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Finding Aid to the Frederick G. Walsh Papers

Walsh, Frederick G., 1915-1999

Frederick G. Walsh, Papers, 1941-1996 2.5 linear ft.

Biography

Scope and Content

Box and Folder List

OVERVIEW

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Citation: [Identification of item]. Frederick G. Walsh Papers, Institute for Regional Studies, North Dakota State University, Fargo.

BIOGRAPHY

Frederick G. Walsh was born May 31, 1915 in New Bedford, Massachusetts. He was the younger of two children born to English immigrants, Frederick Walsh and Mary Ellen (Farnworth) Walsh.

In high school, Fred was the shortest boy in his class and became a troubled youth. He put his only academic effort into the industrial arts. Fred graduated last in his class; however he did get into college. In 1932, Fred enrolled in North Carolina State College in Raleigh, North Carolina for industrial arts. He was a member of Alpha Kappa Pi and worked as an usher at a theatre in downtown Raleigh. Fred also joined the ROTC and played in the Drum and Bugle Corps. In his spare time, Fred also enjoyed a theatre group where he did mostly improvisation. Fred's first real big job with at a theatre one summer after Hilda broke her leg and needed him to drive her car for her.

After graduating from North Carolina State College [NC State] in 1936, Fred received a teaching job in McColl, South Carolina as an instructor in wood working. Fred also was assigned to put on plays, coach basketball, teach English and be a bus driver. He left after his year contract was up due to a medical condition with bleeding ulcers and the demanding schedule.

In 1937, Fred accepted a graduate assistantship at NC State from Professor E. Boshart in Raleigh, NC. He had only three students enrolled in wood working and felt that those students knew more than he did. He did receive an M.S. from NC State in 1939, but then decided to change his concentration to psychology. He applied to the doctoral program in psychology at Penn State and Syracuse and was accepted at both and offered fellowships. He was asked by two friends, Wilbur Dorsett and Ann Preston Bridges, to see *Merry Wives of Windsor*, which was at the outdoor Forest Theatre, Chapel Hill, North Carolina, before responding to Syracuse, which was the more lucrative offer. While attending the play, his friends introduced him to theatre professor Frederick H. Koch of the University of North Carolina, theatre technical director Harry Davis, and Pulitzer Prize winning playwright, Paul Green, who happened to be one of Koch's former students. In the course of the meeting, Fred was offered a Rockefeller Foundation Fellowship in playwriting by Koch, which provided for tuition, fees and a \$500 stipend. Fred decided to go to University of North Carolina [UNC] at Chapel Hill.

In June 1939, Fred auditioned and was offered a role in Orson Wells' production of *Native Son*, in New York City. Fred declined but stated that it was a "high moment in any thoughts about being an actor." In 1940, Fred received his Master of Arts at UNC. That fall, Fred took a one year position at Ohio University in Athens, OH as a technical director. Fred then took a teaching job in 1941 in Winston-Salem, North Carolina. He left due to a lack of payment by the school principal. Fred then joined a national tour with the Carolina Playmakers. The tour was cut short in December after Pearl Harbor was attacked. Three days later, Fred received employment as a designer at the Baltimore Museum of Art.

Fred had applied once for commission into the service but had failed his physical. In 1942, he applied for the second time. Fred had a slight paralysis in his left leg and fooled the doctors into thinking that his only

trouble walking was because the floor was cold on his bare feet. He passed his exam and entered the Aviation Machinist Mate's School in Chicago on August 1 1942. By the beginning of October, he was in the Naval Reserves at Cornell University. During his three years service during the Second World War, he received a Bronze Star for Valor in his efforts during D-Day when he landed on Utah Beach in 1944. Fred met his first wife, Jennie Norman at the Sampson Naval Training Station in upstate New York. They married in St. Paul, MN on June 7th, 1945.

In the fall of 1945, Fred received a job at Bowling Green State University as a designer-technical director and as an instructor of theatre and speech. Fred taught at Bowling Green for five years. While at Bowling Green, he developed a summer theatre program with some of his students called the Huron Playhouse in 1949. It was because of this summer program that Fred quit his job. He refused to let faculty take over his creation and displace the students running it and therefore the chair of the department would only give Fred speech classes to teach. In 1951 he received his M.F.A. and in 1952, his Ph.D., both from [Case] Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH. During his time in Cleveland, he accepted a job as one of two directors at Karamu House, which is the oldest African-American theater in the United States.

