erchants allowed to sue bad-check writers

By Gail Williams Staff Writer

w implemented July 1 gives ents the option of suing badwriters for three times the t of the back check or \$100. ever is the least.

ording to Cass County Sheriff idnick, no one has made use of

w yet.

ough Rudnick didn't know the for this, he said it was ly because some of the merthought it was too much troupursue the matter in the civil

chants have the option of prong bad-check writers in the al courts. Writing a bad check ass B misdemeanor, which carfine up to \$500 or a 30-day jail ace, according to Robert Hoy, County States Attorney.

o Vargas, operations manager ayton's says the new law has tely had an effect on bad-check

ople think twice now before vrite bad checks," he said. ton's sends all bad checks to ates Attorney's office with no

ssions made as to the amount

of the check, Vargas said.

"It's the principal of the thing. If someone passes a bad check, they should be accountable for it."

Although students are often cited as bad-check writers, this may not always be the case.

Vargas said Dayton's had only one bad check written by a student in the last couple of months.

However, he added that it can't always be determined if it was a student who wrote the check.

The number of bad checks coming into Check Rite, a firm that collects non-sufficient funds or accountclosed checks, has not decreased since the new law was passed, according to Chris Miller, manager of Check Rite.

Miller said more companies have been using Check Rite's services because bad-check writing is a problem for them.

DeLendrecies is one of the companies that uses Check Rite, according to Judy Peterson, credit manager at DeLendrecies.

Hoy said it's possible that some of the businesses are "eating the losses" on bad checks.



Friday, Ocotber 21, 1983

me 99, Issue 12

Spectrum

Jorth Dakota State University Fargo, N.D.

nas raised their enrollment requirements

By the Spectrum Staff

ere a Cused to be average, it's he bottom line for mechanical sering students, according to nrollment management plan tly adopted by the Department chanical Engineering.

chanical engineering students laven't completed all 83 credits sic program courses must now a C or better in those specific es before advancing to the ME ssional program.

partment officials and student rs say this is an effective way ppe with the the influx of fer students who are unable to stricter enrollment manageplans at other universities.

The plan, which went into effect the first of this month, also stipulates that North Dakota residents in the mechanical engineering department must have a basic program GPA of not less than 2.50. Non-residents must attain a 2.85 GPA.

Students who have already completed their basic program courses are not affected by this ruling, and need not repeat courses in which they received less than a C.

All new ME students admitted to SU winter quarter and in the future are included in this plan.

Students who have difficulty meeting the new criteria are given several choices.

They can repeat a sufficient

erent engineering curriculum, transfer to a different major altogether, or transfer to another university's mechanical engineering program.

A smaller staff and a phenomenal increase in the number of mechanical engineering students spurred the policy change, according to Dr. Karl Maurer, department

One of the department's 131/2 teaching positions was vacated this summer with the death of Dr. Lillian Goettler, assistant professor of mechanical engineering.

With another famculty member on medical, there just isn't enough

number of courses to meet the ME faculty members to cope with the basic program GPA, choose a diff 500 mechanical engineering students, of which 220 are juniors requiring upper-level courses.

Maurer noted that mechanical engineering departments across the country have been implementing similar programs for several years.

This year 85 students transferred to the SU program from other universities that have tougher requirements.

Most of those 85 students are from the University of Minnesota, where mechanical engineering freshmen must earn a 2.80 GPA, and transfer students must earn a 3.00 GPA.

The plan is a good one, according to Kevin Olson, president of the SU American Society of Mechanical Engineers.

"Students who are interested in being mechanical engineers have to realize, 'hey, I gotta show them I really want to be a mechanical engineer."

He believes industry employers value SU's reputation and he doesn't ant the college to get a reputation as a revolving door institution that produces underqualified graduates.

Dan Zimmerle, a mechanical engineering graduate student, said he "has a funny feeling" that the enrollment management practice is being "guinea pigged" in the department and other highenrollment departments may follow suit in the future.

"The mechanical engineering department is a leading department for trying new ideas ... even if sometimes they are unpopular ideas."

anislao surprised

By Pearce Tefft Staff Writer

Joseph Stanislao, Dean of the ition now to the aircraft. slao and Gary C. Reinke, cal plant director, suggested ea to the Campus Committee. t spring the committee voted

allow a jet aircraft to be placn display in front of the neering and architecture ing to illustrate the advances in eering and technology SU nts and graduates have made. s sentiment was mirrored by al students who have sent al letters to the editor in supof the aircraft. Reaction to the aircraft has been about 50-50.

Stanislao also said he hoped the aircraft would further demonstrate se of Engineering and Architec- that SU is a university composed of said he doesn't understand the many colleges of advanced learning.

Reinke said a plaque would be installed the first week in November to commemorate the jet and one of its pilots.

The inscription will read: "The placement of this aircraft is dedicated to all the graduates of the engineering and technological professions at North Dakota State University who have dedicated their efforts to the advancement of science and technology.

"This F-104 aircraft stands as a symbol of advanced engineering achievements by such graduates. It

has been used by NASA as a highaltitude research-vehicle for a long period, stretching from its initial production in the late '50s on into the '80s.

"The name below the canopy, Michael Swann, is that of a NASA test pilot who is a 1973 graduate of NDSU and a former member of the North Dakota Air National Guard." Swann was killed last summer in a glider accident.

Lt. Col. Jim Winkler of the N.D. Air National Guard was instrumental in obtaining the jet for SU.

"The F-104 was essentially a research craft only. The Air Force never deployed the jet as a combat item," Winkler said.

Help pick the new N.D. state license plate

Peace Garden State





NORTH DAKOTA 80 GARDEN



a column of the Seventh Cavalry in mediun brown over a screened shade of lighter brown. The background is white. The identifying license number will be either dark brown or black with NORTH DAKOTA and PEACE GARDEN STATE in brown.

Design B features a solid navy blue background with bright yellow identifying numbers. In the center of the plate is the crest of North Datota. NORTH DAKOTA will be yellow. The state slogan PEACE GARDEN STATE will be blue letters on a band of yellow.

