

Miss Minnie J. Neilson
905 Central Ave.

WHITE RIBBON BULLETIN

Official Organ of W. C. T. U. of North Dakota

"NOT WILLING THAT ANY SHOULD PERISH"

Vol. LV

MARCH - APRIL, 1953

No. 2

COMFORT

Oh, every year hath its winter,
And every year hath its rain
But a day is always coming
When the birds go north again.

When the new leaves swell in the forest,
And the grass springs green on the plain
And the alder's veins turn crimson
And the birds go north again.

Oh, every heart hath its sorrow
And every heart hath its pain,
But a day is always coming
When the birds go north again.

'Tis the sweetest thing to remember
If courage be on the wane
When the cold, dark days are over,
Why, the birds go north again.

—Ella Higginson

EASTER

"I am the Resurrection and the Life.
He that believeth in me, though he were dead,
Yet shall he live and he shall never die!"
'Twas this, one soft Spring day, the Lord Christ said.
And now, upon another day in Spring,
The whole world sees His frail, life-giving words
Far-traced across the earth in myriad buds
And lifted through the air on wings of birds!

—Violet Alleyn Storey (in N. Y. Times)

the influence of liquor. Another bill which passed the Senate by a large majority would give power of arrest to the highway patrol outside of incorporated villages and cities.

Have you won your new member? Please do not fail. The national awards to states are worth working for. Also each WCTU member who enrolls 25 or more new members will receive a subscription to the Union Signal. You may give it to a new member and by reading it she may be inspired to gain many new members and thus we grow and grow.

Every state making a net gain in membership shall be awarded lodging for one person at the National WCTU Workshop.

As this letter is being written to you on Abraham Lincoln's birthday anniversary, remember that every pleader for total abstinence has Lincoln as his example, and that every crusader for absolute prohibition of the liquor traffic is carrying on the unfinished work which Lincoln looked forward to continuing, but which he was prevented from doing by his tragic martyrdom.

Tomorrow will be a lovely day. Let's get in new members while the sun shines. The more you gain the more fun it is. Keep it up and send them right in to Mrs. Brooks in Minot, so she can tell national headquarters. Each week they publish Hold Fast Unions, but we must tell Mrs. Brooks so she can notify them at Evanston.

March will be a great month to work on membership. If our members will read the Union Signal, its influence for good will be felt, not only in the home but for all who come to see and read. It was on Mrs. Bilden's table in Northwood the day we were there. Am so happy that she can take my place at National Convention. Our Laurie will be graduating from Hamline University on June 8 and this conflicts with my going. Mrs. Bilden will bring back inspiration for LTL's and YTC's. We have a YTC meeting in Valley City here in our home on Saturday mornings at 10:00. The young people are eager for this. One boy plays the piano so well and how they love to sing the "YTC Song Sheet" songs! Ethel Riddle will send you the YTC packet and any member may decide to organize a YTC. Invite teen-agers from all the churches. Let's put North Dakota Youth Temperance Council on the map!

And now, keep sweet and keep stepping.

Blessings,

RUTH COOPER OTTINGER (Mrs. A. D.)

EASTER CAROL

O Earth! throughout thy borders
Re-don thy fairest dress;
And everywhere, O Nature!
Throb with new happiness;
Once more to new creation
Awake, and death gainsay,
For death is swallowed up of life.
And Christ is risen today!

Let peals of jubilation
Ring out in all the lands;
With hearts of deep elation
Let sea with sea clasp hands;
Let one supreme Te Deum
Roll around the World's highway,
For death is swallowed up of life.
And Christ is risen today!

—George Newell Lovejoy (in Ohio Messenger)

The President's Letter

Dear White Ribboners:

Let's wear our white ribbon bows—whether of metal or ribbon—but let's wear our white ribbons. Mrs. Beasley had white ribbon in her purse, just in case we forgot to wear our badges, when we assembled in Minot for our mid-year officers' meeting.

A gentleman said the other day: "That little white bow speaks for itself. It tells me much about a lady before she says a word." Let's wear our badge and let it speak for us in silence. Let's wear it until it becomes a habit. Surely it is more important than the ear-rings many of us wear.

Letters will be going out soon to the District Presidents. If you wish to have the meeting earlier than last year, do so. It has been suggested that in some areas it would be feasible. In the western districts, the long distances between unions make the earlier meeting impossible because of road conditions. Think it over, talk it over, and decide on the date for your meeting as soon as possible. Write to Mrs. Brooks and give her your date.

A suggested outline of a program will be sent to you and you may add or subtract from it as you see fit.

We can all learn a lesson from "Simple Sam"—it helps me to remember him when work piles up rather thick and fast. Remember how Simple Sam the ditch digger placed stakes a foot apart and when the superintendent came and asked the reason for all these sticks, Simple Sam replied: "When I saw how great the distance was, it overcame me and I couldn't do the work. I decided to set these stakes a foot apart and work from stake to stake; now the work seems easy and I can see how much I do each day."

Shall we place the stakes a foot apart? Dear members, we must not be weary in well-doing.

It has been my privilege to speak in Jamestown and Bismarck, at Frances Willard teas. It has been such a joy to meet and become better acquainted with so many of you.

We were entertained in the home of Judge and Mrs. P. O. Sathre in Bismarck. The visit to the capitol where we talked with Supt. M. F. Peterson and Mr. George Parish was on February 11. The legislation was favorable thus far on things of special interest to us.

The House killed a bill to permit sale of liquor after 7 p. m. on local or special election days; and the Senate killed one that would have permitted sale of cigarettes, tobacco and snuff to persons 18 years of age, lowering the age limit from 21. The Senate has passed a bill making it illegal to sell candy imitating cigarettes or other tobacco products, one requiring liquor establishments to be closed after 6 p. m. on Christmas Eve and Christmas Day, and one allowing the use of the 'drunkometer' to determine whether a person is under

Notes From The Unions

The Valley City union presented the play "Keeping Christ in Christmas" at the December meeting, which was held in the City Hall December 12, and was witnessed by a large attendance of members and friends. It featured three mothers of LTL members—Mrs. Aaron Boom, Mrs. Ed Brimmie and Mrs. LeGrande Geisler. The play called attention to the various deviations from the original theme of the Christ Child, and the need for getting back to the real meaning of Christmas. Dorothea Rasmussen Wolski, accompanied at the piano by her sister Marguerite, sang "O Holy Night." Christmas carols were sung by the group, led by Mrs. Charles Atherton, and Christmas refreshments were served from a gaily decorated table by the hostesses, Mrs. Chris Dahlager, Mrs. Ed Brimmie and Miss Alice Jensen. These are three of our new members. We thank Mrs. Elizabeth Worley for this account of a fine meeting.

