navy, red with white and yellow with pink, she said.

"What's great about this year's color schemes are there are brights, but pastels are great too. There are color schemes to fit different preferences and personalities," Muller said,

The pink and gray combination was shown over and over again in light and bright hues in the show.

Active-wear has taken shape far beyond gray sweatsuits. It is now shown with hot pink, as well as many other fashion colors. Layered polo shirts and midthigh length walking shorts are also making an appearance this year as part of the athletic scene.

The Marilyn Monroe-cut jeans and Retro look popular in the '50s and '60s are popping up again, Muller said. The updated versions of these looks feature stone-washed denim and new shapes and colors.

Bomber-style jackets are once again shown this spring, with bright colors and variations in styles the new features of this season, she added. In the Spring Shape Fashion Show a double-breasted jacket in bright turquoise was shown.

Jumpsuits are again long, short or midlength.

Colored hose were featured throughout the style show with everything from jumpsuits to dresses.

"The new colored hose are an accessory must for the complete spring look, in every color from white to jade green" Mueller said.

Dresses feature the drop-torso style reminiscent of earlier eras. The pastel colors give them a very feminine look.

"This summer's swimsuits are made for tanning and are gre t in crayon-colored prints and stripes," she said.

This season's swimwear also has the added twist of polka dots and ruffles. Many of the suits have matching shorts and can be worn for more than tanning and swimming, she added.

The show was held in the Alumni Lounge of the Union. All clothing and accessories were complements of Vanity West Acres. 5 Academy Award Nomination
BEST PICTURE
BEST ACTOR
Paul Newman
THE VERDICT



5 Academy Award Nomination BEST ACTRESS Meryl Streep

SOPHIE'S CHO



GOOD NEWS!
WE NOW HAVE AN
ALL-YOU-CAN-EAT
SUNDAY BUFFET
EVERY SUNDAY

Hours Sun.-Thurs. 1:00am-10:00pm Fri.- Sat. 11:00-11:00 From 11:00 A.M. to 10:00 P.M. Soup, appetizer, and four different main dishes (Changes every week)

921 4th Ave Fargo, N. Visa & Maste 232-177





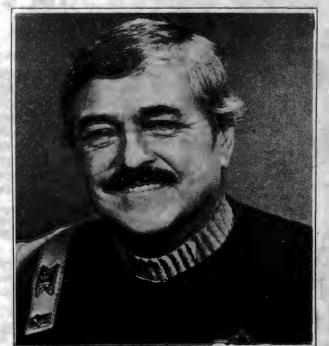


7th WEEK!!
The Man of the
Century. The
Motion Picture

of a Lifetime.

A COLUMBIA
PICTURES RELEASE
EVE 7:30 Only...Sun 1:00-4:15 7:

"Aye Captain... you can have warp power in three minutes"



Stardate 8304.14 – Star Ship Enterpise's Charlengineer rapidly approaching new, uncharted territory. Inhabitants appear friendly. Will stay the evening and attempt communication with them.

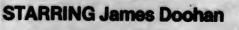
Translation – You guessed it Star Trek fans
The one and only Scotty is coming to SU.
Hear his ideas on Star Trek's origin, what it
means, and its place in American society.
The show includes an original Star Trek
episode and the infamous "blooper" reel.

Thurs., April 14, 8:15 p.m. Festival Concert Hall, NDSU

SU students free with I.D., public \$2 All seating general admission.

Tickets available at the door.

STARTREKKING WITH SCOTTY



"Doing It Right!" SPRING BLAST '83





ORE ONLY

TO BE A STORY

with nationally acclaimed author (The Book of the Dun Cow), speaker, and story-teller Walt Wangerin.

> April 8 - 7-9 p.m. April 9 - 9:30-11:30 a.m. 1-3 p.m.

University Lutheran Center 1201 13th Ave. N., Fargo

Sponsored by Lutheran Campus Ministries at NDSU and MSU.

The New England Ragtime Ensemble

with Gunther Schuller

The Grammy Award-winning group that touched off the ragtime revival.



Fine Arts Celebration Series

8:15 p.m. Sunday, April 17, 1983 • Festival Concert Hall

Tickets available at the NDSU Memorial Union Ticket Office, 237-8458. Ticket prices: \$7.50, \$6.50, \$5.50 with discounts for students and senior citizens. Wheelchair locations are available. Call 237-8458 for more information.

Hoops shares views on SU's grading standards

By Dane Johnson

"I would not encourage faculty to use the standard curve. The curve's underlying assumption is that all students in a particular grouping are essentially equal which is not

Ray Hoops, the speaker and vice president of Academic Affairs at SU, has personally given an entire class A grades and on another occaion, given out no A's.

As a result of this philosophy, SU does not have a set standard grading policy, according to Hoops. Grading is primarily up to the faculty judgement member's discrimination, he added.

Hoops emphasized that any method of standard grading on a university level which damages the academic process' dependence on trained faculty and student motivation should be changed.

He believes instructors should set up realistic course objectives and then grade students on how well they achieved those objectives.

If SU's standards were to be systematized, it would be "un-mitigated disaster," he said. Hoops went on the say that

grading at SU is fair, carefully and scrupulously done.

If, however, a student is not satisfied with the grades, he or she has an option to use what Hoops called the "Grades Appeal" mechanism to challenge them.

In this procedure, Hoops said, the

student has a high degree of input to argue his case. Hoops said the option isn't followed too often even though grades have been changed using this procedure.

He does believe students should be failed if the decision is based on the correct judgment of the faculty member.

Personally, he said, he failed a few classes but if he had not failed, he would not be on the career path he is currently on. Had he been passed, he speculated, he would have suffered much greater damage in the long run, albeit short-run satisfaction.

Hoops also believes in some cases. students who receive poor grades should be allowed to retest. He said, "I can see where it's appropriate and where it's not."

For example, if a course was developed for the mastery of a certain base of knowledge, "I wouldn't object to retesting." Retesting, however should not be generalized but applied on a case by case, course by course basis.

On the other hand, Hoops said, for students who must move through and solve complex problem sets, retesting would not be appropiate. He gave petroleum engineering, social work and elementary education as examples of courses and disciplines that needed a student with the ability to adapt and solve complex problem sets.

