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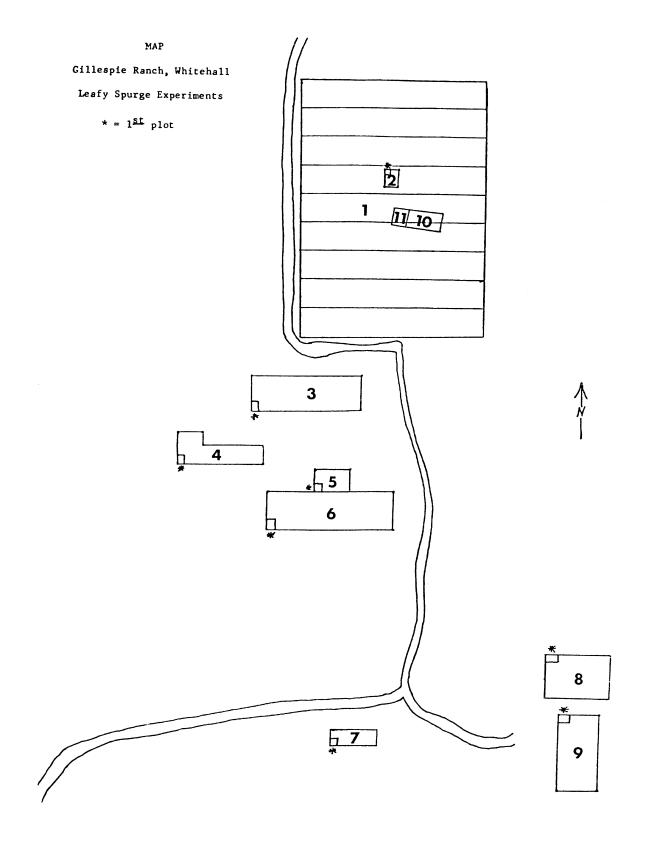
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# Field trip manual – Leafy spurge symposium Ray Gillespie Ranch, Whitehall Montana

(\*Article available at on the following pages)

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The Forage Value of Leafy Spurge for Ewes and Lambs

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A recently completed study (a cooperative effort between MSU's Plant & Soil Science and Animal & Range Sciences Departments) quantified the consumption of leafy spurge by ewes grazing summer rangeland in central Montana. In general, this previous study indicated that ewes, following a period of adjustment, would consume 40 to 50% of their diets as leafy spurge. These consumption levels were irrespective of the degree to which leafy spurge had infested these summer grazed rangelands.

Following this data analysis, an additional study was designed to further examine the nutritional value of this noxious species as a forage for both ewes and lambs. On a cooperative basis with the Montana Agricultural Experiment Station and Ray Gillespie, Whitehall, MT, 45 ewe/lamb pairs have been placed on summer rangeland infested with leafy spurge. Nine  $4\frac{1}{2}$  acre pastures have been divided into three treatments. These treatments are: 1) leafy spurge controlled with chemicals, 2) light levels of leafy spurge infestations (about 10% of the plant composition), and 3) heavy levels of leafy spurge infestations (about 20% or more of the plant composition).

Lamb weight gains will be monitored throughout the summer grazing season. Additionally, the ewes will be used to collect data on quantity of forage intake and quality of the diet selected by these animals on the three treatments. From this information, an analysis will be presented on the value of this range plant for the grazing sheep. This study will be continued through 1983.

TITLE: Effect of pulling on leafy spurge regrowth. Gillespie Ranch, Whitehall.

Crop	Informa	tion

Crop	pasture	Seeding depth
Planted		Row width
Experimental	designRCB	Seeding rate
Replications_	3	Plot size 7 x 15'

# Crop Stage

Weeds Present	Stage of Growth	Population Density
Leafy Spurge	2-6" pre bud	1-9 plts/ft <sup>2</sup>

<u>PURPOSE</u>: Very little force is needed to pull leafy spurge plants from soil. Approximately 1 to 5 inches of root system are removed with pulling which produces a great deal of root damage.