In 1952 he received an offer from a Pasadena, CA theatre group, as well as an offer to chair the department of Speech and Theatre at North Dakota Agricultural College [NDAC]. Fred had a good feeling about NDAC and signed the contract in May. In 1952, Fred began what turned out to be a twenty-six year tenure at North Dakota State. Putting on numerous plays each year, Fred felt it was only fair to allow others in the department into directing as well. He wasn't concerned about creating a record for most produced plays. Fred also found himself creating outdoor dramas for Medora, ND and Mandan, ND. The drama in Medora was in honor of Teddy Roosevelt, entitled *Old Four Eyes* (1958). *Trial West* (1959), co-written with W.T. Chichester, about George Armstrong Custer, was performed at the Mandan Outdoor Drama.

Fred liked to stay busy and at one point in 1962, he was chairing the Department of Speech and Theatre, directed the activity of the Little Country Theatre, helped the planning and production of *Old Four Eyes* and *Trial West*, and anchored nightly news for KXJB-TV channel 4. Fred also became fascinated in bringing the theatre to people and created the Prairie Stage in the 1970s. This allowed students of NDSU to travel with a portable theatre and perform plays across the state of North Dakota. Fred also took a small group of students on a USO tour in Europe in 1974-1975. One of Fred's greatest accomplishments was when he teamed up with Rueben Askanase, a former NDAC student, and built Askanase Hall. This allowed Fred to move LCT out of the original administration building, Old Main, and have a significant place for just the theatre.

Fred had been awarded many honors while being a faculty member at NDAC/NDSU. In 1964, Dr. Frederick G. Walsh was chosen to receive the honorary Faculty Lectureship and also received the honor to represent the state of North Dakota in the Shakespeare 400th Anniversary Committee in Washington, D.C. In 1965, was honored by Blue Key for Doctor of Service Banquet. On April 30th, 1988, the Frederick G. Walsh Studio Theatre was dedicated to him and was also awarded into the NDSU Hall of Fame. In addition to his commitment to NDAC/SU speech and drama Fred served as Faculty Representative for Athletics from 1960-1978 and Acting Director of Athletics in 1973. He also served as Acting Director of Art from 1972-1975. On June 30th, 1978, Fred retired from NDSU. In 1986, then NDSU President, Laurel Loftsgard appointed Fred, now a Professor Emeritus, as Centennial Chair for NDSU's upcoming Centennial in 1990. Fred handled the initial stages of the process, but for health reasons, relinquished it. Frederick G. Walsh passed away on March 30, 1999. (Information taken from University Archives faculty files, as well as excerpts from Frederick G. Walsh's, unpublished autobiography "From Birth to Maturity," c.1990.)

SCOPE AND CONTENT

This artificially created collection was culled together from materials in the University Archives and material donated to the University Archives from the NDSU Theatre Department. The first series contains <u>background and autobiographical material</u>. The second series consists of <u>theatrical productions</u>. The material in these folders varies from ticket sales to scripts, to complete production information. The third series covers Walsh's <u>administrative and professional career</u>.

BOX AND FOLDER LIST

BOX 1

1/1 Finding Aid

Background/Biographical Series

- 1/2 Biographical Materials
- 1/3a & b Autobiography by Frederick G. Walsh (2 folders)
- 1/4 Interview with Fred Walsh for Heritage Education Commission February 1988
- 1/5 The Huron Playhouse Christmas Card c. 2000s

Theatrical Productions Series

- 1/6 Playbill "The Carolina Playmakers," The University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill April 1941
- 1/7 Playbills "The Barn Playhouse," Madison-On-The-Lake, Ohio Season 1941 Frederick Walsh, Stage Manager
- 1/8 Playbill "After All It's Spring," by Frederick G. Walsh c. 1948
- Playbills Bowling Green State University and "The Huron Playhouse," Bowling Green, Ohio Frederick G. Walsh, Director – "Brother Rat," "The Importance of Being Ernest" & "Born Yesterday" – c.1945-1950
- 1/10 Playbills The Bowling Green State University Theatre c.1945-1947
- 1/11 "Three Men on a Horse" Ticket sales November 1954
- 1/12 "Gammer Gurton's Needle" seating charts, newspaper clipping, expense report December 1954
- 1/13 Gammer Gurton's Needle" script rewrite
- 1/14 "Shadow of a Gunman" receipts, ticket sales March 1955
- 1/15 "The Guardsman" correspondence, ticket sales April 1955