We are glad to have a note from Mrs. C. A. Bone of the Langdon union, telling of some of the things they have been doing in the past year. They had a display of posters and literature at the county fair last summer, helped pay for dry advertising before the election last fall, as well as notices of their own in the local paper. Also last fall they had a temperance program at the Presbyterian church parlors, in which 4th, 5th and 6th grade boys and girls from every church took part, with songs, readings and recitations. WCTU members and mothers of those taking part were guests, and lunch was served after the program. After working on the matter for some time, last fall after school began, a letter against having Bingo and other games of chance at school carnivals, was sent to each member of the school board and faculty. They suggested that games of skill and competition be substituted. The same letter commended the fine spirit shown at the band concert, at which the "Band Mothers" served lunch to help buy uniforms for the band members. This union is happy to have Mrs. Vernon Kezler, wife of the new Lutheran pastor, as a new member.

The January meeting of the Edinburg union was held at the home of Mrs. Iva Johnson. The state president's address was read and discussed. Mrs. Laithwaite gave the lesson from the study book. The treasurer reported dues and budget paid, and plans were made for the Willard Tea to be held in February. Visitors were present to share the delicious lunch. The Rev. Arthur Bervig gave an address to the high school and 7th and 8th grades in honor of Temperance Day, though it could not be arranged for till a week after the third Friday in January. All the students were interested and attentive. We are glad to have this report from Mrs. Ordahl.

The Nekoma union met at the home of Mrs. George Sholy February 17, with all members present except the one away for the winter. A letter was read from Mrs. C. W. Holm, who now lives in Minnesota where she can work with a union. Recent important things published in the Union Signal were discussed, as well as measures pending in our state legislature. Letters from state directors were read and plans made for working some departments. The hostess served a fine lunch. It is hoped to have some films shown to the school and community club soon.

The Julia D. Nelson union of Fargo met February 10 at the home of one of the new members, Mrs. G. N. Arneson, with 54 members present. Rev. F. Kissner, one of the staff from the Fargo Union City Mission, showed pictures of the mission and told of the work they are doing. A girls' trio from Oak Grove high school sang two numbers. A booklet, "A Seed Thought Grew," which honors Frances E. Willard's life, was given to each one present.

The Minot union held a Frances Willard Tea at the home of Mrs. H. W. Wagar, with Mrs. J. W. Cooper assistant hostess. The meeting was very interesting. A number of members of this union have been very ill with flu and other troubles this winter, Mrs. Truax writes.

TAKE TIME

Take time to Work—it is the price of success.
 Take time to think—it is the source of power.
 Take time to play—it is the secret of perpetual youth.
 Take time to read—it is the fountain of wisdom.
 Take time to be friendly—it is the road to happiness.
 Take time to laugh—it is the music of the soul.
 Take time to dream—it is hitching your wagon to a star.
 Take time to give—it is too short a day to be selfish.
 Take time to love and be loved—it is a God given privilege.

Asaph Dohn, Mott, N. D.

Personal Mention

A letter from Mrs. Nellie M. Cross of Sacramento, Calif., says that she is much better than she was, which we are all glad to hear. Mrs. Cross was an active worker during all her residence here, serving as president of the Park River union for a number of years, and as the efficient Publicity director of the state. She belongs to a union in her city, and says that temperance work there is "an up-hill job" as all grocery stores seem to sell liquor and a great many people keep it in their refrigerators. She spoke of weeding a flower bed, and expected blossoms from her bulbs very soon.

Mrs. Carl W. Holm, helpmate of the Lutheran minister who has served churches at Nekoma, Fordville and Aneta writes from their new charge at Hitterdal, Minn., that she is now where there is an active union and finds it good. Her husband's health required a pastorate with fewer churches, though they miss their North Dakota friends.

W. A. Young, our friend at Drayton, has been enlisting some of his men friends as honorary members of the WCTU there; they now have 12 on their list. More power to him! He can be counted upon to help in any way that he can.

The Union Signal of Jan. 3, 1953, has a fine picture on the cover page. It shows Mr. and Mrs. Robert Pierson, of New York, with their family of four boys, and tells us that these little lads are the fourth generation of total abstainers. The picture brought ye editor memories of a bright faced little girl who assisted her at her only appearance upon the platform at a National WCTU convention, when in 1923 it was her privilege to present a bowl of flowers to Mrs. Elizabeth Preston Anderson upon her re-election as National Recording Secretary. Virginia Colvin, a picture in a ruffled white dress, carried the bowl of flowers to Mrs. Anderson. Now, looking just as sweet as then, she is Mrs. Robert Pierson, busy bringing up four little total abstainers and helping in some of our work as she has done all her life. Not surprising, since she is our National president's daughter!

Mrs. Elizabeth Preston Anderson writes that she is well and able to be out some almost every day. Montana's winter, like our own, has been mild, so far.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Winings of Arthur went to Illinois to spend Christmas with their three sons and families who live in the vicinity of their old home there. They visited other relatives and friends, and had a good time. Our state director of Visual Education has 20 grandchildren, of whom she is naturally proud; they have a right to be proud of their active grandmother, who is doing a great deal of our work.

Mrs. R. A. Salter writes that she is looking forward to the conventions this year—all three of them—state, National, and World's. Mrs. Salter is one of our women who thinks it is worth the money to pay her own way to these great meetings, as she has done every time she has gone. Would that more thought the same way!

Howard Kemis, the husband of our fine state treasurer, is a member of the Advisory Board of the Railroad Evangelistic Association, and often writes articles for The Railroad Evangelist, a fine paper published by this association. Excerpts from an article he wrote for the January issue appear in another column of our paper.

Our state vice president, Mrs. Jacob Jacobsen, of Mott, has had a number of calls to serve as a substitute teacher in the high school there this winter.

Mrs. H. E. Mielke writes that she likes Evanston, "job and all." A request for her address has been received. Mail addressed to 1730 Chicago Ave., Evanston, Ill., will reach her.

Our state president, Mrs. A. D. Ottinger, made a trip to Arthur, and helped the women there organize a union. Some had been members of the Hunter union, which has disbanded. We are happy to have this new organization, with Mrs. R. G. Winings as the president.