Design C:

NORTH DAKOTA and the identifying numbers are bright red in Design

C. The artwork in the center is The artwork of Design A features likeness of the state capitol. It is royal blue. The slogan PEACE GARDEN STATE is featured at the top of the plate in white letters on a band of royal blue.

Design D:

Design D is the current North Dakota license plate design. The identifying numbers, NORTH DAKOTA and PEACE GARDEN STATE are black on a silver background.

Design E:

Design E features a likeness of Sakakawea, the Indian guide of the Lewis and Clark expedition. Sakakawea's garment is brown. Her hair is dark blue, as are the identifying numbers. PEACE GARDEN STATE and NORTH DAKOTA appear in brown.

Gov. Allen Olson is asking the readers of the Spectrum and other state newspapers to help North Dakota choose the new design for the state license plate.

Readers should indicate their choice for the new design on the attached coupon and return it to the North Dakota Motor Vehicle Registrar, Highway Building, Bismarck, ND 58505. The design that generates the most support among the people will be chosen as the new license plate for North Dakota.

"Eventually, everyone will have one of these new designs on their car," Olson said. "The fairest way to decide which design will be used is to listen to the people of North Dakota."

Four of the new designs incorporate two or more colors. The fifth design is the black and silver plate now being used to identify North Dakota vehicles.

As it is, North Dakota will be able to incorporate the new design at little or no added cost. Current license plate inventories are almost exhausted and new plates would have to be produced either way.

Olson has also said the state will be virtually guaranteed six years of use from each of the new plates.

'Our new staggered registr program will eliminate the pre of replacing plates that were one or two years old," Olson "and that will actually save the a lot of money."

Many designs were consi but only a manageable number be included in the materials and ted to N.D. newspapers. With the ception of the current plate, designs are new originals. All designs incorporate the state the 'Peace Garden State."

Some of the designs were ad from materials originally submit by readers of the Grand Hearld during a competition sored by the newspaper last Design B, which features numbers on a navy blue backgn and the state crest, was designed Tipwan Sumening, a senior at tral High School in Grand Fork

The likeness of Sakakawa Design D was developed by Grassel of Grand Forks.

Mark Lofthus, a sixth-grade dent from McVille, was originator of Design C. Lofthus, of Noel and Darlene Lofthu McVille, was a fifth-grader wha developed the design based on N Capitol Building.

Governor Olson, my choice for the next North Dakota license plate design (circle one only)

Name and Address: (optional) Comments:

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DMPIRE LIQUORS

124 Bdwy

OTC cadets complete weekend maneuvers

By Pearce Tefft Staff Writer

dawn and a squad of 17 les in front of headquarters ting the personnel carrier.

slight rain gently washes their g faces, each seems to be lost in ght. Maj. Al Hite glances ard and smiles; overcast skys conducive to successful uvers.

le's troops will get wet, but il have a better chance at sucing. Turning slightly, Hite es the vehicle approach.

love out!" His command is a ome relief to the squad.

pt. Sherry Lassegurd takes roll reports all present and acted for. To "the boot," the new tit, her presence is a surprise. have yet to stand beside a an on an operation of this

to Lassegurd, this is not her first mission and she takes no offense at the puestionable looks; most of those looks; will seek her advice before the day is over.

The carrier travels north and make into the National Guard station at Hector Field. The young cadre in the bus can't help but notice the large detachment assembled on the grounds. Many wonder what stories the could tell.

Supplies loaded, the carrier heads east into the rising sun. A group of four in the rear of the bus try to lose their thoughts in a game of whist.

Conversation is light and medianical. The veterans try to rein the "boots" with small talk but most remain silent. The unspoken question is worn on their face.—"are we ready?"

fide t. Each feels the training of the soldiers has progressed well.

hese men are go," Legato said inclusing their readiness.

hours later several of the brus s rise, sensing the destination bee—rain gear and equipment djusted.

e rises and faces the rear, out the ammo," his steel-like catches each pair of eyes. "Lock and load, weapons on safe!"

The carrier picks up a guide and moves slowly down a narrow path through the trees.

The military maneuvers described are that of the Army ROTC cadets at SU. For them, a weekend of hiking through the mud and cold is more fun than 100 football games.

The Army, while accepting that most of their cadets will find these maneuvers enjoyable and even an escape from the drudgery of SU's academia, assigned specific objectives for these officers of the future.

The entire weekend was planned by SU's fourth-year cadets to train and test the third-year students. The first objective was to acclimate each cadet in navigation.

Each squad was placed through a comp series of instruction in map reading, pace counting, terrain association high and compass settings—skills ficer.

valuable to hunters, skiers and other outdoor enthusiasts.

The second objective was for the third-year cadets to complete the Leadership Reaction Course, an obstacle course of sorts.

Lt. Col. Ronningen, professor of military science, said the cadets completed the weekend maneuvers successfully and exemplified the high standards of today's Army officer.



The second squad returns from compass training. Squad members are Deb Ruud (Squad leader), Laurel Simmers, Frances Hoglund, Byron Nelson, Greg Kalser, Jim Brewster, Dale Sayers and Mark Welker. (Photo by Pearce Tefft)







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'Survival of fittest' applies to education

The North Dakota Board of Higher Education is looking for a way to solve the problems created by inadequate funding, faculty shortages and skyrocketing enrollments in popular majors.

I think administrators of SU's College of Engineering and Architecture and the Department of Mechanical Engineering have found the solution.

Editorial

Recently they enacted an enrollment management plan that requires students in the highenrollment mechanical engineering department to meet higher standards before they are allowed to finish their degree.

The department, like many others on campus, suffers from a shortage of faculty and a high enrollment. More and more students are transferring here from other colleges, pushing SU's facilities even further than they have already stret- those who transfer here only ched.

Now ME students have to get a C or better in all of their basic required courses before they can take the advanced classes.

Transfer students from other states, including foreign students, have to do even better by maintaining a minimum 2.85 GPA. If they don't, they have to keep taking classes until they do.

On the surface, it may seem unfair that while a C is average to most SU students, it's nearly a failing grade for students in these high-enrollment

But students who enroll in these departments already know they'll be facing a lot of job competition when ding to those students who can meet they graduate. Having to pull high grades should go with the territory.

students before we accomodate No graduate wants to be considered

because they couldn't cut the requirements at other universities.

