



SHEYENNE TOMATO

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# GARDEN VARIETIES 1963

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**EXTENSION SERVICE**  
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY  
OF AGRICULTURE AND APPLIED SCIENCE

# Garden Varieties for 1963

Preferred Varieties Underlined . . . Freezing Varieties Starred\*



ASPARAGUS, \*Mary Washington

WAX BEANS, \*Pencil Pod Black Wax, \*Topnotch  
Golden Wax

GREEN BEANS, \*Topcrop, \*Wade, \*Improved  
Tendergreen, Greencrop, for trial

POLE BEANS, \*Blue Lake

DRY BEANS, Great Northern, Michelite

LIMA BEANS, \*Triumph,

BEETS, \*Detroit Dark Red; Sweetheart, and Ruby  
Queen for trial

BROCCOLI, \*Mantador, \*DeCicco, Spartan (early)

EARLY CABBAGE, Copenhagen Market, Golden  
Acre

LATE CABBAGE, Penn State Ballhead, Danish  
Ballhead

CHINESE CABBAGE, Michihili

CARROTS, \*Nantes, \*Coreless, \*Red Cored Chantenay;

CELERY, Golden Plume

CUCUMBERS, Pickling: York State Pickling, M. R. 25,  
National Pickling.

Slicing: Burpeeana Hybrid, Surecrop  
Hybrid, Burpee Hybrid, Marketer

EGG PLANT, Black Beauty, New Hampshire

LEAF LETTUCE, Slobolt, Salad Bowl, Black Seeded  
Simpson, Matchless

HEAD LETTUCE, Pennlake, Great Lakes, Premier  
Great Lakes

MUSKMELON, Minnesota Midget, Delicious 51,  
Wheat City, for trial

ONIONS (Seed), Epoch, Elite, Early Yellow Globe,  
Southport Red or White Globe

ONIONS (Transplanting), Sweet Spanish

ONIONS (Sets), Ebenezer

PARSNIPS, \*Hollow Crown

EARLY PEAS, \*Little Marvel, Thomas Laxton

MEDIUM PEAS, \*Lincoln, Laxton's Progress

PEPPERS, \*Merrimac Wonder, \*Pennwonder, Vinedale,  
Sweet Salad, Peter Piper, for trial

POPCORN, Japanese Hulless

EARLY POTATOES, Norland, Red Warba

POTATOES, MAIN CROP, Snowflake, Cobbler,  
Kennebec, Pontiac (later)

PUMPKIN, \*Cheyenne Bush, Omaha, Sugar Pie

RADISHES, \*Champion, Cherry Belle, White Icicle

RHUBARB, \*Valentine, \*Sunrise, \*McDonald, \*Canada Red

SPINACH, America, King of Denmark, New Zealand

SQUASH, WINTER, \*Buttercup, \*Banquet, Bush Butter-  
cup, Moregold, for trial

SQUASH, SUMMER, \*Early Prolific Straightneck, \*Caserta

SWEET CORN, EARLY, \*Miniature, \*North Star,  
\*Golden Rocket

SWEET CORN, MEDIUM, \*Golden Beauty,  
Golden Bantam, Sunshine

SWEET CORN, LATE, \*Golden Cross Bantam,  
Carnelcross, Wonderful

SWISS CHARD, Lucullus

TOMATOES, EARLY, Early Chatham, Fireball

TOMATOES, MAIN CROP, Sheyenne, Cavalier, Bounty,  
Victor, Firesteel, Doublerich,  
Morden, for trial

WATERMELONS, New Hampshire Midget (early), Sugar  
Baby, Dakota Sweet

## *A Few Suggestions . . . .*

If your garden soil is heavy clay, you may have difficulty pulling slender carrot varieties like Coreless and Nantes. Half-long carrots like Red Cored Chantenay are tapering and so can be pulled with less effort.

**Newest tomato introduction from the North Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station is the variety Sheyenne. This variety produces heavy crops of large size, smooth, globe-shaped fruits which are meaty and of good color. Foliage diseases and sunscald have not been as serious with Sheyenne because of the heavy foliage cover. Seed of Sheyenne tomato is available commercially in 1963.**

Would you like to produce muskmelons of very good quality? If so, try growing **DELICIOUS 51**. It is a large size melon with a very attractive appearance. It is a week to 10 days later than **MINNESOTA MIDGET**.