Mrs. Elias Porter of Calvin, who was local and district president for many years, still keeps up her interest and efforts for the temperance work. At frequent intervals she sends articles that she has written, with the Union Signal and the National Voice as source material, to her local paper, the Western Cavalier County Advocate, which the editor kindly prints over her signature. Often she quotes Sam Morris, that hard-hitting radio speaker. Mrs. Porter has become hard of hearing and suffers from arthritis, but she is doing some good work just the same.

Our state president has a new grandson, Allan David Ottinger, who arrived Jan. 12, 1953. He is the son of Dr. and Mrs. Roy Ottinger of Valley City. Congratulations!

DEPARTMENT LETTERS

RADIO AND TELEVISION

Dear WCTU Members:

As we are likely to have television in many parts of our state this year, we will be faced with a new problem in regard to the kind of programs that will be shown on television. We must be alert and insist on clean programs for the sake of their influence on our young people. Hearing about alcoholic beverage drinking they may forget, but seeing it they will never forget. Please bring this to the attention of your members, as well as mothers everywhere, and do all you can to inspire and influence all women. In that way we will lead up to a program "Building for total Abstinence."

As you will note in the Union Signal of Feb. 14, The Bryson Bill H.R.-1227 was to have a hearing Feb. 9 in regard to the advertising of alcoholic beverages over radio and TV as well as magazines. The names of the new members on this committee are given. We in North Dakota should write to the chairman, Hon. Charles A. Wolverton, to grant a hearing on the Bryson Bill.

Any time you wish to write our congressmen, you will find their names listed in the Union Signal for Jan. 24, 1953. The plan of work is being sent each local president. Please study the plan and tell about it at your meeting; wherever possible have a broadcast about your work, and meeting announced over the radio.

Miss Smart keeps us informed about the bills we are interested in through the Union Signal.

God has placed before us an opportunity for which we have been building. May He guide and direct each one of us in our work in this department this year.

(Mrs. C. F.) MATTIE TRUAX, Director

UNION SIGNAL AND YOUNG CRUSADER

Dear Co-workers:

I intend to send out the material for my department (promotion of the Union Signal and Young Crusader) very soon. Please read it all. And district promoters or presidents, please see to it that the material gets to every union. Every local president please present this material at at least one meeting.

I hope you use your Union Signal at every meeting as we do. Our two national magazines are very important. They are our only contact with the national organization, our only source of information about things that concern our WCTU. We need to read it as soon as it comes, every week, to keep informed about our affairs in Washington and to act intelligently. To try to carry on the work of the WCTU without the Union Signal is like trying to work in the dark. To read the magazine is like turning on a light to see what we are doing. And at national convention times especially, our magazine is very valuable. It's packed with information for months before every national convention. Next best thing to attending the convention is reading our Union Signal for weeks afterward. Our delegates can't possibly take as much home to their members as the members can get from reading the Union Signal.

I think it is so important to subscribe for our national magazine and read it, that I will give a year's subscription of the Union Signal and the Young Crusader to the union and LTL having the largest percentage of membership subscriptions at the time of our own state convention. Also to the unions having 100% member subscribers, I will send the first two copies that come out after the World convention. Of course you will have to send me your names by the first of June to take advantage of this offer. I hope so many unions will do so, that I will be broke—but happy!

Yours with love and prayers,

MRS. R. A. SALTER, Promoter

SOLDIERS AND SAILORS

Dear Co-workers:

The purpose of this department is to be of Christian service to United States veterans, in and out of hospitals; to those abroad in occupational areas, and to the young trainees in camp, either enlisted or called by the draft. There is so much we can do for them, if we try.

To those in camp and in battle areas, send gospel tracts, temperance leaflets and leaflets on narcotics, as narcotics are being smuggled in various places. Write them cheery letters, send home town newspapers. Let them know, by your gifts and prayers, that they "who serve" are not forgotten.

Be sure to contact the chief of Special Service, at a Veterans Administration hospital, for a list of most-needed articles. Send birthday boxes, valentines and Easter remembrances. Tuck in some temperance leaflets. For the blind, there are "The Little Scriptures" (25c per volume at American Bible Society, New York City.)

Be a blood donor. Blood is needed for our veterans, and there is an urgent call for blood donors. If you can't give your blood, maybe you could find some young person who can spare some. Very soon the Red Cross Mobile Blood Bank will be making stops at various towns and cities. Your blood may save a life. Gallant officers and men have given much for us, that we might live in freedom and enjoy the blessings God has poured out upon our nation day after day.

Five important projects are given in our Plan of Work:

1. Need for nurses, Gray Ladies and Red Cross Helpers. (Wear your white ribbon while on duty.)
2. Sunshine and Comfort bags. Tie with white ribbon and enclose tiny Flower mission cards.
3. Book shelf: Hobby books and magazines, good books of all description.
4. Scrapbooks.
5. Viewmasters or Stori-View; these are very reasonable in price. They are appreciated by bed patients. Also contributions towards the purchase of Electro-Glide mobile chairs for amputees; greeting cards, radios, jigsaw puzzles, stamps, laprobes.

Finally, please keep a record of things purchased and work done for this department of Soldiers and Sailors and Marines; yes, and the women's service units also. Women are playing a great part in the armed services. Let us be fervent in prayer for those who serve, and never let your faith falter; we have a great God who does hear and answer prayer. Together we will build on a firm foundation, which is Jesus Christ, our Lord and Savior. We must work while it is day, for the night cometh when no man can work.

Loyally yours,

MARY L. MACKLEY, Director

VISUAL EDUCATION

The work of this department carries our message through the eye to those who need to learn the REAL nature of alcohol. NOT the alcohol glamorized in magazines, moving pictures and by radios. We should make more use of the motion pictures owned by the state WCTU. Decide the time you can use the film to best advantage in different meetings—PTA, Community Club, high school and church groups. You may write to the State Corresponding Secretary, Mrs. Brooks, for information. There are strip films and slides obtainable at a small price from the National WCTU; look in your catalogue from National. Trade your slide films to others for the use of theirs.

Last year the Fair booths made a good showing. Don't neglect any opportunity at fairs, winter shows, conventions, etc. Something living or moving attracts attention; work out a theme with a definite message. Be sure to have plenty of free leaflets. Stay at home members can make scrapbooks for schools, 4H clubs and Sunday Schools. You have material—circulate it. It doesn't do any good packed away.