We are constructing a machine to pull leafy spurge. This experiment is designed to measure the regrowth potential of spurge which will be hand-pulled at several dates during the season.

Experiment No.: 82101001 Map No.: 4

Title: Effect of Pulling on Leafy Spurge Regrowth

Notes: Plot Size = 7 ft. x 15 ft.

Treatment				er
No.	Pulling	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III
1	5/11/82	101	204	308
2	6/1/82	102	205	303
3	6/17/82	103	206	301
4		108	207	306
5		105	203	302
6	Check	106	201	305
7		107	208	304
8		104	202	307

TITLE: Effect of rate of application of Glyphosate for Leafy Spurge control, Gillespie Ranch, Whitehall.

Crop Information	Crop	Info	rma	ti	on
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Crop	pasture	Seeding depth
Planted		Row width
Experimental	design RCB	Seeding rate
Replications_	3	Plot size 7 x 20'

### Herbicide Application

Sprayer Ba	ckpack Date	5/11/82	Pressure 30	Volume 13 gpa
Propellent	CO <sub>2</sub>		Nozzles	8002
Time	2:00 p.m.		Rel. humidity	47%
Wind:	0-2	mph	Air temperature	52°F
	NE	direction	Soil temp.: 2"	50°F 4" 44°F

# Crop Stage

Weeds Present	Stage of Growth	Population Density
Leafy Spurge	2-7" pre bud	1-7 plts/ft <sup>2</sup>

PURPOSE: It has been reported that low rates of glyphosate stimulated uncontrolled root bud initiation in spurge. We will measure regrowth by counting stems per square meter after application of glyphosate.

Experiment No.: 82101003 Map No.: 5

Title: Effect of Rate of Glyphosate Application for Leafy Spurge Control.

Notes: Plots = 7ft. x 20 ft.

Treatment	Rate	]	Plot Number		
No.	<u>1b/A</u>	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III	
1	1/8	101	207	302	
2	1/4	102	206	304	
3	1/2	103	204	307	
4	1	107	201	306	
5	2	105	203	305	
6	4	106	205	301	
7	check	104	202	303	

TITLE: Control of Leafy Spurge with SULV and 2,4-D amine at several application dates, Gillespie Ranch, Whitehall.

Crop Information Crop pasture Planted	Seeding depthRow width
Experimental design RCB	Seeding rate
Replications 3	Plot size 7 x 20°
Herbicide Application           Sprayer         Backpack         Date 5/11/82           Propellent         CO           Time         2         1:00 p.m.           Wind:         0-2         mph           NE         direction	Pressure 30 Volume 13 gpa  Nozzles 8002  Rel. humidity 47%  Air temperature 52°F  Soil temp.: 2" 50°F 4" 44°F
Crop Stage	
Weeds Present Stage of 2-7" pr	of Growth Population Density re bud 1-8 plts/ft2

PURPOSE: 'Ded-Weed SULV' is a 2,4-D amine formulation sold by the Thompson-Hayward Chemical Company. It is being promoted as the "Poor Man's Roundup" by several dealers in the state. We are trying to determine if SULV is more effective than conventional amine formulations. We will measure regrowth this year and next year.

Experiment No.: 82101004 Map No.: 6

Title: Control of Leafy Spurge With SULV and 2,4-D Amine at Different Application Times.

Notes: Plot size: 7 ft. x 20 ft.

Treatment		Rate		1	Plot Numbe	er
No.	<u>Herbicide</u>	<u>1b/A</u>	Timing	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III
1	SULV	.5	Early Spring	101	223	310
2	SULV	1.0	Early Spring	102	209	315
3	SULV	2.0	Early Spring	103	204	307
4	2,4-D Amine	.5	Early Spring	104	214	313
5	2,4-D Amine	1.0	Early Spring	105	205	317
6	2,4-D Amine	2.0	Early Spring	106	202	321
7	sulv	•5	Early June	107	218	311
8	SULV	1.0	Early June	108	224	304
9	SULV	2.0	Early June	109	225	312
10	2,4-D Amine	.5	Early June	110	208	306
11	2,4-D Amine	1.0	Early June	125	201	325
12	2,4-D Amine	2.0	Early June	112	222	318
13	SULV	.5	Early July	113	219	301