MSU education professor talks about student grading, testing

By Dane Johnson

"Grades should be based on objectives not arbitrary curves," said Bell Kranz, education professor at MSU.

The normal standard curve, she said, "is a statistical paradigm which has value, but in education does more harm than good.'

For example, childern who are tested are often graded on biased tests based on white, middle-class values and perceptions. you're talking about an individual child, Kranz said, the evaluator must abstract much more information in addition to test results.

A researcher, she added, is able to make generalizations from tests but it should not be used as the sole method by which to understand students.

Grading and testing on a college, Kranz insisted, is vastly different from elementary and secondary grading. In college, she said, it is assumed many of the common learnmemorize," she said, "It's wing deficiencies have been can apply that counts." to get himself or herself through.

First Assembly of God NOSU RIDE SCHEDULE MORNING 9:30 Burgum-Dinan

9:35 Welble Circle

9:40 High Rise Circle 5:30

The person might fail a course, Kranz says, but that enables the student to see his or her strong and weak points and encourages the person to pursue preferences.

Adults must separate fact from fantasy, she said, and by letting a student pass a course undeserving. is a disservice to the student and the university.

Kranz said the standard grading system is a kind of fantasy. One assumes, she said, if a student receives an A that he or she knows it all. If one gets a D or an F he or she knows little or nothing at all, but receiving an A is certainly not mastery over the subject.

Kranz questions whether or not mastery can be measured by simply accumulating facts and figures. She said "one must apply, synthesize, and create new knowledge." That is mastery, she added.

"I don't care how much you eliminated. The student is expected because children can decode words doesn't mean they can comprehend what's been decoded.

Mastery isn't simply spitting out answers. One type of mastery method, when it comes to objective testing, measures only how students did on tested materials. It doesn't show the student's ability to apply the knowledge nor the ability to create from that knowledge.

You simply cannot put creativity on a computer card. You can only measure that which is measurable, she added.

School may stop using swastika as emblem soon

LAS CRUCES, NM (CPS)-New Mexico State University may soon drop the swastika as the offical name and emblem for its school yearbook, officals say, because "it's an image we just can't overcome."

Since the early 1900's New Mexico State has used the swastika-actually an ancient Zuni Indian symbol for good fortune—as a school symbol and a name for its yearbook. Students will soon vote whether to junk it for a new trademark.

During World War II, after Adolph Hitler adopted the swastika as the offical mark of the Nazi party, the school discontinued all use of the

"And since then, the only thing that remains of the swastika is the school yearbook and one turn-of-thecentury building that still has the emblem carved on the front of it," says Colins Cahoon, student government vice president.

The symbol adorned band uniforms and many campus propriate to make a change."

buildings before being junked during the war, he says.

Now a growing number of students, faculty, and administrators feel it's time to do away with the emblem entirely. Any value it has as a symbol of Indian heritage, they say, is overshadowed by its association with Nazi Ger-

"There are two million ancient Indian symbols and I've never understood why the school has picked the only one that's perceived by all of civilization as representing barbarianism, brutality, and human suffering and horror," says history professor Jerome Brown, who teaches a class on the Holocaust.

"I know the reasons for (the swastika's) use here," President Gerald Thomas told the student newspaper, The Roundup. "(But) the Hitler-era associations have created a problem that we can't overcome. My attitude is that it may be ap-

Beanie bill passed by senate at lowa State vetoed after trial basis

senators at Iowa State have avoided having to wear beanies with propellers, but students and some senators aren't happy about it.

Several weeks ago the student Senate passed a bill-called "A of Recognizing Senators"-which would have required all senators to wear a beanie "not less than 10 nor more than 12 inches in diameter on the days of Senate sessions."

Furthermore, the bill stated, each beanie must be topped with a propeller "not less than six nor more than eight inches in diameter, with not less than two nor more than four blades."

Senators who refused to wear or who willingly damaged their beanies, moreover, could be expelled from the Senate, the bill said.

But after passing the Senate, "the bill was vetoed by the student government vice president and Senate chairman.

Actually, he says, "the bill was sort of an ice-breaking exercise" designed to infect some comic relief into the Senate sessions.

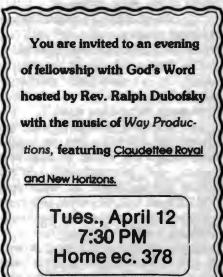
Besides, Rickers adds, student President Hallie Still had never gotten the chance to exercise her veto powers, "and we thought the beanie bill would give her a chance finally veto something."

But students and some of the Iowa

AMES, IOWA [CPS]—Student State senators began to take the bill seriously, and for several days Still actually considered letting the legislation pass.

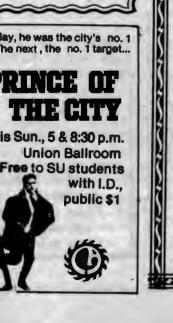
'Just to add some spirit to the thing, I wore a beanie around the Student Union one day. And people just started coming up to me and saying, "Oh, you must be a senator," and talking about all kinds of issues with me," Rickers recalls.

"It had to be the most student input I've ever gotten in a single day."



Presented by The Way of N.D. Sponsored by the NDSU Biblical Research Twig









The perfect way to show your love...



A Keepsake diamond engagement ring is the perfect way to show your love.

Keepsake guarantees each center diamond for fine white color, perfect clarity and correct

Keepsake. When it's for keeps.

Madsen's Jewelry

627 1st Ave. N., Fargo 235-9291

Sociology lecturer Patty Corwin will speak on Dating in the 80's





CINEMA LOUNGE

FREE PASS GOOD MON. AND TUE. NIGHT



SHOWING

AT: 7:15 9:15

11:15

pungeons and Dragons still exist today

By Kathy Phillips

A challenge to the imagination, a hance to socialize with creative pople and a cheap way to spend time that doesn't involve rinking, smoking or doing drugs are lew ways students at SU describe tole-playing games that are on upswing on many college cam-

One of the most well-known and pular of these games is Dungeons Dragons, a game based on the oncept of role-playing where each layer assumes the role of a maracter who will be participating the game.