This is much more fair to students than a plan to be more selective at the freshmen entry level.

Students should have a chance to show their stuff—to prove they want the degree and will work hard to earn it.

Students who just can't cut the requirements will either have to keep taking the classes or choose another major.

Financial aid won't be there forever for these students. Even Mom and Pop won't be able to fund these students forever, and Uncle Sam will cut them off and give funthe demands and show a return.

When students walk out of SU And when our state's higher with diploma in hand, that diploma education budget is already too is going to mean something. SU's small to meet our needs, we need to reputation of quality education in take care of our own qualified high technology won't be diminished.

a mass-produced product.

I think it's the best solution tough problem that affects students. It's an educational ven of the basic law that guide all-survival of the fittest

Tulie Still



Letters

Homecoming parade route was cut short

Some things never cease to amaze me. After almost six months of planning and preparation, Homecoming week 1983 was a complete success...with one exception.

In the interests of keeping Homecoming an SU student event. the parade route was changed from downtown Fargo to the immediate vicinity of the campus. Diagrams of this new parade route were distributed to each parade unit as well as posted around campus and published in the Spectrum. Led by the SU Gold Star marching band, the parade began at 10:00 a.m. and proceeded down University and 12 Ave. in splendor.

What ensued at the next turn, however, resulted in mass chaos. The Gold Star marching band gave its grand finale and packed up its instruments halfway through the parade route. This snowballed, as the units following were led to believe the parade was over. The final result was a loss of over onethird of the parade's units.

Sound trivial? Not when one considers the hours put into planning this event and the poor impression left with those who were spectators and participants.

Good information and unit cooperation are elements of success for an event such as this. The information was there...what happened?

Kathy Sebastian Homecoming Committee member

Mary College editor praises student press

Finally someone speaks the truth! When I read your editorial titled "Source of legal advice isn't always on campus" (Oct. 14, 1983 Vol. 99, Issue 10), I don't think you realize you touched on an issue that is very common to many campuses around the state and nation.

This issue is regarding ad-

ministrators and faculty who "clam up" when student reporters come to them to report on news or to gather information, because they feel it is none of our business or is "nothing we need to be concerned with."

I encounter many times, even at a private school, administrative people who put unnecessary restraints on student publications or as you put it - "I want to see it before it goes to print." I personally am tired of being treated as a beginner. Many of us have experience or are gaining experience, but can't enact our desires to learn when people close the doors to the student press.

I believe the administration, faculty and staff of all colleges and universities need to be more aware and open with their student presses. People, including school officials, may be suprised to know some students have excellent potential to continue on in journalism after college, but we only need the chance to be given opportunities — regardless how good or bad news may be.

> Harold L. Barnes **Editor-In-Chief** The EMCEE Mary College, Bismarck, ND

Student questions change in GPA policy

Recently, the mechanical engineering department placed cerards upon freshman and sophomore-required classes. These classes total 83 credits, but do not include electives or Phy. Ed./ROTC.

Out-of-state students must pass their freshman and sophomore classes with a 2.85 GPA, while instate students must pass the required freshman and sophomore classes with a 2.50.

I have no complaints with these GPA standards. However, I do not agree with the manner in which they were put into effect nor do I like the effect the GPA standards have on some students in mechanical engineering.

First, these standards were put into effect Oct. 1, 1983. Why were they not put into effect at the beginning of this quarter. Even so, if enrollment was projected to increase in mechanical engineering, why were measures not taken over the summer to prepare for the increase this fall?

Second, it is not fair to place the GPA standards on students who are completing their required freshman and sophomore classes this quarter or within the following quarter. I feel if the standards must be put into effect, they should be used for the incoming freshmen this year and those students beginning their sophmore classes in mechanical engineering this fall.

Though it may be a little too late now, perhaps a little foresight by the M.E. department and other offices on campus would have provided a more beneficial solution to the increasing mechanical engineering enrollment.

> Peter E. Ranstrom mechanical engineering

Letters

The Spectrum welcomes letters to editor. Those intended for publications be typewritten, double spaced and no la than two pages.

Letters are due by 5 p. m. Friday for h day's issue and 5 p.m. Tuesday for Frid issue. We reserve the right to shorten all ters. They will be copyedited for obvious mar, spelling or punctuation s

Letters must be signed. Unsigned letter not be published, but names may be wil by the editor in special circumstances. your letter please include your SU affili and a telephone number at which you of reached.

Spectrum editorial and business office located on the second floor, south mi Memorial Union. The main office num 237-8929. The editor can be reached 237-8629; editorial staff, 237-7414; Bu advertising manager 237-7407; and representatives, 237-8994.



Spectrul

Staff

The Spectrum is a student-run newspaper ublished Tuesdays and Fridays at Fargo, N.D., during the school year except holidays, vacations, and examination periods.

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... Julie Stillwell Business advertising manager..... Derrick Norwood Office Manager Peggy George
Design Editor Jennifer Osowski

	A
Section editors	Kewin Ca
News	Danelo
Kaatuwaa	- IVIIII -
Concerto	KOD "
- Photography	K 1PK K ISIM
Destroom tech	
Copy editors	Beth
Typography	Jeannie Mag
	Brett
	Tammy Pan
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Spectrum/Friday, Oct. 21,

The man behind the scenes



and a second state of plans on his door



Opdahl works out of an office on the second floor of South Engineering.



Photos by Bob Nelson



n here is some of the physics department's equipment.



Jim Opdahl is the physics department's lab equipment technician. He has been at SU for six years. His job is to take care of the department's equipment and to build experiments that the physics professors ask for.



hi helps a couple of students in the Physics 245 electrical lab.

Fargo Theater is changing management, film format

By Deb Kroh

Something special has happened at the Fargo Theater.

The theater has changed management as well as film format.

Cinema Entertainment Corporation of St. Cloud, Minn., acquired the lease to the historic Fargo Theater from the Plitt movie chain in June.

According to Ted Larson, director of development for the American 'heater Organ Society, Cinema intertainment did not want to run the theater so it sublet it to the local Red River chapter of the society.