Experiment No.: 82101004

Treatment		Rate		1	Plot Numbe	
No.	<u>Herbicide</u>	<u>1b/A</u>	Timing	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III
14	SULV	1.0	Early July	114	212	323
15	SULV	2.0	Early July	115	216	320
16	2,4-D Amine	.5	Early July	116	203	302
17	2,4-D Amine	1.0	Early July	117	210	305
18	2,4-D Amine	2.0	Early July	118	211	314
19	SULV	.5	Early August	119	215	303
20	SULV	1.0	Early August	120	217	319
21	SULV	2.0	Early August	121	206	324
22	2,4-D Amine	.5	Early August	122	220	316
23	2,4-D Amine	1.0	Early August	123	213	309
24	2,4-D Amine	2,0	Early August	124	207	322
25	Check			111	221	305

TITLE: The effect of shocking on Leafy Spurge regrowth.

Crop Informat Crop	pastur	e	Seeding dep	th
Planted			Row width	
Experiment	al design	RCB	Seeding rat	e
Replicatio	ns	3	Plot size	3 x 6'
Herbicide App	lication			
Sprayer		Date 5/7/82	Pressure	Volume
Propellent			Nozzles	
Time			Rel. humidi	ty
Wind:		mph	Air tempera	
		directi		2" 4"
Crop Stage				
Weeds Prese	ent	Stag	e of Growth	Population Density
Leafy Spu	rge	2-6'	pre bud	1-8 plts/ft <sup>2</sup>

<u>Purpose</u>: The cell walls of Leafy Spurge laticifers dissolve soon after differentiation so continuous tubes of latex occur near the vasular tissue.
We wanted to determine if latex was an efficient conductor of electricity which would make electric shocking an effective means of control. Latex is a fairly efficient conductor of electricity.

Soil grounded any charge we applied to the plant.

Experiment No.: 82101005 Map No.: 7

Title: The Effect of Shocking on Leafy Spurge Regrowth

Notes: Plot size = 3 ft x 6 ft

First 4 treatments - the electrodes were touched to top of plants. Second 4 treatments - the electrodes were touched to ground on 2 sides of the plant.

Treatment			Plot Number			
No.	Voltage Policy Property Proper	Timing	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III	
1	1000	Early May	101	204	308	
2	3000	Early May	102	209	303	
3	5000	Early May	103	206	301	
4	7000	Early May	108	207	306	
5	Check		105	203	309	
6	1000	Late May	106	201	305	
7	3000	Late May	107	208	304	
8	5000	Late May	104	202	307	
9	7000	Late May	109	205	302	

TITLE: Hydrocarbon study

Crop	In	fo	rma	tion
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Crop	pasture		Seeding depth	
Planted			Row width	
Experimen	tal design	RCB	Seeding rate	
Replicati	ons	3	Plot size 15	x 30'
	•		<del></del>	

# Soil Information

Fertilizer used	380# P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Previous crop	
	150# 34-0-0		

# Herbicide Application

Sprayer_	Backpack Date	5/5/82	Pressure 40		Volume_	19 gpa
Propelle	ntco	2	Nozzles	8002		
Time	4:00 p.m.		Rel. humidity_	46%		
Wind:	5-10	mph	Air temperature	55°F		
	SW	direction	Soil temp.: 2"	54°F	4"	50°F

<u>PURPOSE</u>: We are producing pure spurge which we have fertilized and will irrigate. We will compare 1 versus 2 cuttings and measure hydrocarbon production per acre. Preliminary results indicate that spurge contains very little hydrocarbons.

Experiment No.: 82101006 Map No.: 8

Title: Hydrocarbon Study

Notes: Plots = 15 ft. x 30 ft.