This game usually involves adieval themes such as magic and antasy, said Jay Flynn, an SU stuient majoring in mechanical ngineering and an avid "Gamer"

m more than four years. The game, which has fascinated judents since its creation in the 08, was an invention of Garv wax, Flynn said. Gygax later saketed his product, causing a following of Dungeons and ragons players (D & D gamers as my refer to themselves). It is in most every country in the world. Many students began D & D as a tress reliever, as a way of fulfilling intasies or just as an alternative to

more common games that are the enter of college parties, Flynn said. One of my friends was playing so I bought I'd try it. It turned out to be in, even though our characters were killed off almost immediately fter starting the adventure." he mmented.

The game usually revolves around quest - an adventure in search of bjects such as magical items or beasure, he said. The ideas and wents that occur in the quest are marily determined by the players, who simply state what they wish to in each particular situation.

There is no playing board or sinces involved, since the game is ad entirely in the mind of the layer. The exceptions are occaonal maps that the player or the min story-teller and game coormator, the Dungeon Master, draws the party of characters moves

"The game is only really enjoyed by hople who can imagine these events couring. There is no motion picture wolved," Flynn said.

"Most people think role-playing Ames are just Yatzi games, but achally the Dungeon Master (or DM) is waving a tale of suspense, intrigue adventure," he said.

For all the games you play.

ike, Puma, Adidas, Converse, Po ing. In stock - in the sizes & colors you want. Come in today.





Multi-sided dice and the player's handbook are integral parts of playing Dungeons and Dragons.

Photo by Kirk Kleinschmidt

The game is governed over by the Dungeon Master, a specialized player who provides the characters on the quest with the story of what they see, feel, hear, smell and sense as the quest unfolds, Flynn said.

The DM is the story teller, often inventing and coordinating the adventure as it progresses through the imaginary world, which often does include a dungeon where treasures and trouble can be found, he ex-

"Players determine the course of action they are going to pursue, so the DM has to create incidental situations at random to get the characters into trouble so they can dig themselves out," Flynn said. This trouble can be in the form of evil wizards, dragons, monsters, witches or any of a host of creatures who wish to stop the party from attaining

When I'm DM, it's really the spirit of the moment," said Brian Strum, a former SU student and a local Dungeon Master.

"The DM controls everything that the character isn't - evary person that they meet, every monster that they see. You have to know how the characters are going to react to make the game realistic."

He explained that some people like to be DM and some people like to play the characters, but he prefers to be DM - it allows him to learn how people react in a variety of situations.

The game, which has no beginning or end, also has no winners or losers, Flynn said. If a player's character is killed, he then picks another from the assortment available and begins again.

Each character has four aspects to his make up, which include race, abilities, class type and alignment, he said.

The races include elves, dwarves, half-orcs (evil, unintelligent creatures that originated in Tolkien's "Lord of the Rings" trilogy) or humans.

Each has its own advantages and

"NO HERPES" Today's New Sex Symbol A tasteful approach to a distasteful dilemma. 11/2", two-color button for you or a friend. \$2. ea., 3/\$5. postpaid. THE KNOW GROUP Box 789, Huntington, N.Y. 11743

"For example, an elf may be naturally swift and wise, but he is also frail; whereas the half-orc is stronger, but is ugly, treacherous and stupid."

"Since the game is based on the human race being the standard of comparison, the advantages and disadvantages of the" races average them out as comparable to the human race," he said.

The players also choose a class type for their characters. These can range from magic-user to thief, assassin, monk, druid or knightly palladin, he said. Each player chooses the character he wants to play at the time. Long-time players choose different characters from time to time, depending on their moods.

Characters also have certain abilities to a greater or lesser degree including strength, constitution, dexterity, intelligence, wisdom and charisma. The greatness of these abilities depends upon the race and type class the character portrays and also to the numbers the player rolls on a fixed number of dice (ranging from three to four dice in a roll). The higher the number, the higher the character rates in each area. Flynn said.

Depending on the character you want to play, you "want high scores in various categories," he commented.

These categories combine in the characters to form a complex personality, Flynn explained.

"the human fighter's natural abilities are strength and constitution, so you want to roll high in these areas. Yet elfin fighters need higher constitutions than humans because of their frailty, but they have the ability to see heat-producing bodies in the dark, resist magic, find traps and trapdoors.

'The oposite end is the magic-user or magician. Because they cast spells, they need high intelligence and dexterity.

Because humans are the base, they have no class limitations in the ability catagories, while other races have class level limitations and can only go so high," he concluded. The player chooses an alignment for his character which represents the moral attributes of the character. These can be a lawful, netral or chaotic, combined with good, evil or neutral, Flynn explained.

For example, a character that was lawful-evil has to be evil in all he does but will still keep his word once given. A character who is chaoticgood tends to be random in thought and deed, but basically a withholder of love, beauty and freedom.

The dice, which can be four-, six-, eight-, 10-, or 20-sided, also determine the outcome of any situation. whether it be the amount of damage one player inflicts on another or if a magic spell works.

"It's an involved and lengthy process to roll up a character, Flynn said, talking about the process of creating a character from scratch.

"The DM makes the game go though. The dice only come in for rolling up a character or in random engagements,"he said.

As the D & D game advances often through the course of days or months, the characters begin to accumulate experience points gained

disadvantages, Flynn explained. through batue, adventures and other experiences that the DM invented, Flynn said.

> "You advance your experience points with exposure to monsters, thieves on the street and so on, with a certain number of experience points enabling the character to advance a level." the levels, he explained, provide the character with more challenge, but also give him more powers.

> Flynn said the best way to understand D & D was to listen in on a game or take part. To do this, he related a typical experience, although he said there were no "typical anythings" in

"We were going through this module (a pre-packaged game with a basic story line for the DM to follow) where we had to remove this curse from an evil temple as our quest.

"We spent three weeks (in the world time of the module, which is different from the player's time frame) traveling through the mountains to get to the temple. After encountering a lot of monsters and traps, we finally got to the core of the temple, that was deep below the earth.

"In this room there was this beautiful woman, lying on this crypt. She was in golden armor, with golden weapons and shield.

"Since the room was spherical, we had to slide down into her chamber. I then aroused the gal by uttering a command word at random. I wasn't dumb enough to kiss her, which could be a dangerous situation at this point.

"The woman immediately charmed me (I missed my saving throw — a roll of the dice to determine whether she had spelled me). She attacked the rest of the group and ordered me to attack them, which I did because of her charm.