Larson said the theater is intended to be a specialty house and wants to meet the community's interests by providing an alternative.

The theater offers reduced admission rates and features a wide variety of popular second-run films. Major foreign and vintage films such as 'Casablanca'' are also shown.

Variety will be added by including double features, young people's movies, matinees, midnight shows and silent movies.

"Wings," the first silent movie to win an Academy Award as best picture, is scheduled for Nov. 4 and 5. This movie is about a World War I airplane fighter.

The society is a non-profit organization. It has a six-member board of directors with about 35 ac-

tive members. Larson said the group does not have fund-raising activities. but does sell pipe organ parts.

Dave Knudtson, formally employed by KVNJ-TV, is the new Fargo Theater manager and a society member.

Knudtson has been managing the theater since July and says it is quite successful. His film costs are dramatically cut by featuring older movies, where modern theaters rely heavily on concession sales to cover the cost of first-run films.

The Fargo Theater was built in 1926. Knudtson said the theater was a very prestigious but affordable place of entertainment.

The original interior was patterned after a Greek architectural style. About 30 years ago, it was changed and updated to fit with the 1950s.

"The Mighty Wurlitzer" pipe organ, featured at the theater, was bought in 1926 for \$20,000. All sounds are operated with compressed air - nothing is synthesized.

"It produces a big ensemble sound. You can hear everything from crash cymbal to doorbells to galloping horses." Knudtson said.

The organ was played during the silent movies popular in the '20s. Today it is mostly used before showings or between double features.



THis Sun. 5 & 8 p.m.

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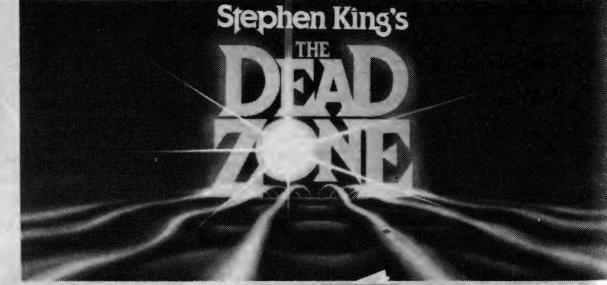
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| Page | P

ated in the University Center, 19th Ave. & N. Univ. Dr., Fargo

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Tickets available at the NDSU Memorial Union Ticket Office, 237-8458. Ticket prices: \$7.50, \$6.50, \$5.50 with discounts for students and senior citizens. \$2.50 for NDSU students with I.D.s. Wheelchair locations are available. Call 237-8458 for more information.

This project supported by Affiliated State Arts Agencies of the Upper Midwest: lowa Arts Council, Minnesota State Arts Board, North Dakota Council on the Arts, South Dakota Arts Council, Wisconsin Arts Board, with funds provided by the National Endournent for the Arts, a Federal agency.



Festival Concert Hall

Reineke Fine Arts Center

Clips

Student Senate

Meeting at 7 p.m. Sunday in the Union Meinecke Lounge.

United Campus Ministries

Morning worship at 9:30 a.m. Sunday at United Campus Ministries building 1239 12th Street. Coffee and rolls will be served following the service.

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Rifle Team

General meeting concerning UND match and other activities at 6:30 p.m. Thursday in the Old Field House, Room 203.

AHEA

Attend the fall workshop from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Saturday in the Union. More information and registration forms in Home Economics 260 and 269.

Bison Raiders

Attend a first aid class for qualification after a short meeting at 6:30 p.m. Tuesday in the Old Field House, Room 203. Bring a notebook with you.

FCA

Weekly meeting at 8 p.m. Sunday in FLC 319. Topic: "Effective Quiettime."

Pep Band

Bring old music folders and \$3 membership dues to band rehersal at 8 p.m. Sunday in the upper deck of the New Field House.

Rho Lambda

Initiation and elections will be held at 4:30 p.m. Monday in the Union Crest Hall.

SAPhA

All pharmacy students are invited to take part in the Region V Midyear Convention today and Saturday. Come to the party at Kappa Psi House at 9 p.m. tonight. Also, dance to the music of "Jessica" at the Hawaiian Beach Party at 9 p.m. Saturday in the Birch and Walnut Rooms of the Doublewood Inn. Dress Hawaiian and join the fun!

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Also 3 more F-M locations to serve you.

Clothing, music reflect attitudes held by New Wave enthusiasts

By Jeanne Tingerthal

Suddenly your white shirt glows purple, neon lightning bolts flash from above, red and white strobes blind you momentarily and your ears are filled with bizzare sounds. It's like nothing you've every seen or heard before. Have you just landed on the planet Xroba? No, you've stepped into a bar in Minneapolis and it's all part of the New Wave craze.

Where did it all get started?

New Wave started in California in the late 1970s as a revolt against "megabucks and superstars." Local groups decided it was time to start doing their own thing, playing the type of music they wanted, not the music everyone else was playing. Individuality is what counted and if the public liked it, great.

These groups are producing a striking sound—new, but old at the same time. New Wave music is not easily defined. It is influenced by many other types of music from rock to jazz to classical, using an unusual combination of voices, electronic sounds and instruments to give it its unique sound.

Just as the music is hard to characterize, so are the hair styles and New Wave clothing.

The whole New Wave scene brings out the unexpected, where almost anything goes—bright colors, polka dots, stripes and geometrics; minis, long-belted shirts and colored tights; multi-colored hair, mohawks, flattops and many other hair styles that go nameless. The combinations are endless, each with its own unique touch.

Now step back into reality. On this campus, if you run into the guy with the green mohawk, you just might look twice. SU's student body is known to be pretty conservative—jeans and polo shirts are the basic attire.

The New Wave craze just hasn't hit Fargo to the extent it has hit some

Top non-fiction and fiction books sold at Varsity Mart listed

FICTION

"The Valley of Horses"
By Jean Auel
"Law of the Desert Born"
By Louis L'Amour
"A Rose in Winter"
By Kathleen Woodiwiss
"Space"
By James A Michener
"Master of the Game"
By Sidney Sheldon

"Prairie Mosaic"
By William Sherman
"Right Stuff"
By Tom Wolfe
"The Word Book II"

NON-FICTION

Compiled by Kaethe Ellis
"The Dakota Maverick"
By Agnes Geelan
"The Checkered Years"

By Mary B. Cowdrey

of the bigger cities across the country. Maybe it's the cold weather that makes us a little slow here. It's too bad, because New Wave people are some of the most fun to watch and to be around. They are unique and dare to be different.