Fertilizer Applications: P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: 80#/A, 10/29/81 34-0-0 150#/A, 4/27/82

Treatment		Plot Number				
No.	Treatment	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III		
1	Non Irr. Fert.	101	202	301		
2	Non Irr. Non-Fert.	102	201	302		
3	Irr. Fert.	103	204	303		
4	Irr. Non-Fert.	104	203	304		

TITLE: Fertilizer effect on grass growth and herbicide activity on Leafy Spurge, Gillespie Ranch, Whitehall.

Crop Information	
Croppasture	Seeding depth
Planted	Row width
Experimental design RCB	Seeding rate
Replications 3	Plot size 7 x 20'
	Sod seed plots 8 x 20'
Soil Information	
Soil type	Previous crop
O.MpH	Fertilizer used 0-45-0 380#/A
Herbicide Application: Trt. 4,5	
Sprayer Backpack Date 10/29/81	Pressure 30 Volume 29 gpa
Propellent CO <sub>2</sub>	Nozzles 8003
Time 3:00 p.m.	Rel. humidity
Wind: 0 mph	Air temperature 50°F
direction	Soil temp.: 2" 4"
Crop Stage	
Weeds Present Stage o	f Growth Population Density
Leafy Spurge dry-	up 1-10 plts/ft <sup>2</sup>
Herbicide Application: Trt. 8,9,11,12 Sprayer_Backpack Date 5/11/82	Pressure 30 Volume 13 gpa
PropellentCO2	Nozzles 8002
Time 3:00 p.m.	Rel. humidity 47%
Wind: 0-2 mph	Air temperature 52°F
NE direction	Soil temp.: 2" 50°F 4" 44°F
Crop Stage	

Weeds Present	Stage of Growth	Population Density
Leafy Spurge	4-7" prebud to bud	1-10 plts/ft <sup>2</sup>

# Grasses Seeded:

Slender Wheatgrass Pubescent Wheatgrass Western Wheatgrass Thickspike

We will measure the effect of fertilizer on grass growth after PURPOSE: controlling leafy spurge. We will measure the regrowth of spurge following vigorous grass competition.

Experiment No.: 81101004 Map No.: 9

Title: Fertilizer Effects on Grass Growth and Herbicide Activity on Leafy Spurge

Notes: Plot size: 7 ft. x 20 ft.

Fertilizer Application:  $P_2O_5$ , 80#/A, 10/27/81 (On Treatments 1, 2, 3)

N, 50#/A, 10/27/81 (On Treatments 1, 2, 3)

N, 100#/A, 10/27/81 (On Treatments 4-12)

Treatment	Grass Seede			I	lot Numbe	er
No.	or Herbicid	$\frac{e}{}$ $\frac{1b/A}{}$	Timing	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III
1	Slender Thickspike	2 8		101	203	303
2	Slender Pubescent	2 8		102	201	302
3	Slender Western	2 8		103	202	301
4	Tordon	1	Fall	104	207	305
5	Tordon	2	Fall	105	210	309
6	Tordon (G)	1	Fall	106	205	304
7	Tordon (G)	2	Fall	107	208	310
8	Banvel	2	Spring	110	209	308
9	Banvel	4	Spring	109	204	306
10	Check	(Fertilized	1)	108	206	307
11	Tordon	1	Spring	112	211	312
12	Tordon	2	Spring	111	212	311
13	Check	(Unfertilize	d)	113	213	313

EXP. NO. 811G1004. THE EFFECT OF FERTILIZER ON HERBICIDE ACTIVITY ON LEAFY SPURGE. GILLESPIE RANCH. WHITEHALL, MT.