"One of the members of the party was immediately killed by her sentient sword, which was spelled to kill good characters (She had to roll dice to determine if she could kill the

"After 40 seconds of combat, I realized the error of my ways (I made a saving throw) and with my Sword of Special Ability, I flew to engage the wench, who I had by now deduced to be a vampire."

"She flew up to meet me and after 20 seconds of continually missing her (the dice determining the hits and misses), I tired of the game and grappled with and forced her to consume four bottles of holy water that I had brought, which ate her guts out and caused her to disappear in a cloud of gaseous smoke," he finish-

"And this was even before we got to the treasure," he concluded.

Strum admitted that there are some drawbacks in the game, usually when people get carried away.

"It does get intense and people get into disagreements and can become protective of the character they play, especially if someone hurts you," he said. "There are always fanatics, who get stuck in the fantasy world, because things go your way in the fantasy worlds you create."

But overall, Strum feels the game is productive. "I think there's a lot more pluses to it than people give it credit for."

Florida professor attacks van with shoe

GAINESVILLE, FLA. (CPS)—A University of Florida professor nas been convicted of assault with a deadly Topsider-style shoe.

Bearded English Prof. Julian Smith readily admitted in court last week that he angrily raised his shoe and kicked a van illegally parked at the Florida-Auburn football game last fall.

But Smith says he did it only after being "kidnapped" by the family that owned the van, and then was ignored by campus police who refused to give the family a parking ticket.

Smith—a former campus parking committee member who's been dubbed "The Car-Kicking Prof" for his vigilante enforcement of traffic regulations—has walked over, laid under and struck illegally parked vehicles before.

For example, in September he parked himself under a yellow Gremlin a student had left on a campus sidewalk to wash. Smith refused to move until an officer gave the student a \$5 ticket.

In November, Smith stood in front of freshman Richard Sohn's car parked on a sidewalk when Sohn tried to move it. When the prof refused to move, Sohn drove forward, knocking Smith onto the car's hood.

And in October, Smith accosted Ken Tarvin, Tarvin's family and several friends as they parked Tarvin's van on a grassy part of the campus to go to the October 30th Florida-Auburn game.

Smith told them they were parked illegally, but they ignored him and proceeded to the game.

When they returned several hours later and Tarvin opened the van's door, however Smith appeared and jumped inside, hugging one of the seats tightly.

"He told me I as parked illegally, and that he had reported it to the police and was waiting for them to arrive," Tarvin told the court last week.

But when Tarvin & Co. decided to drive away with the professor in tow, "He started screaming I was kidnapping him," Tarvin testified. "He opened up the window and threw out a note. A number of students had gathered, and he was trying to tell them that I was kidnapping him."

THINK SPRING! Start your summer

Tarvin drove only a few blo

before spotting Gainesville Po

Lt. Ray Willis. He stopped and

ched as Willis and several other

ficers who pulled up implored Sn

Smith refused unless the office

Tarvin, his son and two frie

then physically yanked Smith for

the van sending him reeling int

to get out of the van.

ticketed the van.

passing bicyclist.



now on safe European style sunbeds. Start early and haw a dark tan by early summer New customers call for your FREE

15 minute Sun Session
one per customer
SUN HEALTH CENTRE

The safer Tanning Salon 1441 S. University Dr. Fargo 293-5746

California spa experiences drop in visits because of herpes rumor

ISLE VISTA, CA (CPS)—A fraudulent letter in the University of California-Santa Barbara student newspaper from someone claiming to have caught herpes in a hot tub caused "a pretty significant decline" in business at a nearby spa, and nearly boiled into a libel suit against the paper.

The letter, supposedly written by a female student who said she'd been infected with herpes at the spa, "had a pretty big influence on business," recalls Richard Weiss, owner of the Shibuki Garden Spa and Sauna.

"It's total malarkey," Weiss says.
"Scientifically, this isn't possible.
There's no way you're going to catch
herpes sitting in a body of
chlorinated water."

Alarmed, Weis complained to the Daily Nexus, the student paper that had printed the letter. The Nexus subsequently found out the letter was a fake.

There was no woman with the name on the letter enrolled at UCSB at the time, and no one with the name lived at the address on the letter.

Weiss says the letter was eventually traced to "this 43-year-old (male) dropout who lives across the street" from the spa, who was "apparently bothered by the people coming in and out and the music and everything.

He hasn't confronted the "dropout," however. "What good would it do?" he asks.

He has confronted the Nexus, though. "we came so close to suing. The fact is the Nexus failed to verify the letter. They were negligent. The only reason we didn't sue was the court time. It would have taken three to four years before it was settled."

Instead, the paper has now agreed to print "a series of front page retractions," and to give Shibuki Gardens a "substantial amount of free advertising," Weiss says.

Business, he says, "is picking up again" after slumping for several months following the letter's appearance in the fall.

"It was pretty amazing. You realize how vulnerable you are" to rumors.

Women's bathrooms at Michigan college now have locks

ANN ARBOR, MICH—Women in a University of Michigan coed dorm now have to know the combination to a lock in order to go the bathroom.

Dorm director Alan Levy had combination locks installed on the women's bathrooms as a security measure to keep men out of them, and allow female residents to "take a shower at three a.m. if that's what they want to do."

Levy ordered the locks installed after "dispersed, occasional sets of incidents where men had gone into the women's bathrooms.

The incidents were "benign" ones of undergraduate men too lazy to go to another floor to got to the bathroom.

FARGO VISION ASSOCIATES

Dr. Harlan Gelger Dr. L. A. Marquisee

Dr. James McAndrew Jr.

Dr. Don Gunhus

optometrists P.C. 220 Broadway Fargo / 280-2020

SCHWINN 22 lbs & over. ⁵2500 & under For touring, racing, fun.

For years, Schwinn has earned a sterling reputation for giving you more bike for your money. Now they give you less. Less excess weight. With the leanest, most sophisticated racing, touring, fun machines they ever offered.



From the magnificent, hand-ma Paramount to the popular LeTou all weigh 28 lbs. or under.

The '83 X-tra	Lite Schwinns
Paramount*	22 lbs\$2500
Super Sport	24 lbs399.95
Voyageur	28 lbs449.95
Super LeTour	26 lbs329.95
LeTour Luxe	27.5 lbs279.9
LeTour	27.5 lbs239.9
custom made - in l	imited quantities

And now for the good news...m Schwinns cost less than they did year ago!