Flannelgraphs are so good to interest and hold the attention of children. They listen better if there is something to look at, too. An unexplored field in our state is that of floats for parades. Write for suggestions sent out by our National director. Poster contests in schools have been neglected, but any school, Sunday School group, or 4-H Club gives an opportunity. Do try to work this before too late in the school year; PTA, WCTU or a church group can sponsor them. Be sure to send the first prize winning posters in 3rd and 4th grades, 5th and 6th grades, and 7th and 8th grades (three groups) to the state contest. Send them to me.

(Mrs. R. G.) LURA WININGS, Director

LET US GIVE THANKS

I thank Thee, Lord, for strength of arm

To win my bread,

And that, beyond my need is meat

For friend unfed;

I thank Thee much for bread to live;

I thank Thee more for bread to give.

I thank Thee, Lord, for snug thatched roof

In cold and storm,

And that, beyond my need, is room

For friend forlorn:

I thank Thee much for place to rest

But more for shelter for my guest.

I thank Thee, Lord, for lavish love

On me bestowed

Enough to share with loveless folk

To ease their load:

Thy love to me I ill could spare,

Yet dearer is Thy love I share.

—Rev. Robert Davis

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A Word To The Wise

My hearty thanks to all of you who have sent in material to make this issue of interest. We all like to know what others are doing, and frequently receive good ideas for our own work.

All of us who read the Union Signal—we all ought to do so—have been concerned and much in prayer because of the news in the past three months that our National president was in the hospital for several weeks, having submitted to two major operations. We are profoundly grateful that she is making an excellent recovery. Dr. Leigh Colvin, her husband, was also in the hospital for a time when she was, and not long after their return to Evanston, he was compelled to undergo an emergency operation for appendicitis. Again we thank God that he is getting well rapidly. They have had many, many letters and cards, but still like to receive them.

The General Officers held the mid-year meeting in Minot January 20 and 21, and had a delightful visit together, as well as considering much important business. We were guests in the lovely home of Mr. and Mrs. Hayden Williams, where our corresponding secretary and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. F. T. Brooks, have an apartment. Mrs. Williams is their daughter; she and her husband both are teachers in the Minot public schools. Thinking of our comfort and convenience instead of their own, the Williams family turned the whole house over to us for the time of our stay, and they spent two nights at the home of another "Brooks girl"—Mrs. Boness. We were happy to meet the latter, who came in to see us for a short time, and also little Kathy Williams, who played the piano for us. We did not meet Mrs. Williams nor Ruth Ann; Mr. Williams came to attend to the furnace, each evening. Mrs. Brooks fed us royally both evenings, as well as giving us fine breakfasts. We had our noon meal down town, with our Mrs. Truax there to share it, and she came in for dinner and the evening, after we were through with our meetings.

The date for the state convention was considered, but could not be decided definitely without further consultation with the Bismarck ladies, and word from our expected guest of honor, Mrs. Glenn G. Hays, National vice president. It was planned to send our state president to the Workshop in Evanston in April, and the state vice president and the new LTL secretary to the National convention in Seattle in June. The list of Holdfast unions reported by the treasurer, Mrs. Kemis, was heartening. Greetings were sent to several, and a love gift of \$5.00 to Mrs. Colvin. Mrs. Ottinger and Mrs. Jacobsen reached Minot before Mrs. Kemis and I arrived, but we late ones did our share of the talking and eating!

The Capitol Hill Club, at Washington, D. C., which is a Republican club, has been much in the minds of our women and Christian people generally, since the columnist Drew Pearson told about it in "The Washington Merry-Go-Round." His article concerning it appears in this issue. Many, many letters of protest have gone in to representatives from all states, but at present there is no way to stop the sale of liquor by the drink to members of that club. The place is right across the street from the House of Representatives. It is to be hoped that Congress will see the criminal folly of licensing the many places of liquor sale that are right near the lawmaking center, and dispose of them all, as was done back in 1837. It is a good thing to let our representatives know how we feel about such matters. I am glad that Mr. Burdick stated his stand in the matter of drinking.

Our mild winter continues, so far, and we who live in North Dakota can "crow" a little, if we are so inclined, over places farther south. If the spring brings enough moisture for a crop, we can be grateful. We have had a good many dusty days here, but not as bad as in some other places.

Are you all working to secure new members? I hope so.

Cordially yours,

ELIZABETH C. BEASLEY

TO ELIZABETH PRESTON ANDERSON

(The following verse, clipped from the Connecticut White Ribbon Banner, author not given, is dedicated to our beloved Honorary President, who will be 92 on April 27th, but will never be old.)

NEVER GROW OLD

"Age is a quality of the mind.
If you have left your dreams behind,
If hope is cold;
If you no longer look ahead,
If your ambition's fires are dead—
Then you are old.
But if from life you take the best
And if in life you keep its zest,
If love you hold—
No matter how the days go by,
No matter how the birthdays fly—
You are not old."

Treasurer's Report

December 15, 1952 to February 15, 1953

DUES—Fargo 3; Granville 15; Parshall 22; Sheldon 3; Stady Zahl 12; Langdon 1; Douglas 2; Beach 29; Grafton 30; Calvin 25; Cavalier 36; Nekoma 9 West Fairview 15; Page 21; Watford City 7; Glover 18; Prosper 19; Fargo Julia D. Nelson 65; Grand Forks Frances Willard 60; Valley City 6; New England 9; Forman 16; Bottineau 24; Oakes 2; Minot 6; Bismarck 3; Lisbon 27; Larimore 1 Underwood 10; LaMoure 12; Drayton 26.

BUDGET—Fargo \$47.00; Napoleon \$13.00; Parshall \$21.00; Sheldon \$3.45; Stady Zahl \$12.00; Oakes \$35.00; Langdon \$22.00; Monango \$13.00; Calvin \$25.00; Cavalier \$36.00; Edgeley \$20.00; Nekoma \$10.00; West Fairview \$15.00; Page \$19.00; Watford City \$49.00; Fargo Julia D. Nelson \$75.00; Glover \$18.00; Prosper \$19.00; Grand Forks Frances Willard \$60.00; Valley City \$76.00; LaMoure \$10.00.