Jodi Zueger, a senior in physical education and corporate fitness agreed, saying,, "I love clothes, but don't like to follow fads and be like everyone else. I dress for my moods." Some days she'll wear a sweatshirt and jeans, but other times she feels like putting on the brightest, wildest outfit she can find.

It takes a certain amount of guts to strike out and be a little different, but the idea is to have fun with outrageous, wild, trendy clothes and music. "We're just doing it for the fun. As soon as it ceases to be fun, we'll do something else."

Fourth Annual Ski Swap*

Tuesday-Wednesday, October 25-26, 9 a.m.-7 p.m. Ballroom, Memorial Union

Sponsored by Memorial Union Recreation and Outing Center

Bring equipment into the Ballroom on Monday, October 24, 95.m. to 7 p.m.

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Equipment must be clean, usable, and in good repair. You set the selling price, prices are firm. A 10 percent commission on all sales will go to the Memorial Union Recreation and Outing Center. We reserve the right to refuse to sell any equipment. All sales are final.

For further information call the Outing Center, 237-8911.

*Definition of swap: an opportunity to buy or sell your new or used cross country or downhill ski equipment, ski clothes, and miscellaneous winter equipment. A garage sale limited to winter equipment. No hunting equipment, please.

Sign up for the Outing Center's spring break ski trip during the SWAP. Plan now for a week in the powder. Limited space available.





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'Dining a la Heart' is now used by many restaurants

By Beth Forkner Staff Writer

It's been a bad day. You were planning to diet, but the day has not been good, so you decide a nice, fattening meal is just what you need.

At the restaurant, there are little hearts all over the menu. Curious, you ask the waitress about them and she tells you they are meals that are healthy and good for you. Healthy? All you want is a fat, juicy burger dripping with melted cheese!

As you glance further at the menu, you discover even the food you thought would be deliciously unhealthy is marked with a heart. The waitress explains the only difference is that perhaps the burger is cooked with a low-fat vegetable oil.

You decide to make the rounds and discover at Mr. Steak you can order hearted items from walleye, steak kabob and sweet and sour pork to onion rings; at the Grainery everything is hearted, including crab legs, burgers and even the prime rib. At Sher's, hearted selections include pizza burgers, BLTs, a clubhouse sandwich and a patty

The hearted menus are all part of a restaurant program called "Dining a la Heart." The program is designed to encourage people to eat more foods that promote healthy hearts-in other words, foods low in fat, cholesterol and sodium.

According to Monica Foster of the Heart Health Program, 19 area restaurants are participating in the program. The restaurant was a natural place to begin to re-educate Americans to better healthy-heart eating habits, according to Foster, because Americans eat one-third of their meals away from home.

To attain a heart, foods must meet specific criteria that are designated on the basis of a computer nutrient analysis based on a B-score-a numerical value expressing the effect fatty acids in food have on blood

The following characteristics are ones restauranteurs follow in making their heart-healthy menus and are ones that you won't have trouble incorporating into your own cooking style if you are concerned about heart-healthy living:

* An increased use of varied foods of plant origin, including grains and cereal products, legumes (beans), seeds, vegetables and fruit.

An increased use of lean meat, poultry and seafood, smaller portion sizes and the more frequent use of meat as a complement rather than main course.

* An increased use of low-fat dairy products.

A decreased use of sodium (salt) and sodium-containing foods.

Other heart-healthy habits to acquire are broiling instead of frying, using approved liquid vegetable oil and not salting the food before serv-

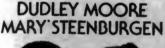
Recommended as preferred hearted items are chicken, turkey. veal and fish as well as beef, lamb and pork that is lean and welltrimmed in moderate portion sizes. All are served without salt.

Side dishes such as baked potatoes served with magarine, steamed potatoes or rice are preferable to french fries or au gratins. Salad bars are highly recommended. Preferred salad dressings are oil and vinegar, French or Italian, or mayonnaisebased rather than sour cream gress-

Margarine is recommended instead of butter and skim, low-fat or buttermilk are recommended instead of whole milk. Fresh or frozen vegetables are good choices too. Avoid cream or cheese sauces.

The best desserts are fresh fruits, angel food cake, sherbets, gelatin, and baked goods made with approved vegetable oils and reduces fat.

The Heart Health Program has started the beginning of what should quickly become commonplace on America's table-tops today—diets that may just make the difference for a healthy heart and healthier living.





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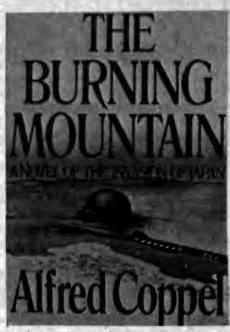
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'The Burning Mountain' is book alive with perceptions, insights



'The Burning Mountain' by Alfred Coppel.

By Pearce Tefft Staff Writer

"The Burning Mountain," by Alfred Coppel; Harcourt Brace Jovanvovich.

The genre of "what if" books generally fall on the ends of a particular rating scale. They are either blatantly ridiculous or exceptionally perceptive.

'The Burning Mountain' falls into the latter category.

Alfred Coppel's premise is that the atom bomb was never dropped due to delays in its testing on

Hiroshima or Nagasaki, Japan. In its place, Coppel maps out the invasion of the main Japanese islands.

He draws from the actual war plans of the United States' and Japan's defense contingent to create a brilliant novel. His prodigious research goes beyond the "what if" genre to the "almost was."

Throughout the novel, Coppel paints a vivid picture of operations, Olympic and Coronet, of the invasion of Japan. As could be expected, with Japan's kamikaze tactics and almost fanatical belief in honor, resistance by the defenders was fierce.

"The Burning Mountain" is a superlative narrative of this monumental assault. Coppel assembles the largest naval and military force ever conceived. His characterizations on both sides provide a poignant insight and thinking from the command level to the men in the trenches.