So now you don't have to settle a lightweight bike from some copany you've never heard of. Instayou can go with one you've known trusted since you were kid...Schwing from Scheels.

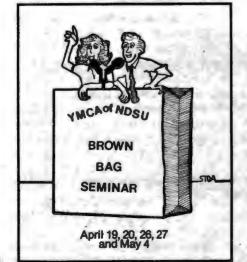


All Stores Except W. Acres We Fix Bikes...All Kinds!

EASTGATE

2 for 1 Mon. thru Thurs. -- 3 to 8 p.m.

weekly calendar



MONT AY:
TUESDAY:
WEDNESDAY:
THURSDAY:
FRIDAY:
SATURDAY:

½ Price Pitchers, 8 to 12:30 p.m.

2 for 1 from 3 to 10 p.m.

Whopper Night, 9 to 12:30 p.m.

25¢ Draws & 50¢ Bar Drinks, 7 to 10 p.m.

3 for 1 on Mixed Drinks, 3 to 7 p.m.

25¢ Draws & 50¢ Bar Drinks, 4 to 8 p.m.



Beautiful dogs are made, not born



Bonnie Schultz of the Canine Clipper brushes out Jerry, an Old English Sheep Dog. She has been grooming tops for 15 years and is also a member of the National Dog Groomers Association.



Stelly Nelson, a certified professional dog groomer for six years, rough cuts a poodle. Nelson is the temper of the 'Citip Hut,' located at 2834 N. 10 St. in Fargo.



A poodle receives a bath as part of its groom.





Tools of the trade you might say. Nelson uses an Oster A5 clipper with detachable blades. Clipping scissors, a toenall clipper and a brush are also used extensively.

After a refreshing bath, Jerry is toweled off then placed by two 'blow dryers'. Because of his thick coat it takes three hours for Jerry to dry.

Photos by John Coler



FOR RENT

Typewriter Rentals: Save at A-1 Olson Typewriter Company; 635 1 Ave. N.; Fargo, ND. Phone 235-2226.

2-BDRM., carpeted, clean, off-st. parking, close to SU. \$285. 235-9836

EFFICIENCY, Ideal for student, clean, 3 rooms, off-st. parking, heat paid. \$160. 235-9836

FOR SALE

MS. LEE JUNIOR JEANS, only \$24.16. LEE RIDER BOOTCUT JEANS, only \$16.99 at Stockmen's Supply & Western Wear Store, Hwy 10 & Stockyard corner, West Fargo, ND. Phone 282-3255.

Electric Typewriter Sale: Save at A-1 Olson Typewriter Company; 635 1 Ave. N.; Fargo, ND. Phone 235-2226.

KAPRO-II computers. Now at A-1 Olson Typewriter Co. 235-2226.

New Horse equipment and supplies by SIMCO. Saddles, bridles, horse care supplies, etc. . THE TRAINING CENTER. 293-7778, Fargo.

Champion winning Arabian Native Costume, Beautifui dark red velvet/black, white, gold trim. Saddle included. Excellent shape. Phone 293-7778.

'79 Cutlass Supreme Brougham Diesel. Excellent condition. Call 293-7108 after 5 p.m.
Buy \$30 worth of Faber Castell products: Pens, pencils, etc. Receive 1 tote bag free at the art dept., VARSITY MART, Your University Store.

Atarl 400 home computer, \$150. Call 241-2119 after 6 p.m.

SERVICES OFFERED

LETTER SKILLS: Typing, editing. Experienced with thesis papers, resumes, letters to multiple addresses. Evenings, 232-3078.

Hate typing? Call Peg, 293-1051.

TODAY'S TAPE-Get an edge on being hired. Learn the Do's and Don'ts for job interviews by calling 237-TAPE and asking for tape number 1273.

Professional, yet personal HORSE TRAIN-ING/SHOWING. English, Western and Halter. Taking reservations now for May. Private Horsemanship lessons available. Phone 293-7778.

LAWYER. General practice including DWI, divorce, landlord-tenant consultation. Student rates. Jim White. 235-7317

PERSONAL. Pregnancy test, confidential, \$10, (701) 237-9492.

PREGNANT & CONFUSED? We're here to help. For FREE counseling call Carol at The Viliage Family Service Center, Fargo, 235-8433

Typing of any kind done quickly and efficiently. Reasonable rates. Work guaranteed. Call 235-1154.

Juniors and seniors in agriculture. Let's cut the cost of farming. For information call Steve at 233-0045 or Mary at 233-7789.

TYPING, fast, accurate, reasonable. Please call 233-2834.

SPEECH ANXIOUS? Does the thought of being asked to give a speech bother you? If so, you are not alone. If you are one of the many who

avoid or dread giving presentations, or fear being called upon in class, openings are now
available for group treatment of speech anxiety
beginning Wed., April 13 and Thurs., April 14.
The programs will last about 5 weeks and will
be lead by group leaders from the Psychology
Dept. There is no charge, but a \$3 fee is required to cover the cost of materials provided.
For more information contact: Rick Shore,
235-1418 or 293-9085 after 5 p.m. and
weekends.

Here's a nutritional weight loss plan. Interested inlosing weight? Contact Steve at 233-0045.

Pregnant? Free pregnancy tests and confidential help. Call BIRTHRIGHT, 237-9955.

WANTED

The Fargo Clinic is seeking healthy sperm donors. GRATUITY. For more information please call 237-2269.

The Community Resource Development (CRD) prgram needs Summer Youth Counselors to work one to a town in locations throughout ND. CRD provides an opportunity to run your own program and practice decision-making responsibilities. It attempts to involve young people in worthwhile recreation and community projects. College credit is available. Early application is required. For more information contact Pat Kennelly, SU, 237-8381.

MISCELLANEOUS

LADY KENNY ROGERS jeans, only \$26.67, WRANGLER BOOTCUT jeans, only \$14.99 at Stockmen's Supply & Western Wear Store, Hwy 10 & Stockyard corner, West Fargo, ND. Phone 282-3255.

Student discounts at Stockmen's Supply & Western Wear store. 10 percent off non-sale items (except jeans); 20 percent off regular prices boots. Stockmen's Supply & Western Wear Store, West Fargo, ND. Phone 282-3255. White Water Canoe Seminar, April 22-24. More information in Outing Center.