N.C.F.—Fargo \$10.00; Stady Zahl \$6.00; Langdon \$11.00; Monango \$4.00; Calvin \$12.50; Nekoma \$2.20; Grand Forks Frances Willard \$30.00; Valley City \$38.00; Minot \$22.00; Bismarck \$1.50; Reeder \$1.00; West Fairview \$14.50; Lisbon \$13.50; Larimore \$.50; Bottineau \$13.00; Watford City \$15.50.

LTL—Urbana 5.

WILLARD MEMORIAL—Stady Zahl \$6.00; Langdon \$2.00; Sawyer \$2.00; Larimore \$2.00; Forman \$2.00; Drayton \$11.00.

LILLIAN STEVENS LEGISLATIVE FUND—Langdon \$2.00; Watford City \$2.00; Napoleon \$2.00; West Fairview \$4.30; Parshall \$5.00; Page \$2.65; Mott \$2.00; Sawyer \$2.00; Cavalier \$5.00; Bottineau \$2.00; Reeder \$2.00.

LIGHT LINE UNIONS—Flasher, Cavalier, Drayton.

ADVERTISING CAMPAIGN—Granville \$2.00; Grand Forks \$5.00; Valley City \$5.00.

STATE REPORTS—\$41.10.

MRS. HOWARD KEMIS, Treasurer

Beacon In The Night

On Mission Point, near the Great Smoky Mountain National Park in North Carolina, a huge cross has been erected. Silhouetted against the sky it marks the location of a summer camp where hundreds of people assemble for Bible study. Many motorists who come upon it for the first time feel compelled to stop in response to its silent message.

Among those who regularly saw this cross were the crew members of the Southern Railroad. It was a landmark on their run, and they grew accustomed to watching for it. Later, when the cross was equipped with lights, they watched for it as they came around the mountainous curves. It had great meaning to them for it was as a beacon in the night.

At summer's end, when the camp was closed, the cross was no longer lighted. The trainmen missed the sight in the night and petitioned the camp, asking that the light be left burning the year around. They said that it reminded them "of the nobler things of life, loyalty and fidelity to duty; it was a silent reminder of love of home and country."

Their petition was granted. And every night, summer and winter, the beacon pierces the darkness with its light.

God has given man a Beacon in the night. Life in this present world would be lived in complete darkness were it not for the Bible. It is this light that illumines the way. Man can feel secure only when he keeps his eyes on the Word of God. Of this unfailing light Peter says, "We have also a more sure word of prophecy; whereunto ye do well that ye take heed, as unto a light that shineth in a dark place, until the day dawn, and the day star arise in your hearts."

—The Railroad Evangelist (Author not given)

COURTESIES

On the train going from Albany, N. Y. to Boston, in the coach we were in, a large card was suspended about midway of the coach. On it was printed, "Do not smoke in this coach, please, your fellow-travelers will appreciate your cooperation."

As we were nearing Boston, the conductor was standing near my seat, and I said to him, "It has been a pleasure riding in this coach, the air is so nice and fresh and free from cigarette smoke." He gave me a queer little smile and said, "Well, you are the first one, in fact, you are the only one to tell me so, but I assure you, I have had plenty of kicking from the other side."

A word of commendation now and then might do a lot to bring about desired results.—N. Y. Temperance Work.

Subscribe for the Union Signal. Keep up your subscription. It helps your local work. Send subscriptions to schools, libraries and to your ministers.

NOONTIDE HOUR OF PRAYER

"It is always noontime somewhere, and across
The awakening continents from shore to shore
Somewhere our prayers are rising evermore."

SOMETIMES

Sometimes, upon the long, long road of life,
When the heart falters and our eyes grow dim,
A gracious Presence joins us on the way,
And gives new courage, as we walk with Him!

Sometimes, amid the tumult of the world,
A Voice falls softly, thro' its strife and din,
A Voice that lifts the curtain in our heart
Hiding its secret place,—and enters in!

Sometimes, in quiet hours of the night,
We hear His gentle footsteps at our door;
O grant us grace to bid Thee enter, Lord,
That Thou may'st dwell with us forevermore!
—Arthur D. Ropes (in Mass. Messenger)

Dry Facts Quiz

1. Who was the first man on record to get drunk on wine?
2. Where is the commandment, "Do not drink wine or drink"?
3. Where in the scriptures is drunkenness put in the same category with adultery, idolatry, witchcraft and murder?
4. What Bible verse pronounces a "Woe" upon those who serve drinks to their neighbors?
5. What scripture passage pronounces a "Woe" upon those who drinks liquors "early in the morning"?
6. What Proverb warns against the deceptive character of wine?
7. What scripture warns national leaders against drinking of wine?
8. The people of what nation were under prohibition for 40 years?
9. Where is the record of 33 kings getting drunk together?
10. At whose drunken feast did God pronounce judgment upon the nation?
11. What scripture declares that drunkards "Shall not inherit the kingdom of God"?
12. What law with respect to the sins of the flesh cannot be repealed?
13. What proverb declares drunkenness results in poverty?
14. What scripture raises six questions on the evil effects of spirituous drinks and gives the answer to a solemn warning?
15. In what way did Paul relate temperance to the Christian life?
16. What church of the New Testament was disgraced by drunkenness?
17. Does the Bible teach total abstinence?
18. What is the best insurance against "rioting and drunkenness"?
19. How can a Christian completely overcome the drink evil?

This quiz was given by Mrs. Graves Darby as devotional in Waco Women's Christian Temperance Union, and appeared in the Texas White Ribbon.

"By Their Fruits Ye Shall Know Them"

The daily papers early in January contained the account of the rape and murder of a young girl at Elbowoods, by two intoxicated young men, one of whom was her half-brother. Both were convicted and sentenced to the penitentiary. Her father was indicted for contributing to the delinquency of a minor. Sale of liquor to Indians in that community was blamed upon bootleggers.

A New Rockford man was held in the theft of beer from boxcars at Devils Lake.

Late in December a Mandan man testified in district court that he did not remember anything of the day his wife was shot and critically wounded. Charged with assault with intent to kill, he testified that he was drunk on the day of the shooting and could not remember what occurred.

Very recently, a young man of Grand Forks held up the proprietor of a package liquor store at 11 p. m., and carried off over \$300.00. When caught early the next morning, he admitted the robbery, and said he had been drinking most of the day that he did it.

(But repeal of the prohibition law, and legalizing liquor was to do away with all bootlegging, and reduce crime to a minimum, so the wets promised! "You can't repeal the effects of alcohol.")