- 1/16 "Stalag 17" production reports, receipts December 1955
- 1/17 "Juno and the Paycock" ticket sales, receipts February 1956
- 1/18 "House of Bernarda Alba" ticket sales, expense reports, receipts March 1956
- 1/19 "The Gioconda Smile" receipts, seating charts, production reports July 1956
- 1/20 "Bernardine" correspondence, expense reports, ticket sales, receipts November 1956
- 1/21 "The Three Bears" correspondence, ticket sales, receipts, expense reports, free children tickets
 November 1956
- 1/22 "Sardinapolis Sixpence" expense reports, seating charts, purchase orders February 1957
- 1/23 "Ten Nights in a Barroom" receipts, financial reports, seating charts February 1957
- 1/24 "Julius Caesar" receipts, expense reports 1957
- 1/25 "The Butterfly that Blushed" expense reports, receipts, ticket sales, correspondence May 1957
- 1/26 "The Plough and the Stars" expense reports, receipts, samples of playbills, correspondence March 1957
- 1/27 "Let's Make Music" ticket sales, expense reports April 1957
- 1/28 "The Master Builder" receipts, seating charts July 1957
- 1/29 "Inherit the Wind" receipts, seating charts, prop list, and ticket correspondence, rehearsal schedule – October 1957
- 1/30 "Hansel and Gretel" expense report, receipts November 1957
- 1/31 "The Three Sisters" correspondence, receipts, seating charts December 1957

- 2/1 "The Teahouse of the August Moon" expense reports, seating charts, receipts, correspondence February 1958
- 2/2 "Beyond the Doubt of a Shadow" expense report, receipt February/March 1958
- 2/3 "She Stoops to Conquer" Tour receipts, expense report, seating charts, tour correspondence and contracts – March 1958
- 2/4a "Old Four Eyes" brochure 1958
- 2/4b "Old Four Eyes" Medora outdoor drama script Summer 1958
- 2/4c "Old Four Eyes" original music c.1958
- 2/5 "Tiger at the Gates" seating charts, receipts October 1958
- 2/6 "Rumplestiltskin" receipts, rehearsal schedule November 1958
- 2/7 "The Happy Hypochondriac" receipts, seating charts, press release November 1958
- 2/8 "Witches Lullaby" receipts –November 1958
- 2/9 "The Play's the Thing" seating charts, receipts, correspondence February 1959
- 2/10 "Springtime for Henry" receipts, seating charts, correspondence May 1959
- 2/11 "Trail West" by W.T. Chichester & Frederick G. Walsh Mandan Outdoor Drama script Summer 1959
- 2/12 "I Knock at the Door" exchange tickets, seating charts, receipts, correspondence November 1959
- 2/13 "Harvey" receipts, seating charts, correspondence November 1959
- 2/14 "The Adding Machine" receipts, correspondence, seating charts, exchange tickets February 1960

- 2/15 "The Winslow Boy" photograph of James Haggart, receipts, correspondence, seating charts March 1960
- 2/16 "Othello" receipts, seating charts, ticketing correspondence April 1960
- 2/17 "Night Must Fall" receipts, seating charts, exchange tickets, publicity poster July 1960
- 2/18 "Galileo" correspondence 1953, 1960
- 2/19 "Of Thee I Sing" receipts, correspondence, seating charts, congratulatory letter November 1960
- 2/20 "Many Moons" receipts, correspondence March 1961
- 2/21 "Mexican Fiesta" ticket coupons, correspondence, seating charts, receipts February 1961
- 2/22 "Pygmalion" correspondence, ticketing correspondence, receipts, seating charts May 1961
- 2/23 "Uncle Tom's Cabin" photographs, costume and props inventories, seating charts, receipts, playbill, correspondence November 1961
- 2/24 "The Lower Depths" set design drawings, receipts, seating charts February 1962

- 3/1 "Trail West" correspondence on royalties June 1962
- 3/2 "Tonight We Improvise" correspondence, receipts, expense reports, seating charts October/November 1962
- 3/3 "Royal Gambit" receipts, seating charts January/February 1963
- 3/4 "Blithe Spirit" correspondence, expense reports, receipts, seating charts, playbill April 1963
- 3/5a "The Trial of Louis Riel" script written by Frederick G. Walsh 1963
- 3/5b "The Trial of Louis Riel" expense report, receipts, seating charts, correspondence, set drawings– October 1963
- 3/6 "Jack and the Beanstalk" expense report, receipts, seating charts November 9 & 16, 1963
- 3/7 "Who's Afraid of Virginia Wolff" correspondence 1963
- 3/8 "Triple Play" receipts, publicity announcements, rehearsal schedule, seating charts, letter to Spectrum editor by Walsh – April 1964
- 3/9 "Westerns" receipts, seating charts May 14-16, 1964
- 3/10 "The Threepenny Opera"– advertisement poster, receipts, expense reports, seating charts, correspondence October 1964
- 3/11 "Hansel and Gretel" expense reports February 1966
- 3/12 "The Innocents" expense reports, receipts, seating charts, playbills April 21- 24, 1965
- 3/13 "The Elves and the Shoemaker" expense report May 7-8, 1965
- 3/14 "The World of Carl Sandberg" correspondence, expense reports, seating charts, receipts June/July 1965
- 3/15 "The Caretaker" correspondence, expense reports, seating charts, receipts June/July 1965
- 3/16 "The Days Between" rehearsal schedule, expense reports, receipts, seating charts, playbills, correspondence for campus, publicity, clippings October 1965
- 3/17 "The Imaginary Invalid" expense reports, receipts, seating charts, ticketing correspondence November 16-20, 1965
- 3/18 "The Land of Christmas Always" correspondence, seating charts, receipts, advertisement posters – December 10-12, 17-18, 1965