Daddy, Send some sun!!

Brown Eyes

Congrats Margaret to your engagement to the Big R! The Alpha Gams.

Hey, GREENY, Have a SUPER WEEK!!! your secret sis-

Sigma Chi, you've caught our eye. The Gamma Phis

Congratulations Jon & Gary, you're somebody! Look on pages 109 & 111 of the new phone book! Nanernetter & Jeffy

Fire Up Theta Coaches Max & Gary & Deca-Sig Chuck! Kappa Alpha Theta loves Sigma Chil We love our pledges - Jane, Carla, Sonja, Kelly, Mary, Jana, Sandral your Alpha Gam

Congrats to our new pledges, Suzanne, Kim, Sandy & Michelle! We love ya! the Gmma Phie

Gus, you're a cat of a different breed. We love

you! Murph and Garf
Congratulations Theta Derby Darling candidate

S. Boyd: Hey, little boy, want some candy? MANIAC

Congrats STUD, WSUC Indoor Conference Runner-up -shot put. What a PR 49'2". What next??

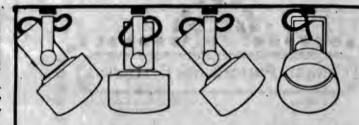
JUST FOR YOU!



POTATO OLE'S
CRISPY AND LIGHT

Is Tacorristel.

Now at FIVE locations in Fargo-Moorhead



CATCH A PIECE OF THE

CAMPUS

ATTRACTIONS

Campus Attractions is now taking applications for the 1983-84 school year. Apply now for great leadership, programming & management experience. Positions available are...

President
Equipment Manager
Business Manager
Publicity Director
Films Coordinator

Concerts Coordinator Spring Blast Coordinator Special Events Coordinator On Stage Coordinator Lectures Coordinator Secretary

For more information and applications, stop by the Music Listening Lounge, 2nd floor, Memoriai Union or call 237-8458.

Student Health Plan Available



- North Dakota's most popular hospital and medical coverage
- Reduced rates for students
- Individual or family plans

Contact Steve Kvamme, Marketing Representative at our Fargo office by calling:

282-1158

or mail coupon today

Attn: Steve Kvamme
Blue Cross and Blue Shield of North Dakota
4510-13th Avenue S.W. Fargo, ND 58121-4510

Name

College or University

Address

City

State

Zip

Phone



Campus Paperback Bestsellers

- The Winds of War, by Herman Wouk. (Pocket, \$4.95.) One family's struggle to survive during World War II.
- Sóphie's Choice, by William Styron. (Bantam, \$3.95.) The nature of evil seen through the lives of two doomed lovers.
- 3. War and Remembrance, by Herman Wouk. (Pocket \$5.95.) Continuing the story began in "The Winds of War".
- 4. When Bad Things Happen to Good People, by Harold Kashner. (Avon, \$3.50.) Comforting thoughts from a rabbi.
- 53 Happy to be Here, by Garrison Keillor. (Penguin, \$4.95.) Stories and comic pieces by a radio personality
- 6. Nichnikers Guide to the Galaxy, by Douglas Adams.
- Love, by Leo Buscaglia. (Fawcett, \$3.50.) Inspiration from a Southern California professor.
- d'Items word Catalogue, by Alfred Gingold.

 (Aron, \$4.95.) Specifor the L.L. Bear catalogue.
- 9. The Parsitat Mosaic, by Robert Ludlum. (Bantam, \$4.50.) Spies and counterspies race to prevent World War III.
- 10. A Few Minutes With Andy Rooney, by Andy Rooney. (Warner, \$2.95.) Humorous essays by the TV personality

New & Recommended

An Unknown Woman, by Alice Koller. (Bantam, \$3.95.) One woman's intensely personal quest to reshape her own life.

Nam, by Mark Baker. (Berkley, \$3.50.) A full and vivid account of the war from those who fought it. An oral history that searches through first hand accounts to confront the American experience in Vietnam.

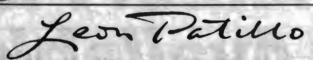
Woman Up The Corporate Ladder, by Angela Harper. (Signet/NAL, \$2.95.) Lifegames: Selected from 64 possible futures as the heroine of your own plot-it-yourself corporate adventure.

a monthly service from "The Spectrum"

..........

SPIRIT SONG PROMOTIONS

Presents



April 10, 8:00 PM Concordia Fieldhouse

Tickets -

\$4 in advance \$5 at the door

DAIDE

Available at all F-M area Christian bookstores and Concordia campus info.

in the particular

Isuneur-usarpoo ladero conos il etnos e

with nationally acclaimed author (The Book of the Dun Cow), speaker, and story-teller Walt Wangerin.

April 8 - 7-9 p.m.

April 9 - 9:30-11:30 a.m.

1-3 p.m.

University LUtheran Center 1201 13th Ave. N., Fargo

Sponsored by Lutheran Campus Ministries at NDSU and MSU.

ENTERTAINMENT etc.

By Joan Antioho

If you have ever been in a live theatrical production, you probably know everything I'm going to say. If you haven't, this is going to be an allencompassing, informative column.

I think the hardest part of any show is, first of all, trying out for it. Palms sweat and the voice starts to quiver, but that's not the worst of it, you find yourself looking at this script filled with letters that you suddenly can't make heads or tails

Then you're asked to speak ... remember what I said about the quiver? Sure enough, there you stand in front of friends and strangers gasping for air. (If the part calls for that kind of action, you probably have it made!)

Once that's over, there is agreat sense of relief and then you sit in the proverbial pins and needles waiting to see if you made it.

I, myself, have been there. Otherwise, you might be asking yourself who is she to tell me about this stuff. I am now in the Opera Workshop production of "Beggar's Opera" (which will be performed in Festival Concert Hall tonight and tomorrow night at 8:15 p.m.).

After you've made it, rehearsals begin ... and they never end until you give that final curtain call (almost poetic, isn't it).

Rehearsals are the easiest part, there is no audience to get nervous about and if things go wrong only a few people in the world know. It's when things really go wrong that it's time to worry.

Like the time our flying bat in "Dracula" flew in the room and stayed hanging around like the family pet ... Or when somebody misses his cue and the other actors have to try and fake it through.