Coppel's latest novel is one of those rare finds that are difficult to put down. It is fast-paced, wellorganized and easy reading.

Coppel is a World War II veteran himself and has written several other best-selling novels. All those genuinely concerned with peace and war should read this book.



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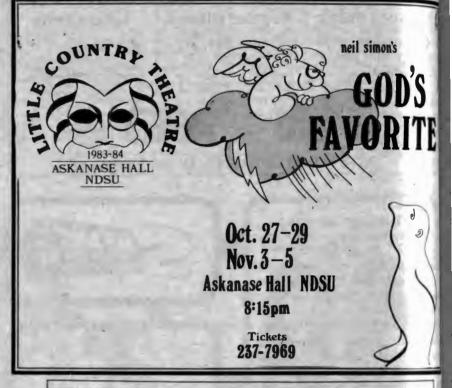
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This project supported by Affiliated State Arts Agencies of the Upper Midwest: Iowa Arts Council, Minnesota State Arts Board, North Dakota Council on the Arts, South Dakota Arts Council, Wisconsin Arts Board, with funds provided by the National Endowment for the Arts, a Federal agency.



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vramid theories contested by IMR group

By Mike Erbes

the surface, the S. 8th St. ront looks ordinary enough. goes on inside, however, is ing but ordinary.

Institute for Meditation and rch. according to its brochure, ng the extraordinary.

e IMR is dedicated to the rch of physical, sacred and sciences and uses meditation egrate this research for the it of the individual and internacommunity.'

look at the research projects uperconscious communication. ous persecution, healing with and energy, flouridation, patof organic energy and -Egyptian Religion of Resuron-conducted at the IMR one wondering-"Who are folks?"

they out to re-educate the like they say or are they just ? Anything is possible.

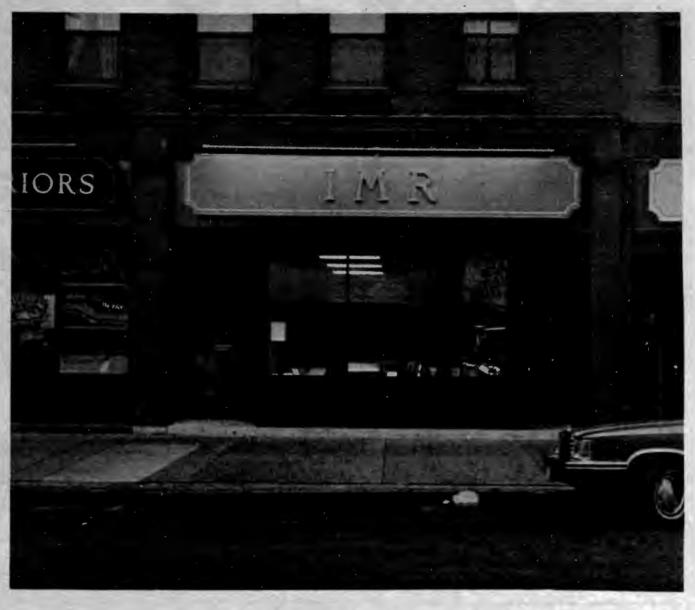
of the IMR's research proconcerns the Egyptian nids and their origins.

ere are many theories as to who them and how, but most of the lished scientific community ves the ancient Egyptians built 5,000 to 6,000 years ago. It also es that the Egyptians built using only crude tools and human strength.

Ralph Calabria of the IMR ves otherwise. "Ninety-eight nt of the artifacts recovered ort their theory," Calabria said, what about the other 2 per-That's what I'm interested in." rtifacts that Calabria speaks of been a thorn in the side of arplogists for years. Things that oo modern to fit the picture of the culture was supposed to be have been found. Take, for ex-, the mathematics of the Great mid of Giza.

e pyramid is aligned exactly to 's four cardinal points—north, , east and west. Not only is it ed, but it is sited at the exact r of the geometrical quadrant ed by the Nile Delta, the ancient om of Lower Egypt discovered 68 by the U.S. Coast Survey.

anwhile further measurements ar to give exact figures for the atricity of that orbit for the distance of the earth from the nd for the period of the earth's precessional cycle (a period of



This ordinary storefront is the Institute for Mediation and Research. (photo by Kirk Kleinschmidt)

And that's not all. The ratio of base-perimeter to height is none other than twice the quantity of pi. Using the measurement already referred to (the Sacred Cubit), every one of the pyramid's basic external and internal measurements can be expressed as a function of the quantities pi and 365.242.

The pyramid's geometry, in other words, combines all the above data into a single identification of the planet upon which we live.

This leads to another theory and the one Calabria thinks is most likely. Why couldn't there have been two cultures-one more advanced than the other? This culture had technology that allowed them to construct the pyramids. This culture

was then later destroyed by a natural disaster, such as the fabled island of Atlantis.

There is also more evidence to support this theory. For example, the Great Pyramid is made up of about 2,300,000 blocks of stone, weighing an average of 2.5 tons each. Also the sides of the base are 7 inches away from being a perfect square. It is difficult to believe these things were accomplished by crude tools and good luck he said.

If, by popular belief, the Great Pyramid was built during one generation, the builders would have to cut, shape, transport, place and dress one block every 13.7 seconds if they were to build it in a year. If they extended the building time to 60

years, day and night, they would have to cut, shape, transport, place and dress the stones every 13.7 minutes.

There is one thing that is important to understand. "I'm not saying that the scientific theory is wrong, just that I don't accept it," Calabria said.

Then for those who don't like those two theories, there's always the ET theory. Maybe extraterrestrials built them.

No one can (as of yet) prove that his or her theory is correct, and there are still many secrets that the pyramids hold. Whichever theory you believe is up to you and with a little research, you could argue your point quite well.