	_	_	_		_		_
TΩ	F	Δ	Т	м	F	N	т

TREATMENT						
TRT NO	RATE HERB LB/A		-82 % GRASS INJURY			
1 2 3 4	TORDON 1 FALL TORDON 2 FALL TORDON(G)1 FALL TORDON(G)2 FALL	88.0 99.7 67.0 96.7	6.0 9.0 3.3 14.3			
5	CHECK	•0	• 0			
6 7 8 9	BANVEL 4 SPR BANVEL 2 SPR TORDON 2 SPR TORDON 1 SPR UNFERTILIZED CHECK	56.7 56.0 77.3 60.7	4.0 3.3 7.5.0 4.3			
	C.V LSD 5% -	23.27 24.03	67.69 6.62			

TITLE: Screening trial of new herbicides for control of Leafy Spurge,

Gillespie Ranch, Whitehall.

Crop In	afo	rma 1	tion
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Crop pa	sture	Seeding depth
Planted		Row width
Experimental de	sign RCB	Seeding rate
Replications	3	Plot size 7 x 20

Herbicide Application

Sprayer	Backpack	Date 7/2/81	Pressure 30	Volume 19 gpa
Propelle	nt	CO <sub>2</sub>	Nozzles	
Time	After	noon	Rel. humidity	58%
Wind:	2-8	mph	Air temperature	72°F
_	SE	direction	n Soil temp.: 2"_	4"

# Crop Stage

Weeds Present	Stage of Growth	Population Density
Leafy Spurge	seed set to reddening	1-12 plts/ft <sup>2</sup>

<u>Purpose</u>: Each year we test herbicides for control of spurge. There are no promising new candidates at this time which are as effective as Tordon or Banvel.

Experiment No.: 81101006 Map No.: 10

Fitle: Screening Trial for Herbicide Control of Leafy Spurge

Notes: Plots = 7ft. x 20 ft.

Treatment		Rate	I	Plot Number		
No.	<u>Herbicide</u>	<u>1b/A</u>	Rep I	Rep II	Rep III	
1	X-77 .12% Krenite	2.0	101	208	312	
2	X-77 .12% Krenite	4.0	102	212	305	
3	X-77 .12% Krenite	6.0	103	207	310	
4	Roundup	1.0	104	205	309	
5	Roundup	2.0	105	204	311	
6	Roundup	4.0	106	209	302	
7	Tordon	0.5	107	211	304	
8	Tordon	1.0	108	206	303	
9	Check		109	202	308	
10	Tordon	2.0	110	203	307	
11	Banvel	2.0	111	210	301	
12	Banvel	4.0	112	201	306	

EXPERIMENT	NO.:	82101002
m., D.(L.)		02101002

TITLE: Control of Leafy Spurge in rangeland. Gillespie Ranch, Whitehall.

Crop Information Crop pasture	Seeding depth
Planted	Row width
Experimental design RCB	Seeding rate
Replications 3	Plot size 7 x 20'
Herbicide Application Sprayer Backpack Propellent CO Time Afternoon Wind: 0-2 mph NE direction	Pressure 30 Volume 13 gpa  Nozzles 8002  Rel. humidity 47%  Air temperature 52°F  Soil temp.: 2" 50°F 4" 44°F
Crop Stage	
Weeds Present Stage of 2-7" page 12-7" page 12-7" page 13-7" page	of Growth Population Density  O-8 plts/ft <sup>2</sup>

Experiment No.: 82101002 Map No.: 3

Title: Control of Leafy Spurge on Rangeland

Notes: Plots Size = 7ft. x 20 ft.

Treatment		Rate		Plot Number		
No.	Herbicide DPX T6376	$\frac{1b/A}{.5 \text{ oz}}$	Rep I 101	<u>Rep II</u> 208	306	
2	DPX T6376	1.0 oz	102	207	308	
3	DPX T6376	2.0 oz	103	214	312	
4	DPX T6375	4.0 oz	104	202	305	
5	Banvel	4.0	105	210	311	
6	Banvel	5.0	106	205	313	
7 .	Banvel	6.0	114	201	307	
8	Tordon	•5	108	209	310	
9	Tordon	1.0	109	206	304	
10	Tordon	1.5	113	213	309	
11	Tordon	2.0	111	203	301	
12	Hoe 00661	1.0	112	211	314	
14	Check		107	212	303	