From The Historian

The general awareness of the rule of King Alcohol will make more favorable history this year 1953, as our nation is awakening to the harvest of tragedy being reaped since the days of Repeal.

In looking over the State Historical files, these statements are found. Did you know (1) that the 8th Annual WCTU convention was the last held in the Territory of Dakota? Did you know (2) that Cass County WCTU was organized in Casselton in 1888? Did you know (3) that the 13th Annual WCTU was held in Fargo July 18, 1901? The following items are from the newspaper clippings in a scrapbook made at that time; as date, year and source are omitted, we do not know when it was. "First Day. Mrs. Barker, who was Territorial president, now state president, presided. Devotions were led by Miss Lizzie Preston." "Miss Anthony told of first organization of WCTU at Albany, N. Y. She is campaigning in South Dakota." "In 1852 men would not permit their women to speak at their temperance meetings."

"Second Day. Miss Kinnear of Fargo, state president, arrived last night. Yankton began with 94 unions, now has 102 unions. (In whole Territory?) "No saloons in Traill county until past week." (?)

The above interesting items from the WCTU files in the State Historical building would have saved much research to establish time and place, if dates had been given. I wish to stress the importance of having the full date, year and place written on every report, letter and item of interest. You see, fifty years from now it may be difficult to establish these facts in your own unions. In the January-February, 1953, White Ribbon Bulletin, an appeal was made for historical items from all parts of North Dakota.

Hearings regarding the discarding of our historic state flag for a new design, are being held today in the Legislature. Women from every organization are in attendance.

—MRS. CHARLES LIESSMAN, Historian

(Editor's Note: Mrs. Liessman, in the above article, has shown us how vague and unsatisfactory, how completely useless for authentic history, even good stories of our work can be unless they are complete with date. Sometimes newspaper accounts contain errors, such as saying someone was present who was not there, names mis-spelled, or giving official titles incorrectly. When you save something for the files—as I hope that you all are doing—please see that the date is given, the name of the paper from which it is taken, that all names are spelled correctly, and all facts given correctly. For instance, in the third "Did you know" above, we learn that the 13th annual WCTU something was held in Fargo, July 18, 1901. But what was it? Not the state convention, for that was held in Lisbon in 1901. Probably a county convention—but we may never know. Please try to get the histories of your unions written up, to send Mrs. Liessman.)

From The Corresponding Secretary

Dear White Ribboners:

"The task before us is not as great as the power behind us." is a statement made at one of our National WCTU conventions. Do we sometimes forget that God is our ever present helper in the WCTU work as well as in our everyday tasks?

We welcome a new union in Arthur, whose president is Mrs. R. G. Winings. Will you please add that union to the directory under Fargo District? Also place the name Douglas union, Mrs. E. J. Huntley president under Minot District?

We now have more members than a year ago. More activity among our members and the earlier date line for Hold-fast unions have helped. New England has 15 new members, Watford City 8 new members. Who will report more next month? Be Fruitful by June 15th!

District conventions are nearing; remember the dues and budget (if your district has a budget) Plan for National and World's conventions, if possible, June 11-13 and June 8-9.

Study the days of Passion week of the life of Christ during Lent, then Easter will be more of joy and gladness.

"Were the whole realm of nature mine,

That were a present far too small;

I love so amazing, so divine,

Demands my soul, my life, my all."

Wishing each of you a Happy Eastertide.

Loyally yours,

MRS. F. T. BROOKS, Corresponding Sec'y.

Program Guides, 1953 — 25 for 75c; 50 for \$1.25; 100 for \$2.25. Program Packet and 25 Program Guides—\$1.15.

Ethiopians

By Howard Kemis

Acts 8:26-38. "And the angel of the Lord spake unto Philip saying, Arise, and go toward the south unto the way that goeth from Jerusalem unto Gaza, which is desert . . . and they went down both into the water, both Philip and the eunuch; and he baptized him."

This is the story of the conversion of the eunuch, a trusted servant of the queen of Ethiopia. Philip was preaching up in Samaria, when the angel directed him far south, beyond Jerusalem. He travelled probably 100 miles on the bandit-infested Gaza road. At the exact time the eunuch was weighing Isaiah's prophecy, Philip was directed to him. The man professed his faith in Christ, was baptized and went on his way south, while Philip started back north. Two widely separated men, a short meeting in a wasteland; God saves a soul who carries the gospel to another nation. God's servant faithful, the queen's servant converted, both men press on to their duty. "Mission completed."

That is precision for you, but that is just the way the Lord works. There is no idle rushing around in His vineyard. We surely spoil many of His plans for us by not listening carefully to Him. In God's way, you are led to some suitable task that you are fitted to perform. When I was married, I had a fine suit made to order. (I never needed one before and could never afford one since.) That suit was made to fit one person only; the tailor fitted it carefully. He did not try it on someone else about my size—it was tried on the owner.

The Lord has a garment of responsibility for you and me, only He is fitting the man to the responsibility, and we should be thankful for the chastening and pruning that it takes as the Lord prepares us for His service. He alone knows what Gaza road we may be facing most any time—we must be ready when He calls. The Lord's work is vital, and it takes willing and consecrated believers to carry out His will. If we are ever to get anything done for God, now is the time to start.—The Railroad Evangelist, Jan. 1953.

Clippings Good To See

President and Mrs. Eisenhower were privately baptized and became members of the National Presbyterian church in Washington, D. C., February 1. Rev. L. R. Elson is the pastor of this church.

McKELDIN WARNS OF COCKTAIL DANGER

Baltimore—Gov. Theodore McKeldin will address a temperance mass meeting in Washington tomorrow to urge the Republican administration to "put the damper on Washington's famous cocktail parties." Sponsoring the meeting is the American Temperance Society. Since McKeldin took office in 1951 no alcoholic drinks have been served in the Governor's mansion at Annapolis.

VIRTUE GLAMOR URGED IN FILMS

Los Angeles—Hollywood has been urged by James Francis Cardinal McIntyre to glamorize virtue rather than evil.

Addressing more than 1,200 movie capital Catholics at the second annual communion breakfast of the Hollywood film industry yesterday, Los Angeles' new cardinal said: "There is too much glamorizing of that which is wrong and sometimes it is deliberately done. Glamorizing evil over virtue never succeeds. When an individual of evil repute is glamorized the effect is the same. In your industry we see signs of recognition of these facts. May the influence of your work continue."