Sometimes there are things that happen that only look like mistakes ... but I can't think of any:

But only good things come out of these shows. There's the chance to meet and socialize with all kinds of talented people. Hardly a night goes by when someone doesn't do a little backstage comedy. Personally, I try to save my comedy for ON stage.

The other night at rehearsal I was dancing in the middle of the stage with my handsome partner and suddenly I felt something wrapping around my ankles. Well, being a professional, I kept dancing without looking down.

But then curiosity got the best of me and I looked down to find my skirt lying on the floor. I continued to dance, luckily I still had another skirt on (I wear three, actually).

My partner, quick thinking as he is, picked it up as though it was part of the act and we finished the dance.

Things don't always turn out that well when mistakes happen. I would hate to think what I would've done if I only had had one skirt on.

It may sound like a burlesque show but it isn't (honest, the falling skirt was a mistake!). The show is really just a little bawdy and a lot of good clean fun.

If you want to see it but you're afraid you'll need to know Italian don't worry, it's all done in a roughish James Bond-type of accent.

If you're interested in the backstage antics, you're welcome to come backstage after the performance to check it out for yourself.

(P.S. - Tickets for the opera are \$3.50 for the general public and \$1.50 for SU students and are available at the door on evenings of performances.)

CALENDAR

Friday, April 8

"The Beggar's Opera," presented by SU students, 8:15 p.m., Festival Concert Hall.

-Two advising workshops for faculuty members, "What Works for Advising Exploratory/Undecided Students," will be held from 1:15 p.m. to 5:00 p.m., in Meinecke Lounge. (Faculty Development Institute)

-Rev. Walt Wangerin, nationally acclaimed author, speaker and storyteller, will speak from 7 to 9 p.m. at the University Litheran Center, 1201 13th Ave. N. (University Lutheran Center)

Saturday, April 9 -"The Beggar's Opera."

Rev. Walkt Wangerin will speak from 9:30 to 11:30 a.m. and from 1 to 3 p.m. (University Lutheran Center)

-Open Recreation, Old Fieldhouse, 7:00 to 9:00 p.m.

Sunday, April 10 -F-M Youth Symphony Concert, 2 Wednesday for five weeks. p.m., Festival Concert Hall.

-Movie, "Prince of the City." 5 and

8 p.m., Union Ballroom. (Campus Attractions)

-Open Recreation, Old Fieldhouse, 7:00 to 9:00 p.m.

Monday, April 11

-Kenny Rogers and Crystal Gale concert, New Field House. (Campus Attractions)

Tuesday, April 12

-Hughes Junior High School Swing Choir concert, 12:30 p.m., Festival Concert Hall.

Wednesday, April 13

-Speech anxiety classes begin, each Wednesday for five weeks. (Rick Shore, 235-1418 or 293-9085)

Thursday, April 14

-"Star Trekking with Scotty," by actor James Doohan, 8:15 p.m., Festival Concert Hall. (Campus Attractions)

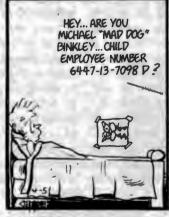
-Second annual Shawn Davis Rodeo School, West Fargo Fairgrounds indoor arena.

-Stress anxiety classes, each

Friday, April 15

-Rodeo school.

BLOOM COUNTY





























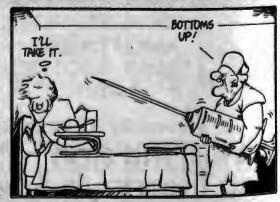












WE BEAT ALL NEWSPAPER PRICES!

Pabst ____ \$7.98!

Gallo ____ \$4.68!

E & J ___ \$6.48!

COMPLETE SELECTION OF KEGS!!



EMPIRE LIQUORS

424 Broadway

285-4705

Women boast 7-2 record in tennis; men are at 2-4 mark

By Rob Wigton

So far this spring the tennis program at SU, under the direction of Rick Nikunen, has been a rousing success story for the women's team, having compiled a sparkling 7-2 record. The men have not been quite so fortunate, posting a mark of 2-4.

Top match records for the Bison women belong to Jaci Lien and Jackie Schwanberg who have both won eight of nine matches to date. The l'eading doubles teams are undefeated in their first seven matches. They are the duos of Lien and Schwanberg and Mary Zorich and Maggie Merickel.

On the men's side, Kevin Anderson is the top winner with a 3-3 mark. The doubles partnership of Doyle Anderson and Eric Folkestad is also 3-3. No other individual or doubles team has as much as a .500 winning percentage on the men's team

The women defeated both MSU and Bemidji State in their two most recent matches by identical 8-1 scores. Against MSU, Zorich, Lien, Schwanberg, Sue Snyedr and Barb Toussaint all come up winners.

Doubles victors included Merickel-Zorich, Lien-Schwanberg and Toussasint and Janet Leverson, as each defeated the MSU counterparts handily in straight sets.

A repeat performance by the doubles tandems against Bemidji, along with singles victories by Merickel, Zorich, Schwanberg, Lien and Toussaint, led the Bison to another lopsided win.

The men's team had a highly successful time with Valley City State at the Southgate Taquet Club by skunking the Vikings 9-0. K. Anderson, Steve Caufield, D. Anderson, Bruce Rudrud, Londell Pease and Folkestad all had an easy time of it. Duos K. Anderson-Caufield, D. Anderson-Folkestad and Pease-Rudrud also won consecutive matches.

The women were set to travel to Southwest State on Wednesday and then to Northern Iowa over the weekend for important matches against stiff competition.

'83 outdoor season to begin for women tracksters Saturday

The women's track and field team will open its 1983 outdoor season this weekend in Brookings, S.D. The Bison are scheduled to run in the South Dakota State University Invitational on Saturday, April 9.

They were scheduled to open the outdoor season last weekend at Iowa but the unfavorable weather conditions forced the cancellation of the event. The Bison hope to have the weather on their side this weekend in South Dakota and get off to a good early season start.

Competing in the meet will be teams from UND, MSU, Mankato State, along with the host team and the Bison.

Third-year head coach Sue Patterson will take 18 team members to the South Dakota State Invite. Patterson expects her runners to get a feel for the outdoor season with this weekend's competition.

The Bison will be on the road for the duration of the 1983 outdoor season. On April 15 and 16 the Bison wil travel to the Drake Invitational for their second meet of the season.