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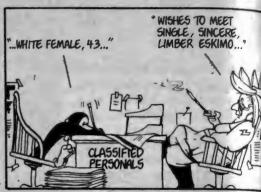
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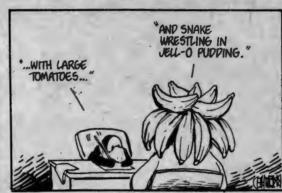














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Archeologist explains Sphinx origin theories

By Pearce Tefft Staff writer

The sphinx has been an enigma for a millenium. Some have suggested ties to the lost civilization of Atlantis, some to early vistors from the stars and of course, the generally accepted notion that the Sphinx was carved by ancient Egyptians.

Mark Lehner, an archeologist from Minot N.D., has studied the Sphinx for six years. A field director for the American Research Center in Egypt, Lehner claims he has unraveled some of the mysteries surrounding the Sphinx. As is the case with many scientific studies, his research also created more questions.

One point often misunderstood, according to Lehner, is the Sphinx's construction. "People believe the Sphinx to be constructed much in the same fashion of the pyramids, huge stones moved and carved on the location," he said.

"In fact, the Sphinx was carved from the bedrock right where it sits." Some of the stones cut from the Sphinx were used to construct the temples directly in front of the great monolith. Lehner proved this connection through geological studies of the Sphinx and the temple. He was able to determine the exact spot where a temple stone was cut from the Sphinx.

The Lehner group also noticed that a solar alignment existed between the Sphinx and the three pyramids, which followed the summer equinox on June 22. As the sun would set, it would seem to create the Hor-Em-Akhet (Horus in the Horizon) image depicted by Egyptian hieroglyphics.

The first modern excavation of the Sphinx took place in 1923 by the French. Lehner's group found evidence where the French expedition had found a passageway leading underneath the Sphinx to a water table and also up to the Sphinx proper. The French had not made mention of these tunnels in their notes and Lehner does not know why they covered them up.

"The Giza plateau, where the pyramids and Sphinx sit, is at the apex of the Nile delta. This apex epitomizes the radical differences between upper and lower Egypt. You can literally place one foot in the green foliage of the Delta apex and the other in barren dessert," Lehner explained.

According to Lehner, the carving of the Sphinx was accomplished through three layers of bedrock. The first, which ends at the chin is of hard material, the second encompasses the body and is relativly soft material and the third is again hard.

Lehner said this was significant in that the head was subject to greater wear, as is the base.

Lehner said all four structure the three pyramids and 3 were completed about 2600 over a 75-year period. This infection is understandably hard to cept when you remember some stones used in the construction the pyramids weighed more than tons.

Lehner claimed the "to theory" concerning the construcseemed to still apply.

An experiment conducted during Lehner's studies showed if a found indigenous to the area mixed with water, then poured front of the huge stone, its movem was possible.

Lehner also said, "The mould only have a 18-degree and be extended a short distance

Lehner's group in other explorations found the remains of a valuat the base of a quandry near sight of the Sphinx.

They theorized that slaves in not used to build the pyramids, stead, poeple would serve term specfic periods of construct much like a military draft. As pyramids represent three gent tions, it is believed that more to one might of been under constitution at one time.

"Sufficient exidence a ists—bones, pottery—and with a bon dating, 2600 B.C. is an accurassessment of the Giza plates development," he said.

SU runners win invitational

By Bamson Fadipe Staff Writer

The men's cross country team raised its record to 4-0 this week after winning the University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire Invitational last Saturday.

The Bison easily outscored the rest of the teams with 23 points to win the meet. The University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point finished second with 59 and the University of

Wisconsin-Eau Claire finished third with 70 points.

Paul LeBlanc, Greg Rohde and Nick Gervino were the top three individual finishers for the Bison.

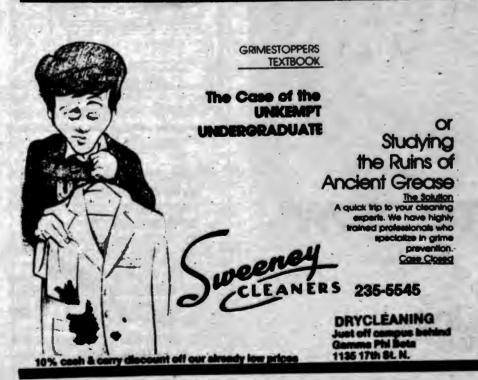
John Zimmerman, Rick Taplin, Ted Allwardt and Tom Nelson finished in sixth, eleventh, twelveth and fourteenth places, respectively.

"We really enjoyed the meet. Those kids ran well," coach Don Larson said.





621 Center Ave. Moorhead 236-6000 (Next to the Trader & Trapper)





CC cross country title is up for grabs

By Bamson Fadipe Staff Writer

e question about which team is to win the 1983 North Central scence cross country title resumanswered. It will stay that until Oct. 29 when SU, St. Cloud University and South Dakota University battle for the title at kings, S.D.

SU and SCSU were the preon picks to win the conference year, but that doesn't bother h Don Larson.

t's going to take team depth to the conference, which we hapto have," Larson said.

I won the title last year by coning its tough rival SDSU by 1 t. But according to SDSU coach t Underwood, this year is going a lot different from last year. "Last year was a two-team battle, but his year is going to be more competitive because it will be a threeteam battle," Underwood said.

Despite his prediction about the conference, SCSU coach Bob Wax-

lax still thinks the Bison are favored to win.

"They have better runners and a good depth," Waxlax said.

"It's very hard to predict the winner for this year's conference title because the three teams are fairly even," Larson said.

NCC cross country title prediction by Bamson Fadipe

SU 56, St. Cloud 62, South Dakota State 64 and Mankato State 79.

Jackrabbits down, Bears next challenge

By Rob Wigton Sports Editor

The Bison had an injury-free game against South Dakota State last week. Offensively, the team showed signs of coming to life. In racking up close to 500 yards in total offense, the Bison proved they have the talent to score some points.

One of the primary reasons for the rushing total of 366 yards was a stroke of coaching genius by the

Bison staff. Don Morton and his brain trust decided to flip offensive tackles and guards around. The end result was gaping holes in the line all afternoon.

"We were able to get our big hitters up against their big hitters and our agile athletes against their agile athletes," Morton said of the line switch.

The Bison offensive effort included a fine mix of plays. Jeff Bentrim

played his best game coming up with 252 total yards, including 139 on the ground. For his efforts, Bentrim was tabbed North Central Conference player of the week on offense.