- 3/19 "The Taming of the Shrew ticketing correspondence, playbills, expense reports, seating charts – February 1966"
- 3/20 "Spoon River Anthology" correspondence, receipts 1966
- 3/21 "The Importance of Being Earnest" expense report, receipts, playbills, seating chart April 27-30, 1966
- 3/22 Spring One Acts report Spring 1966
- 3/23 "The Glass Menagerie" expense report, correspondence, playbills, seating charts July1966
- 3/24 "The Drunkard" expense report, receipts, seating charts, playbills June 1966
- 3/25 "Little Red Riding Hood" receipts, seating charts, advertisement posters, set design July 1966
- 3/26 "Endgame" playbills, seating charts, receipts August 1966
- 3/27 "And People All Around" correspondence, reviews, playbills, rehearsal schedule, radio announcements, receipts, seating chart – October 19-22, 1966

- 4/1 "Arsenic and Old Lace" receipts, expense report, correspondence November 1966
- 4/2 "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer" advertisement posters, expense reports December 1966
- 4/3 "Rally Round the Flag, Boys!" correspondence, congratulatory correspondence, playbills, receipts, seating charts – February 1967
- 4/4 "Beebee Fenstermaker" correspondence, receipts, playbills, ticketing correspondence April
 26-30, 1967
- 4/5 "Brave Little Taylor" expense report May 12-13, 1967
- 4/6 "Rattle of a Simple Man" theatre schedule, expense reports, playbills, seating charts June 26-29, 1967
- 4/7 "Penguins Don't Fly Either" expense report July 1967.
- 4/8 "A Farewell to Arms" correspondence, playbills July 1967
- 4/9 "The Princess and the Swineherd" receipts, expense reports, seating charts August 1967
- 4/10 "The Peripatetic Bartholomew Bone" by Frederick G. Walsh script August and November 1969
- 4/11 "Rumplestiltskin" script by Frederick G. Walsh Summer 1973
- 4/12 "Q" unproduced play written by Frederick G. Walsh 1996
- 4/13 "Tom Thumb" handwritten notes explanation of play and specific scenes n.d.
- 4/14 "The Human Comedy" a monologue by Frederick G. Walsh n.d.
- 4/15 "The Trial of Louis Riel" A proposed 90 minute motion picture-television drama based upon the play by Dr. Frederick Walsh by George-Backlin Productions – n.d.

Administrative/Professional Series

- 4/16 Educational Television 1963-1966
- 4/17 "Louis Riel" play orders, correspondence 1963-1967
- 4/18 Professional Correspondence 1963
- 4/19 ANTA (American National Theatre and Academy) correspondence 1964-1966
- 4/20 Faculty Lectureship "Curtain Up on Act Three" 1964
- 4/21 Prairie Stage ideas on design, construction and expense April 1965

- 5/1 Season Ticket Holders list of ticket holders, reservation tickets 1965-1966
- 5/2 National Humanities Foundation Senate Bill 1483 1965
- 5/3 Proposal to U.S. Department of Education, Experienced Teacher Fellowship Program 1965-1966
- 5/4 Theatre job applications to NDSU correspondence 1965
- 5/5 Speech Workshop NDSU, Speech & Drama Department 1966-1967
- 5/6 Whitefish (Montana) Theatre Guild proposal 1966
- 5/7 American Playwright's Theatre materials 1967-1968
- 5/8 ANTA (American National Theatre and Academy) general information 1967-1968
- 5/9 Correspondence 1967
- 5/10 Mandan Summer Theatre proposal 1967
- 5/11 Proposal to U.S. Department of Education, Institute for Advanced Study proposal to strengthen teaching the arts and humanities May 1967
- 5/12 Institute of Education meetings 1968
- 5/13 AETA (American Educational Theatre Association) information 1969-1970
- 5/14 A Plan for the Future developed by the Faculty of the Department of Speech & Drama c.1970
- 5/15 Askanase Hall- blueprint drawings by Walsh, building proposal, Walsh/Architect correspondence, copies of architect's blueprints 1973, 1975
- 5/16 USO Tour Frederick Walsh journal November 1974-February 1975

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