The 1983 North Central Conference meet will be held on May 14 and 15 in Brookings. South Dakota State is the defending conference champion and SU finished in fourth place last year.

The Big Week is just around the corner and Campus (Campus Attractions is doing it right!

• T-shirt sales start Monday, April 11, Buy a T-shirt by Wednesday, April 14 and win a chance to have dinner with Scotty of Star Trek.

Also.

- The 2nd Annual Air Band
 Contest
- Wacky Olympics
- Wiffleball Tourney
- Great opportunities to get your group involved.
 Applications available in the Music Listening Lounge on Monday.

This is just the start...

Watch Tuesday's Spectrum for more details ... Spring Blast '83 - "We're doing it light!"

Carlsons Launderette

Self Service or Laundry done for you at reasonable rates Same Day Service

Same Day Service
Washers 75¢ Dryers 10¢
Attendant Always on Duty

Mon.-Fri. 7:30 am-9:00 pm

Sat.-Sun. 8:00 am-8:00 pm Carlsons Launderette 109 S. 11th, Fargo, N.D.

232-5674

Spring workouts help Bison prepare for fall

Taking there cues from the newly formed United States Football League, the SU Bison, under the capable auspices of Don Morton and his crew of assistants, began their version of spring time football on a cool and windy Monday.

It almost seemed like a typical autumn afternoon at Dacotah Field with one major exception — there were no games in sight, only the prospects of one straight month of solid workouts for the athletes involved.

The players took the field at 4 p.m. looking like a herd of unbridled stallions set free to roam the unnatural turf behind the fieldhouse. Some appeared grim, some loose, and still others appeared a bit preoccupied with themselves.

Most were models of concentration, listening to the directives of their respectives unit coaches and then trying to carry them out in reasonably good fashion.

Running backs worked on agility drills, linemen took on tackling sleds and also polished up their power moves, quarterbacks and receivers worked on timing patterns and linebackers and defensive backs worked at developing their talents of pursuit.

"About 70 athletes have reported for spring drills," Morton said. He loses only six to graduation - one of

SNAFU rugby tourney to be held on April 9

By Ron Wigton

Dick Waskey, chairman for the SNAFU rugby tournament to be held on Saturday, April 9, has announced the pairing for the event. All teams involved in the tournament are required to be ready to play 10 minutes before their scheduled gametimes.

The event is an effort by the SU Rugby Club to promote its sport. This will be followed by a regulation game at 3 p.m. Saturday between the SU club and a team from St. John's University from Collegeville Minn.

The SNAFU games will be played on two seperate fields and will consist of two seven-minute halves. The featured attraction will consist of two 40-minute halves and will be played on field No. 1.

After the tournament the SNAFU in '83 party will commence for all participants. Waskey said, "This could be the highlight of the day!"

The round-robin event will proceed through quarter-final and semifinal rounds, concluding with the championship game set to start at

First Round Games

10 a.m. -TKE II vs. GRAVER II on Field 1 MILLER TIME vs. GRAVER I on Field

them is Mark Nellermoe who helped lead the team to a 12-1 mark in 1982. Back coach Ross Hjelseth said, "We are trying to develop depth at the running back spots," and he added, "the quarterback spot is very much up for grabs."

Dale Hammerschmidt would appear to have the edge based on past game experience, but he will be pushed hard by the other two candidates for the job. Hjelseth hinted that much of his time during spring workouts would be devoted to the development of a stronger passing attack, something the Bison have been lacking in the past. If a consistently good passing threat can be developed, it will give the famed Bison "option" even more field to work with.

With much returning speed in the backfield and a strong unit of receivers also running, we might be in for some razzle-dazzle on the part of the Bison offence this coming fall.

Hjelseth said, "The offense will perform in the style or strength of whoever gets the starting nod at quarterback."

The team was mainly working on conditioning drills for the first three days of practice with the real hitting and body brusing set to get under way on Thursday. "Blood will fly," one huge lineman was overheard exclaiming. His eagerness to get down to the nitty-gritty was written all over the snarl on his face.

Red-shirted freshman running back Tom Gleason said, "I've been keeping in shape over the past few months by doing lots of running and lifting." According to Morton and Hjelseth, most of the atheltes reported to camp in fairly prime shape, a fact which enables the staff to get down to specifics rather than spending time emphasizing condi-

Spring ball on the surface appears to be a low-keyed affair, but there is a steady undercurrent of pressure running through the squad and centering around each of the athletes' concerns over where they will fit into the designs of the coaching staff. An athlete who shows his abilities well in the spring sessions will endear himself to the staff in terms of hustle and attitude.

When asked about their reactions to spring practices, the players had many different opinions, some of them obviously unprintable. For the most part the comments ranged from "it's alright I guess," to "Love it, been looking forward to it for

Workouts will continue throught May 6 and on the following day the

annual alumni game will take n at Dacotah Field staging superstars of the past against heir apparent's in a good-nat but highly competitive battle, w perenially goes down to the wir

The game always draws crowds. It is like a tonic to I football fans - a drink to savor tide them over until the a season begins in September.

At the conclusion of the s practice schedule, Morton and cohorts will have to sit down plan a depth chart position by tion. It is not an easy tas distinguish which athlete has edge at each position. A tenth second difference in a 40-yard or a missed tackle during a so mage game might spell the ference between who will be ting next fall and who will be ding on the sidelines waiting for second chance to make good.

Spring football seems like an of-season freak of nature to observers - a mere playtime athletes with nothing better to

However, to the athletes coaches involved, it is a neces prelude to a successful fall paign and go ask one of the swe hulks on the field, it is one of the thest things from playtime you ever find.



10:20 a.m. -ATO I vs. TKE I on No. 1 F.C.A. vs. NADS at No. 2.

GRAVER II vs. DELTA UPSILON on

GRAVER I vs. ATO II on No. 2

TKE I vs. ALL DRUNKS on No. 1 NADS vs. GEOLOGY on No. 2

12:20 p.m. -DELTA UPSILON vs. TKE II on No. 1 ATO II vs. MILLER TIME on No. 2

12:40 p.m. -ALL DRUNKS vs. ATO I on No. 1 F.C.A. vs. GEOLOGY on No. 2

SWIMSUIT WEATHER