Loretta Young spoke for the industry. "We are all sinners," she said, "and the one big difference among sinners is that some are sorry. Our true billing will be made in the front office of heaven, and if we were to get a sneak preview we might be in for quite a jolt."

LIQUOR NO GOOD, BURDICK WARNS

Washington—Rep. Burdick (R-ND) said today he will produce a pink elephant for anyone who can convince him liquor is beneficial.

The ex-football player, in a newsletter to constituents, said there is entirely too much drinking in Washington, and he continued:

"The people may think they need some stimulant to quiet their nerves in this cold war, but if there was ever a time when the people should have clear minds, it is now . . . If anyone can show me one beneficial contribution intoxicating liquor makes to the people of the United States, I will show you a pink elephant."

Capitol Hill Club

(Grand Forks Herald, Grand Forks, N. D., Jan. 10, 1953)

When the last Republican administration was in power, congress looked out over one of the most potent lobbying offices in Washington—headquarters of Bishop James Cannon, head of the Methodist board of temperance and social service.

All during the days of Hoover and Coolidge the capital remained dry, as did the rest of the nation. And it was not until the Democrats came into power under Roosevelt that liquor flowed—except illegally—anywhere near the capital.

Under the new Republican administration, however, it is going to be different. This week end a new club opens up right across from the house of representatives office building, so close that you can throw a stone through one of its windows, or run across for a quick drink between votes.

Instead of looking out on the stern headquarters of Bishop Cannon, Republican congressmen will be able to drop in on a plush lounge, little tables around a bar, and a total of 13 rooms for conferences and relaxation.

This delightfully appointed oasis in the middle of a relatively dry area is called the Capitol Hill club and is organized not by the hard-drinking Democrats, but by the dignified Republicans for their exclusive use.

The house itself belonged to former GOP Congressman Charley Dewey of Chicago, though originally it was the home of Peggy O'Neil, the belle of Andrew Jackson's administration. There are several unique, if not amusing, aspects connected with this ritzy new bar right under the noses of congressmen.

In the first place, congress voted in 1877 to banish the official bar from inside the halls of congress. It did so because Daniel Webster and to a lesser extent Henry Clay spent most of their time there. Inebriation absorbed more time than legislation.

At about the same time, the ring of saloons around the nation's capitol building was also dried up, including Pendleton's famous House of Fortune. This was operated by a well-known lobbyist who made it a practice to entice congressmen into his rendezvous and get them so plastered or so compromised that they did his legislative bidding.

In those days there was one saloon to every 90 people in the city. But all bars were abolished from around the senate and the house and remained banished until the Democrats returned after Herbert Hoover.

Now, however, the most distinguished leaders of the Republican party have kicked in to set up the Capitol Hill club, including Secretary of State John Foster Dulles who tossed in \$500; austere Secretary of Commerce Sinclair Weeks, who also put in \$500; Harold Talbott, the new secretary for air; Postmaster General Summerfield—all with a \$500 contribution.

Among other distinguished contributors and founders of this GOP-oasis-across-the-street-from-congress are Johnny Hanes, the onetime Democrat from North Carolina; ex-Senator Owen Brewster of Maine, a lifelong dry; Senator Frank Carlson of Kansas, Ike's personal leader in the senate; Clare Booth Luce, wife of the Time-Life publisher, and Patrick J. Hurley, ex-secretary of war.

One of the most interesting aspects of the new GOP liquor spot is that of the ABC liquor board which rules on licenses for the District of Columbia had previously denied a license to a lady right next door who wanted to open a package store.

But when GOP leaders applied for an 'on-the-premises' drinking license, which is considered less desirable than a package store, their application was immediately granted. However the ABC board demanded that the applicants be fingerprinted, in accordance with District of Columbia law. At this some of the distinguished Republicans objected.

So tolerant Democrat Jiggs Donohue, commissioner for the District of Columbia, stepped in and overruled the ABC board. The Republicans, he said, would not have to be fingerprinted.

The delightful, obliging Jiggs Donohue is attorney for the biggest liquor dealer in town.

Describes Growth of Illegal Stills

Illegal stills, seized by the government last year, more than 20,000, have a potential daily production capacity of more than 700,000 gallons of distilled spirits a day, Clarence Dufek of Minneapolis, representative of the Licensed Beverage Industry, told the Grand Forks Rotary Club Tuesday. This amount, Dufek said, is more than the daily output of the legal distilling industry. The speaker attributed the large amount of illegal distilling to the high tax placed on distilled spirits. His estimate was that the government loses more than eight million dollars each day because of the illegal distillation.

—Grand Forks Herald, August 20, 1952

From Miss Smart's Washington Letter

A license to another person was refused on the very grounds that there were too many licenses, shortly before the temporary license was granted to the Capitol Hill club. The permanent license to the club was finally granted on the grounds that it was the only club license that had been requested.

The Diplomatic Reception. All eyes have been fixed hopefully on the White House since the Inauguration to see what our new President and his wife are going to do about the service of alcoholic beverages. It was very heartening to find the first formal activities of the new regime, the Governors' Reception and the Inaugural Ball, conducted without the use of alcohol. A tea for the Cabinet ladies was given by Mrs. Eisenhower which WAS a tea and not a cocktail party. Then came the Diplomatic Reception. Doubtless most of you have read comments on it by a Washington columnist, Betty Beall, or possibly by some other columnist or commentator. It would appear that cocktails were served to the diplomats, which was described as being still wetter entertaining than the customary punch with a bourbon base, though why is a mystery to abstainers. After all, alcohol is alcohol and can be obtained from sawdust, rotten potatoes or spoiled fruit, but from whatever source it still remains alcohol. You probably noticed that in quoting White House Secretary Haggerty he was reported to have said it was the only occasion on which such refreshments were served to the Diplomatic Corps and that it would not be repeated. From a source close to Mr. Haggerty I have been informed that the service of the cocktails was the unauthorized act of a member of the kitchen staff who knowing alcoholic beverages were usually served on such occasions undertook to supply the omission himself. However that may be, the President has entertained since and without using the crutch of alcohol. As one who has not hesitated to tell my readers the truth about our national figures, even when I knew it was unwelcome. I hasten to make this statement when I am able to commend their activity. The President and Mrs. Eisenhower will indeed have need of your prayers and your encouragement if they have decided on this course. No service they could render their country could be greater, for their example will put heart in youth and the morally wavering to resist this social custom which has claimed more victims than war and has done more to injure American prestige abroad, particularly in the dry Mohammedan countries of the Middle East, than any other thing.