Have you tried growing Chinese Cabbage? This delicious vegetable makes a tasty salad or cole slaw. Plant the seeds directly into the garden the first week of June. Thin the plants to 1 foot spacings. The long heads will be ready for use in late summer and fall. If insects are noticed, use the same control measures as for cabbage.

**NORLAND**, a new variety of red skinned, early potato from the North Dakota Agricultural Experiment station, has met with widespread approval. It is recommended as a good home garden variety. Another new variety introduced from the North Dakota Agricultural Experiment Station is the **SNOWFLAKE** potato. It is a smooth, white skinned variety especially suited for baking. It has the same season of maturity as Cobbler. Seed is commercially available in 1963.

Send specimens of diseased plants to the Department of Plant Pathology, NDSU College of Agriculture, for identification and recommended control.

# Useful Garden Information

Plant In Field	Vegetable Varieties	Seed In Hotbed	Seed Per 100 Feet	Distance Between Rows	Thin Plants To This	Probable Yield in 100 ft. Row
<b><u>HARDY VEGETABLES:</u></b> Sow seed or transplant hardened plants as early as ground is ready to work well in spring. (Average about April 20 for 2/3 of State)	Asparagus		50 plts	4 ft.	24 in.	75 lbs.
	Broccoli	Mar. 15	1 pkt.	2 ft.	18 in.	50 lbs.
	Cabbage (early)	Mar. 15	1 pkt.	2 ft.	18 in.	125 lbs.
	Cabbage (late)		2 pkts.	2 ft.	18 in.	125 lbs.
	Onions (seed)		1 oz.	1 - ½ ft.	2 in.	1 bu.
	Onions (transplanting)	Mar. 15	½ oz.	1 - ½ ft.	4 in.	1 bu.
	Peas		1 lb.	1 - ½ ft.	1 in.	1 bu.
	Radishes		1 oz.	1 - ½ ft.	1 in.	150 lbs.
	Rhubarb		25 plts.	4 ft.	4 ft.	2 bu.
	Rutabaga		½ oz.	1 - ½ ft.	6 in.	1 - ½ bu.
	Spinach		1 oz.	1 - ½ ft.	4 in.	50 lbs.
<b><u>HALF-HARDY VEGETABLES:</u></b> Sow seed or transplant hardened plants a week or two before average date of last killing frost in your area. (Average about May 10 for 2/3 of State)	Beets		1 oz.	1 - ½ ft.	2 in.	3 bu.
	Carrots		½ oz.	1 - ½ ft.	2 in.	2 bu.
	Celery	Mar. 15	1 pkt.	2 ft.	7 in.	175 bunches
	Lettuce (leaf)		¼ oz.	1 - ½ ft.	8 in.	
	Lettuce (head)	Mar. 15	1 pkt.	1 - ½ ft.	12 in.	
	Parsnips		½ oz.	1 - ½ ft.	4 in.	1 - ½ bu.
	Potatoes		12 lbs.	3 ft.	12 in.	1 bu.
	Swiss Chard		½ oz.	1 / ½ ft.	6 in.	
<b><u>TENDER VEGETABLES:</u></b> Sow seed or transplant plants when soil is warm and after average date or danger of last killing frost in your area. (average about May 25 for 2/3 of State)	Beans (wax and green)		½ lbs.	2 ft.	4 in.	1 - ½ bu.
	Beans (dry and field)		½ lbs.	2 ft.	4 in.	10 lbs.
	Beans (lima)		1 lb.	2 ft.	4 in.	
	Cucumbers		½ oz.	5 ft.	Hills 5 ft.	200 to 400
	Egg plant	Mar. 25	1 pkt.	3 ft.	18 in.	100 fruits
	Muskmelons		½ oz.	5 ft.	Hills 5 ft.	40-100 fruits
	Peppers	Mar. 25	1 pkt.	3 ft.	18 in.	200 peppers
	Popcorn		1 oz.	3 ft.	12 in.	½ bu.
	Pumpkins		½ oz.	10 ft.	Hills 10 ft.	
	Squash (summer)		½ oz.	3 ft.	Hills 5 ft.	6 bu.
	Squash (winter)		½ oz.	10 ft.	Hills 10 ft.	6 bu.
	Sweet Corn		2 oz.	3 ft.	12 in.	100 ears
	Tomatoes	Apr. 10	1 pkt.	5 ft.	4 ft.	3 bu.
Watermelons		1 oz.	5 ft.	Hills 5 ft.	20-50 melons	