Morton said the good showing in South Dakota means more to the team than just winning the game. It enables the team to gain a stronger foothold on recruiting withing the state of South Dakota.

"We're really going to recruit South Dakota. Since Mankato and St. Cloud came into the league, it's put pressure on the recruiting of players from Minnesota," Morton said.

Review Preview

The Bison will tangle with the Bears of Northern Colorado tomorrow at Dacotah Field. Northern Colorado comes into the game with three league losses.

However, those three losses added up show a total differential of just 8 points. The Bears lost to South Dakota last Saturday, 16-14. Earlier losses were to St. Cloud State by 2 points, and to Morningside by 4.

Coach Bob Blasi's club has a dynamic quarterback in Nick Henkowski. The 6-foot-2 senior has thrown the ball almost 45 times per game, including a 31-for-59 performance against UND.

He didn't play because of injuries in the losses to St. Cloud and South Dakota. He left in the fourth quarter of the Morningside loss with his team leading 10-7. After his departure, the Bears went down the proverbial tube.

Henkowski is expected to play tomorrow. With him in the lineup, look for the Bears to be passing on most every down.

"We haven't moved the ball on the ground a great deal. We've been throwing the ball a lot and when you throw it a lot, you don't run right," Blasi said.

If the Bears are to stay in tomorrow's game, they will have to complete many passes against a stingy Bison defense. Bison picked off five SDSU passes last weekend and could challenge that mark tomorrow.

SU is now the leading rushing team in the NCC, averaging 202 yards on the ground per game. Northern Colorado ranks last in that department with a paltry 82 yards per game.

You can turn that around through the air, however, with Northern Colorado gaining 256 yards per game compared with the Bison's 114.

Defensively, the Bison rank second against the pass. Something will have to give.

The Bison rank second in total defense and first in scoring defense in the league with a 9.6 points per game average.

If the Bison don't look past tomorrow's game (they battle UND next week), they shouldn't have much trouble in dealing with the Bears.



Vikings are picked to lose to Packers by 5

Staff Writer

Week seven had few surprises. The Colts were brought back to earth by the Bills, while the Saints lost a heartbreaker to the Rams.

Pro Picks

Chuck Studley has been selected to replace Eddie Biles at Houston's helm. Poor guy.

Monday night's game in Green Bay was a record as far as points scored. The Packers' victory over

was 11 better than the previous record for a Monday Night game.

> Kansas City at Houston Vegas: Chiefs by 31/2

The Chiefs are one of the few teams with a losing record (3-4) who have out scored their opposition. Houston on the other hand, well, they've suffered enough. Chiefs by 7.

> Minnesota at Green Bay Vegas: Even

My colleague, Rob Wigton, says, "If the Packers had a defense, they might have a chance against the Vikings on Sunday." Of course, the Vikthe Redskins, 48-47 — total 95 — ings have the same problem. Com-

SU hockey club begins their first season



Team members practice slap shots from the freezone. (photo by Rick Engen)

SU's new Hockey Club unveiled itself during a workout at the Fargo Coliseum last Sunday evening.

The squad is scheduled to play four games this season. The first match will be with Concordia Nov. 10.

Dave Morinville, hockey coach at Fargo North, is serving as instructor and coach of the SU Hockey Club. The club holds periodic meetings and encourages anybody interested in hockey to join.

Hockey Club members have been selling booster buttons to help fund their program. The club is not eligible for student activity fee monies since it is in its first year of existence.



bine this with a less productive offense and it is the Vikings who will be in trouble. Packers by 5.

> Atlanta at N.Y. Jets Vegas: Jets by 31/2

Both of these teams were expected to be conference leaders. So far each is leading only in inconsistency. Jets by 3.

> Chicago at Philadelphia Vegas: Eagles by 4

Chicago's problems center around a fellow named Ditka. His experience at Dallas did not provide him with the qualities necessary to instill cohesiveness with the Bears. The Eagles were supposed to play Dallas at home last Sunday, but were forced to yield to the World Series. Figure the Eagles to rebound this Sunday. Eagles by 3.

> New England at Buffalo Vegas: Bills by 31/2

The Bills seem to be setting the pace in the AFC east, while the Patroits bounce from week to week. Bills by 8.

> Cleveland at Cincinnati Vegas: Even

The battle of Ohio is always a classic contest. Cincinnati is overdue in demonstrating the success it showed in '81, which led to the Super Bowl. The Browns can't seem to avoid the Steeler syndrome. Bengles by 11/2.

> **Detroit at Washington** Vegas: Redskins by 7

Teams generally have a rough day following a Monday night game. The Lions are still able to perform up their expectations at home. On the road is another matter. Redskins by 10.

> **Miami at Baltimore** Vegas: Miami by 31/2

As expected, Don Shula has cemented the Dolphins into an effective offensive unit. The Colts certain-

ly can't be taken lightly, but w rarely does that with any Miami by 6.

> Pittsburg at Seattle Vegas: Even

Seattle has upset the Chan lets and Raiders this season, Su at home could be another exam the upset-minded Seahawks, Steelers have started to jell with Terry Bradshaw. Pittsburg by 1

> San Diego at Denver Vegas: San Diego by 2

The Chargers have no defen while the Broncos are just find their offense. Denver by 3.

> San Francisco at L.A. Ram Vegas: Even

Vegas seems to be a little caut this week, refusing to provide spread on four of the 14 games. last time these two teams met Rams surprised the 49ers. Robin has instilled a greater winning spi into the Rams. On all counts 49ers should not have lost the game nor should they lose this Rams by 3.

> New Orleans at Tampa Bay Vegas: New Orleans by 21/4

This could be the year for Saints to make the play-offs. In a for that to happen, Bum must en that his team is ready for laughers. He will. Saints by 6.

> L.A. Raiders at Dallas Vegas: Dallas by 4

Dallas finally won a game Sunday without coming from by and after a great start, the Re are struggling. Dallas by 4.

N.Y. Giants at St. Louis Vegas: St. Louis by 2 (Monday The NFC east cellar is on the in this game. The Giants have ter defense and are rated behind Cardinals on offense. Glants by