ELIZABETH A. SMART, Dept. of Legislation

More About Tobacco

The evils of tobacco were never more eloquently described than by a lay delegate and physician, Hammell P. Shipp of Delanco, N. J., who said:

"The use of tobacco is not merely a habit; it is a drug addiction. Tobacco is a poison, and is becoming a major health habit in America today. I speak not only as a Christian layman, but as a physician, knowing something of the effect of tobacco upon the organs and vital functions of the body.

"Not many months ago, at a meeting of the American College of Surgeons, one of the outstanding vascular surgeons in America stated that the tobacco habit in America had become almost as serious as the opium habit was a generation ago in China. And he went on to show its effect in the production of gangrene of the extremities of those boys who had been exposed to cold on the Korean battlefields. As he spoke, the smoke-filled auditorium became almost clear.

Tobacco's influence in heart disease has been known for years, as well as its influence in the production of stomach ulcers, and I can mention other things, like hyperthyroidism. But in recent years our thoracic surgeons have incriminated it as the cause of the alarming increase in lung cancer. I refer you to the Journal of the American Medical Association of March 1, in which the Ochsner clinic made quite an elaborate case in that respect and they prophesy how many cases we will have due to the increase in smoking."

There have been some great men, even some great preachers, who used tobacco, but their greatness has been in spite of, and not because of, their addiction.—The Christian Advocate.

Are you diligent in the promotion of your local WCTU work—the work with the children—a temperance and narcotic bookshelf in your school? The educational program locally for your youth and children is the work of the WCTU work which counts. The L.T.L. work is also important.

She Was Bored

She believed in total abstinence, so she attended a meeting of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union in Blanktown. When asked to go again, she had an excuse ready. If she had told her real reason, she would have said, "I was bored."

The little group of friends, who always came to meetings, looked forward to the social hour, with refreshments, which followed. That made up, to them, for any deficiency in the meeting itself. But the visitor was a stranger. She had come to the meeting for information and inspiration. She had received neither. So she had been bored.

What was the matter with the meeting?

It might have been this:

The business session, which should have been concluded in a short time, dragged on and on and on most of the afternoon.

and

No program had been planned, and everyone talked at once, and to little purpose.

or

There was a program, but it consisted of the reading of a long pamphlet by a woman who wasn't a good reader at her best, who obviously had never looked at her paper before she started to read it in the meeting, and who needed new glasses

The visitor would not have been bored if:

The business meeting had been short and snappy.

and

One of the directors, whose month it was to present her department, had had a program planned ahead of time, with several women taking part, each one of whom had studied her part at home, and had either memorized it, or was prepared to give it in her own words, loudly and clearly.

or

There had been some dramatization, or some visual aids used in the presentation of the topic.

There are so many interesting things to do, to see, to hear nowadays. So a meeting, any meeting, has terrific competition. Yet any meeting of the Women's Christian Temperance Union can be made interesting, for there are so many program helps available to make it so.

I see no excuse for Blanktown Union. Do you?

—Ann A. Lyzer (in The Motor)

FOR THE QUIET HOUR

Our God will not be mocked. The angel's singing
Was not vain words flung on the empty air;
But vital prophecy, and truth set winging
That will not be denied. Today's despair
Is pierced by golden shafts. The sunlight breaking
Its way through clouds should bid our darkness cease,
And ease our anxious hearts long numbed by aching!
There shall be peace on earth. There shall be peace!
Men will give glory to their God, and nations
Will yet turn to Him, unified at last;
Class after class of high and lowly stations
And race after race will turn, their warring past.
And brother will kneel by brother, each tongue naming
One name, and like a spring flood thus release
Their pent up praise, too long withheld, proclaiming
Him Counselor, the mighty God, the Prince of Peace.
—Grace Noll Crowell (in Mass. Our Message)

FLEDGLING

Auburn trips across the hill,
Golden, gay and glad;
Little son is off to school
Like a proper lad.
Loneliness pervades the house,
Pride inflates the heart;
Babyhood slips into dreams,
Boyhood and manhood start.
Lightly dancing are his feet,
Shining are his eyes;
He will fight and win the way
That his future lies.
Follow him the world around,
Mother's prayers and tears,
That he may advance in grace
Onward through the years.

—Mary Boynton Cowdrey, Valley City,
in Prairie Wings.

It costs \$100 a year to keep a boy in school; \$300 to keep him in prison. It costs practically nothing a year to keep a child in Sunday School or L.T.L. Why don't you organize a neighborhood or community L.T.L.?

Subscription Campaign Suggestions for 1953

The Union Signal
Two Dollars a Yr.

The Young Crusader
50 Cents a Yr.

Informed officers and members practically assure a successful union. Therefore the first step in a subscription campaign is to see that the officers are getting THE UNION SIGNAL. If not, confer on the best method of providing them with this essential equipment. Some will subscribe for their own paper; some unions pay for the officers' subscriptions from the honorary dues; some states pay for one officer's UNION SIGNAL provided the union pays for the other two. Some states use their advertising credit this way.

After the members have been canvassed, list other prospects who might subscribe: ministers, educators, city officials, parents, professional men and women, club members and home-makers.

Appoint two members as a team for each five or ten prospects; divide names on list into groups, giving each team a definite number to visit. Provide teams with copies of THE UNION SIGNAL and THE YOUNG CRUSADER, subscription blanks and leaflets. Obtain these free of charge from Circulation Department, National WCTU, Evanston, Illinois.

Call attention to some special feature, suggesting different uses for the material: preparing papers, making speeches, planning programs, promoting WCTU projects; writing law-makers, preparing Sunday School Temperance Lessons, or in conversation. Gift subscriptions should be emphasized, especially for public waiting rooms.

Hold a luncheon or dinner within a week of visitation, where accounts of experiences and results may be exchanged and further plans made for publicizing our periodicals. UNION SIGNAL DAY (March 20) is especially appropriate for this occasion.

Magnetize your local union by carrying out these suggestions! You will increase interest and membership. Try it and see!

Watch THE UNION SIGNAL for announcement of awards you may win!

THE UNION SIGNAL
Evanston, Illinois

THE YOUNG CRUSADER
Evanston, Illinois

HELPS FOR INSTITUTES

Institutes — Organization Builders

You Can Do It Too
We Go To School
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Evanston, Illinois